

Head #1

$$V_1 = \beta_{v,1} \mathbf{1}^T + W_{v,1} X$$

$$K_1 = \beta_{k,1} \mathbf{1}^T + W_{k,1} X$$

$$Q_1 = \beta_{q,1} \mathbf{1}^T + W_{q,1} X$$

$$Sa_1(X) = V_1 \cdot \text{Softmax}(K_1^T Q_1)$$

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Head #H

$$V_H = \beta_{v,H} \mathbf{1}^T + W_{v,H} X$$

$$K_H = \beta_{k,H} \mathbf{1}^T + W_{k,H} X$$

$$Q_H = \beta_{q,H} \mathbf{1}^T + W_{q,H} X$$

$$Sa_H(X) = V_H \cdot \text{Softmax}(K_H^T Q_H)$$

Multi-head self-attention output

$$MhSa(X) = W_c \cdot \text{concat}(Sa_1(X), \dots, Sa_H(X))$$