



6. (1) 由题意得其增广矩阵为 $\left[\begin{array}{ccc|c} 10^3 & -1 & 1 & 1 \\ 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 \end{array} \right]$

$$E_2 - 10^3 E_1 \Rightarrow \left[\begin{array}{ccc|c} 10^3 & -1 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 10^3 & -10^3 & -10^3 \end{array} \right] \text{ 求得 } \begin{cases} x=0 \\ y=1 \end{cases}$$

(2) 由题意得其增广矩阵为 $\left[\begin{array}{ccc|c} 10^3 & -1 & 1 & 1 \\ 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 \end{array} \right]$ 选取第一列主元“1”

$$\text{得 } \left[\begin{array}{ccc|c} 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 10^3 & -1 & 1 & 1 \end{array} \right] \xrightarrow{E_2 - 10^3 E_1} \left[\begin{array}{ccc|c} 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & -1 & 1 & 1 \end{array} \right] \text{ 得 } \begin{cases} x=1 \\ y=-1 \end{cases}$$

4. a. 由题意得增广矩阵为

$$\left[\begin{array}{cccc|c} 1 & 2 & 1 & 2 & 3 \\ 2 & 4 & 1 & 3 & 4 \\ 3 & 6 & 1 & 4 & 5 \end{array} \right] \Rightarrow \left[\begin{array}{cccc|c} 1 & 2 & 1 & 2 & 3 \\ 0 & 0 & -1 & -1 & -2 \\ 0 & 0 & -2 & -2 & 4 \end{array} \right] \Rightarrow \left[\begin{array}{cccc|c} 1 & 2 & 1 & 2 & 3 \\ 0 & 0 & -1 & -1 & -2 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{array} \right]$$

$$\Rightarrow \left[\begin{array}{cccc|c} 1 & 2 & 1 & 2 & 3 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 1 & 2 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{array} \right] \Rightarrow \left[\begin{array}{cccc|c} 1 & 2 & 0 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 1 & 2 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{array} \right] \text{ 得 } \begin{cases} x_1 = 1 - 2x_2 - x_4 \\ x_2 \text{ is "Free"} \\ x_3 = 2 - x_4 \\ x_4 \text{ is "Free"} \end{cases}$$

$$\therefore x = \begin{pmatrix} x_1 \\ x_2 \\ x_3 \\ x_4 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 - 2x_2 - x_4 \\ x_2 \\ 2 - x_4 \\ x_4 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 0 \\ 2 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix} + \begin{pmatrix} -2 \\ 1 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix} x_2 + \begin{pmatrix} -1 \\ 0 \\ -1 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix} x_4.$$