GameOfLife

1.0

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# **Chapter 1**

# **Namespace Index**

# 1.1 Namespace List

Here is a list of all namespaces with brief descriptions:	
functions	

2 Namespace Index

# **Chapter 2**

# **Hierarchical Index**

# 2.1 Class Hierarchy

This inheritance list is sorted roughly, but not completely, alphabetically:

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# **Chapter 3**

# **Class Index**

# 3.1 Class List

Here are the classes, structs, unions and interfaces with brief descriptions:

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# **Chapter 4**

# **File Index**

# 4.1 File List

Here is a list of all files with brief descriptions:

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# **Chapter 5**

# **Namespace Documentation**

# 5.1 functions Namespace Reference

#### **Functions**

void initialize\_random (Grid \*grid, GameParams \*params)

Initialize the board with random data.

• void initialize\_from\_file (Grid \*grid, GameParams \*params, std::string file)

Initialize the board from a file.

- void iteration\_one\_board (Board \*board, GameParams \*params, Array1D \*store\_row, Array1D \*store\_col)

  Update the board for a given number of steps.
- int find\_opt\_divisor (int n)

Find the largest divisor d of a number n that is smaller than sqrt(n)

• bool test\_grid\_parameters (int board\_size, int d1, int d2)

Test if the grid parameters allow for a suitable Cartesian grid communicator.

# 5.1.1 Function Documentation

#### 5.1.1.1 find\_opt\_divisor()

Find the largest divisor d of a number n that is smaller than sqrt(n)

#### **Parameters**

n The number to find the divisor of

#### Returns

The largest divisor of n that is smaller than sqrt(n)

# 5.1.1.2 initialize\_from\_file()

Initialize the board from a file.

#### **Parameters**

grid	The grid to be initialized
params	The parameters for the game
file	The file to read the data from

# 5.1.1.3 initialize\_random()

Initialize the board with random data.

# **Parameters**

grid	The grid to be initialized
params	The parameters for the game

# 5.1.1.4 iteration\_one\_board()

Update the board for a given number of steps.

#### **Parameters**

board	The board to be updated
params	The parameters for the game, including the number of evolve steps
store_row	An array to store ghost rows
store_col	An array to store ghost columns

# 5.1.1.5 test\_grid\_parameters()

```
bool functions::test_grid_parameters (
```

```
int board_size,
int d1,
int d2 )
```

Test if the grid parameters allow for a suitable Cartesian grid communicator.

# **Parameters**

board_size	The size of the board
d1	The first divisor
d2	The second divisor (with d2 >= d1)

# Returns

True if the parameters are suitable, false otherwise

# **Chapter 6**

# **Class Documentation**

# 6.1 Array1D Class Reference

A class for 1D arrays.

```
#include <Array1D.hpp>
```

#### **Public Member Functions**

• Array1D (int size)

Constructor.

•  $\sim$ Array1D ()

Destructor.

• int & operator() (int i)

Overload the () operator to access the data.

- void overwrite (Array1D arr, int shift=0)
- void copy\_into (Array1D \*arr)
- Array1D sub\_arr (int i\_low, int i\_upp)
- void display ()

Display the data of the array.

### **Public Attributes**

• int size

Size of the array.

• int \* data

Pointer to the data.

# 6.1.1 Detailed Description

A class for 1D arrays.

# 6.1.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

#### 6.1.2.1 Array1D()

Constructor.

#### 6.1.2.2 ∼Array1D()

```
ArraylD::~ArraylD ( ) [inline]
```

Destructor.

#### **6.1.3** Member Function Documentation

#### 6.1.3.1 copy\_into()

Copy the data of the array into another array.

**Parameters** 

arr The array from which the data is to be copied. Accessed by reference.

#### 6.1.3.2 display()

```
void Array1D::display ( ) [inline]
```

Display the data of the array.

# 6.1.3.3 operator()()

```
int & ArraylD::operator() (  \qquad \qquad \text{int } i \text{ ) } \quad [\text{inline}]
```

Overload the () operator to access the data.

# 6.1.3.4 overwrite()

Overwrite the data of the array with the data of another array

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#### **Parameters**

arr	The array to be copied into the current array
shift	The shift with which the array to be copied is loaded in the current array. If non-zero, arr needs to be
	smaller than the current array.

#### 6.1.3.5 sub\_arr()

Create a subarray of the current array.

#### **Parameters**

i_low	The lower index of the subarray
i_upp	The upper index of the subarray

# 6.1.4 Member Data Documentation

# 6.1.4.1 data

int\* Array1D::data

Pointer to the data.

# 6.1.4.2 size

int Array1D::size

Size of the array.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

• src/lib/Array1D.hpp

# 6.2 Board Class Reference

#include <Board.hpp>

Inheritance diagram for Board:



#### **Public Member Functions**

• Board (int N\_row, int N\_col)

Constructor.

void init\_from\_motherboard (Grid \*motherboard, int row\_low, int col\_left)

Initialize the board with values from (a subgrid of) the motherboard.

void set\_bottom\_ghost\_row (Array1D \*target)

Set the bottom ghost row based on an input array.

void set\_upper\_ghost\_row (Array1D \*target)

Set the upper ghost row based on an input array.

void set\_left\_ghost\_col (Array1D \*target)

Set the left ghost column based on an input array.

void set\_right\_ghost\_col (Array1D \*target)

Set the right ghost column based on an input array.

void store\_neighbour\_row (Array1D \*store, int n\_row)

Store the neighbour counts of a row in an array.

void store\_upper\_ghost\_neighbour\_row (Array1D \*store)

Store the neighbour counts of the upper ghost row in an array.

void store bottom ghost neighbour row (Array1D \*store)

Store the neighbour counts of the bottom ghost row in an array.

void ghost\_display ()

Display the board, including the ghost rows and columns.

void update\_board ()

Update the board based on the rules of the game of life.

#### Public Member Functions inherited from Grid

```
• Grid (int N_row, int N_col, int N_nb_crit=3)
```

Constructor.

• ∼Grid ()

Destructor.

• int & operator() (int i, int j)

Overload the () operator to access the data.

- void store row (Array1D \*store, int n row, int shift=0)
- void store\_col (Array1D \*store, int n\_col)
- Array1D sub\_row (int n\_row, int i\_low, int i\_upp)
- Array1D sub col (int n col, int i low, int i upp)
- · void display ()

Display the data of the grid.

- Array1D periodic\_row (int n\_row)
- void save (std::string file)
- void store data (int \*arr)
- void read data (int \*arr)
- void overwrite\_sub\_board (int \*arr, int row\_low, int row\_upp, int col\_low, int col\_upp)

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#### **Public Attributes**

Array1D bottom\_ghost\_row

The ghost row at the bottom of the grid, including the corners.

Array1D upper\_ghost\_row

The ghost row at the top of the grid, including the corners.

Array1D left\_ghost\_col

The ghost column on the left side of the grid.

Array1D right\_ghost\_col

The ghost column on the right side of the grid.

Array1D temp1

Storage arrays to hold the horizontal neighbours counts in a row.

- Array1D temp2
- Array1D temp3

#### **Public Attributes inherited from Grid**

• int N\_row

Number of rows in the grid.

• int N\_col

Number of columns in the grid.

• int \* data

Pointer to the data.

• int N\_nb\_crit

Number of critical neighbours used in the game rules.

• int size

Number of rows times the number of columns.

# 6.2.1 Detailed Description

A class inheriting from Grid, that adds the functionality to update the board.

#### 6.2.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

# 6.2.2.1 Board()

### Constructor.

N_row	The number of rows in the grid
N_col	The number of columns in the grid

# 6.2.3 Member Function Documentation

#### 6.2.3.1 ghost\_display()

```
void Board::ghost_display ( ) [inline]
```

Display the board, including the ghost rows and columns.

# 6.2.3.2 init\_from\_motherboard()

Initialize the board with values from (a subgrid of) the motherboard.

#### **Parameters**

motherboard	The motherboard grid to copy values from
row_low	The lowest row index to copy from the motherboard
col_left	The leftmost column index to copy from the motherboard

#### 6.2.3.3 set\_bottom\_ghost\_row()

Set the bottom ghost row based on an input array.

#### **Parameters**

target	The array to copy values from
--------	-------------------------------

#### 6.2.3.4 set\_left\_ghost\_col()

Set the left ghost column based on an input array.

target	The array to copy values from

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#### 6.2.3.5 set\_right\_ghost\_col()

Set the right ghost column based on an input array.

#### **Parameters**

target The array to	copy values from
---------------------	------------------

# 6.2.3.6 set\_upper\_ghost\_row()

Set the upper ghost row based on an input array.

#### **Parameters**

target The array to cop	y values from
-------------------------	---------------

#### 6.2.3.7 store\_bottom\_ghost\_neighbour\_row()

Store the neighbour counts of the bottom ghost row in an array.

#### **Parameters**

```
store The array to store the neighbour counts in
```

# 6.2.3.8 store\_neighbour\_row()

Store the neighbour counts of a row in an array.

store	The array to store the neighbour counts in
n_row	The row index to store the neighbour counts of

#### 6.2.3.9 store\_upper\_ghost\_neighbour\_row()

Store the neighbour counts of the upper ghost row in an array.

**Parameters** 

store The array to store the neighbour counts in

#### 6.2.3.10 update\_board()

```
void Board::update_board ( ) [inline]
```

Update the board based on the rules of the game of life.

#### 6.2.4 Member Data Documentation

# 6.2.4.1 bottom\_ghost\_row

```
Array1D Board::bottom_ghost_row
```

The ghost row at the bottom of the grid, including the corners.

#### 6.2.4.2 left\_ghost\_col

```
Array1D Board::left_ghost_col
```

The ghost column on the left side of the grid.

# 6.2.4.3 right\_ghost\_col

```
Array1D Board::right_ghost_col
```

The ghost column on the right side of the grid.

#### 6.2.4.4 temp1

```
Array1D Board::temp1
```

Storage arrays to hold the horizontal neighbours counts in a row.

#### 6.2.4.5 temp2

Array1D Board::temp2

#### 6.2.4.6 temp3

```
Array1D Board::temp3
```

#### 6.2.4.7 upper\_ghost\_row

```
Array1D Board::upper_ghost_row
```

The ghost row at the top of the grid, including the corners.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

src/lib/Board.hpp

#### 6.3 GameParams Class Reference

A class that stores the parameters for the Game of Life.

```
#include <GameParams.hpp>
```

#### **Public Member Functions**

· GameParams ()

Default constructor.

- void readParams (const std::string &filename)
- · void display () const

Function that displays the parameters.

#### **Public Attributes**

• int board\_size {10}

The size of the board.

• int N\_critical {3}

The number of critical neighbours for a cell to survive.

int save\_interval {1}

The interval at which the board is saved.

• int evolve\_steps {20}

The number of steps over which the board is evolved.

- int random\_data {1}
- int num\_threads {1}

The number of OMP threads to use.

- double prob\_live {0.5}
- std::string board\_file {"examples/"}

The path to the initialization file, in case random\_data is 0.

std::string output\_path {"examples/"}

The path where to store the output files.

# 6.3.1 Detailed Description

A class that stores the parameters for the Game of Life.

#### 6.3.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

#### 6.3.2.1 GameParams()

```
GameParams::GameParams ( ) [inline]
```

Default constructor.

#### 6.3.3 Member Function Documentation

#### 6.3.3.1 display()

```
void GameParams::display ( ) const [inline]
```

Function that displays the parameters.

#### 6.3.3.2 readParams()

Function that reads the parameters from a text file

#### **Parameters**

filename path to params file, parsed through command line

### 6.3.4 Member Data Documentation

# 6.3.4.1 board\_file

```
std::string GameParams::board_file {"examples/"}
```

The path to the initialization file, in case random\_data is 0.

# 6.3.4.2 board\_size

```
int GameParams::board_size {10}
```

The size of the board.

#### 6.3.4.3 evolve\_steps

```
int GameParams::evolve_steps {20}
```

The number of steps over which the board is evolved.

#### 6.3.4.4 N\_critical

```
int GameParams::N_critical {3}
```

The number of critical neighbours for a cell to survive.

#### 6.3.4.5 num\_threads

```
int GameParams::num_threads {1}
```

The number of OMP threads to use.

# 6.3.4.6 output\_path

```
std::string GameParams::output_path {"examples/"}
```

The path where to store the output files.

### 6.3.4.7 prob\_live

```
double GameParams::prob_live {0.5}
```

The probability that a cell is alive at the start, parameter in a Binomial distribution

#### 6.3.4.8 random\_data

```
int GameParams::random_data {1}
```

Whether to initialize the board with random data or from a file. 1: random, 0: file (board\_file)

#### 6.3.4.9 save\_interval

```
int GameParams::save_interval {1}
```

The interval at which the board is saved.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

• src/lib/GameParams.hpp

# 6.4 Grid Class Reference

A class for a 2D grid that contains the entire board for the Game of Life.

```
#include <Grid.hpp>
```

Inheritance diagram for Grid:



#### **Public Member Functions**

• Grid (int N\_row, int N\_col, int N\_nb\_crit=3)

Constructor.

• ∼Grid ()

Destructor.

• int & operator() (int i, int j)

Overload the () operator to access the data.

- void store\_row (Array1D \*store, int n\_row, int shift=0)
- void store col (Array1D \*store, int n col)
- Array1D sub\_row (int n\_row, int i\_low, int i\_upp)
- Array1D sub\_col (int n\_col, int i\_low, int i\_upp)
- void display ()

Display the data of the grid.

- Array1D periodic\_row (int n\_row)
- void save (std::string file)
- void store\_data (int \*arr)
- void read\_data (int \*arr)
- void overwrite\_sub\_board (int \*arr, int row\_low, int row\_upp, int col\_low, int col\_upp)

#### **Public Attributes**

• int N\_row

Number of rows in the grid.

• int N\_col

Number of columns in the grid.

• int \* data

Pointer to the data.

• int N\_nb\_crit

Number of critical neighbours used in the game rules.

• int size

Number of rows times the number of columns.

# 6.4.1 Detailed Description

A class for a 2D grid that contains the entire board for the Game of Life.

6.4 Grid Class Reference 25

# 6.4.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

#### 6.4.2.1 Grid()

Constructor.

# 6.4.2.2 $\sim$ Grid()

```
Grid::~Grid ( ) [inline]
```

Destructor.

#### 6.4.3 Member Function Documentation

#### 6.4.3.1 display()

```
void Grid::display ( ) [inline]
```

Display the data of the grid.

# 6.4.3.2 operator()()

```
int & Grid::operator() (  \qquad \qquad \text{int $i,$} \\  \qquad \text{int $j$} ) \quad [\text{inline}]
```

Overload the () operator to access the data.

# 6.4.3.3 overwrite\_sub\_board()

```
void Grid::overwrite_sub_board (
    int * arr,
    int row_low,
    int row_upp,
    int col_low,
    int col_upp ) [inline]
```

Overwrite a subgrid of the grid with the data in an array

arr	The array from which the data is to be copied
row_low	The index of the lower row of the subgrid
row_upp	The index of the upper row of the subgrid
Generateanly D	oxThe index of the lower column of the subgrid
col_upp	The index of the upper column of the subgrid

#### 6.4.3.4 periodic\_row()

Return a row, with one cell added to the left and right, for periodic boundary conditions

#### **Parameters**

#### 6.4.3.5 read\_data()

Read the data of the grid from an array

#### **Parameters**

arr The array from which the data is to be read

# 6.4.3.6 save()

```
void Grid::save (
          std::string file ) [inline]
```

Save the data of the grid to a file

#### **Parameters**

file The name of the file to which the data is to be saved

#### 6.4.3.7 store\_col()

Store a column of the grid in an Array1D object

store	The Array1D object in which the column is to be stored
n_col	The index of the column to be stored

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# 6.4.3.8 store\_data()

Store the data of the grid in an array

#### **Parameters**

```
arr The array in which the data is to be stored
```

# 6.4.3.9 store\_row()

Store a row of the grid in an Array1D object

#### **Parameters**

store	The Array1D object in which the row is to be stored
n_row	The index of the row to be stored
shift	The shift with which the row is loaded in the Array1D object

# 6.4.3.10 sub\_col()

Return a subarray of a given column

### **Parameters**

n_col	The index of the column from which the subarray is to be taken
i_low	The lower index of the subarray
i_upp	The upper index of the subarray

#### 6.4.3.11 sub\_row()

Return a subarray of a given row

6.4 Grid Class Reference 29

#### **Parameters**

n_row	The index of the row from which the subarray is to be taken
i_low	The lower index of the subarray
i_upp	The upper index of the subarray

# 6.4.4 Member Data Documentation

#### 6.4.4.1 data

int\* Grid::data

Pointer to the data.

# 6.4.4.2 N\_col

int Grid::N\_col

Number of columns in the grid.

# 6.4.4.3 N\_nb\_crit

int Grid::N\_nb\_crit

Number of critical neighbours used in the game rules.

#### 6.4.4.4 N\_row

int Grid::N\_row

Number of rows in the grid.

# 6.4.4.5 size

int Grid::size

Number of rows times the number of columns.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

• src/lib/Grid.hpp

# **Chapter 7**

# **File Documentation**

### 7.1 src/lib/Array1D.hpp File Reference

```
#include <iostream>
```

#### Classes

• class Array1D

A class for 1D arrays.

## 7.2 Array1D.hpp

```
00001 #include <iostream>
00003 #ifndef ARRAY1D_HPP
00004 #define ARRAY1D_HPP
00005
00007 class ArraylD {
00008 public:
00010 int size;
00012 int* data;
00013
00015 Array1D(int size) {
00016
         this->size = size;
this->data = new int[size];
00017
00018 }
00019
00021
         ~ArraylD() { delete[] this->data; }
00022
         int& operator()(int i) { return this->data[i]; }
00024
00025
00031
         void overwrite(Array1D arr, int shift = 0) {
          for (int i = 0; i < arr.size; ++i) {
   data[i + shift] = arr(i);</pre>
00032
00033
00034
00035
00036
         void copy_into(Array1D* arr) {
  for (int i = 0; i < size; ++i) {
    data[i] = (*arr)(i);</pre>
00040
00042
00043
00044
00049 Array1D sub_arr(int i_low, int i_upp) {
         int len;
00050
           if (i_low > i_upp) {
```

```
len = size + i_upp - i_low;
             } else {
len = i_upp - i_low;
00053
00054
00055
           Array1D sub(len);
for (int i = 0; i < len; ++i) {
   sub(i) = data[(i_low + i) % size];</pre>
00056
00057
00059
             return sub;
00060
00061
00062
          void display() {
  for (int i = 0; i < size; ++i) {
    std::cout « data[i] « " ";</pre>
00064
00065
00066
00067
00068
00069 }
            std::cout « std::endl;
00070 };
00072 #endif
```

## 7.3 src/lib/Board.hpp File Reference

```
#include <omp.h>
#include <cassert>
#include <fstream>
#include <iostream>
#include "Array1D.hpp"
#include "Grid.hpp"
```

#### **Classes**

· class Board

### Macros

• #define BOARD\_HPP

### 7.3.1 Macro Definition Documentation

#### 7.3.1.1 BOARD\_HPP

```
#define BOARD_HPP
```

## 7.4 Board.hpp

```
00001 #include <omp.h>
00002
00003 #include <cassert>
00004 #include <fstream>
00005 #include <iostream>
00006
00007 #include "Array1D.hpp"
00008 #include "Grid.hpp"
00009
00010 #ifndef BOARD_HPP
```

7.4 Board.hpp 33

```
00011 #define BOARD_HPP
00012
00015 class Board : public Grid {
00016 public:
       Array1D bottom_ghost_row;
00018
       Array1D upper_ghost_row;
00020
       Array1D left_ghost_col;
00024
       ArraylD right_ghost_col;
00025
00027
       Array1D temp1, temp2, temp3;
00028
00030
00034
       Board(int N_row, int N_col)
00035
          : Grid(N_row, N_col),
00036
             bottom_ghost_row(N_col + 2),
00037
             upper\_ghost\_row(N\_col + 2),
             left_ghost_col(N_row),
right_ghost_col(N_row),
00038
00039
             temp1(N_col),
00040
00041
             temp2(N_col),
00042
             temp3(N_col) {
00043
         // Check if the grid is large enough to be sensible in the update procedure.
00044
         assert(N_row > 2 && N_col > 2);
00045
00046
00048
00053
       void init_from_motherboard(Grid* motherboard, int row_low, int col_left) {
00054
        N_nb_crit = (*motherboard).N_nb_crit;
00059
00060
       }
00061
00062
00064
00067
       void set_bottom_ghost_row(Array1D* target) {
00068
        assert(target->size == N_col + 2);
00069 #pragma omp parallel for
         for (int i = 0; i < N_col + 2; ++i) {
00070
00071
           bottom_ghost_row(i) = (*target)(i);
00072
00073
       }
00074
00076
00079
       void set_upper_ghost_row(Array1D* target) {
08000
        assert(target->size == N_col + 2);
00081 #pragma omp parallel for

00082 for (int i = 0; i < N_col + 2; ++i) {
00083
           upper_ghost_row(i) = (*target)(i);
00084
00085
00086
00088
00091
       void set left ghost col(Array1D* target) {
        assert(target->size == N_row);
00092
00093 #pragma omp parallel for
00094
        for (int i = 0; i < N_row; ++i)</pre>
00095
           left_ghost_col(i) = (*target)(i);
00096
         }
00097
00098
00100
00103
       void set_right_ghost_col(Array1D* target) {
00104
        assert(target->size == N_row);
00107
           right_ghost_col(i) = (*target)(i);
00108
00109
00111
00115
       void store_neighbour_row(Array1D* store, int n_row) {
        00116
00117
00118 #pragma omp parallel for
00119
         for (int i = 1; i < N_col - 1; ++i) {
          00120
00121
00122
00123
         (*store)(N_col - 1) = data[n_row * N_col + N_col - 2] +
                             data[n_row * N_col + N_col - 1] +
00124
00125
                              right_ghost_col(n_row);
00126
00127
00129
00132
       void store upper ghost neighbour row(Arrav1D* store) {
```

```
00133 #pragma omp parallel for
         for (int i = 0; i < N_col; ++i) {</pre>
00135
             (*store)(i) =
00136
                upper_ghost_row(i) + upper_ghost_row(i + 1) + upper_ghost_row(i + 2);
00137
00138
        }
00139
00141
00144
        void store_bottom_ghost_neighbour_row(Array1D* store) {
00145 #pragma omp parallel for

00146 for (int i = 0; i < N_col; ++i) {

00147 (*store)(i) = bottom_ghost_row(i) + bottom_ghost_row(i + 1) +
00148
                            bottom_ghost_row(i + 2);
00149
00150
00151
00153
        void ghost_display() {
          upper_ghost_row.display();
for (int i = 0; i < N_row; ++i) {</pre>
00154
00155
             std::cout « left_ghost_col(i) « " ";
00156
00157
             for (int j = 0; j < N_{col}; ++j) {
00158
               std::cout « data[i * N_col + j] « " ";
00159
             std::cout « right_ghost_col(i) « std::endl;
00160
00161
00162
          bottom_ghost_row.display();
00163
00164
00166
        void update_board() {
          // Storage
00167
00168
          int N nb{0};
00169
          int val{0};
00170
00171
           // Start with the top row, which requires the neighbours of the upper ghost
00172
           store_upper_ghost_neighbour_row(&temp1);
00173
          store_neighbour_row(&temp2, 0);
store_neighbour_row(&temp3, 1);
00174
00175
00176 #pragma omp parallel for
00177
          for (int j = 0; j < N_col; ++j) {</pre>
00178
            val = data[j];
            00179
00180
00181
00182
00183
00184
           \ensuremath{//} Then the middle rows
           for (int i = 1; i < N_row - 1; ++i) {</pre>
00185
            temp1.copy_into(&temp2);
00186
             temp2.copy_into(&temp3);
00187
             store_neighbour_row(&temp3, i + 1);
00188
00189 #pragma omp parallel for
            for (int j = 0; j < N_col; ++j) {
  val = data[i * N_col + j];</pre>
00190
00191
               00192
00193
00194
00195
                   val * (N_nb == N_nb_crit || N_nb == N_nb_crit - 1);
00196
00197
           }
00198
           // Finally the bottom row, which requires the neighbours of the bottom ghost
00199
00200
           // row
00201
           temp1.copy_into(&temp2);
00202
           temp2.copy_into(&temp3);
00203
           store_bottom_ghost_neighbour_row(&temp3);
00204 #pragma omp parallel for

00205 for (int j = 0; j < N_col; ++j) {

00206 val = data[(N_row - 1) * N_col + j];
00207
             N_nb = temp1(j) + temp2(j) + temp3(j) - val;
00208
             data[(N_row - 1) * N_col + j] =
                  (1 - val) * (N_nb == N_nb_crit) +
00209
00210
                 val * (N_nb == N_nb_crit || N_nb == N_nb_crit - 1);
00211
00212
        }
00213 };
00214
00215 #endif
```

### 7.5 src/lib/Functions.cpp File Reference

```
#include "Functions.hpp"
#include <omp.h>
#include <fstream>
#include <iostream>
#include <random>
#include <sstream>
#include "Array1D.hpp"
#include "Board.hpp"
#include "GameParams.hpp"
#include "Grid.hpp"
```

### 7.6 src/lib/Functions.hpp File Reference

```
#include "Board.hpp"
#include "GameParams.hpp"
```

#### **Namespaces**

· namespace functions

#### **Functions**

• void functions::initialize\_random (Grid \*grid, GameParams \*params)

Initialize the board with random data.

void functions::initialize\_from\_file (Grid \*grid, GameParams \*params, std::string file)

Initialize the board from a file.

void functions::iteration\_one\_board (Board \*board, GameParams \*params, Array1D \*store\_row, Array1D \*store\_col)

Update the board for a given number of steps.

• int functions::find\_opt\_divisor (int n)

Find the largest divisor d of a number n that is smaller than sqrt(n)

• bool functions::test\_grid\_parameters (int board\_size, int d1, int d2)

Test if the grid parameters allow for a suitable Cartesian grid communicator.

### 7.7 Functions.hpp

```
00001 #ifndef FUNCTIONS_HPP
00002 #define FUNCTIONS_HPP
00003
00004 #include "Board.hpp"
00005 #include "GameParams.hpp"
00006
00007 namespace functions {
00008
00009 void initialize_random(Grid* grid, GameParams* params);
00010
00011 void initialize_from_file(Grid* grid, GameParams* params, std::string file);
```

### 7.8 src/lib/GameParams.hpp File Reference

```
#include <fstream>
#include <iostream>
#include <sstream>
#include <string>
```

#### **Classes**

class GameParams

A class that stores the parameters for the Game of Life.

### 7.9 GameParams.hpp

```
00001 #ifndef GAMEPARAMS_HPP
00002 #define GAMEPARAMS_HPP
00003
00004 #include <fstream>
00005 #include <iostream>
00006 #include <sstream>
00007 #include <string>
80000
00010 class GameParams {
00011 public:
00013 int boa
       int board_size{10};
00015
       int N_critical{3};
00017
       int save interval{1};
00019
        int evolve_steps{20};
00022
       int random_data{1};
00024
        int num_threads{1};
00027
        double prob_live{0.5};
        std::string board_file{"examples/"};
00029
        std::string output_path{"examples/"};
00031
00032
00034
        GameParams() {}
00035
00038
        void readParams(const std::string& filename) {
00039
          std::ifstream inputFile(filename); // Open the text file for reading
00040
          if (!inputFile) {    // Check if the file was opened successfully
    std::cerr « "Unable to open file " « filename « std::endl;
00041
00042
00043
00044
00045
00046
          // Read parameters from the file and set member variables
00047
          std::string line;
00048
          while (std::getline(inputFile, line)) {
00049
            if (line.empty() || line[0] == '#' || line.substr(0, 2) == "//") {
00050
              continue;
00051
00052
00053
            std::istringstream iss(line);
00054
            std::string paramName, equalsSign, paramValue;
00055
```

```
// Parse the line into parameter name, '=', and parameter value
00057
               if (iss » paramName » equalsSign » paramValue && equalsSign == "=") {
                 // Set member variables based on parameter name
if (paramName == "board_size") {
00058
00059
00060
                std::istringstream(paramValue) » board_size;
} else if (paramName == "N_critical") {
00061
                   std::istringstream(paramValue) » N_critical;
00062
00063
                } else if (paramName == "save_interval") {
00064
                   std::istringstream(paramValue) » save_interval;
00065
                } else if (paramName == "num_evolve_steps") {
00066
                    std::istringstream(paramValue) » evolve_steps;
               } else if (paramName == "random_data") {
00067
00068
                    std::istringstream(paramValue) >> random_data;
00069
                } else if (paramName == "prob_live") {
00070
                    std::istringstream(paramValue) » prob_live;
00071
                } else if (paramName == "board_file") {
                std::istringstream(paramValue) » board_file;
} else if (paramName == "output_path") {
00072
00073
                   std::istringstream(paramValue) » output_path;
00075
                 } else if (paramName == "num_threads") {
00076
                    std::istringstream(paramValue) » num_threads;
00077
00078
              }
00079
            }
08000
             // Close the file
            inputFile.close();
00082
00083 }
00084
00086
         void display() const {
          std::cout « "board size: " « board_size « std::endl;
00087
            std::cout « "board size: " « board_size « std::endl;
std::cout « "N_critical: " « N_critical « std::endl;
std::cout « "save interval: " « save_interval « std::endl;
std::cout « "evolve steps: " « evolve_steps « std::endl;
std::cout « "num omp threads: " « num_threads « std::endl;
std::cout « "probability to live: " « prob_live « std::endl;
00088
00089
00090
00091
00092
            if (random_data) {
   std::cout « "initialization: random" « std::endl;
00093
00095
00096
               std::cout « "initialization: " « board_file « std::endl;
00097
00098
         }
00099 };
00100
00101 #endif
```

### 7.10 src/lib/Grid.hpp File Reference

```
#include <omp.h>
#include <fstream>
#include <iostream>
#include "Array1D.hpp"
```

#### Classes

· class Grid

A class for a 2D grid that contains the entire board for the Game of Life.

### 7.11 Grid.hpp

```
00001 #include <omp.h>
00002
00003 #include <fstream>
00004 #include <iostream>
00005
00005 #include "ArraylD.hpp"
```

```
00008 #ifndef GRID_HPP
00009 #define GRID_HPP
00010
00012 class Grid {
00013 public:
        int N_row;
00017
         int N_col;
00019
        int* data;
00021
        int N_nb_crit;
00023
        int size;
00024
        Grid(int N_row, int N_col, int N_nb_crit = 3) {
  this->N_row = N_row;
00026
00027
           this->N_col = N_col;
00028
00029
           this->N_nb_crit = N_nb_crit;
          this->data = new int[N_row * N_col];
size = N_row * N_col;
00030
00031
00032
00034
         ~Grid() { delete[] this->data; }
00035
00037
         int& operator()(int i, int j) { return this->data[i * N_col + j]; }
00038
00043
00044
         void store_row(Array1D* store, int n_row, int shift = 0) {
00045 #pragma omp parallel for
00046
          for (int i = 0; i < N_col; ++i) {</pre>
00047
             (*store)(i + shift) = data[n_row * N_col + i];
00048
        }
00049
00050
00054
         void store_col(Array1D* store, int n_col) {
00055 #pragma omp parallel for
00056 for (int i = 0; i < N_row; ++i) {
00057
             (*store)(i) = data[i * N_col + n_col];
00058
00059
00060
00065
        Array1D sub_row(int n_row, int i_low, int i_upp) {
00066
         Array1D temp(N_col);
00067
          store_row(&temp, n_row);
00068
          return temp.sub_arr(i_low, i_upp);
00069
00070
00076
        Array1D sub_col(int n_col, int i_low, int i_upp) {
00077
          Array1D temp(N_row);
00078
           store_col(&temp, n_col);
00079
           return temp.sub_arr(i_low, i_upp);
08000
00081
00083
         void display() {
          for (int i = 0; i < N_row; ++i) {
  for (int j = 0; j < N_col; ++j) {</pre>
00084
00085
00086
               std::cout « data[i * N_col + j] « " ";
00087
00088
             std::cout « std::endl;
00089
00090
00091
         Array1D periodic_row(int n_row) {
  Array1D temp(N_col + 2);
  temp(0) = data[n_row * N_col + N_col - 1];
00095
00096
00097
           store_row(&temp, n_row, 1);
temp(N_col + 1) = data[n_row * N_col];
00098
00099
00100
           return temp;
00101
00102
00105
        void save(std::string file) {
00106
          std::ofstream outputFile(file);
00108
           if (!outputFile.is_open()) {
00109
             std::cerr « "Error opening file for writing!" « std::endl;
           }
00110
00111
           for (int i = 0; i < N_row; ++i) {
  for (int j = 0; j < N_col - 1; ++j) {</pre>
00112
00113
00114
              outputFile « data[i * N_col + j] « " ";
00115
             outputFile « data[i * N_col + N_col - 1];
00116
00117
             outputFile « std::endl;
00118
00119
00120
           outputFile.close();
00121
00122
00125
        void store_data(int* arr) {
00126 #pragma omp parallel for
```

```
for (int i = 0; i < size; i++) {
00128
              arr[i] = data[i];
00129
00130 }
00131
         void read_data(int* arr) {
00134
00135 #pragma omp parallel for
         for (int i = 0; i < size; i++) {
00136
00137
              data[i] = arr[i];
00138
00139
00140
00147
         void overwrite_sub_board(int* arr, int row_low, int row_upp, int col_low,
00148
                                        int col_upp) {
         int n_rows = row_upp - row_low;
int n_cols = col_upp - col_low;
00149
00150
00151 #pragma omp parallel for collapse(2)

00152 for (int i = 0; i < n_rows; i++) {

00153 for (int j = 0; j < n_cols; j++) {

00154 data[(row low + i) * N col + col
                data[(row\_low + i) * N\_col + col\_low + j] = arr[i * n\_cols + j];
00155
00156
00157 }
00158 };
00159
00160 #endif
```

### 7.12 src/main\_parallel.cpp File Reference

```
#include <mpi.h>
#include <omp.h>
#include <cassert>
#include <iostream>
#include "lib/Array1D.hpp"
#include "lib/Board.hpp"
#include "lib/Functions.hpp"
#include "lib/GameParams.hpp"
#include "lib/Grid.hpp"
```

#### **Functions**

• int main (int argc, char \*argv[])

#### 7.12.1 Function Documentation

### 7.12.1.1 main()

```
int main (
                int argc,
                 char * argv[] )
```

### 7.13 src/main\_simple.cpp File Reference

```
#include <iostream>
#include "lib/Array1D.hpp"
#include "lib/Board.hpp"
#include "lib/Functions.hpp"
#include "lib/GameParams.hpp"
#include "lib/Grid.hpp"
```

### **Functions**

• int main (int argc, char \*argv[])

### 7.13.1 Function Documentation

### 7.13.1.1 main()

```
int main (
                int argc,
                char * argv[] )
```

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