

Proiect SGBD

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Proiectul ales de mine este o bază de date pentru o firmă de agricultură, proiectat pentru a eficientiza operațiunile afacerilor agricole moderne. Acesta pune împreună datele legate de managementul departamentelor, activitățile angajaților, interacțiuni cu clienți, procesare comenzi, inventarul produselor si echipamentelor agricole. Baza de date oferă perspective in timp real asupra fiecărui aspect al operațiunilor firmei, ajutând la procesul decizional, eficienta operațională si satisfacția clienților.

Următoarele diagrame prezinta funcționalitatea bazei de date.

Diagrama entitate-relație:

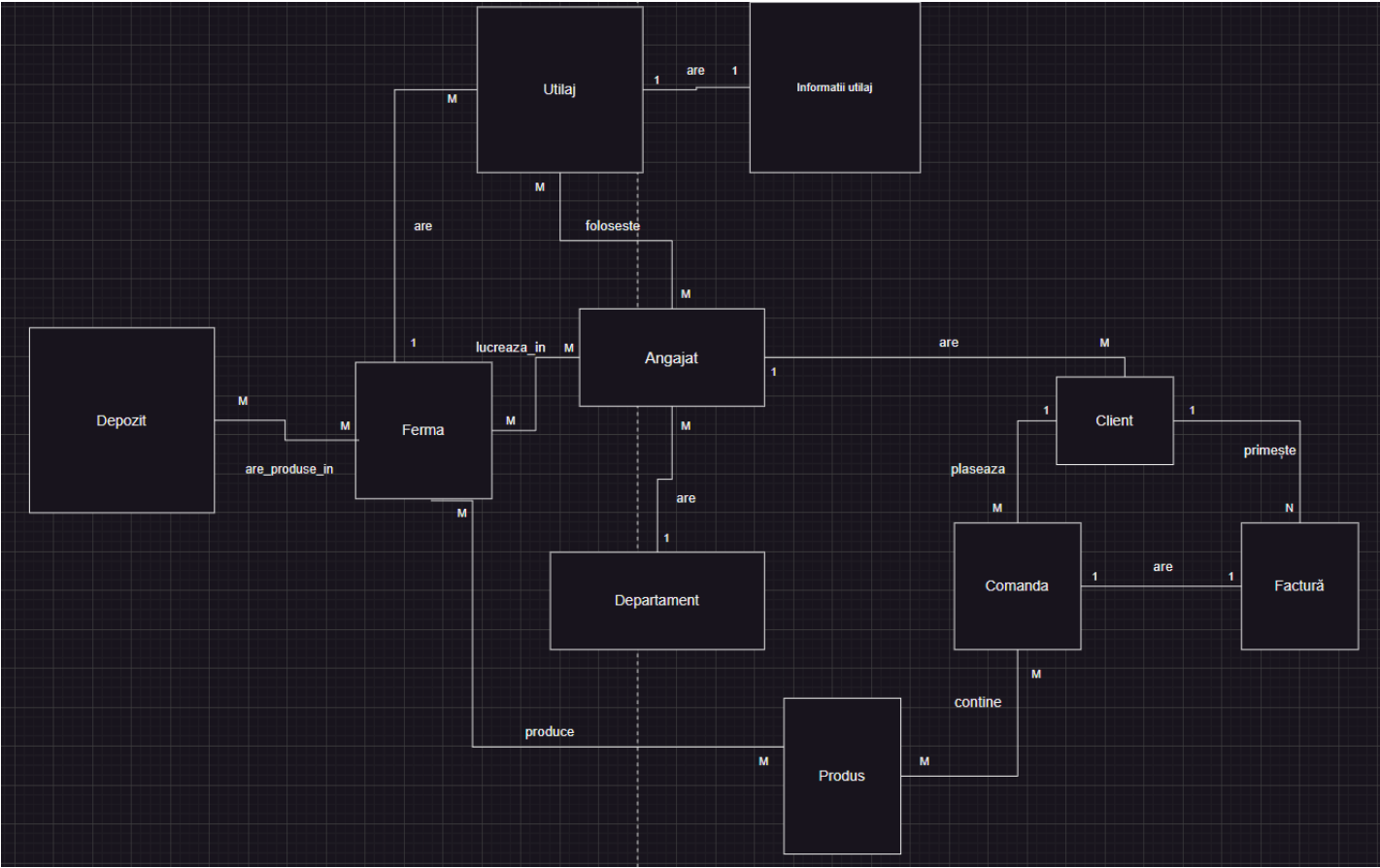
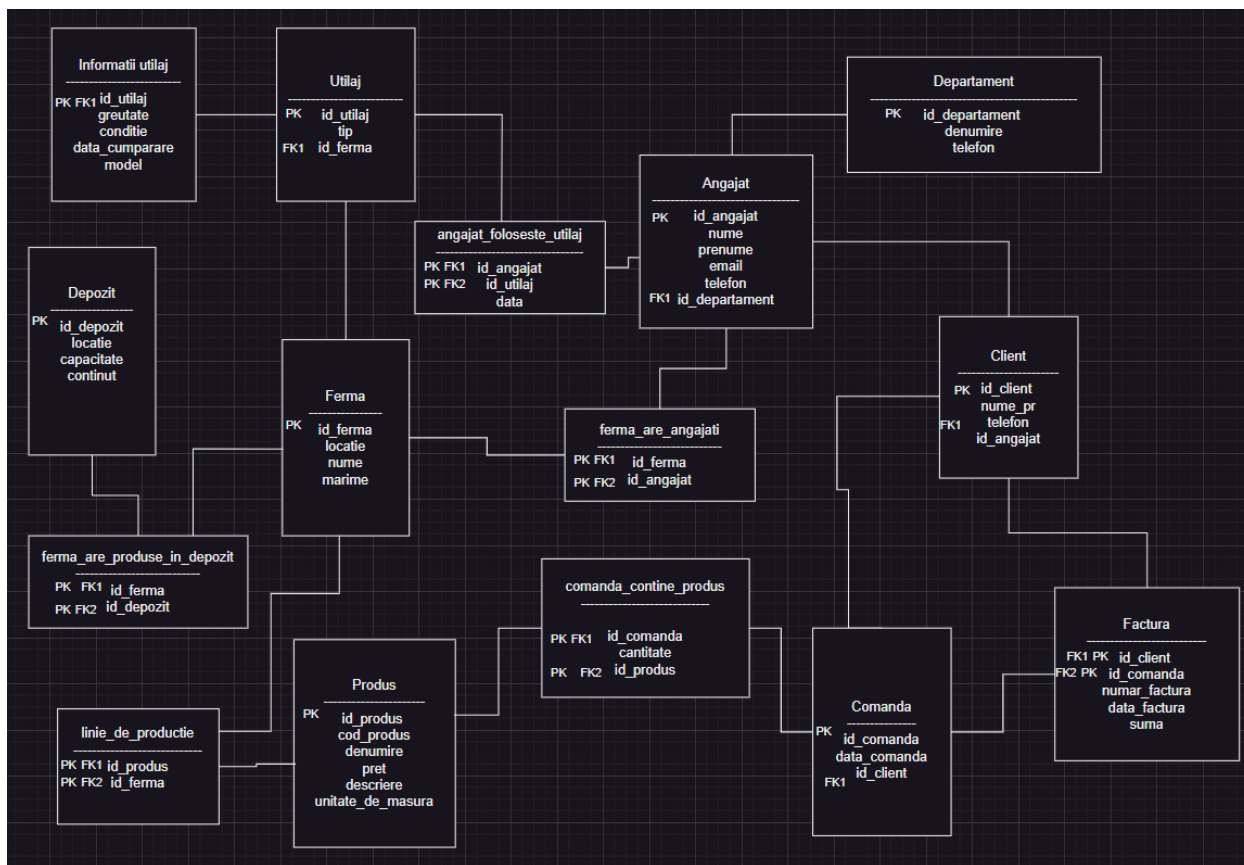


Diagrama conceptuală:



Codul folosit pentru crearea bazei de date:

```

CREATE TABLE Departament (
    id_departament NUMBER PRIMARY KEY,
    denumire VARCHAR2(100) NOT NULL,
    telefon VARCHAR2(15)
);

```

```

CREATE TABLE Angajat (
    id_angajat NUMBER PRIMARY KEY,
    nume VARCHAR2(50) NOT NULL,

```

```

    prenume VARCHAR2(50) NOT NULL,
    email VARCHAR2(100),
    telefon VARCHAR2(15),
    id_departament NUMBER,
    CONSTRAINT fk_angajat_departament
    FOREIGN KEY (id_departament)
    REFERENCES Departament (id_departament)
);

```

```

CREATE TABLE Client (
    id_client NUMBER PRIMARY KEY,
    nume_pr VARCHAR2(100) NOT NULL,
    telefon VARCHAR2(15),
    id_angajat NUMBER,
    CONSTRAINT fk_client_angajat FOREIGN KEY
(id_angajat)
    REFERENCES Angajat (id_angajat)
);

```

```

CREATE TABLE Comanda (
    id_comanda NUMBER PRIMARY KEY,
    cantitate NUMBER NOT NULL,
    data_comanda DATE NOT NULL,
    id_client NUMBER,
    CONSTRAINT fk_comanda_client FOREIGN
KEY (id_client)
    REFERENCES Client (id_client)
);

```

```

CREATE TABLE Factura (
    id_comanda NUMBER ,
    id_client NUMBER ,
    PRIMARY KEY (id_comanda,id_client),
    numar_factura VARCHAR2(50) NOT NULL,
    data_factura DATE NOT NULL,

```

```

    suma NUMBER NOT NULL,
    CONSTRAINT fk_factura_client FOREIGN KEY
(id_client)
    REFERENCES Client (id_client),
    CONSTRAINT fk_factura_client_2 FOREIGN
KEY (id_comanda)
    REFERENCES Comanda (id_comanda)
);

```

```

CREATE TABLE Produs (
    id_produs NUMBER PRIMARY KEY,
    cod_produs VARCHAR2(50) NOT NULL,
    denumire VARCHAR2(100) NOT NULL,
    pret NUMBER NOT NULL,
    descriere VARCHAR2(255),
    unitate_de_masura VARCHAR2(50)
);

```

```

CREATE TABLE Depozit (
    id_depozit NUMBER PRIMARY KEY,
    locatie VARCHAR2(100) NOT NULL,
    capacitate NUMBER NOT NULL,
    continut VARCHAR2(255)
);

```

```
CREATE TABLE Ferma (
    id_ferma NUMBER PRIMARY KEY,
    locatie VARCHAR2(100) NOT NULL,
    nume VARCHAR2(100) NOT NULL,
    marime NUMBER NOT NULL
);
```

```
CREATE TABLE Utilaj (
    id_utilaj NUMBER PRIMARY KEY,
    tip VARCHAR2(100) NOT NULL,
    id_ferma NUMBER,
    CONSTRAINT fk_utilaj_ferma FOREIGN KEY
(id_ferma)
    REFERENCES Ferma (id_ferma)
);
```

```
CREATE TABLE Informatii_Utilaj (
    id_utilaj NUMBER PRIMARY KEY,
    greutate NUMBER NOT NULL,
    conditie VARCHAR2(100),
    data_cumparare DATE,
    model VARCHAR2(100),
    CONSTRAINT fk_utilaj_informatii FOREIGN
KEY (id_utilaj)
    REFERENCES Utilaj (id_utilaj)
);
```

```
CREATE TABLE Angajat_Foloseste_Utilaj (
    id_angajat NUMBER,
    id_utilaj NUMBER,
    data DATE NOT NULL,
    PRIMARY KEY (id_angajat, id_utilaj),
    CONSTRAINT fk_afu_angajat FOREIGN KEY
(id_angajat)
    REFERENCES Angajat (id_angajat),
    CONSTRAINT fk_afu_utilaj FOREIGN KEY
(id_utilaj)
    REFERENCES Utilaj (id_utilaj)
);
```

```
CREATE TABLE Ferma_Are_Angajati (
    id_ferma NUMBER,
    id_angajat NUMBER,
    PRIMARY KEY (id_ferma, id_angajat),
    CONSTRAINT fk_faa_ferma FOREIGN KEY
(id_ferma)
    REFERENCES Ferma (id_ferma),
    CONSTRAINT fk_faa_angajat FOREIGN KEY
(id_angajat)
    REFERENCES Angajat (id_angajat)
);
```

```

CREATE TABLE Ferma_Are_Produse_In_Depozit (
    id_ferma NUMBER,
    id_depozit NUMBER,
    PRIMARY KEY (id_ferma, id_depozit),
    CONSTRAINT fk_fapd_ferma FOREIGN KEY
(id_ferma)
    REFERENCES Ferma (id_ferma),
    CONSTRAINT fk_fapd_depozit FOREIGN KEY
(id_depozit)
    REFERENCES Depozit (id_depozit)
);

```

```

CREATE TABLE Linie_De_Productie (
    id_produs NUMBER,
    id_ferma NUMBER,
    PRIMARY KEY (id_produs, id_ferma),
    CONSTRAINT fk_ldp_produs FOREIGN KEY
(id_produs)
    REFERENCES Produs (id_produs),
    CONSTRAINT fk_ldp_ferma FOREIGN KEY
(id_ferma)
    REFERENCES Ferma (id_ferma)

```

Datele introduse la inceput in baza de date sunt:

```

INSERT INTO Departament VALUES (1,
'Contabilitate', '0312345679');

```

```

CREATE TABLE Comanda_Contine_Produs (
    id_comanda NUMBER,
    id_produs NUMBER,
    cantitate NUMBER NOT NULL,
    PRIMARY KEY (id_comanda, id_produs),
    CONSTRAINT fk_ccp_comanda FOREIGN KEY
(id_comanda)
    REFERENCES Comanda (id_comanda),
    CONSTRAINT fk_ccp_produs FOREIGN KEY
(id_produs)
    REFERENCES Produs (id_produs)
);
commit;

```

```

INSERT INTO Departament VALUES (2,
'Vanzari', '0312345681');

```

INSERT INTO Departament VALUES (3, 'IT',
'0312345682');

INSERT INTO Departament VALUES (4,
'Intretinere si Reparatii', '0312345683');

INSERT INTO Departament VALUES (5,
'Intretinere Culturi Agricole', '0312345684');

INSERT INTO Angajat VALUES (1, 'Popescu',
'Ion', 'ion.popescu@example.com',
'0722345678', 5);

INSERT INTO Angajat VALUES (2, 'Ionescu',
'Maria', 'maria.ionescu@example.com',
'0722345679', 1);

INSERT INTO Angajat VALUES (3,
'Georgescu', 'Andrei',
'andrei.georgescu@example.com',
'0722345680', 4);

INSERT INTO Angajat VALUES (4,
'Dumitrescu', 'Elena',
'elena.dumitrescu@example.com',
'0722345681', 1);

INSERT INTO Angajat VALUES (5, 'Stanescu',
'Mihai', 'mihai.stanescu@example.com',
'0722345682', 5);

INSERT INTO Angajat VALUES (6, 'Ilie',
'Andrei', 'andrei.ilie@example.com',
'0723000011', 2);

INSERT INTO Angajat VALUES (7, 'Popa',
'Ioana', 'ioana.popa@example.com',
'0723000012', 4);

INSERT INTO Angajat VALUES (8, 'Nicolae',
'Raluca', 'raluca.nicolae@example.com',
'0723000013', 3);

INSERT INTO Angajat VALUES (9, 'Marin',
'Dan', 'dan.marin@example.com',
'0723000014', 2);

INSERT INTO Angajat VALUES (10, 'Dobre',
'Elena', 'elena.dobre@example.com',
'0723000015', 3);

INSERT INTO Ferma VALUES (1, 'Craiova',
'Ferma legumicola din Craiova', '3');

INSERT INTO Ferma VALUES (2, 'Iasi', 'Ferma
viticola din Iasi', '150');

INSERT INTO Ferma VALUES (3, 'Vaslui',
'Ferma de cereale de la Vaslui', '500');

INSERT INTO Ferma VALUES (4, 'Sibiu',
'Ferma pomicola din Sibiu', '60');

INSERT INTO Ferma VALUES (5, 'Galati',
'Ferma de cereale din Galati ', '1000');

INSERT INTO Produs VALUES (1, 'P001',
'Struguri', 2.99, 'Struguri rosii', 'kg');

INSERT INTO Produs VALUES (2, 'P002',
'Castraveti', 2.83, 'Castraveti cornison', 'kg');

INSERT INTO Produs VALUES (3, 'P003',
'Porumb', 850.00, 'Porumb', 't');

INSERT INTO Produs VALUES (4, 'P004', 'Orz',
800.00, 'Orz', 't');

INSERT INTO Produs VALUES (5, 'P005',
'Mere', 30.00, 'Mere verzi', 'lada');

INSERT INTO Produs VALUES (6, 'I001',
'Ingrasamant NPK', 17.60, 'Ingrasamant lichid',
'l');

INSERT INTO Produs VALUES (7, 'P001',
'Struguri', 3.50, 'Struguri albi', 'kg');

```
INSERT INTO Produs VALUES (8, 'P006',  
'Pere', 35.99, 'Pere', 'lada');
```

```
INSERT INTO Produs VALUES (9, 'P007',  
'Rosii', 3.50, 'Rosii Roma', 'kg');
```

```
INSERT INTO linie_de_productie VALUES (2,  
1);
```

```
INSERT INTO linie_de_productie VALUES (1,  
2);
```

```
INSERT INTO linie_de_productie VALUES (7,  
2);
```

```
INSERT INTO linie_de_productie VALUES (3,  
3);
```

```
INSERT INTO linie_de_productie VALUES (4,  
3);
```

```
INSERT INTO linie_de_productie VALUES (5,  
4);
```

```
INSERT INTO linie_de_productie VALUES (3,  
5);
```

```
INSERT INTO linie_de_productie VALUES (4,  
5);
```

```
INSERT INTO linie_de_productie VALUES (8,  
4);
```

```
INSERT INTO linie_de_productie VALUES (9,  
1);
```

```
INSERT INTO Client VALUES (1, 'Ion Ionescu',  
'0722000001', 1);
```

```
INSERT INTO Client VALUES (2, 'Maria  
Popescu', '0722000002', 2);
```

```
INSERT INTO Client VALUES (3, 'George  
Vasile', '0722000003', 3);
```

```
INSERT INTO Client VALUES (4, 'Elena Radu',  
'0722000004', 4);
```

```
INSERT INTO Client VALUES (5, 'Mihai  
Zaharia', '0722000005', 5);
```

```
INSERT INTO Client VALUES (6, 'Ion Ionescu',  
'0722002001', 3);
```

```
INSERT INTO Utilaj VALUES (1, 'Tractor', 1);
```

```
INSERT INTO Utilaj VALUES (6, 'Tractor', 2);
```

```
INSERT INTO Utilaj VALUES (10, 'Tractor', 4);
```

```
INSERT INTO Utilaj VALUES (7, 'Tractor', 3);
```

```
INSERT INTO Utilaj VALUES (8, 'Tractor', 5);
```

```
INSERT INTO Utilaj VALUES (9, 'Tractor', 5);
```

```
INSERT INTO Utilaj VALUES (2, 'Combinator',  
1);
```

```
INSERT INTO Utilaj VALUES (11,  
'Semantoare', 3);
```

```
INSERT INTO Utilaj VALUES (3, 'Semantoare',  
5);
```

```
INSERT INTO Utilaj VALUES (4, 'Cultivator',  
2);
```

```
INSERT INTO Utilaj VALUES (5, 'Irigator', 1);
```

```
INSERT INTO angajat_foloseste_utilaj  
VALUES (1, 1, TO_DATE('2022-04-24', 'YYYY-  
MM-DD'));
```

```
INSERT INTO angajat_foloseste_utilaj  
VALUES (3, 2, TO_DATE('2023-08-16', 'YYYY-  
MM-DD'));
```



```
INSERT INTO angajat_foloseste_utilaj  
VALUES (5, 3, TO_DATE('2023-05-08', 'YYYY-  
MM-DD'));
```

```
INSERT INTO angajat_foloseste_utilaj  
VALUES (1, 4, TO_DATE('2022-08-26', 'YYYY-  
MM-DD'));
```

```
INSERT INTO angajat_foloseste_utilaj  
VALUES (3, 5, TO_DATE('2021-06-25', 'YYYY-  
MM-DD'));
```

```
INSERT INTO angajat_foloseste_utilaj  
VALUES (5, 2, TO_DATE('2021-10-31', 'YYYY-  
MM-DD'));
```

```
INSERT INTO angajat_foloseste_utilaj  
VALUES (7, 3, TO_DATE('2022-11-18', 'YYYY-  
MM-DD'));
```

```
INSERT INTO angajat_foloseste_utilaj  
VALUES (7, 4, TO_DATE('2023-04-04', 'YYYY-  
MM-DD'));
```

```
INSERT INTO angajat_foloseste_utilaj  
VALUES (1, 5, TO_DATE('2023-11-01', 'YYYY-  
MM-DD'));
```

```
INSERT INTO angajat_foloseste_utilaj  
VALUES (5, 1, TO_DATE('2022-04-21', 'YYYY-  
MM-DD'));
```

```
INSERT INTO angajat_foloseste_utilaj  
VALUES (5, 6, TO_DATE('2023-04-21', 'YYYY-  
MM-DD'));
```

```
INSERT INTO angajat_foloseste_utilaj VALUES  
(7, 6, TO_DATE('2023-05-21', 'YYYY-MM-DD'));
```

```
INSERT INTO ferma_are_angajati VALUES (1,  
1);
```

```
INSERT INTO ferma_are_angajati VALUES (2,  
3);
```

```
INSERT INTO ferma_are_angajati VALUES (3,  
5);
```

```
INSERT INTO ferma_are_angajati VALUES (4,  
7);
```

```
INSERT INTO ferma_are_angajati VALUES (5,  
1);
```

```
INSERT INTO ferma_are_angajati VALUES (1,  
2);
```

```
INSERT INTO ferma_are_angajati VALUES (2,  
3);
```

```
INSERT INTO ferma_are_angajati VALUES (3,  
4);
```

```
INSERT INTO ferma_are_angajati VALUES (4,  
5);
```

```
INSERT INTO ferma_are_angajati VALUES (5,  
2);
```

```
INSERT INTO Depozit VALUES (1, 'Onesti',  
100, 'Depozit de cereale');
```

```
INSERT INTO Depozit VALUES (2, 'Adjud',  
200, 'Depozit de legume');
```

```
INSERT INTO Depozit VALUES (3, 'Ploiesti',  
150, 'Depozit de fructe');
```

```
INSERT INTO Depozit VALUES (4, 'Focsani',  
250, 'Depozit universal');
```

```
INSERT INTO Depozit VALUES (5, 'Bacau',  
300, 'Depozit de cereale');
```

```
INSERT INTO ferma_are_produce_in_depozit  
VALUES (3, 2);
```

```
INSERT INTO ferma_are_produce_in_depozit  
VALUES (5, 2);
```

INSERT INTO ferma_are_produce_in_depozit
VALUES (3, 3);

INSERT INTO ferma_are_produce_in_depozit
VALUES (4, 4);

INSERT INTO ferma_are_produce_in_depozit
VALUES (5, 5);

INSERT INTO ferma_are_produce_in_depozit
VALUES (1, 2);

INSERT INTO ferma_are_produce_in_depozit
VALUES (2, 3);

INSERT INTO ferma_are_produce_in_depozit
VALUES (3, 4);

INSERT INTO ferma_are_produce_in_depozit
VALUES (4, 5);

INSERT INTO ferma_are_produce_in_depozit
VALUES (5, 1);

INSERT INTO comanda VALUES (1,
TO_DATE('2021-01-23', 'YYYY-MM-DD'), 1);

INSERT INTO comanda VALUES (2,
TO_DATE('2021-04-01', 'YYYY-MM-DD'), 2);

INSERT INTO comanda VALUES (3,
TO_DATE('2023-03-24', 'YYYY-MM-DD'), 3);

INSERT INTO comanda VALUES (4,
TO_DATE('2021-11-30', 'YYYY-MM-DD'), 4);

INSERT INTO comanda VALUES (5,
TO_DATE('2023-10-06', 'YYYY-MM-DD'), 5);

INSERT INTO comanda VALUES (6,
TO_DATE('2023-05-06', 'YYYY-MM-DD'), 5);

INSERT INTO comanda_contine_produc
VALUES (1, 1, 6);

INSERT INTO comanda_contine_produc
VALUES (2, 2, 7);

INSERT INTO comanda_contine_produc
VALUES (3, 3, 1);

INSERT INTO comanda_contine_produc
VALUES (4, 4, 2);

INSERT INTO comanda_contine_produc
VALUES (5, 5, 3);

INSERT INTO comanda_contine_produc
VALUES (1, 2, 6);

INSERT INTO comanda_contine_produc
VALUES (2, 3, 7);

INSERT INTO comanda_contine_produc
VALUES (3, 4, 8);

INSERT INTO comanda_contine_produc
VALUES (4, 5, 2);

INSERT INTO comanda_contine_produc
VALUES (5, 1, 3);

INSERT INTO factura VALUES (1, 1, 'FAC001',
TO_DATE('2021-01-30', 'YYYY-MM-DD'),
123.45);

INSERT INTO factura VALUES (2, 2, 'FAC002',
TO_DATE('2021-04-02', 'YYYY-MM-DD'),
678.90);

INSERT INTO factura VALUES (3, 3, 'FAC003',
TO_DATE('2023-03-28', 'YYYY-MM-DD'),
234.56);

INSERT INTO factura VALUES (4, 4, 'FAC004',
TO_DATE('2021-10-10', 'YYYY-MM-DD'),
789.01);

INSERT INTO factura VALUES (5, 5, 'FAC005',
TO_DATE('2023-10-30', 'YYYY-MM-DD'),
345.67);

```
INSERT INTO factura VALUES (6, 5, 'FAC006',  
TO_DATE('2023-05-23', 'YYYY-MM-DD'),  
143.47);
```

```
INSERT INTO Informatii_utilaj VALUES (1,  
1500, 'Excelenta', TO_DATE('2019-04-08',  
'YYYY-MM-DD'), 'John Deere 5075E');
```

```
INSERT INTO Informatii_utilaj VALUES (2,  
1800, 'Buna', TO_DATE('2019-12-19', 'YYYY-  
MM-DD'), 'Case IH Maxxum 110');
```

```
INSERT INTO Informatii_utilaj VALUES (3,  
900, 'Nou', TO_DATE('2019-03-07', 'YYYY-MM-  
DD'), 'Kverneland Miniair Nova');
```

```
INSERT INTO Informatii_utilaj VALUES (4,  
1200, 'Uzura Medie', TO_DATE('2019-08-16',  
'YYYY-MM-DD'), 'Amazone KE 3000 Super');
```

```
INSERT INTO Informatii_utilaj VALUES (5,  
2000, 'Buna', TO_DATE('2019-02-22', 'YYYY-  
MM-DD'), 'Valley 8000 series');
```

```
INSERT INTO Informatii_utilaj VALUES (6,  
1600, 'Foarte Buna', TO_DATE('2019-11-15',  
'YYYY-MM-DD'), 'Massey Ferguson 6713');
```

```
INSERT INTO Informatii_utilaj VALUES (7,  
1400, 'Excelenta', TO_DATE('2019-07-21',  
'YYYY-MM-DD'), 'New Holland T5.105');
```

```
INSERT INTO Informatii_utilaj VALUES (8,  
1550, 'Nou', TO_DATE('2019-06-30', 'YYYY-  
MM-DD'), 'Fendt 500 Vario');
```

```
INSERT INTO Informatii_utilaj VALUES (9,  
1700, 'Uzura Redusa', TO_DATE('2019-10-12',  
'YYYY-MM-DD'), 'CLAAS Arion 630');
```

```
INSERT INTO Informatii_utilaj VALUES (10,  
1300, 'Buna', TO_DATE('2019-05-24', 'YYYY-  
MM-DD'), 'Kubota M5-091');
```

```
INSERT INTO Informatii_utilaj VALUES (11,  
950, 'Uzura Medie', TO_DATE('2019-09-17',  
'YYYY-MM-DD'), 'Accord Optima');
```

```
commit;
```

6.Sa se creeze o procedura RaportFerma care va primi prin id o ferma si va retine in 3 colectii diferite utilajele si modelele utilajelor prezente in ferma, angajatii care lucreaza in ferma si produsele cultivate/facute in ferma.

```
CREATE OR REPLACE PROCEDURE RaportFerma(p_id_ferma IN number) IS
    TYPE tablou_indexat IS TABLE OF NUMBER INDEX BY PLS_INTEGER;
    t_angajati_id tablou_indexat;
    TYPE tablou_imbricat IS TABLE OF NUMBER;
    t_produse_id tablou_imbricat := tablou_imbricat();
    v_index PLS_INTEGER := 1;
    TYPE vector IS VARRAY(105) OF VARCHAR2(255);
    t_utilaje vector := vector();
    BEGIN

    FOR rec IN (SELECT id_angajat FROM ferma_are_angajati WHERE id_ferma = p_id_ferma) LOOP
        t_angajati_id(v_index) := rec.id_angajat;
        v_index := v_index + 1;
    END LOOP;

    v_index := 1;

    FOR rec IN (SELECT id_produs FROM linie_de_productie WHERE id_ferma = p_id_ferma) LOOP
        t_produse_id.EXTEND;
        t_produse_id(v_index) := rec.id_produs;
        v_index := v_index + 1;
    END LOOP;
```

```
FOR rec IN (SELECT u.tip, iu.model
```

```
    FROM Utilaj u
```

```
    JOIN Informatii_utilaj iu ON u.id_utilaj = iu.id_utilaj
```

```
    WHERE u.id_ferma = p_id_ferma) LOOP
```

```
    t_utilaje.EXTEND;
```

```
    t_utilaje(t_utilaje.LAST) := 'Tip: ' || rec.tip || ', Model: ' || rec.model;
```

```
END LOOP;
```

```
FOR i IN 1..t_angajati_id.COUNT LOOP
```

```
    FOR rec IN (SELECT nume, prenume, email, telefon FROM Angajat WHERE id_angajat =  
t_angajati_id(i)) LOOP
```

```
        DBMS_OUTPUT.PUT_LINE('Nume: ' || rec.nume || ' Prenume: ' || rec.prenume ||
```

```
        ' Email: ' || rec.email || ' Telefon: ' || rec.telefon);
```

```
    END LOOP;
```

```
END LOOP;
```

```
FOR i IN 1..t_produce_id.COUNT LOOP
```

```
    FOR rec IN (SELECT cod_produus, denumire, pret, descriere FROM Produs WHERE id_produus =  
t_produce_id(i)) LOOP
```

```
        DBMS_OUTPUT.PUT_LINE('Produs - Cod: ' || rec.cod_produus || ', Denumire: ' ||  
rec.denumire ||
```

```
        ', Pret: ' || rec.pret || ', Descriere: ' || rec.descriere);
```

```
    END LOOP;
```

```
END LOOP;
```

```
FOR i IN 1..t_utilaje.COUNT LOOP
```

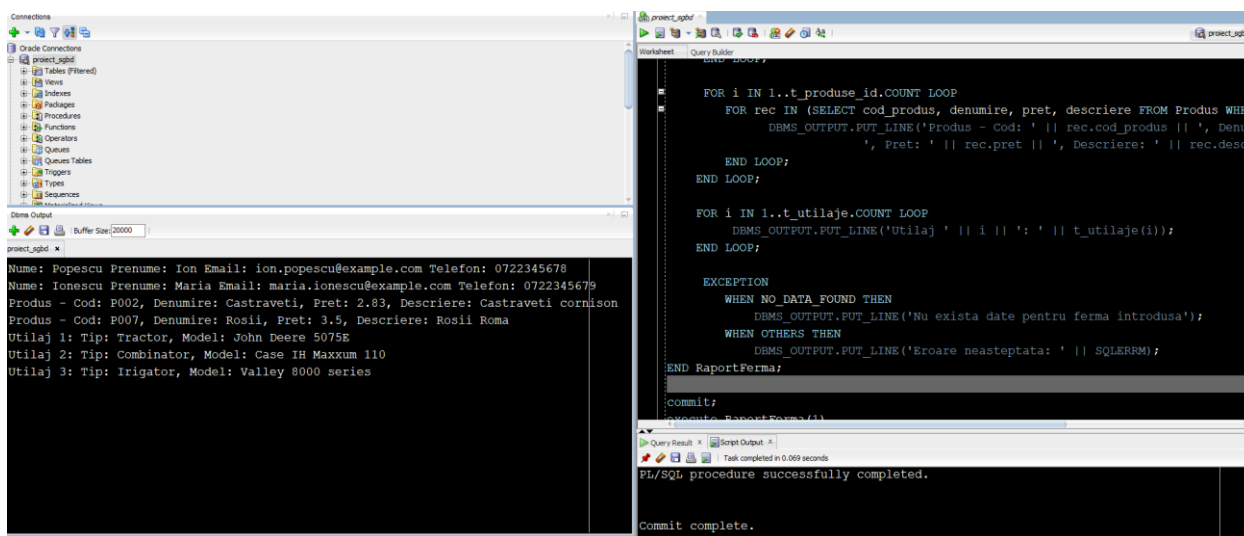
```
    DBMS_OUTPUT.PUT_LINE('Utilaj ' || i || ': ' || t_utilaje(i));
```

```
END LOOP;
```

```
END RaportFerma;
```

```
commit;
```

```
execute RaportFerma(1)
```



7. Calculati si afisati suma totala a comenzilor pentru fiecare angajat din companie.

```
CREATE OR REPLACE PROCEDURE AfisareSumaComenzi is
```

```
CURSOR c_angajati IS
```

```
SELECT id_angajat,nume,prenume,email,telefon FROM Angajat;
```

```
CURSOR c_clienti (p_id_angajat NUMBER) IS
```

```
SELECT id_client FROM Client WHERE id_angajat = p_id_angajat;
```

```
CURSOR c_facturi (p_id_client NUMBER) IS
```

```
SELECT suma FROM Factura WHERE id_client = p_id_client;
```

```
v_suma NUMBER;
```

```
BEGIN
```

```
FOR ang IN c_angajati LOOP
```

```
    v_suma := 0;
```

```
    FOR cli IN c_clienti(ang.id_angajat) LOOP
```

```
        FOR fac IN c_facturi(cli.id_client) LOOP
```

```
            v_suma := v_suma + fac.suma;
```

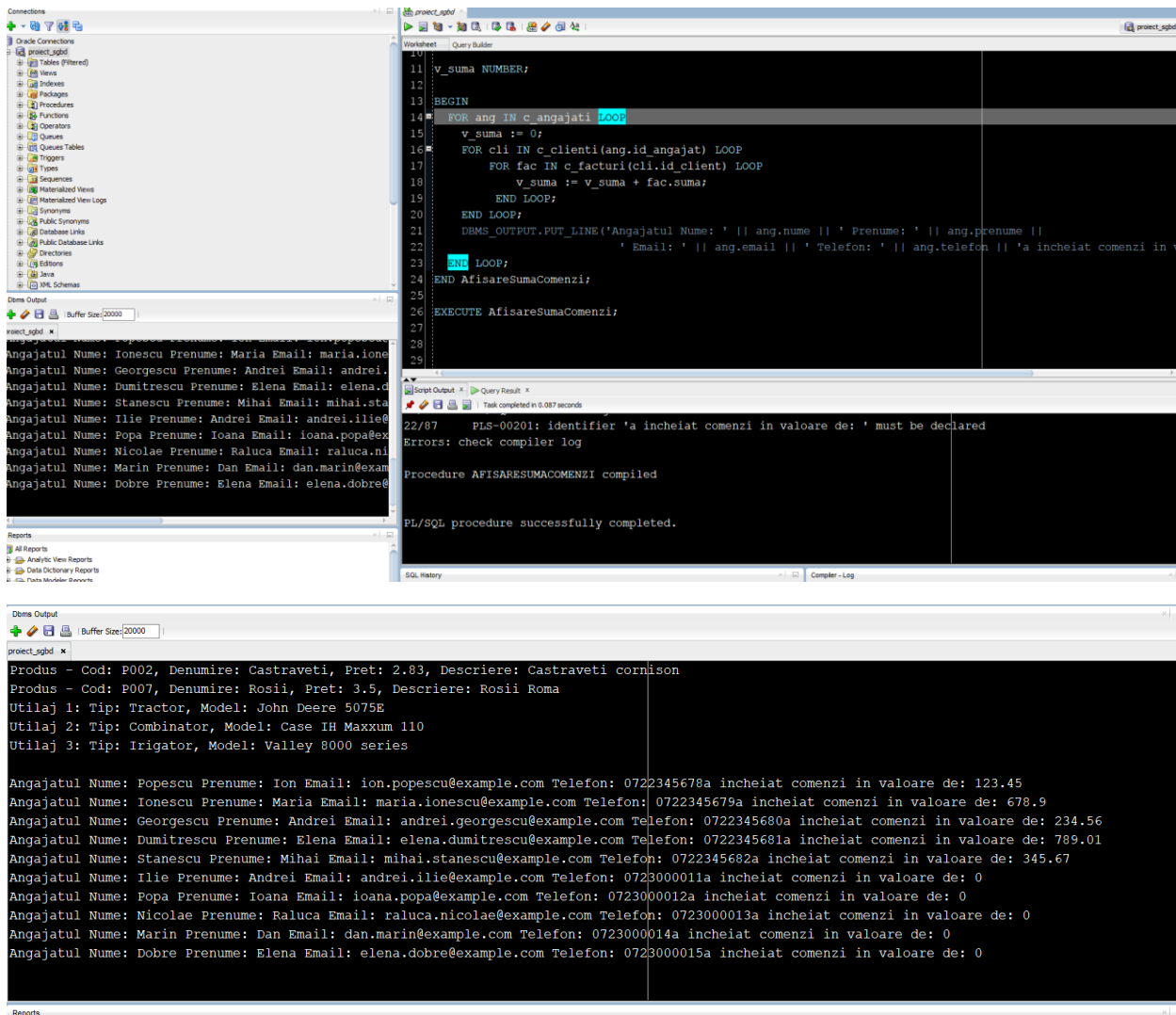
```
        END LOOP;
```

```
    END LOOP;
```

```
    DBMS_OUTPUT.PUT_LINE('Angajatul Nume: ' || ang.numa || ' Prenume: ' || ang.prenume ||  
        ' Email: ' || ang.email || ' Telefon: ' || ang.telefon || 'a incheiat comenzi in valoare  
de: ' || v_suma);
```

```
END LOOP;
```

```
END AfisareSumaComenzi;
```



8.Sa se afiseze de cate ori a fost folosit un tip de utilaj intr-un anumit an. Tipul de utilaj si si anul va fi dat de utilizator. Daca utilajul nu a fost folosit in acel an se va afisa un mesaj corespunzator, iar daca utilajul a fost utilizat de mai mult de 24 de ori se va afisa un mesaj de suprafolosire a utilajului.

CREATE OR REPLACE FUNCTION UsageChart(p_tip_utilaj VARCHAR2, p_an NUMBER)

RETURN VARCHAR2 IS

v_nr_angajati NUMBER;

e_input_data exception;

e_no_use exception;


```
e_over_use exception;
```

```
BEGIN
```

```
--daca nu au fost introduse suficiente date ridicam eroarea de input_data
```

```
IF p_tip_utilaj IS NULL OR p_an IS NULL THEN
```

```
    RAISE e_input_data;
```

```
END IF;
```

```
--calculam numarul de angajati care au folosit utilajul introdus
```

```
SELECT COUNT(*)
```

```
INTO v_nr_angajati
```

```
FROM Angajat a
```

```
JOIN angajat_foloseste_utilaj afu ON a.id_angajat = afu.id_angajat
```

```
JOIN Utilaj u ON afu.id_utilaj = u.id_utilaj
```

```
WHERE lower(u.tip) = lower(p_tip_utilaj)and EXTRACT(YEAR FROM TO_DATE(afu.data, 'DD-MON-YY')) = p_an;
```

```
--ridicam si erorile de suprasolicitare si nefolosire
```

```
IF v_nr_angajati = 0 THEN
```

```
    RAISE e_no_use;
```

```
ELSIF v_nr_angajati > 24 THEN
```

```
    RAISE e_over_use;
```

```
END IF;
```

```
--afisam mesajul dorit
```

```
RETURN 'Utilajul ' || p_tip_utilaj || ' in anul ' || p_an || ' a fost folosit de ' || v_nr_angajati || ' ori';
```

```
--tratam erorile
```

```
EXCEPTION
```

```
    WHEN e_input_data THEN
```

```
RETURN 'Nu au fost introduse suficiente date!';
```

```
WHEN e_no_use THEN
```

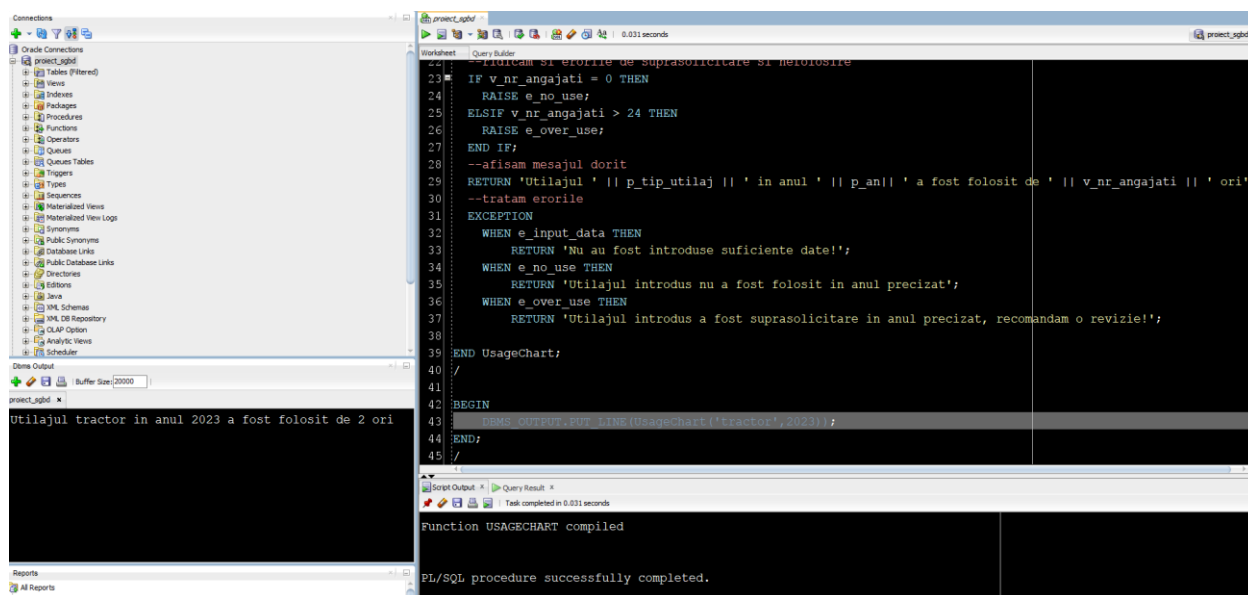
```
RETURN 'Utilajul introdus nu a fost folosit in anul precizat';
```

```
WHEN e_over_use THEN
```

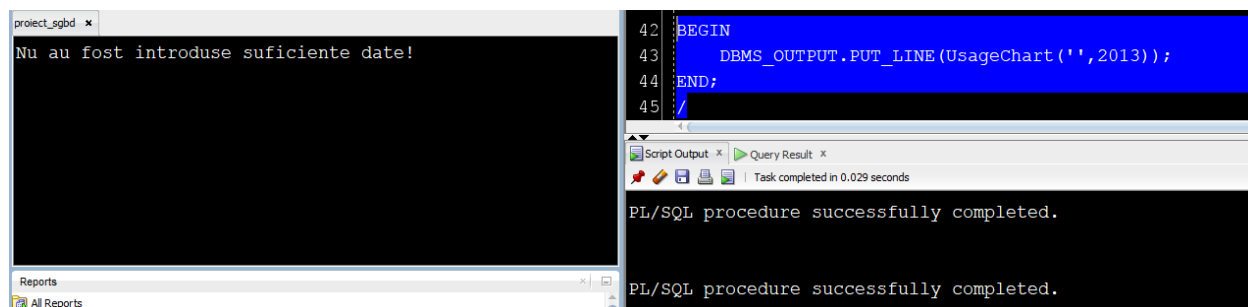
```
RETURN 'Utilajul introdus a fost suprasolicitare in anul precizat, recomandam o revizie!';
```

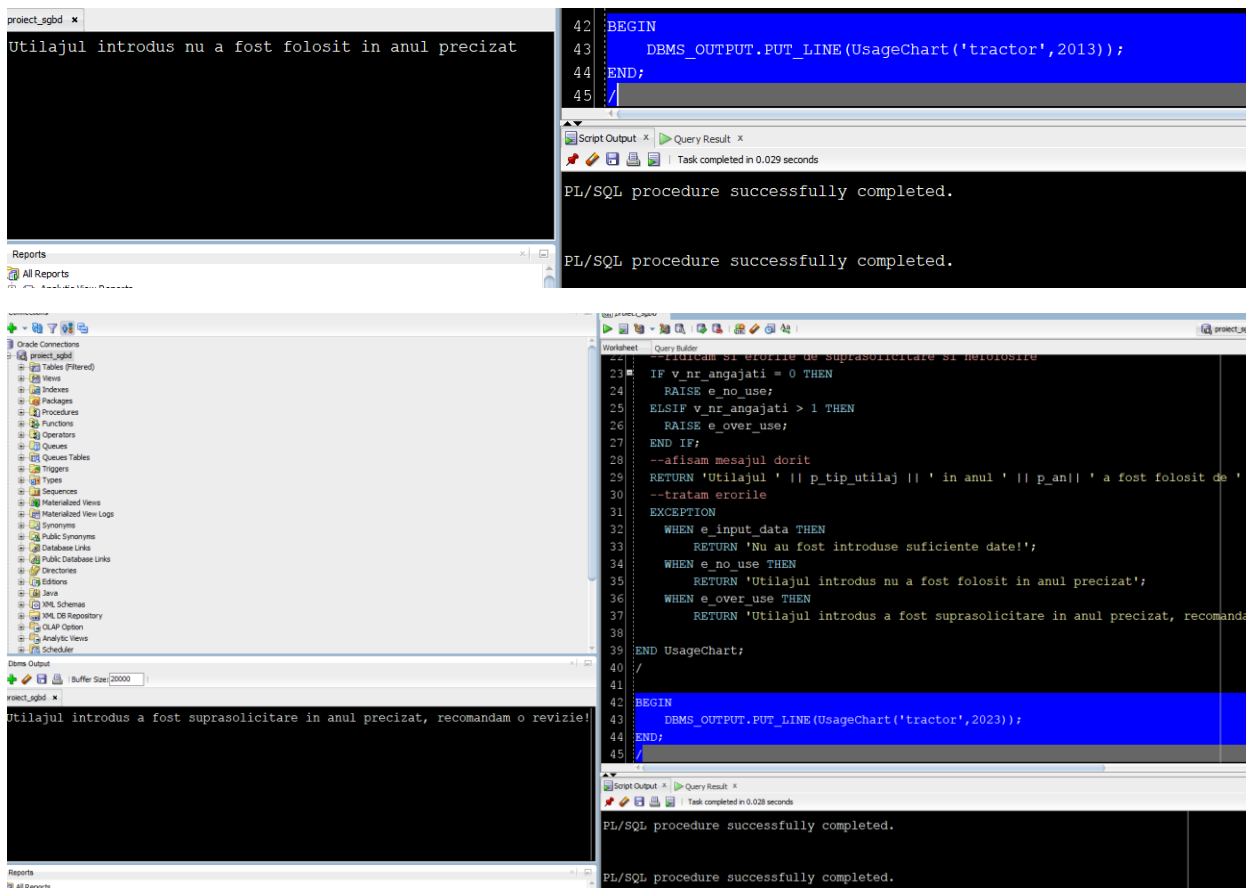
```
END UsageChart;
```

```
/
```



Exceptiile: (pentru exceptia de suprasolicitare, am modificat temporar conditia la mai mult de o utilizare pentru a evidentia eroarea, deoarece nu am 25 de date introduse in tabela.)





9. Pornind de la numele si prenumele unui client sa se afiseze: numele si departamentul angajatului responsabil de acest client

CREATE OR REPLACE PROCEDURE AfisareComenziClient(nume_client VARCHAR2) IS

--ne folosim de un cursor sa iteram prin detaliile cerute

CURSOR comenzi_cursor IS

SELECT c.id_comanda, f.numar_factura, a.nume || ' ' || a.prenume AS nume_angajat,
d.denumire AS nume_departament

FROM Client cl

JOIN Comanda c ON cl.id_client = c.id_client

JOIN Factura f ON c.id_comanda = f.id_comanda

JOIN Angajat a ON cl.id_angajat = a.id_angajat

```
JOIN Departament d ON a.id_departament = d.id_departament  
WHERE lower(cl.num_e_pr) = lower(num_e_client);
```

```
v_id_comanda Comanda.id_comanda%TYPE;  
v_numar_factura Factura.numar_factura%TYPE;  
v_num_e_angajat VARCHAR2(100);  
v_num_e_departament Departament.denumire%TYPE;  
v_nr_clienti INT;
```

```
e_input EXCEPTION;
```

```
BEGIN
```

```
--verificam daca au fost introduse date
```

```
IF num_e_client IS NULL THEN
```

```
    RAISE e_input;
```

```
END IF;
```

```
--calculam numarul de clienti cu acest nume si prenume pentru a ne asigura ca exista doar un  
client
```

```
SELECT COUNT(*)
```

```
INTO v_nr_clienti
```

```
FROM Client
```

```
WHERE lower(num_e_pr) = lower(num_e_client);
```

```
--daca nu exista un client cu acest nume sau daca exista mai multi vom ridica erorile  
corespondente
```

```
IF v_nr_clienti = 0 THEN
```

```

    RAISE NO_DATA_FOUND;
ELSIF v_nr_clienti > 1 THEN
    RAISE TOO_MANY_ROWS;
END IF;

--deschidem cursorul si iteram prin toate datele, pentru a afisa toate comenzile si facturile
clientului

OPEN comenzi_cursor;

LOOP

    FETCH comenzi_cursor INTO v_id_comanda, v_numar_factura, v_nume_angajat,
v_nume_departament;

    EXIT WHEN comenzi_cursor%NOTFOUND;

    DBMS_OUTPUT.PUT_LINE('Comanda ID: ' || v_id_comanda ||
        ', Numar Factura: ' || v_numar_factura ||
        ', Angajat: ' || v_nume_angajat ||
        ', Departament: ' || v_nume_departament);

END LOOP;

CLOSE comenzi_cursor;

--trata exceptiile

EXCEPTION

    WHEN e_input THEN

        DBMS_OUTPUT.PUT_LINE('Nu au fost introduse numele si prenumele clientului');

        RETURN;

    WHEN NO_DATA_FOUND THEN

        DBMS_OUTPUT.PUT_LINE('Nu exista date pentru clientul specificat');

        RETURN;

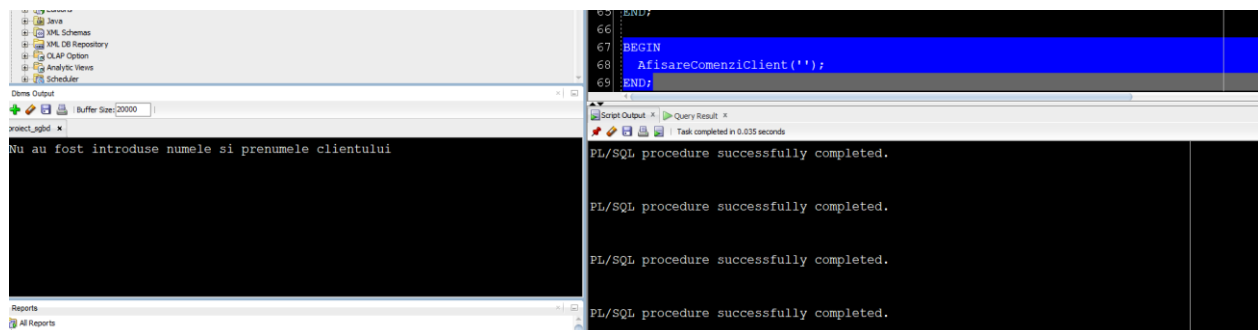
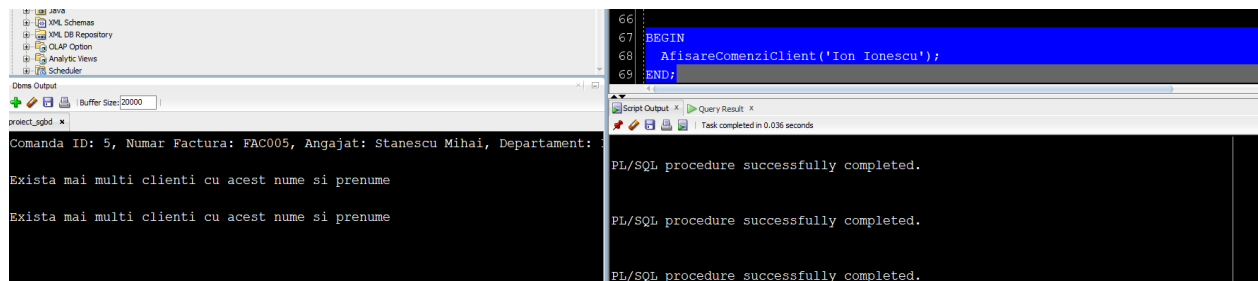
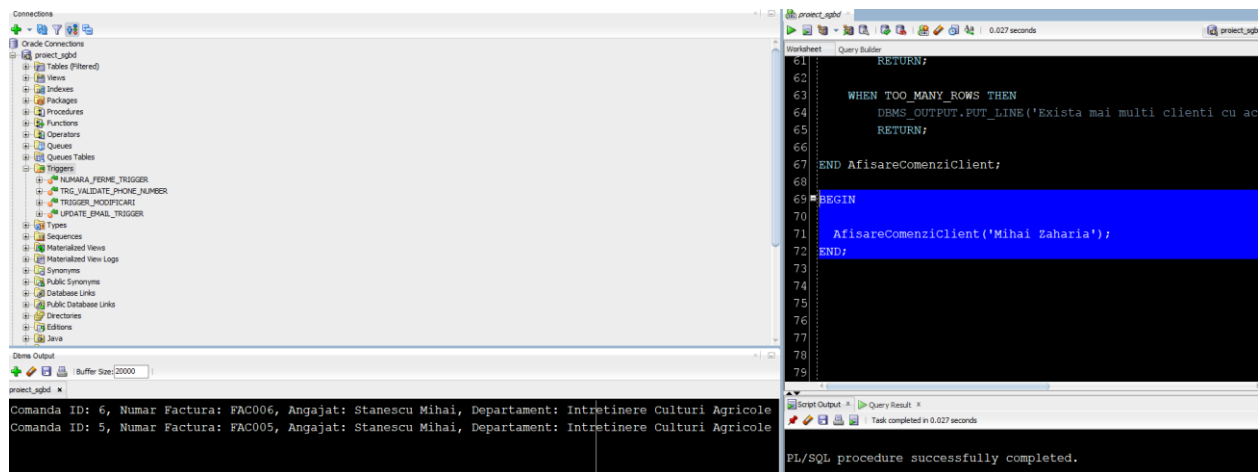
```

WHEN TOO_MANY_ROWS THEN

DBMS_OUTPUT.PUT_LINE('Exista mai multi clienti cu acest nume si prenume');

RETURN;

END AfisareComenziClient;



10.

CREATE OR REPLACE TRIGGER trg_depozit_operations

BEFORE DELETE OR INSERT ON Depozit

DECLARE

v_depozit_count NUMBER := 0;

BEGIN

SELECT COUNT(id_depozit) INTO v_depozit_count FROM Depozit;

IF DELETING AND v_depozit_count = 1 THEN

RAISE_APPLICATION_ERROR(-20001, 'Nu se pot sterge toate depozitele!');

END IF;

IF INSERTING THEN

DBMS_OUTPUT.PUT_LINE('Numarul total de depozite dupa creare va fi: ' ||
TO_CHAR(v_depozit_count + 1));

END IF;

END;

The screenshot displays the Oracle SQL Developer environment. On the left, the 'Object Browser' shows the database structure, including tables, views, and procedures. The main window shows a PL/SQL script with the following content:

```
2 BEFORE DELETE OR INSERT ON Depozit
3 DECLARE
4   v_depozit_count NUMBER := 0;
5 BEGIN
6
7   SELECT COUNT(id_depozit) INTO v_depozit_count FROM Depozit;
8   IF DELETING AND v_depozit_count = 1 THEN
9     RAISE_APPLICATION_ERROR(-20001, 'Nu se pot sterge toate depozitele!');
10  END IF;
11
12  IF INSERTING THEN
13    DBMS_OUTPUT.PUT_LINE('Numarul total de depozite dupa creare va fi: ' || TO_CHAR(v_depozit_count + 1));
14  END IF;
15 END;
16
17 INSERT INTO Depozit VALUES (6, 'Vaslui', 350, 'Depozit de cereale');
18
19 select * from depozit;
20
```

The 'Script Output' window at the bottom shows the execution results:

```
Rollback complete.

Trigger TRG_DEPOZIT_OPERATIONS compiled

1 row inserted.
```

The 'DBMS Output' window on the left shows the output of the script:

```
Numarul total de depozite dupa creare va fi: 6
```

```
19
20 delete from depozit;

Script Output x Query Result x
Task completed in 0.048 seconds

Error starting at line : 20 in command -
delete from depozit
Error at Command Line : 20 Column : 13
Error report -
SQL Error: ORA-20001: Nu se pot sterge toate depozitele!
ORA-06512: at "UTILIZATOR.TRG_DEPOZIT_OPERATIONS", line 7
ORA-04088: error during execution of trigger 'UTILIZATOR.TRG_DEPOZIT_OPERATIONS'
```

11. Se va crea un trigger LMD de linie care va actualiza automat suma din factura la modificarea cantitatii din comanda.

```
CREATE OR REPLACE TRIGGER actualizeaza_suma_factura
AFTER INSERT OR UPDATE ON Comanda_Contine_Produs
FOR EACH ROW
```

```
DECLARE
```

```
    pret_unitar NUMBER;
```

```
    suma_noua NUMBER;
```

```
BEGIN
```

```
    SELECT pret INTO pret_unitar FROM Produs WHERE id_produs = :NEW.id_produs;
```

```
    -- calculam suma noua
```

```
    suma_noua := pret_unitar * :NEW.cantitate;
```

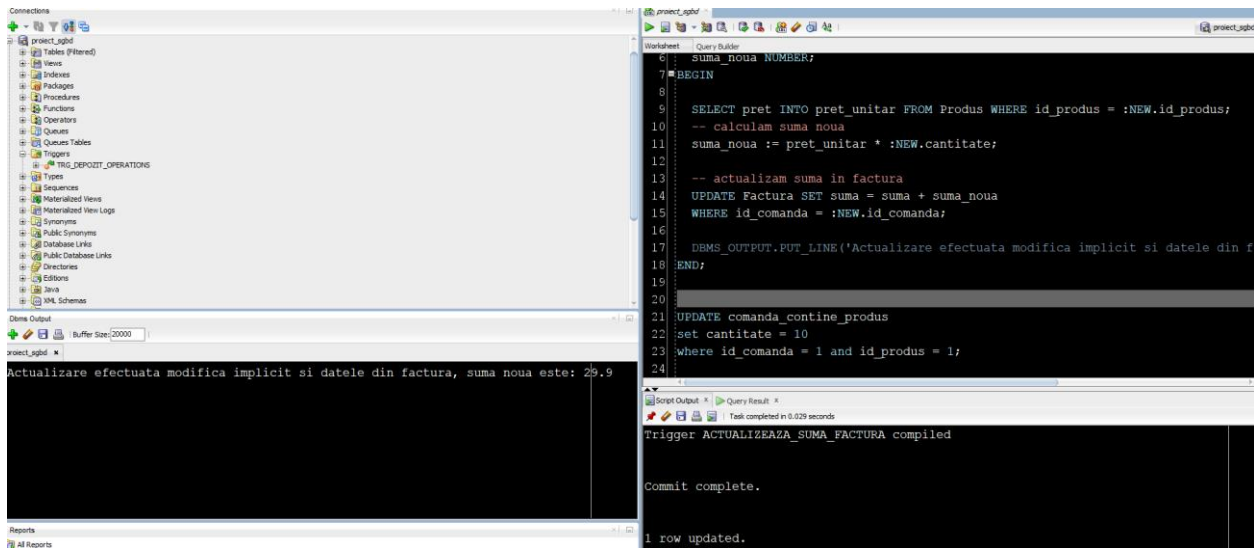
```
    -- actualizam suma in factura
```

```
    UPDATE Factura SET suma = suma + suma_noua
```

```
    WHERE id_comanda = :NEW.id_comanda;
```

```
    DBMS_OUTPUT.PUT_LINE('Actualizare efectuata modifica implicit si datele din factura, suma noua este: ' || suma_noua);
```

```
END;
```

12. Se va crea un trigger LDD care va adauga intr-o tabela auxiliara detalii despre modificarile facute pe baza de date, daca user-ul curent este „UTILIZATOR”.

```
CREATE TABLE audit_firma (
```

```
id_modificare NUMBER PRIMARY KEY,
```

```
tip_modificare VARCHAR2(50),
```

```
tip_obiect VARCHAR2(50),
```

```
nume_obiect VARCHAR2(50),
```

```
data_modificare DATE
```

```
);
```

```
CREATE SEQUENCE audit_firma_seq START WITH 1 INCREMENT BY 1;
```

```
CREATE OR REPLACE TRIGGER audit_firma_agricultura
```

```
AFTER CREATE OR ALTER OR DROP ON SCHEMA
```

```
BEGIN
```

```
-- verificarea pentru utilizator
```

```
IF lower(SYS_CONTEXT('USERENV', 'SESSION_USER')) != 'utilizator' THEN
```

```
--ridicam eroare in caz contrar
```

```
RAISE_APPLICATION_ERROR(-20001, 'Nu aveti autorizatie sa modificati baza de date!!');
```

```
ELSE
```

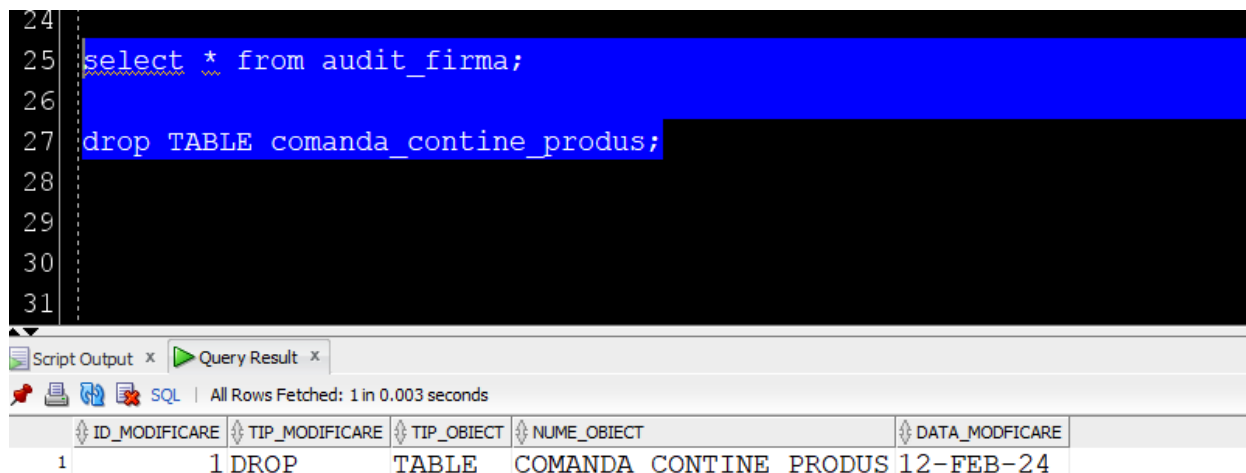
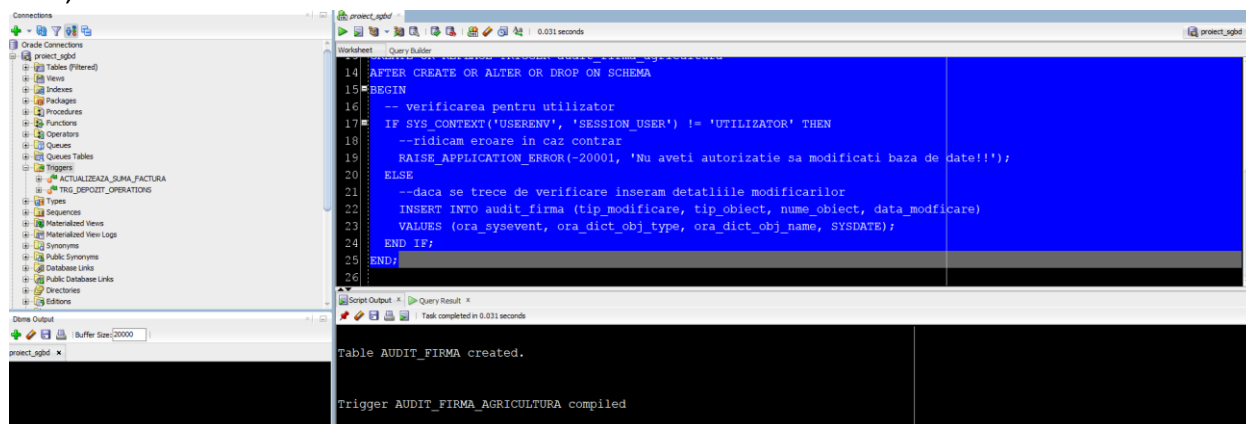
```
--daca se trece de verificare inseram detatiile modificarilor
```

```
INSERT INTO audit_firma (id_modificare,tip_modificare, tip_obiect, nume_obiect,  
data_modificare)
```

```
VALUES (audit_firma_seq.NEXTVAL,ora_sysevent, ora_dict_obj_type, ora_dict_obj_name,  
SYSDATE);
```

```
END IF;
```

```
END;
```



13.Sa se defineasca un pachet cu toate obiectele definite in cadrul proiectului:

```
CREATE OR REPLACE PACKAGE pachet_proiect AS
```

```
--6
```

```
PROCEDURE RaportFerma(p_id_ferma IN number);
```

--7

PROCEDURE AfisareSumaComenzi ;

--8

FUNCTION UsageChart(p_tip_utilaj VARCHAR2, p_an NUMBER) RETURN VARCHAR2 ;

--9

PROCEDURE AfisareComenziClient(ume_client VARCHAR2);

END pachet_proiect;

/

CREATE OR REPLACE PACKAGE BODY pachet_proiect AS

--6

PROCEDURE RaportFerma(p_id_ferma IN number) IS

TYPE tablou_indexat IS TABLE OF NUMBER INDEX BY PLS_INTEGER;

t_angajati_id tablou_indexat;

TYPE tablou_imbricat IS TABLE OF NUMBER;

t_produce_id tablou_imbricat := tablou_imbricat();

v_index PLS_INTEGER := 1;

TYPE vector IS VARRAY(105) OF VARCHAR2(255);

t_utilaje vector := vector();

BEGIN

FOR rec IN (SELECT id_angajat FROM ferma_are_angajati WHERE id_ferma = p_id_ferma) LOOP

t_angajati_id(v_index) := rec.id_angajat;

v_index := v_index + 1;

END LOOP;

v_index := 1;

```
FOR rec IN (SELECT id_produs FROM linie_de_productie WHERE id_ferma = p_id_ferma) LOOP
    t_produce_id.EXTEND;
    t_produce_id(v_index) := rec.id_produs;
    v_index := v_index + 1;
END LOOP;
```

```
FOR rec IN (SELECT u.tip, iu.model
            FROM Utilaj u
            JOIN Informatii_utilaj iu ON u.id_utilaj = iu.id_utilaj
            WHERE u.id_ferma = p_id_ferma) LOOP

    t_utilaje.EXTEND;
    t_utilaje(t_utilaje.LAST) := 'Tip: ' || rec.tip || ', Model: ' || rec.model;

END LOOP;
```

```
FOR i IN 1..t_angajati_id.COUNT LOOP
    FOR rec IN (SELECT nume, prenume, email, telefon FROM Angajat WHERE id_angajat =
t_angajati_id(i)) LOOP
        DBMS_OUTPUT.PUT_LINE('Nume: ' || rec.nume || ' Prenume: ' || rec.prenume ||
        ' Email: ' || rec.email || ' Telefon: ' || rec.telefon);
    END LOOP;
END LOOP;
```

```
FOR i IN 1..t_produce_id.COUNT LOOP
    FOR rec IN (SELECT cod_produs, denumire, pret, descriere FROM Produs WHERE id_produs =
t_produce_id(i)) LOOP
```

```
        DBMS_OUTPUT.PUT_LINE('Produs - Cod: ' || rec.cod_produs || ', Denumire: ' ||  
rec.denumire ||
```

```
        ', Pret: ' || rec.pret || ', Descriere: ' || rec.descriere);
```

```
    END LOOP;
```

```
END LOOP;
```

```
FOR i IN 1..t_utilaje.COUNT LOOP
```

```
    DBMS_OUTPUT.PUT_LINE('Utilaj ' || i || ': ' || t_utilaje(i));
```

```
END LOOP;
```

```
EXCEPTION
```

```
    WHEN NO_DATA_FOUND THEN
```

```
        DBMS_OUTPUT.PUT_LINE('Nu exista date pentru ferma introdusa');
```

```
    WHEN OTHERS THEN
```

```
        DBMS_OUTPUT.PUT_LINE('Eroare neasteptata: ' || SQLERRM);
```

```
END RaportFerma;
```

```
--7
```

```
PROCEDURE AfisareSumaComenzi is
```

```
CURSOR c_angajati IS
```

```
SELECT id_angajat,nume,prenume,email,telefon FROM Angajat;
```

```
CURSOR c_clienti (p_id_angajat NUMBER) IS
```

```
SELECT id_client FROM Client WHERE id_angajat = p_id_angajat;
```

```
CURSOR c_facturi (p_id_client NUMBER) IS
```

```
SELECT suma FROM Factura WHERE id_client = p_id_client;
```

```

v_suma NUMBER;

BEGIN

FOR ang IN c_angajati LOOP

    v_suma := 0;

    FOR cli IN c_clienti(ang.id_angajat) LOOP

        FOR fac IN c_facturi(cli.id_client) LOOP

            v_suma := v_suma + fac.suma;

        END LOOP;

    END LOOP;

    DBMS_OUTPUT.PUT_LINE('Angajatul Nume: ' || ang.nume || ' Prenume: ' || ang.prenume ||
        ' Email: ' || ang.email || ' Telefon: ' || ang.telefon || 'a incheiat comenzi in valoare
de: ' || v_suma);

END LOOP;

END AfisareSumaComenzi;

```

--8

```

FUNCTION UsageChart(p_tip_utilaj VARCHAR2, p_an NUMBER)
RETURN VARCHAR2 IS

```

```

v_nr_angajati NUMBER;

e_input_data exception;

e_no_use exception;

e_over_use exception;

```

```

BEGIN

```

```

--daca nu au fost introduse suficiente date ridicam eroarea de input_data

```

```

IF p_tip_utilaj IS NULL OR p_an IS NULL THEN
    RAISE e_input_data;
END IF;

--calculam numarul de angajati care au folosit utilajul introdus
SELECT COUNT(*)
INTO v_nr_angajati
FROM Angajat a
JOIN angajat_foloseste_utilaj afu ON a.id_angajat = afu.id_angajat
JOIN Utilaj u ON afu.id_utilaj = u.id_utilaj
WHERE lower(u.tip) = lower(p_tip_utilaj)and EXTRACT(YEAR FROM TO_DATE(afu.data, 'DD-MON-YY')) = p_an;

--ridicam si erorile de suprasolicitare si nefolosire
IF v_nr_angajati = 0 THEN
    RAISE e_no_use;
ELSIF v_nr_angajati > 24 THEN
    RAISE e_over_use;
END IF;

--afisam mesajul dorit
RETURN 'Utilajul ' || p_tip_utilaj || ' in anul ' || p_an || ' a fost folosit de ' || v_nr_angajati || '
ori';

--tratam erorile
EXCEPTION

    WHEN e_input_data THEN
        RETURN 'Nu au fost introduse suficiente date!';

    WHEN e_no_use THEN
        RETURN 'Utilajul introdus nu a fost folosit in anul precizat';

    WHEN e_over_use THEN

```

```

        RETURN 'Utilajul introdus a fost suprasolicitare in anul precizat, recomandam o revizie!';
END UsageChart;

--9

PROCEDURE AfisareComenziClient(nume_client VARCHAR2) IS

    --ne folosim de un cursor sa iteram prin detaliile cerute

    CURSOR comenzi_cursor IS

        SELECT c.id_comanda, f.numar_factura, a.nume || ' ' || a.prenume AS nume_angajat,
        d.denumire AS nume_departament

        FROM Client cl

        JOIN Comanda c ON cl.id_client = c.id_client

        JOIN Factura f ON c.id_comanda = f.id_comanda

        JOIN Angajat a ON cl.id_angajat = a.id_angajat

        JOIN Departament d ON a.id_departament = d.id_departament

        WHERE lower(cl.nume_pr) = lower(nume_client);

    v_id_comanda Comanda.id_comanda%TYPE;
    v_numar_factura Factura.numar_factura%TYPE;
    v_nume_angajat VARCHAR2(100);
    v_nume_departament Departament.denumire%TYPE;
    v_nr_clienti INT;

    e_input EXCEPTION;

BEGIN

    --verificam daca au fost introduse date

```



```
IF nume_client IS NULL THEN
```

```
    RAISE e_input;
```

```
END IF;
```

--calculam numarul de clienti cu acest nume si prenume pentru a ne asigura ca exista doar un client

```
SELECT COUNT(*)
```

```
INTO v_nr_clienti
```

```
FROM Client
```

```
WHERE lower(nume_pr) = lower(nume_client);
```

--daca nu exista un client cu acest nume sau daca exista mai multi vom ridica erorile corespondente

```
IF v_nr_clienti = 0 THEN
```

```
    RAISE NO_DATA_FOUND;
```

```
ELSIF v_nr_clienti > 1 THEN
```

```
    RAISE TOO_MANY_ROWS;
```

```
END IF;
```

--deschidem cursorul si iteram prin toate datele, pentru a afisa toate comenzile si facturile clientului

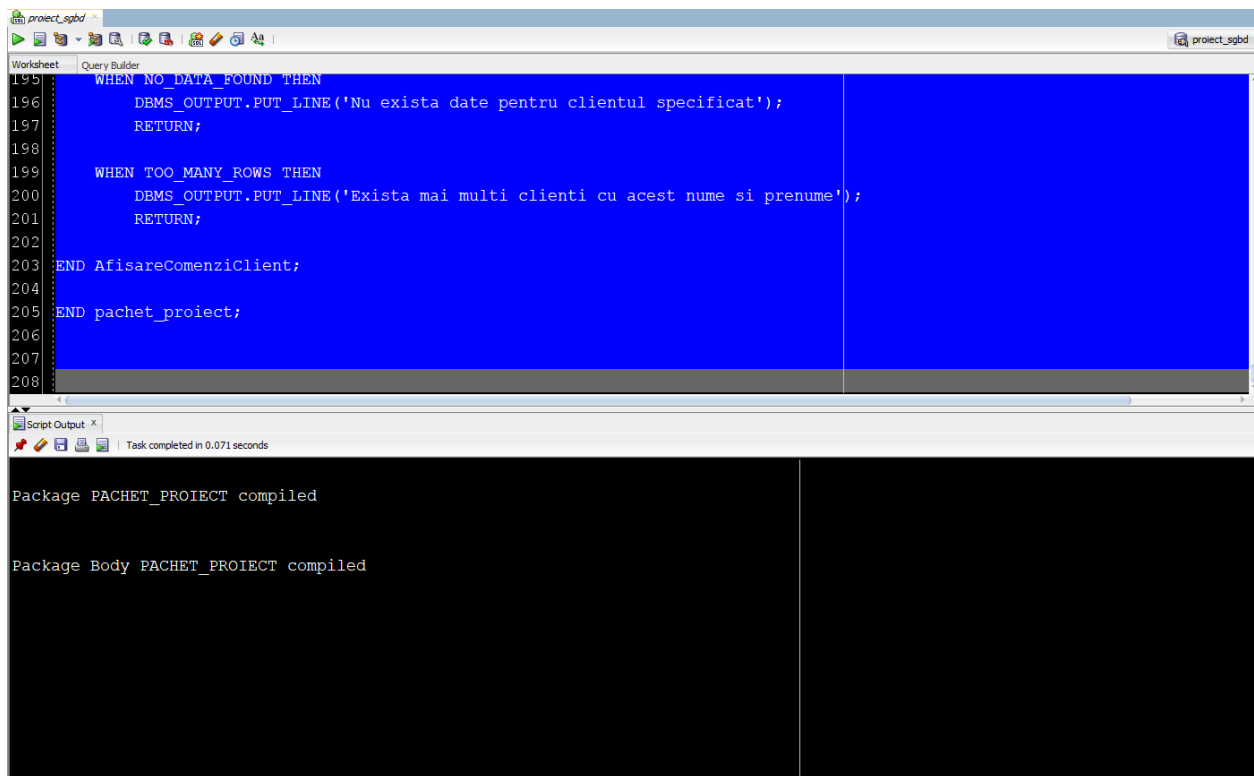
```
OPEN comenzi_cursor;
```

```
LOOP
```

```
    FETCH comenzi_cursor INTO v_id_comanda, v_numar_factura, v_nume_angajat,  
v_nume_departament;
```

```
    EXIT WHEN comenzi_cursor%NOTFOUND;
```

```
DBMS_OUTPUT.PUT_LINE('Comanda ID: ' || v_id_comanda ||  
    ', Numar Factura: ' || v_numar_factura ||  
    ', Angajat: ' || v_nume_angajat ||  
    ', Departament: ' || v_nume_departament);  
  
END LOOP;  
  
CLOSE comenzi_cursor;  
  
--trataam exceptiile  
  
EXCEPTION  
  
    WHEN e_input THEN  
  
        DBMS_OUTPUT.PUT_LINE('Nu au fost introduse numele si prenumele clientului');  
  
        RETURN;  
  
    WHEN NO_DATA_FOUND THEN  
  
        DBMS_OUTPUT.PUT_LINE('Nu exista date pentru clientul specificat');  
  
        RETURN;  
  
  
    WHEN TOO_MANY_ROWS THEN  
  
        DBMS_OUTPUT.PUT_LINE('Exista mai multi clienti cu acest nume si prenume');  
  
        RETURN;  
  
  
END AfisareComenziClient;  
  
  
END pachet_proiect;
```



The screenshot displays the Oracle SQL Developer environment. The top pane, titled 'Query Builder', shows a PL/SQL script with the following code:

```
195 WHEN NO_DATA_FOUND THEN
196     DBMS_OUTPUT.PUT_LINE('Nu exista date pentru clientul specificat');
197     RETURN;
198
199 WHEN TOO_MANY_ROWS THEN
200     DBMS_OUTPUT.PUT_LINE('Exista mai multi clienti cu acest nume si prenume');
201     RETURN;
202
203 END AfisareComenziClient;
204
205 END pachet_proiect;
206
207
208
```

The bottom pane, titled 'Script Output', shows the results of the compilation:

```
Package PACHET_PROIECT compiled

Package Body PACHET_PROIECT compiled
```

The status bar at the bottom of the Script Output window indicates 'Task completed in 0.071 seconds'.