GameOfLife

1.0

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# **Chapter 1**

# **Hierarchical Index**

# 1.1 Class Hierarchy

This inheritance list is sorted roughly, but not completely, alphabetically:

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GameParams	15
Grid	18
Roard	c

2 Hierarchical Index

# **Chapter 2**

# **Class Index**

# 2.1 Class List

Here are the classes, structs, unions and interfaces with brief descriptions:

Array 1 D		
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Board		
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# **Chapter 3**

# **File Index**

# 3.1 File List

Here is a list of all files with brief descriptions:

<pre>src/main_parallel.cpp</pre>																			 				35
<pre>src/main_simple.cpp</pre>																			 				35
src/lib/Array1D.hpp .																			 				25
src/lib/Board.hpp																			 				26
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# **Chapter 4**

# **Class Documentation**

# 4.1 Array1D Class Reference

A class for 1D arrays.

```
#include <Array1D.hpp>
```

#### **Public Member Functions**

• Array1D (int size)

Constructor.

•  $\sim$ Array1D ()

Destructor.

int & operator() (int i)

Overload the () operator to access the data.

- void overwrite (Array1D arr, int shift=0)
- void copy\_into (Array1D \*arr)
- Array1D sub\_arr (int i\_low, int i\_upp)
- void display ()

Display the data of the array.

#### **Public Attributes**

• int size

Size of the array.

• int \* data

Pointer to the data.

# 4.1.1 Detailed Description

A class for 1D arrays.

## 4.1.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

#### 4.1.2.1 Array1D()

Constructor.

#### 4.1.2.2 $\sim$ Array1D()

```
ArraylD::~ArraylD ( ) [inline]
```

Destructor.

#### 4.1.3 Member Function Documentation

#### 4.1.3.1 copy\_into()

Copy the data of the array into another array.

**Parameters** 

arr The array from which the data is to be copied. Accessed by reference.

#### 4.1.3.2 display()

```
void Array1D::display ( ) [inline]
```

Display the data of the array.

## 4.1.3.3 operator()()

```
int & ArraylD::operator() (  \qquad \qquad \text{int } i \text{ ) } \quad [\text{inline}]
```

Overload the () operator to access the data.

### 4.1.3.4 overwrite()

Overwrite the data of the array with the data of another array

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#### **Parameters**

arr	The array to be copied into the current array
shift	The shift with which the array to be copied is loaded in the current array. If non-zero, arr needs to be
	smaller than the current array.

#### 4.1.3.5 sub\_arr()

Create a subarray of the current array.

#### **Parameters**

i_low	The lower index of the subarray
i_upp	The upper index of the subarray

# 4.1.4 Member Data Documentation

## 4.1.4.1 data

int\* Array1D::data

Pointer to the data.

#### 4.1.4.2 size

```
int ArraylD::size
```

Size of the array.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

• src/lib/Array1D.hpp

# 4.2 Board Class Reference

A class inheriting from Grid, that adds the functionality to update the board.

```
#include <Board.hpp>
```

Inheritance diagram for Board:



#### **Public Member Functions**

• Board (int N\_row, int N\_col)

Constructor.

void init\_from\_motherboard (Grid \*motherboard, int row\_low, int col\_left)

Initialize the board with values from (a subgrid of) the motherboard.

void set\_bottom\_ghost\_row (Array1D \*target)

Set the bottom ghost row based on an input array.

void set\_upper\_ghost\_row (Array1D \*target)

Set the upper ghost row based on an input array.

void set\_left\_ghost\_col (Array1D \*target)

Set the left ghost column based on an input array.

void set\_right\_ghost\_col (Array1D \*target)

Set the right ghost column based on an input array.

void store\_neighbour\_row (Array1D \*store, int n\_row)

Store the neighbour counts of a row in an array.

void store\_upper\_ghost\_neighbour\_row (Array1D \*store)

Store the neighbour counts of the upper ghost row in an array.

void store bottom ghost neighbour row (Array1D \*store)

Store the neighbour counts of the bottom ghost row in an array.

void ghost\_display ()

Display the board, including the ghost rows and columns.

void update\_board ()

Update the board based on the rules of the game of life.

#### Public Member Functions inherited from Grid

• Grid (int N\_row, int N\_col, int N\_nb\_crit=3)

Constructor.

•  $\sim$ Grid ()

Destructor.

• int & operator() (int i, int j)

Overload the () operator to access the data.

- void store row (Array1D \*store, int n row, int shift=0)
- void store\_col (Array1D \*store, int n\_col)
- Array1D sub\_row (int n\_row, int i\_low, int i\_upp)
- Array1D sub col (int n col, int i low, int i upp)
- · void display ()

Display the data of the grid.

- Array1D periodic\_row (int n\_row)
- void save (std::string file)
- void store data (int \*arr)
- void read data (int \*arr)
- void overwrite\_sub\_board (int \*arr, int row\_low, int row\_upp, int col\_low, int col\_upp)

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#### **Public Attributes**

Array1D bottom\_ghost\_row

The ghost row at the bottom of the grid, including the corners.

Array1D upper\_ghost\_row

The ghost row at the top of the grid, including the corners.

Array1D left\_ghost\_col

The ghost column on the left side of the grid.

Array1D right\_ghost\_col

The ghost column on the right side of the grid.

· Array1D temp1

Storage arrays to hold the horizontal neighbours counts in a row.

- Array1D temp2
- Array1D temp3

#### **Public Attributes inherited from Grid**

• int N\_row

Number of rows in the grid.

• int N\_col

Number of columns in the grid.

• int \* data

Pointer to the data.

• int N\_nb\_crit

Number of critical neighbours used in the game rules.

• int size

Number of rows times the number of columns.

# 4.2.1 Detailed Description

A class inheriting from Grid, that adds the functionality to update the board.

#### 4.2.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

## 4.2.2.1 Board()

#### Constructor.

N_row	The number of rows in the grid
N_col	The number of columns in the grid

## 4.2.3 Member Function Documentation

#### 4.2.3.1 ghost\_display()

```
void Board::ghost_display ( ) [inline]
```

Display the board, including the ghost rows and columns.

## 4.2.3.2 init\_from\_motherboard()

Initialize the board with values from (a subgrid of) the motherboard.

#### **Parameters**

motherboard	The motherboard grid to copy values from					
row_low	The lowest row index to copy from the motherboard					
col_left	The leftmost column index to copy from the motherboard					

#### 4.2.3.3 set\_bottom\_ghost\_row()

Set the bottom ghost row based on an input array.

#### **Parameters**

target	The array to copy values from
--------	-------------------------------

#### 4.2.3.4 set\_left\_ghost\_col()

Set the left ghost column based on an input array.

target	The array to copy values from

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## 4.2.3.5 set\_right\_ghost\_col()

Set the right ghost column based on an input array.

#### **Parameters**

## 4.2.3.6 set\_upper\_ghost\_row()

Set the upper ghost row based on an input array.

#### **Parameters**

target	The array to copy values from
--------	-------------------------------

#### 4.2.3.7 store\_bottom\_ghost\_neighbour\_row()

Store the neighbour counts of the bottom ghost row in an array.

#### **Parameters**

```
store The array to store the neighbour counts in
```

#### 4.2.3.8 store\_neighbour\_row()

Store the neighbour counts of a row in an array.

store	The array to store the neighbour counts in
n_row	The row index to store the neighbour counts of

#### 4.2.3.9 store\_upper\_ghost\_neighbour\_row()

Store the neighbour counts of the upper ghost row in an array.

**Parameters** 

store The array to store the neighbour counts in

#### 4.2.3.10 update\_board()

```
void Board::update_board ( ) [inline]
```

Update the board based on the rules of the game of life.

#### 4.2.4 Member Data Documentation

## 4.2.4.1 bottom\_ghost\_row

```
Array1D Board::bottom_ghost_row
```

The ghost row at the bottom of the grid, including the corners.

#### 4.2.4.2 left\_ghost\_col

```
Array1D Board::left_ghost_col
```

The ghost column on the left side of the grid.

## 4.2.4.3 right\_ghost\_col

```
Array1D Board::right_ghost_col
```

The ghost column on the right side of the grid.

# 4.2.4.4 temp1

```
Array1D Board::temp1
```

Storage arrays to hold the horizontal neighbours counts in a row.

#### 4.2.4.5 temp2

Array1D Board::temp2

#### 4.2.4.6 temp3

```
Array1D Board::temp3
```

#### 4.2.4.7 upper\_ghost\_row

```
Array1D Board::upper_ghost_row
```

The ghost row at the top of the grid, including the corners.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

src/lib/Board.hpp

# 4.3 GameParams Class Reference

A class that stores the parameters for the Game of Life.

```
#include <GameParams.hpp>
```

#### **Public Member Functions**

· GameParams ()

Default constructor.

- void readParams (const std::string &filename)
- · void display () const

Function that displays the parameters.

## **Public Attributes**

• int board size {10}

The size of the board.

• int N\_critical {3}

The number of critical neighbours for a cell to survive.

int save\_interval {1}

The interval at which the board is saved.

• int evolve\_steps {20}

The number of steps over which the board is evolved.

• int random\_data {1}

Whether to initialize the board with random data or from a file. 1: random, 0: file (board\_file)

int num\_threads {1}

The number of OMP threads to use.

• double prob live {0.5}

The probability that a cell is alive at the start, parameter in a Binomial distribution.

std::string board\_file {"examples/"}

The path to the initialization file, in case random data is 0.

std::string output\_path {"examples/"}

The path where to store the output files.

# 4.3.1 Detailed Description

A class that stores the parameters for the Game of Life.

#### 4.3.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

#### 4.3.2.1 GameParams()

```
GameParams::GameParams ( ) [inline]
```

Default constructor.

#### 4.3.3 Member Function Documentation

#### 4.3.3.1 display()

```
void GameParams::display ( ) const [inline]
```

Function that displays the parameters.

#### 4.3.3.2 readParams()

Function that reads the parameters from a text file

#### **Parameters**

filename path to params file, parsed through command line

#### 4.3.4 Member Data Documentation

## 4.3.4.1 board\_file

```
std::string GameParams::board_file {"examples/"}
```

The path to the initialization file, in case random\_data is 0.

## 4.3.4.2 board\_size

```
int GameParams::board_size {10}
```

The size of the board.

#### 4.3.4.3 evolve\_steps

```
int GameParams::evolve_steps {20}
```

The number of steps over which the board is evolved.

#### 4.3.4.4 N\_critical

```
int GameParams::N_critical {3}
```

The number of critical neighbours for a cell to survive.

#### 4.3.4.5 num\_threads

```
int GameParams::num_threads {1}
```

The number of OMP threads to use.

# 4.3.4.6 output\_path

```
std::string GameParams::output_path {"examples/"}
```

The path where to store the output files.

#### 4.3.4.7 prob\_live

```
double GameParams::prob_live {0.5}
```

The probability that a cell is alive at the start, parameter in a Binomial distribution.

#### 4.3.4.8 random\_data

```
int GameParams::random_data {1}
```

Whether to initialize the board with random data or from a file. 1: random, 0: file (board\_file)

# 4.3.4.9 save\_interval

```
int GameParams::save_interval {1}
```

The interval at which the board is saved.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

• src/lib/GameParams.hpp

#### 4.4 Grid Class Reference

A class for a 2D grid that contains the entire board for the Game of Life.

```
#include <Grid.hpp>
```

Inheritance diagram for Grid:



#### **Public Member Functions**

• Grid (int N\_row, int N\_col, int N\_nb\_crit=3)

Constructor.

• ∼Grid ()

Destructor.

• int & operator() (int i, int j)

Overload the () operator to access the data.

- void store\_row (Array1D \*store, int n\_row, int shift=0)
- void store col (Array1D \*store, int n col)
- Array1D sub\_row (int n\_row, int i\_low, int i\_upp)
- Array1D sub\_col (int n\_col, int i\_low, int i\_upp)
- void display ()

Display the data of the grid.

- Array1D periodic\_row (int n\_row)
- void save (std::string file)
- void store\_data (int \*arr)
- void read\_data (int \*arr)
- void overwrite\_sub\_board (int \*arr, int row\_low, int row\_upp, int col\_low, int col\_upp)

#### **Public Attributes**

• int N\_row

Number of rows in the grid.

• int N\_col

Number of columns in the grid.

• int \* data

Pointer to the data.

• int N\_nb\_crit

Number of critical neighbours used in the game rules.

• int size

Number of rows times the number of columns.

## 4.4.1 Detailed Description

A class for a 2D grid that contains the entire board for the Game of Life.

4.4 Grid Class Reference

# 4.4.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

#### 4.4.2.1 Grid()

Constructor.

## 4.4.2.2 $\sim$ Grid()

```
Grid::~Grid ( ) [inline]
```

Destructor.

#### 4.4.3 Member Function Documentation

#### 4.4.3.1 display()

```
void Grid::display ( ) [inline]
```

Display the data of the grid.

## 4.4.3.2 operator()()

```
int & Grid::operator() (  \qquad \qquad \text{int $i,$} \\  \qquad \text{int $j$} ) \quad [\text{inline}]
```

Overload the () operator to access the data.

## 4.4.3.3 overwrite\_sub\_board()

```
void Grid::overwrite_sub_board (
    int * arr,
    int row_low,
    int row_upp,
    int col_low,
    int col_upp ) [inline]
```

Overwrite a subgrid of the grid with the data in an array

arr	The array from which the data is to be copied	
row_low	The index of the lower row of the subgrid	
row_upp	The index of the upper row of the subgrid	
Generation of the lower column of the subgr		
col_upp	The index of the upper column of the subgrid	

#### 4.4.3.4 periodic\_row()

Return a row, with one cell added to the left and right, for periodic boundary conditions

#### **Parameters**

n_row The index of the row to be returned with the additional	cells
---	-------

#### 4.4.3.5 read\_data()

Read the data of the grid from an array

#### **Parameters**

arr The array from which the data is to be read

# 4.4.3.6 save()

Save the data of the grid to a file

#### **Parameters**

file The name of the file to which the data is to be saved

#### 4.4.3.7 store\_col()

Store a column of the grid in an Array1D object

store	The Array1D object in which the column is to be stored
n_col	The index of the column to be stored

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## 4.4.3.8 store\_data()

Store the data of the grid in an array

#### **Parameters**

```
arr The array in which the data is to be stored
```

## 4.4.3.9 store\_row()

Store a row of the grid in an Array1D object

#### **Parameters**

store	The Array1D object in which the row is to be stored	
n_row	The index of the row to be stored	
shift	The shift with which the row is loaded in the Array1D object	

## 4.4.3.10 sub\_col()

Return a subarray of a given column

#### **Parameters**

n_col	The index of the column from which the subarray is to be taken
i_low	The lower index of the subarray
i_upp	The upper index of the subarray

#### 4.4.3.11 sub\_row()

Return a subarray of a given row

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#### **Parameters**

n_row	The index of the row from which the subarray is to be taken	
i_low	The lower index of the subarray	
i_upp	The upper index of the subarray	

## 4.4.4 Member Data Documentation

## 4.4.4.1 data

int\* Grid::data

Pointer to the data.

# 4.4.4.2 N\_col

int Grid::N\_col

Number of columns in the grid.

## 4.4.4.3 N\_nb\_crit

int Grid::N\_nb\_crit

Number of critical neighbours used in the game rules.

#### 4.4.4.4 N\_row

int Grid::N\_row

Number of rows in the grid.

## 4.4.4.5 size

int Grid::size

Number of rows times the number of columns.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

• src/lib/Grid.hpp

# **Chapter 5**

# **File Documentation**

# 5.1 src/lib/Array1D.hpp File Reference

```
#include <iostream>
```

#### Classes

• class Array1D

A class for 1D arrays.

# 5.2 Array1D.hpp

```
00001 #include <iostream>
00003 #ifndef ARRAY1D_HPP
00004 #define ARRAY1D_HPP
00005
00007 class Array1D{
00007 class Array 1
00008 public:
00010 int
               int size;
int* data;
00012
00013
                 ArraylD(int size) {
  this -> size = size;
  this -> data = new int[size];
00015
00016
00017
        }
~ArraylD(){
    delete[] this -> dat
}
int& operator()(int i){
    return this -> data
}
00018
00021
                    delete[] this -> data;
00022
00024
00025
                      return this -> data[i];
00026
00027
00031
                 void overwrite(Array1D arr, int shift = 0) {
                 for (int i = 0; i < arr.size; ++i) {
    data[i + shift] = arr(i);</pre>
00032
00033
00034
00035
00039
                 void copy_into(Array1D* arr){
                  for (int i = 0; i < size; ++i) {
    data[i] = (*arr)(i);
00040
00041
00042
00043
00044
                 Array1D sub_arr(int i_low, int i_upp) {
```

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```
int len;
00050
                     if (i_low > i_upp) {
                           len = size + i_upp - i_low;
00051
00052
                      } else {
00053
                           len = i_upp - i_low;
00054
                      ArraylD sub(len);
for (int i = 0; i < len; ++i) {
    sub(i) = data[(i_low + i) % size];</pre>
00056
00057
00058
00059
                      return sub;
00060
               }
00061
         void display() {
    for (int i = 0; i < size; ++i) {
        std::cout « data[i] « " ";</pre>
00063
00064
00065
00066
00067
00068
                      std::cout « std::endl;
00069 };
00070
00071 #endif
```

# 5.3 src/lib/Board.hpp File Reference

```
#include <iostream>
#include <fstream>
#include <omp.h>
#include "Array1D.hpp"
#include "Grid.hpp"
#include <cassert>
```

#### Classes

· class Board

A class inheriting from Grid, that adds the functionality to update the board.

## Macros

• #define BOARD\_HPP

#### 5.3.1 Macro Definition Documentation

## 5.3.1.1 BOARD\_HPP

#define BOARD\_HPP

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# 5.4 Board.hpp

```
00001 #include <iostream>
00002 #include <fstream>
00003 #include <omp.h>
00004 #include "Array1D.hpp"
00005 #include "Grid.hpp"
00006 #include <cassert>
00007
00008 #ifndef BOARD HPP
00009 #define BOARD_HPP
00012 class Board : public Grid{
        public:
00013
              Array1D bottom_ghost_row;
00015
00017
               Array1D upper_ghost_row;
               ArraylD left_ghost_col;
00019
              ArraylD right_ghost_col;
00021
00022
00024
               Array1D temp1, temp2, temp3;
00025
00027
00031
               Board(int N_row, int N_col) : Grid(N_row, N_col),
               bottom_ghost_row(N_col+2), upper_ghost_row(N_col+2), left_ghost_col(N_row),
00032
      right_ghost_col(N_row),
               temp1(N_col), temp2(N_col), temp3(N_col) {
    // Check if the grid is large enough to be sensible in the update procedure.
00033
00034
                   assert (N_row > 2 && N_col > 2);
00035
00036
00037
00044
               void init_from_motherboard(Grid* motherboard, int row_low, int col_left){
00045
                   N_nb_crit = (*motherboard).N_nb_crit;
                   #pragma omp parallel for collapse(2)
for (int i = 0; i < N_row; ++i) {
    for (int j = 0; j < N_col; ++j) {
        data[i*N_col+j] = (*motherboard) (row_low + i, col_left + j);
}</pre>
00046
00047
00048
00049
00050
00051
00052
               }
00053
00055
               void set_bottom_ghost_row(Array1D* target) {
00059
                  assert (target->size == N_col+2);
00060
                    #pragma omp parallel for
00061
                   for (int i = 0; i < N_col+2; ++i) {</pre>
                       bottom_ghost_row(i) = (*target)(i);
00062
00063
00064
               }
00066
00069
               void set_upper_ghost_row(Array1D* target) {
00070
                 assert (target->size == N_col+2);
00071
                    #pragma omp parallel for
00072
                   for (int i = 0; i < N_{col+2}; ++i) {
00073
                        upper_ghost_row(i) = (*target)(i);
00074
                   }
00075
00077
00080
               void set_left_ghost_col(Array1D* target) {
00081
                   assert (target->size == N_row);
#pragma omp parallel for
for (int i = 0; i < N_col; ++i) {</pre>
00082
00084
                        left_ghost_col(i) = (*target)(i);
00085
00086
               }
00088
00091
               void set right ghost col(Array1D* target) {
00092
                   assert (target->size == N_row);
00093
                    #pragma omp parallel for
00094
                   for (int i = 0; i < N_col; ++i) {</pre>
00095
                        right_ghost_col(i) = (*target)(i);
00096
00097
               }
00099
00103
               void store_neighbour_row(Array1D* store, int n_row) {
00104
                  (*store)(0) = left_ghost_col(n_row) + data[n_row * N_col + 0] + data[n_row * N_col + 1];
00105
                    #pragma omp parallel for
                   00106
00107
00108
                    (*store)(N_col - 1) = data[n_row * N_col + N_col - 2] + data[n_row * N_col + N_col - 1] +
00110
      right_ghost_col(n_row);
00111
```

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```
void store_upper_ghost_neighbour_row(Array1D* store) {
00116
00117
                   #pragma omp parallel for
                   for (int i = 0; i < N_{col}; ++i) {
00118
00119
                        (*store)(i) = upper_ghost_row(i) + upper_ghost_row(i+1) + upper_ghost_row(i+2);
00120
00121
00123
00126
               void store_bottom_ghost_neighbour_row(Array1D* store) {
00127
                   #pragma omp parallel for
                   for (int i = 0; i < N_{col}; ++i) {
00128
00129
                        (*store)(i) = bottom_ghost_row(i) + bottom_ghost_row(i+1) + bottom_ghost_row(i+2);
00130
00131
00133
               void ghost_display(){
                   upper_ghost_row.display();
for (int i = 0; i < N_row; ++i) {</pre>
00134
00135
                        std::cout « left_ghost_col(i) « " ";
00136
                        for (int j = 0; j < N_{col}; ++j) {
00137
00138
                            std::cout « data[i*N_col+j] « " ";
00139
00140
                        std::cout « right_ghost_col(i) « std::endl;
00141
00142
                   bottom ghost row.display();
00143
               void update_board() {
00146
                   // Storage
00147
00148
                   int N_nb {0};
00149
                   int val {0};
00150
00151
                   // Start with the top row, which requires the neighbours of the upper ghost row
00152
                   store_upper_ghost_neighbour_row(&temp1);
00153
                   store_neighbour_row(&temp2, 0);
00154
                   store_neighbour_row(&temp3, 1);
00155
                   \verb|#pragma| omp parallel for
                       for (int j = 0; j < N_col; ++j) {
    val = data[j];</pre>
00156
                            N_nb = temp1(j) + temp2(j) + temp3(j) - val;
                            data[j] = (1 - val) * (N_nb == N_nb_crit) + val * (N_nb == N_nb_crit || N_nb ==
00159
      N_nb_crit - 1);
00160
00161
00162
                   // Then the middle rows
                   for (int i = 1; i < N_row -1; ++i) {
00164
                        temp1.copy_into(&temp2);
00165
                        temp2.copy_into(&temp3);
00166
                        store_neighbour_row(&temp3, i+1);
                        #pragma omp parallel for
    for (int j = 0; j < N_col; ++j) {
        val = data[i*N_col + j];</pre>
00167
00168
00169
                                N_nb = temp1(j) + temp2(j) + temp3(j) - val;
data[i*N_col + j] = (1 - val) * (N_nb == N_nb_crit) + val * (N_nb == N_nb_crit
00170
00171
      || N_nb == N_nb_crit - 1);
00172
00173
                   }
00175
                   // Finally the bottom row, which requires the neighbours of the bottom ghost row
                   temp1.copy_into(&temp2);
00176
00177
                   temp2.copy_into(&temp3);
00178
                   store_bottom_ghost_neighbour_row(&temp3);
00179
                   #pragma omp parallel for
                        for (int j = 0; j < N_col; ++j) {
    val = data[(N_row - 1)*N_col + j];
    N_nb = temp1(j) + temp2(j) + temp3(j) - val;

00180
00181
00182
     00183
00184
00185
00186 };
00187
00188 #endif
```

# 5.5 src/lib/Functions.cpp File Reference

```
#include <iostream>
#include <fstream>
#include <sstream>
#include <random>
```

```
#include <omp.h>
#include "Board.hpp"
#include "GameParams.hpp"
#include "Grid.hpp"
#include "Array1D.hpp"
```

#### **Functions**

 $\bullet \ \ void \ initialize\_random \ (Grid *grid, \ GameParams *params)\\$ 

Initialize the board with random data.

- void initialize\_from\_file (Grid \*grid, GameParams \*params, std::string file)

  Initialize the board from a file.
- void iteration\_one\_board (Board \*board, GameParams \*params, Array1D \*store\_row, Array1D \*store\_col)

  Update the board for a given number of steps.

#### 5.5.1 Function Documentation

#### 5.5.1.1 initialize\_from\_file()

Initialize the board from a file.

#### **Parameters**

grid	The grid to be initialized
params	The parameters for the game
file	The file to read the data from

## 5.5.1.2 initialize\_random()

Initialize the board with random data.

grid	The grid to be initialized
params	The parameters for the game

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#### 5.5.1.3 iteration\_one\_board()

Update the board for a given number of steps.

#### **Parameters**

board	The board to be updated
params	The parameters for the game, including the number of evolve steps
store_row	An array to store ghost rows
store_col	An array to store ghost columns

# 5.6 src/lib/Functions.hpp File Reference

```
#include "Board.hpp"
#include "GameParams.hpp"
```

## **Functions**

void initialize\_random (Grid \*grid, GameParams \*params)

Initialize the board with random data.

• void initialize\_from\_file (Grid \*grid, GameParams \*params, std::string file)

Initialize the board from a file.

• void iteration\_one\_board (Board \*board, GameParams \*params, Array1D \*store\_row, Array1D \*store\_col)

Update the board for a given number of steps.

#### 5.6.1 Function Documentation

#### 5.6.1.1 initialize\_from\_file()

Initialize the board from a file.

grid	The grid to be initialized	
params	The parameters for the game	
file	The file to read the data from	

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#### 5.6.1.2 initialize\_random()

Initialize the board with random data.

#### **Parameters**

grid	The grid to be initialized
params	The parameters for the game

#### 5.6.1.3 iteration\_one\_board()

Update the board for a given number of steps.

#### **Parameters**

board	The board to be updated
params	The parameters for the game, including the number of evolve steps
store_row	An array to store ghost rows
store_col	An array to store ghost columns

# 5.7 Functions.hpp

```
00001 #ifndef FUNCTIONS_HPP 00002 #define FUNCTIONS_HPP
00004 #include "Board.hpp"
00005 #include "GameParams.hpp"
00006
00007
00008 void initialize_random(Grid* grid, GameParams* params);
00010 void initialize_from_file(Grid* grid, GameParams* params, std::string file);
00011
00012 void iteration_one_board(Board* board, GameParams* params, Array1D* store_row, Array1D* store_col);
00013
00014
00015
00016
00017
00018
00019
00020
00021
00022 #endif
```

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# 5.8 src/lib/GameParams.hpp File Reference

```
#include <iostream>
#include <fstream>
#include <sstream>
#include <string>
```

#### Classes

· class GameParams

A class that stores the parameters for the Game of Life.

# 5.9 GameParams.hpp

```
00001 #ifndef GAMEPARAMS_HPI
00002 #define GAMEPARAMS_HPP
00003
00004 #include <iostream>
00005 #include <fstream>
00006 #include <sstream>
00007 #include <string>
00008
00010 class GameParams{
00011
          public:
00012
00014
               int board_size {10};
00016
               int N_critical {3};
00018
               int save_interval {1};
00020
               int evolve_steps {20};
               int random_data {1};
00022
00024
               int num threads {1}:
00026
               double prob_live {0.5};
00028
               std::string board_file {"examples/"};
00030
               std::string output_path {"examples/"};
00031
00033
               GameParams(){}
00034
00037
               void readParams(const std::string& filename) {
00038
00039
                    std::ifstream inputFile(filename); // Open the text file for reading
00040
                    if (!inputFile) { // Check if the file was opened successfully
    std::cerr « "Unable to open file " « filename « std::endl;
00041
00042
00043
                         return;
00044
00045
00046
                    \ensuremath{//} Read parameters from the file and set member variables
00047
                    std::string line;
                    while (std::getline(inputFile, line)) {
00048
00049
                         if (line.empty() || line[0] == '\#' || line.substr(0, 2) == "//") {
00051
                             continue;
00052
00053
00054
                         std::istringstream iss(line);
00055
                         std::string paramName, equalsSign, paramValue;
00056
00057
                         // Parse the line into parameter name, ^{\prime} = ^{\prime} , and parameter value
                         if (iss » paramName » equalsSign » paramValue && equalsSign == "=") {
00058
                             // Set member variables based on parameter name
if (paramName == "board_size") {
00059
00060
                             std::istringstream(paramValue) » board_size;
} else if (paramName == "N_critical") {
00061
00062
00063
                                 std::istringstream(paramValue) » N_critical;
00064
                              } else if (paramName == "save_interval") {
                             std::istringstream(paramValue) » save_interval;
} else if (paramName == "num_evolve_steps") {
00065
00066
                                  std::istringstream(paramValue) » evolve_steps;
00067
00068
                              } else if (paramName == "random_data") {
00069
                                  std::istringstream(paramValue) » random_data;
```

```
00070
                                          } else if (paramName == "prob_live") {
                                          std::istringstream(paramValue) » prob_live;
} else if (paramName == "board_file") {
00071
00072
                                          std::istringstream(paramValue) » board_file;
}else if (paramName == "output_path") {
00073
00074
                                          std::istringstream(paramValue) » output_path;
} else if (paramName == "num_threads") {
00075
00077
                                                 std::istringstream(paramValue) » num_threads;
00078
00079
                                    }
                             }
08000
00081
00082
                              // Close the file
00083
                             inputFile.close();
00084
                      }
00085
                     void display() const {
00087
                        std::cout « "board size: " « board_size « std::endl;
std::cout « "N_critical: " « N_critical « std::endl;
std::cout « "save interval: " « save_interval « std::endl;
std::cout « "evolve steps: " « evolve_steps « std::endl;
std::cout « "num omp threads: " « num_threads « std::endl;
std::cout « "probability to live: " « prob_live « std::endl;
if (reader dts) (
00088
00089
00090
00091
00092
00093
                            if (random_data) {
    std::cout « "initialization: random" « std::endl;
00094
00095
00096
                            } else {
00097
                                    std::cout « "initialization: " « board_file « std::endl;
00098
                             }
00099
                      }
00100
00101 };
00102
00103 #endif
```

# 5.10 src/lib/Grid.hpp File Reference

```
#include <iostream>
#include <fstream>
#include <omp.h>
#include "Array1D.hpp"
```

#### Classes

· class Grid

A class for a 2D grid that contains the entire board for the Game of Life.

# 5.11 Grid.hpp

```
00001 #include <iostream>
00002 #include <fstream>
00003 #include <omp.h>
00004 #include "Array1D.hpp"
00006 #ifndef GRID_HPP
00007 #define GRID_HPP
80000
00010 class Grid{
00011 public:
          int N_row;
int N_col;
00013
00015
00017
              int* data;
              int N_nb_crit;
int size;
00019
00021
00022
00024
              Grid(int N_row, int N_col, int N_nb_crit = 3){
00025
                  this -> N_row = N_row;
```

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```
this \rightarrow N_{col} = N_{col};
00027
                    this -> N_nb_crit = N_nb_crit;
                    this -> data = new int[N_row*N_col];
size = N_row * N_col;
00028
00029
00030
00032
                ~Grid(){
                    delete[] this -> data;
00034
00036
                int& operator()(int i, int j){
00037
                    return this -> data[i*N_col+j];
00038
00043
                void store_row(Array1D* store, int n_row, int shift = 0) {
                    #pragma omp parallel for
for (int i = 0; i < N_col; ++i) {</pre>
00044
00045
00046
                         (*store)(i + shift) = data[n_row * N_col + i];
00047
00048
00052
                void store_col(Array1D* store, int n_col) {
                   #pragma omp parallel for
for (int i = 0; i < N_row; ++i) {</pre>
00054
00055
                         (*store)(i) = data[i * N_col + n_col];
00056
00057
                }
00058
00063
                Array1D sub_row(int n_row, int i_low, int i_upp) {
                  Array1D temp(N_col);
00064
00065
                    store_row(&temp, n_row);
00066
                    return temp.sub_arr(i_low, i_upp);
00067
                }
00068
00073
                Array1D sub_col(int n_col, int i_low, int i_upp) {
00074
                    Array1D temp(N_row);
00075
                    store_col(&temp, n_col);
00076
                    return temp.sub_arr(i_low, i_upp);
00077
00078
               void display() {
    for (int i = 0; i < N_row; ++i) {</pre>
00080
00082
                        for (int j = 0; j < N_col; ++j) {</pre>
00083
                             std::cout « data[i*N_col+j] « " ";
00084
00085
                         std::cout « std::endl;
00086
                    }
00087
                }
00088
00091
                Array1D periodic_row(int n_row) {
00092
                    Array1D temp(N_col + 2);
                    temp(0) = data[n_row * N_col + N_col - 1];
00093
00094
                    store_row(&temp, n_row, 1);
temp(N_col + 1) = data[n_row * N_col];
00095
00096
                    return temp;
00097
00098
00101
               void save(std::string file) {
                    std::ofstream outputFile(file);
00102
00103
                    if (!outputFile.is_open()) {
00105
                         std::cerr « "Error opening file for writing!" « std::endl;
00106
00107
                    for (int i = 0; i < N_row; ++i) {
   for (int j = 0; j < N_col-1; ++j) {
      outputFile « data[i*N_col+j] « " ";</pre>
00108
00109
00110
00111
00112
                         outputFile « data[i*N_col+N_col - 1];
00113
                         outputFile « std::endl;
00114
                    }
00115
00116
                    outputFile.close();
00117
               }
00118
00121
                void store_data(int* arr){
                    #pragma omp parallel for
for (int i = 0; i < size; i++) {</pre>
00122
00123
                        arr[i] = data[i];
00124
00125
00126
               }
00127
00130
                void read_data(int* arr){
                    #pragma omp parallel for
for (int i = 0; i < size; i++){</pre>
00131
00132
                         data[i] = arr[i];
00133
00134
00135
                }
00136
                void overwrite_sub_board(int* arr, int row_low, int row_upp, int col_low, int col_upp){
00143
00144
                    int n_rows = row_upp - row_low;
```

# 5.12 src/main\_parallel.cpp File Reference

```
#include <iostream>
#include <omp.h>
#include <mpi.h>
#include "lib/Board.hpp"
#include "lib/GameParams.hpp"
#include "lib/Functions.hpp"
#include "lib/Array1D.hpp"
#include "lib/Grid.hpp"
```

#### **Functions**

• int main (int argc, char \*argv[])

#### 5.12.1 Function Documentation

#### 5.12.1.1 main()

```
int main (
          int argc,
          char * argv[] )
```

# 5.13 src/main\_simple.cpp File Reference

```
#include <iostream>
#include <omp.h>
#include "lib/Board.hpp"
#include "lib/GameParams.hpp"
#include "lib/Functions.hpp"
#include "lib/Array1D.hpp"
#include "lib/Grid.hpp"
```

#### **Functions**

int main (int argc, char \*argv[])

#### 5.13.1 Function Documentation

#### 5.13.1.1 main()

```
int main (
                int argc,
                 char * argv[] )
```

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