

1. 变量, x: 变量
 1. exp: 表达式 (x, +, x, -)
 3. exp: 表达式 (x, +, x, -)
 3. exp: 表达式 (x, +, x, -)

环境: 每个表达式
 $\sigma = (x, H, S, y, H, 2, \sigma)$
 $\sigma(x)$ 表达式
 $\sigma(x) = \langle C, \sigma \rangle$ 表达式

Program Semantics
 6/6/2020
 $\{ \frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2} \}$
 $\{ \frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2} \}$
 $\{ \frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2} \}$

Assign: $\langle C, \sigma \rangle \rightarrow \langle C, \sigma \rangle$
 skip: $\langle C, \sigma \rangle \rightarrow \langle C, \sigma \rangle$
 seq: $\langle C_1, \sigma \rangle \rightarrow \langle C_2, \sigma \rangle$
 if: $\langle C, \sigma \rangle \rightarrow \langle C, \sigma \rangle$

while: $\langle C, \sigma \rangle \rightarrow \langle C, \sigma \rangle$
 while: $\langle C, \sigma \rangle \rightarrow \langle C, \sigma \rangle$
 while: $\langle C, \sigma \rangle \rightarrow \langle C, \sigma \rangle$

skip: $\{ \frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2} \}$
 Assign: $\{ \frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2} \}$
 Assign: $\{ \frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2} \}$

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seq: $\{ \frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2} \}$
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if: $\{ \frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2} \}$
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while: $\{ \frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2} \}$
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Procedure Proven
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VC: $\{ \frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2} \}$
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6

1. prove validity of $\vdash: a(i) = v \rightarrow (\forall j. a(i \& v)(j) = a(j))$

伏虎寺, 甘

$i \neq j \rightarrow a \in (i \cup v) \cap j = a \cap j$
 (反例: $a \in (i \cup v) \cap j = a \cap j \rightarrow i = j$)

$\Rightarrow \text{Plw}$

6. Congruence

2.57m

8.9. trans

7,10,trans

[3,11]

2. $(\langle i|x\rangle \wedge x=y) \rightarrow a(\langle i|y\rangle)=u$ (X) $(= \text{不能作用在 } (i, z))$

3. ϕ ist Σ_2 (b. $\Sigma_{n,1}$) ϕ T_2 -valid $\Leftrightarrow T_n$ valid (X)

$\gamma(x+1) = 0 \Rightarrow T_2 \text{ 失败, } X \text{ 失败}$
The valid

4. $a(i) \in c \rightarrow a(i) \in e = a_j \in T_E$ (\checkmark) T_E 可公度变换的

5. 大/小, 语言/证明: ① $\forall \alpha, \beta, \gamma, \delta, \epsilon, \zeta, \eta, \theta, \iota, \kappa, \lambda, \mu, \nu, \xi, \omicron, \pi, \rho, \sigma, \tau, \upsilon, \phi, \chi, \psi, \omega$ 均有 $\alpha \beta \gamma \delta \epsilon \zeta \eta \theta \iota \kappa \lambda \mu \nu \xi \omicron \pi \rho \sigma \tau \upsilon \phi \chi \psi \omega$ 二边均有 $\alpha \beta \gamma \delta \epsilon \zeta \eta \theta \iota \kappa \lambda \mu \nu \xi \omicron \pi \rho \sigma \tau \upsilon \phi \chi \psi \omega$ (亦即明证/证明)

机子书(4) $(\text{seq break}) \frac{(\text{break}) \frac{(\text{seq break}) \frac{(\text{seq break})}{\langle \text{seq break} \rangle \cup \langle \text{seq break} \rangle}}{\langle \text{seq break} \rangle \cup \langle \text{seq break} \rangle}}{\langle \text{seq break} \rangle \cup \langle \text{seq break} \rangle}$ 有, $\langle 0, 1 \rangle \subseteq \langle 1, 2 \rangle, \langle 2, 3 \rangle \subseteq \langle 3, 4 \rangle$

(2) If $\langle \sigma, \rho \rangle$ is a \leq -maximal element of $\text{Con}(\Gamma)$, then $\langle \sigma, \rho \rangle \in \text{Con}(\Gamma)$.
 (3) If $\langle \sigma, \rho \rangle$ is a \leq -maximal element of $\text{Con}(\Gamma)$, then $\langle \sigma, \rho \rangle \in \text{Con}(\Gamma)$.

(b) while (a < b)

② 先对 H 高维为 $n \times n$ 的 H 矩阵为 H ,
对 H 为 $n \times n$ 的, 其步为 n 的 H

while the $\frac{B(\sigma) = T(\sigma, \gamma, \delta, \epsilon)}{\sigma, \text{ while } b \text{ do } \text{send } \gamma(\delta, \epsilon)}$
 类似 盐内止，不成立

这样得到 $\langle \delta, s \rangle$ 所对应的 δ 的值
的情况下, 必有 "符合事件"

①. 高次方: 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29, 30, 31, 32, 33, 34, 35, 36, 37, 38, 39, 40, 41, 42, 43, 44, 45, 46, 47, 48, 49, 50, 51, 52, 53, 54, 55, 56, 57, 58, 59, 60, 61, 62, 63, 64, 65, 66, 67, 68, 69, 70, 71, 72, 73, 74, 75, 76, 77, 78, 79, 80, 81, 82, 83, 84, 85, 86, 87, 88, 89, 90, 91, 92, 93, 94, 95, 96, 97, 98, 99, 100, 101, 102, 103, 104, 105, 106, 107, 108, 109, 110, 111, 112, 113, 114, 115, 116, 117, 118, 119, 120, 121, 122, 123, 124, 125, 126, 127, 128, 129, 130, 131, 132, 133, 134, 135, 136, 137, 138, 139, 140, 141, 142, 143, 144, 145, 146, 147, 148, 149, 150, 151, 152, 153, 154, 155, 156, 157, 158, 159, 160, 161, 162, 163, 164, 165, 166, 167, 168, 169, 170, 171, 172, 173, 174, 175, 176, 177, 178, 179, 180, 181, 182, 183, 184, 185, 186, 187, 188, 189, 190, 191, 192, 193, 194, 195, 196, 197, 198, 199, 200, 201, 202, 203, 204, 205, 206, 207, 208, 209, 210, 211, 212, 213, 214, 215, 216, 217, 218, 219, 220, 221, 222, 223, 224, 225, 226, 227, 228, 229, 230, 231, 232, 233, 234, 235, 236, 237, 238, 239, 240, 241, 242, 243, 244, 245, 246, 247, 248, 249, 250, 251, 252, 253, 254, 255, 256, 257, 258, 259, 260, 261, 262, 263, 264, 265, 266, 267, 268, 269, 270, 271, 272, 273, 274, 275, 276, 277, 278, 279, 280, 281, 282, 283, 284, 285, 286, 287, 288, 289, 290, 291, 292, 293, 294, 295, 296, 297, 298, 299, 300, 301, 302, 303, 304, 305, 306, 307, 308, 309, 310, 311, 312, 313, 314, 315, 316, 317, 318, 319, 320, 321, 322, 323, 324, 325, 326, 327, 328, 329, 330, 331, 332, 333, 334, 335, 336, 337, 338, 339, 340, 341, 342, 343, 344, 345, 346, 347, 348, 349, 350, 351, 352, 353, 354, 355, 356, 357, 358, 359, 360, 361, 362, 363, 364, 365, 366, 367, 368, 369, 370, 371, 372, 373, 374, 375, 376, 377, 378, 379, 380, 381, 382, 383, 384, 385, 386, 387, 388, 389, 390, 391, 392, 393, 394, 395, 396, 397, 398, 399, 400, 401, 402, 403, 404, 405, 406, 407, 408, 409, 410, 411, 412, 413, 414, 415, 416, 417, 418, 419, 420, 421, 422, 423, 424, 425, 426, 427, 428, 429, 430, 431, 432, 433, 434, 435, 436, 437, 438, 439, 440, 441, 442, 443, 444, 445, 446, 447, 448, 449, 450, 451, 452, 453, 454, 455, 456, 457, 458, 459, 460, 461, 462, 463, 464, 465, 466, 467, 468, 469, 470, 471, 472, 473, 474, 475, 476, 477, 478, 479, 480, 481, 482, 483, 484, 485, 486, 487, 488, 489, 490, 491, 492, 493, 494, 495, 496, 497, 498, 499, 500, 501, 502, 503, 504, 505, 506, 507, 508, 509, 510, 511, 512, 513, 514, 515, 516, 517, 518, 519, 520, 521, 522, 523, 524, 525, 526, 527, 528, 529, 530, 531, 532, 533, 534, 535, 536, 537, 538, 539, 540, 541, 542, 543, 544, 545, 546, 547, 548, 549, 550, 551, 552, 553, 554, 555, 556, 557, 558, 559, 560, 561, 562, 563, 564, 565, 566, 567, 568, 569, 570, 571, 572, 573, 574, 575, 576, 577, 578, 579, 580, 581, 582, 583, 584, 585, 586, 587, 588, 589, 590, 591, 592, 593, 594, 595, 596, 597, 598, 599, 600, 601, 602, 603, 604, 605, 606, 607, 608, 609, 610, 611, 612, 613, 614, 615, 616, 617, 618, 619, 620, 621, 622, 623, 624, 625, 626, 627, 628, 629, 630, 631, 632, 633, 634, 635, 636, 637, 638, 639, 640, 641, 642, 643, 644, 645, 646, 647, 648, 649, 650, 651, 652, 653, 654, 655, 656, 657, 658, 659, 660, 661, 662, 663, 664, 665, 666, 667, 668, 669, 670, 671, 672, 673, 674, 675, 676, 677, 678, 679, 680, 681, 682, 683, 684, 685, 686, 687, 688, 689, 690, 691, 692, 693, 694, 695, 696, 697, 698, 699, 700, 701, 702, 703, 704, 705, 706, 707, 708, 709, 710, 711, 712, 713, 714, 715, 716, 717, 718, 719, 720, 721, 722, 723, 724, 725, 726, 727, 728, 729, 730, 731, 732, 733, 734, 735, 736, 737, 738, 739, 740, 741, 742, 743, 744, 745, 746, 747, 748, 749, 750, 751, 752, 753, 754, 755, 756, 757, 758, 759, 760, 761, 762, 763, 764, 765, 766, 767, 768, 769, 770, 771, 772, 773, 774, 775, 776, 777, 778, 779, 780, 781, 782, 783, 784, 785, 786, 787, 788, 789, 790, 791, 792, 793, 794, 795, 796, 797, 798, 799, 800, 801, 802, 803, 804, 805, 806, 807, 808, 809, 810, 811, 812, 813, 814, 815, 816, 817, 818, 819, 820, 821, 822, 823, 824, 825, 826, 827, 828, 829, 830, 831, 832, 833, 834, 835, 836, 837, 838, 839

#white false, $B(b) =$

$\langle \sigma \text{ while } b \text{ do } \text{end} \rangle \ll \langle \sigma', D \rangle,$
 若 $\sigma = \sigma'$, 而 $B(b)_{\sigma'} = B(b)_{\sigma} =$
 矛盾

∴ $\frac{b}{a}$ while true 2

知有 $BCD = T$, $\langle \delta | C \rangle \perp \langle \delta' |$

while b do (end) // (s, d)
有 $s'' = s$, 或 s'



扫描全能王 创建

DB

4/24/2020

1. select c.name
from (instructor natural join department) as c ✓ 堆表

2. group by: 堆表

select ~~avg(salary)~~, department, name
group by department

⇒ 只有被 group by 的 ~~avg(salary)~~ 可以被聚合

3.

堆表的特性:
不能 group by fo + having

代码验证:
6/7/2020

1. while (while X do X := X + 1 end, X < 5)

不能证明 invariant 成立
最终内容为 T, 未代入验证

T: 若一开始 X < 5, 则不会结束, 且始终有 X < 5
- 开始 X > 5: 不终止
而 $\forall p, p \rightarrow T$, T 为 while

2. Hoare rules:

havoc: $\text{Assign} \frac{}{\{ \forall a. Q(a) \} \text{havoc } x \{ Q \}}$

(大括号): $\{ \text{havoc } x \} \Downarrow \{ \sigma(x \mapsto n), n \in \text{range}(x) \}$

hoare (3 种): 前向, 后向, 混合

repeat: $\frac{\{ P \} c \{ Q \} \quad \{ Q \wedge b \} c \{ Q \}}{\{ P \} \text{repeat } c \text{ until } b \text{ end } \{ Q \wedge \neg b \}}$

repeat: c; while b do c;

若 P & Q 代入 while 条件

assert:

assert: 断言

$\frac{}{\{ P \wedge b \} \text{assert } b \{ P \}}$

assert: 断言 b 成立

assume:

$\frac{}{\{ \text{assume } b \} \{ P \}}$

假设 b 成立, 且 b 成立时, 断言 b 成立

断言: b 成立, 则 b 成立
e.g. if $x \geq a \Rightarrow \text{assume } x \geq a$
则断言 $x \geq a$ 成立



扫描全能王 创建

selection

File scan:

A1: (扫描所有block) (平均) $\frac{1}{2}br \cdot tr + ts$ (最好) $br \cdot tr + ts$

index scan: 索引扫描

A2: primary index, equality on key: 索引扫描, $(chi+1) \cdot (tr+ts)$

A3: primary index, equality on key: 索引扫描, $hi(tr+ts) + ts \cdot br + tr$

A4: secondary index, equality on key: 索引扫描, $(chi+1) \cdot (tr+ts)$

A5: primary key, 索引扫描, $(tr+ts)$

A6: secondary index, comparison: 索引扫描, $(chi+1) \cdot (tr+ts)$

Conjunction: $\theta_1 \wedge \theta_2 \rightarrow \theta_1 \wedge \theta_2$

A7: 索引扫描: 索引扫描, $(chi+1) \cdot (tr+ts)$

A8: 索引扫描: Composite index

A9: 索引扫描: (用 record pointer 指向 index) 索引扫描, $(chi+1) \cdot (tr+ts)$

disjunct: $\theta_1 \vee \theta_2 \rightarrow \theta_1 \vee \theta_2$

A10: 索引扫描: (索引扫描) 索引扫描, $(chi+1) \cdot (tr+ts)$

equivalence rules

1. selection conjunctive $\theta_1 \wedge \theta_2 (E) = \theta_1 (\theta_2 (E))$

2. selection distributive $\theta_1 (\theta_2 (E)) = \theta_2 (\theta_1 (E))$

3. selection transitive $\pi_{L_1}(\pi_{L_2}(\pi_{L_3}(E))) = \pi_{L_1}(E)$

4. selection join: $\sigma_{\theta_1 \wedge \theta_2}(E_1 \bowtie E_2) = \sigma_{\theta_1}(E_1) \bowtie \sigma_{\theta_2}(E_2)$

5. join distributive $E_1 \bowtie E_2 = E_2 \bowtie E_1$

6. join associative $(E_1 \bowtie E_2) \bowtie E_3 = E_1 \bowtie (E_2 \bowtie E_3)$

7. join distributive $(\sigma_{\theta_1}(E_1) \bowtie E_2) \bowtie E_3 = \sigma_{\theta_1}(E_1 \bowtie E_2) \bowtie E_3$

8. join distributive $(\sigma_{\theta_1}(E_1) \bowtie E_2) \bowtie E_3 = \sigma_{\theta_1}(E_1 \bowtie E_2) \bowtie E_3$

9. join distributive $(\sigma_{\theta_1}(E_1) \bowtie E_2) \bowtie E_3 = \sigma_{\theta_1}(E_1 \bowtie E_2) \bowtie E_3$

10. join distributive $(\sigma_{\theta_1}(E_1) \bowtie E_2) \bowtie E_3 = \sigma_{\theta_1}(E_1 \bowtie E_2) \bowtie E_3$

11. join distributive $(\sigma_{\theta_1}(E_1) \bowtie E_2) \bowtie E_3 = \sigma_{\theta_1}(E_1 \bowtie E_2) \bowtie E_3$

12. join distributive $(\sigma_{\theta_1}(E_1) \bowtie E_2) \bowtie E_3 = \sigma_{\theta_1}(E_1 \bowtie E_2) \bowtie E_3$

DB query/optimizer
6/12/2020
① parsing + translation
② optimization (rel algebra)
③ evaluation

materialize: 索引扫描, $(chi+1) \cdot (tr+ts)$

pipelining: 索引扫描, $(chi+1) \cdot (tr+ts)$

sort: external sort merge
① create sort runs:
② merge runs

merge runs: 索引扫描, $(chi+1) \cdot (tr+ts)$

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merge runs: 索引扫描, $(chi+1) \cdot (tr+ts)$

join: ① nested loop join: 索引扫描, $(chi+1) \cdot (tr+ts)$

② blocked: 索引扫描, $(chi+1) \cdot (tr+ts)$

③ indexed (equi-join / natural join) 索引扫描, $(chi+1) \cdot (tr+ts)$

④ merge join (Pipelined SS) 索引扫描, $(chi+1) \cdot (tr+ts)$

⑤ hash join 索引扫描, $(chi+1) \cdot (tr+ts)$

⑥ recursive: 索引扫描, $(chi+1) \cdot (tr+ts)$

⑦ 索引扫描, $(chi+1) \cdot (tr+ts)$

⑧ 索引扫描, $(chi+1) \cdot (tr+ts)$

⑨ 索引扫描, $(chi+1) \cdot (tr+ts)$

⑩ 索引扫描, $(chi+1) \cdot (tr+ts)$

⑪ 索引扫描, $(chi+1) \cdot (tr+ts)$

⑫ 索引扫描, $(chi+1) \cdot (tr+ts)$

⑬ 索引扫描, $(chi+1) \cdot (tr+ts)$

⑭ 索引扫描, $(chi+1) \cdot (tr+ts)$

⑮ 索引扫描, $(chi+1) \cdot (tr+ts)$



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