

Nama : Septian Bagus Jumanoro

Kelas : 1 D4 Teknik Komputer B

NRP : 3221600039

1. Source Code

- **fire_alarm.vhd (Top Module)**

```
library IEEE;

use IEEE.STD_LOGIC_1164.ALL;
use IEEE.STD_LOGIC_unsigned.all;

entity fire_alarm is
    port(
        button: in std_logic;
        clr: in std_logic;
        clk: in std_logic;
        fire: in std_logic;
        sensor: out std_logic;
        alarm: out std_logic;
        hydrant: out std_logic;
        a_to_g : out STD_LOGIC_VECTOR (6 downto 0);
        an : out STD_LOGIC_VECTOR (3 downto 0);
        dp : out STD_LOGIC);
end fire_alarm;

architecture Behavioral of fire_alarm is
    component clkdiv is
        port( mclk : in std_logic;
              clr : in std_logic;
              clk48: out std_logic
            );
    end component;
    component x7segb is
```

```

        port ( x : in STD_LOGIC_VECTOR (15 downto 0);
              clk : in STD_LOGIC;
              clr : in STD_LOGIC;
              a_to_g : out STD_LOGIC_VECTOR (6 downto
0);

              an : out STD_LOGIC_VECTOR (3 downto 0);
              dp : out STD_LOGIC );

    end component;

    type state_type is (disarm,arm,intrution);
    signal state: state_type;
    signal clk48: std_logic;
    signal x: std_logic_vector(15 downto 0);

begin

    u1: clkdiv port map(
        mclk => clk,
        clr => clr,
        clk48 => clk48
    );

    process(button, fire, clk48)
    begin
        if clr='1' then
            state <= disarm;
        elsif clk48' event and clk48='1' then
            case state is
                when disarm =>
                    if button = '1' then state <= arm;
                    else state <=
disarm;

                    end if;
            end case;
        end if;
    end process;

```

```

when arm => if button = '0' and fire = '1' then state <=
intrusion;

elseif button = '1' and fire =
'0' then state <= disarm;

else state <= arm;
end if;

when intrusion => if button = '0' and fire = '1' then
state <= intrusion;

elseif button
= '1' and fire = '0' then state <= disarm;

else state
<= intrusion;

end if;

end case;

sensor <= fire;

end if;

end process;

process(state, fire, clk48)
begin
case state is
when disarm => alarm <= '0'; hydrant <= '0'; x <=
"0100000100110011";
when arm => alarm <= '0'; hydrant <= '0'; x <=
"0100010000010010";
when intrusion => if fire = '1' then alarm <= '1'; hydrant <= '1';
else alarm <= '1';
hydrant <= '0';

end if;

end case;

end process;

u2 : x7segb port map

```

```
(x=>x, clk=>clk, clr=>clr, a_to_g=>a_to_g, an=>an, dp=>dp);
```

```
end Behavioral;
```

- **clkdiv.vhd**

```
library IEEE;
use IEEE.STD_LOGIC_1164.ALL;
use IEEE.STD_LOGIC_unsigned.ALL;

entity clkdiv is
Port (mclk : in  STD_LOGIC;
      clr : in STD_LOGIC;
      clk48 : out STD_LOGIC);
end clkdiv;

architecture Behavioral of clkdiv is
signal q:std_logic_vector(23 downto 0);
begin
    process(mclk, clr)
    begin
        if clr = '1' then
            q <= x"000000"; --format hexadecimal
        elsif mclk' event and mclk = '1' then
            q <= q + 1;
        end if;
        clk48 <= q(22);
    end process;
end Behavioral ;
```

- **x7segb.vhd**

```
library IEEE;
```

```
use IEEE.STD_LOGIC_1164.ALL;
```

```
use IEEE.STD_LOGIC_unsigned.ALL;
```

```
entity x7segb is
```

```
    port( x : in STD_LOGIC_VECTOR (15 downto 0);
```

```
          clk : in STD_LOGIC;
```

```
          clr : in STD_LOGIC;
```

```
          a_to_g : out STD_LOGIC_VECTOR (6 downto 0);
```

```
          an : out STD_LOGIC_VECTOR (3 downto 0);
```

```
          dp : out STD_LOGIC);
```

```
end x7segb;
```

```
architecture x7seg of x7segb is
```

```
    signal s : STD_LOGIC_VECTOR (1 downto 0);
```

```
    signal digit : STD_LOGIC_VECTOR (3 downto 0);
```

```
    signal aen : STD_LOGIC_VECTOR (3 downto 0);
```

```
    signal clkdiv : STD_LOGIC_VECTOR (20 downto 0);
```

```
begin
```

```
    s <= clkdiv(20 downto 19);
```

```
    dp <= '1';
```

```
    aen <= "1111";
```

```
-- set aen(3 downton 0) for leading blenks
```

```
--          aen(3) <= x(15) or x(14) or x(13) or x(12);
```

```
--          aen(2) <= x(15) or x(14) or x(13) or x(12) or x(11) or x(10) or x(9) or x(8);
```

```
--          aen(1) <= x(15) or x(14) or x(13) or x(12) or x(11) or x(10) or x(9) or x(8) or  
x(7) or x(6) or x(5) or x(4);
```

```
--          aen(0) <= '1'; -- digit 0 always on
```

-- quad 4 to 1 mux

process(s,x)

begin

case s is

when "00" => digit <= x(3 downto 0);

when "01" => digit <= x(7 downto 4);

when "10" => digit <= x(11 downto 8);

when others => digit <= x(15 downto 12);

end case;

end process;

-- 7 segment decoder: hex7seg

process(digit)

begin

case digit is

when x"0" => a_to_g <= "0000001";

when x"1" => a_to_g <= "0000001";

when x"2" => a_to_g <= "0001001";

when x"4" => a_to_g <= "1111111";

when others => a_to_g <= "0111000";

end case;

end process;

-- digit select: ancode

process(s,aen)

begin

an <= "1111";

if aen(conv_integer(s)) = '1' then

an(conv_integer(s)) <= '0' ;

end if;

```

end process;

-- clock divider
process(clk,clr)
begin
    if clr = '1' then
        clkdiv <=(others => '0');
    elsif clk' event and clk = '1' then
        clkdiv <= clkdiv + 1 ;
    end if;
end process;

end x7seg;

```

2. Analisa

Septian Bagus Jumanoro
1 D4 Teknik Komputer B3
3221600038

Date

1) Diagram State Fire Hydrant System

```

stateDiagram-v2
    [*] --> Disarmed
    Disarmed: (Alarm = 0) --> Armed: Button = 1
    Armed: (Alarm = 0) --> Intrusion: Sensor = 1
    Intrusion: (Alarm = 1, Fire Hydrant = 1) --> Disarmed: Button = 1, Sensor = 0
    
```

Analisa

Pada program tersebut merupakan project FSM Fire Hydrant System, dimana jika terdapat api maka program tersebut akan mengeksekusinya dengan mengaktifkan hydrant. Awal mula kondisi system tersebut disarmed sehingga alarmnya dalam kondisi mati. Ketika button dipencet maka system tersebut akan menjadi keadaan kondisi alarm masih mati dikarenakan belum ada api. Ketika sensor mendeteksi adanya api maka akan terjadi kondisi intrusion, sehingga alarm akan menyala dan fire hydrant juga menyala. Kondisi tersebut akan terus menyala sampai api mati. Ketika api mati maka program akan kembali ke mode awal.

3. Source Code Traffic Light

Date

2) Source Code:

```
library IEEE;
use IEEE.STD-LOGIC-1164.ALL;
use IEEE.STD-LOGIC-UNSIGNED.ALL;

entity traffic is port (
    clr: in STD-LOGIC;
    clk: in STD-LOGIC;
    lights: out STD-LOGIC-VECTOR (5 downto 0);
end traffic;

architecture Behavioral of traffic is type
    state_type is (S0, S1, S2, S3, S4, S5);
    signal
        state: state_type;
        count: STD-LOGIC-VECTOR (3 downto 0); constant
        SEC 5: STD-LOGIC-VECTOR (3 downto 0) := "1111"; constant
        SEC 1: STD-LOGIC-VECTOR (3 downto 0) := "0011"; constant
    Process (clr, clk)
    begin
        if clr = '1' then
            state <= S0;
            count <= x"0";
        else if at if event and clk = '1' then
            case state is
                when S0 => if count < SEC 5 then
                    state <= S0;
                    count <= count + 1;
                else
                    state <= S1;
                    count <= x"0";
                end if;
                when S1 => if count < SEC 1 then
                    state <= S1;
                    count <= count + 1;
                else
                    state <= S2;
                    count <= x"0";
                end if;
            end case;
        end if;
    end Process;
```



```
when S2 => if count < SEC1 then state L= S2;  
count L= count+1;  
else state L= S3;  
count L= x"0"; end if;  
when S3 => if count < SEC5 then state L= S3;  
count L= count+1; else state L= S4;  
count L= x"0"; else if;  
when S4 => if count < SEC1 then state L= S4;  
count L= count+1;  
else state L= S5;  
count L= x"0";  
end if;  
when S5 => if count < SEC1 then state L= S5;  
count L= count+1;  
else  
state L= S0;  
count L= x"0";  
else if;  
when others => state L= S0;  
end case;  
end if; end process;  
C2: process (state) begin case state is  
when S0 => lights L= "10001";  
when S1 => lights L= "100010";  
when S2 => lights L= "100100";  
when S3 => lights L= "001100";  
when S4 => lights L= "010100";  
when S5 => lights L= "100100";  
end case;  
end process;  
end behavioral;
```