

$$V_{CC} = 8V$$

$$I_C = 10mA$$

$$V_{RE} = 1V$$

NPN PNP

$$V_C = 2-8V \quad V_C = 0-6V$$

Emitter and Collector currents are very close to equal.

Base current is small compared to collector and emitter current.

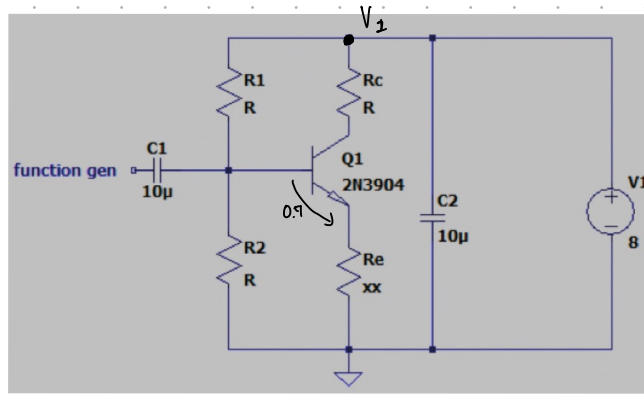
$$\alpha = \frac{\beta}{\beta+1}, \quad \beta = \frac{\alpha}{1-\alpha}$$

$$\beta = 100$$

$$\alpha = 0.99$$

$$\alpha I_C = I_E$$

$$\beta I_B = I_C$$



1) $I_C = I_E = 10mA$
 $V_{RE} = 1V$

$$V_{RE} = I_E \cdot R_E$$

$$R_E = \frac{V_{RE}}{I_E}$$

$$R_E = \frac{1}{10 \times 10^{-3}}$$

$$R_E = 100 \Omega$$

2) $V_{CE(NPN)} = 5V$

$$V_1 = 8V$$

$$I_C = 10mA$$

$$V_1 - V_{RC} = V_{CE(NPN)}$$

$$8 - V_{RC} = 5V$$

$$V_{RC} = 3V$$

$$R_C = \frac{V_{RC}}{I_C}$$

$$R_C = \frac{3V}{10 \times 10^{-3}}$$

$$R_C = 300 \Omega$$

NPN

3) $I_C = \beta I_B$

$$I_B = \frac{I_C}{\beta}$$

$$I_B = \frac{10 \cdot 10^{-3}}{100}$$

$$I_B = 0.1mA$$

$$I_{R1} = I_{R2} = 10 \cdot I_B$$

$$\approx 10(0.1mA)$$

$$I_{R1, R2} = 1mA$$

$$\frac{V_1 - 0}{R_1 + R_2} = 0.001$$

$$R_1 + R_2 = \frac{8}{0.001}$$

$$R_1 + R_2 = 8000 \Omega$$

4) $V_b = ?$

$$V_{RC} = 1V$$

$$V_{EB} = 0.7$$

$$V_b = V_{EB} + V_{RE}$$

$$V_b = 0.7 + 1$$

$$V_b = 1.7V$$

5) Using voltage divider equation

$$V_b = V_{CC} \left(\frac{R_2}{R_1 + R_2} \right)$$

6) $V_b = V_{CC} \left(\frac{R_2}{R_1 + R_2} \right)$

$$1.7 = 8 \left(\frac{R_2}{R_1 + R_2} \right)$$

$$\frac{1.7}{8} = \frac{R_2}{R_1 + R_2}$$

$$\left(\frac{1.7}{8} \right) (R_1 + R_2) = R_2$$

$$\frac{1.7}{8} (8000) = R_2$$

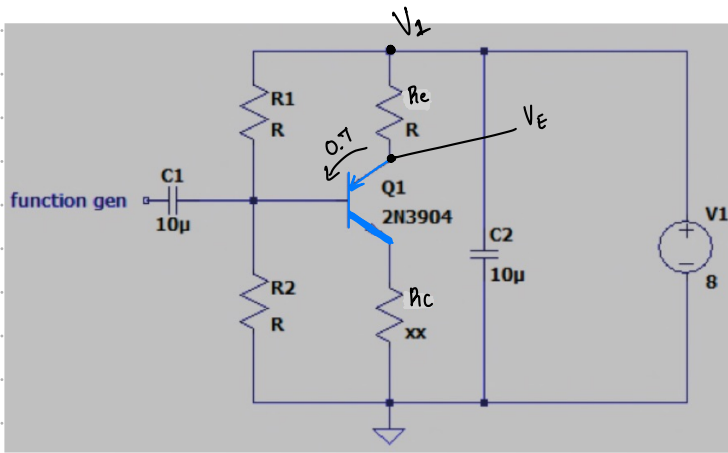
$$R_2 = 1700 \Omega$$

$$R_1 + R_2 = 8000$$

$$R_1 + 1700 = 8000$$

$$R_1 = 6300 \Omega$$

PNP



$$1) R_E = \frac{V_{RE}}{I_E} = \frac{1}{10 \times 10^{-3}} = 100$$

$$2) V_{CNP} = 3V$$

$$I_C = 10mA$$

$$V_{RC} = V_{CNP}$$

$$R_E = \frac{3V}{10 \cdot 10^{-3}}$$

$$R_E = 300 \Omega$$

$$3) I_C = \beta I_B$$

$$I_B = \frac{I_C}{\beta}$$

$$I_B = \frac{10 \cdot 10^{-3}}{100}$$

$$I_B = 0.1mA$$

$$I_{R1} = I_{R2} = 10 \cdot I_B$$

$$= 10(0.1mA)$$

$$I_{R1, R2} = 1mA$$

$$\frac{V_1 - 0}{R_1 + R_2} = 0.001$$

$$R_1 + R_2 = \frac{8}{0.001}$$

$$R_1 + R_2 = 8000 \Omega$$

$$4) V_b = ?$$

$$V_{be} = 0.7$$

$$V_E = ?$$

$$V_E = V_1 - V_{RE}$$

$$V_E = 8 - 1$$

$$V_E = 7V$$

$$V_b = V_E - V_{be}$$

$$V_b = 7 - 0.7$$

$$V_b = 6.3V$$

5) Using voltage divider equation

$$V_b = V_{cc} \left(\frac{R_2}{R_1 + R_2} \right)$$

$$6) V_b = V_{cc} \left(\frac{R_2}{R_1 + R_2} \right)$$

$$6.3 = 8 \left(\frac{R_2}{R_1 + R_2} \right)$$

$$\frac{6.3}{8} (R_1 + R_2) = R_2$$

$$R_2 = \frac{6.3}{8} (8000)$$

$$R_2 = 6300 \Omega$$

$$R_1 + R_2 = 8000$$

$$R_1 + 6300 = 8000$$

$$R_1 = 1700 \Omega$$