



恶意代码分析与防治技术课程实验报告

实验三



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一、实验目的

通过静态与动态分析技术，研究恶意软件的行为与特征，包括识别其导入库和功能，监控文件操作、注册表修改和网络通信，分析其作为 Windows 服务的持久性机制，比较内存与磁盘镜像以检测潜在的恶意活动，以及探索自毁特性和分析过程中的复杂性。通过这些研究，为理解和应对恶意软件威胁提供基础。

二、实验原理

1. 静态与动态分析：

(1) 静态分析：通过检查恶意软件的 PE 文件结构，发现其仅导入了 kernel32.dll，并识别出一些关键字符串，包括注册表路径和域名。这为理解其潜在功能提供了线索。

(2) 动态分析：配置了 Process Explorer、Procmon、ApateDNS 等工具，监控文件系统和注册表的变化。在 Process Explorer 中观察到恶意软件创建了名为 WinVMX32 的互斥体，并动态加载了其他 DLL，显示出其网络能力。Procmon 记录了文件复制到 C:/WINDOWS/system32/vmx32to64.exe 的过程，并创建了启动项。

2. 恶意服务安装与持久性：

(1) 通过运行 rundll32.exe，执行恶意 DLL（如 Lab03-02.dll）中的特定导出函数，将恶意软件作为 Windows 服务安装。这允许其在系统启动时自动运行，服务名称为 IPRIP。

(2) 使用 Process Explorer 识别托管该服务的 svchost.exe 进程，并通过 Procmon 监视与恶意软件进程相关的活动。恶意软件通过注册表（HKLM\SYSTEM\CurrentControlSet\Services\IPRIFP\Parameters\ServiceDLL）添加自身，确保持久性。

3. 内存与磁盘一致性检查：

(1) 通过比较内存镜像和磁盘镜像，发现内存中存在特定字符串（如 practicalmalwareanalysis.log），而磁盘镜像中没有。这种不一致性用于检测恶意活动。

(2) 恶意软件替换系统进程 svchost.exe，以在系统中运行自身代码，并创建日志文件记录系统活动。此外，恶意软件启动了键盘记录器，窃取用户输入的信息，可能包括敏感数据如密码。

4. 自毁特性与复杂性：

(1) 在实验中观察到某些恶意软件具有自毁特性，即在运行后立即删除自身。研究人员怀疑这可能需要特定的命令行参数或组件，进行多次尝试但未成功。

(2) 这一特性强调了恶意软件分析的挑战，表明深入分析和探索其真正功能的重要性，可能需要更复杂的逆向工程技术。

三、实验过程

• Lab 3-1

使用动态分析基础技术来分析在 Lab03-01.exe 文件中发现的恶意代码。

1. 找出这个恶意代码的导入函数与字符串列表？

使用 PEiD 查壳，发现加壳，壳为 PEncrypt 3.1 Final -> junkcode。



使用命令 strings Lab03-01.exe 查看可打印字符串，导入函数及字符串列表如下：

```
C:\Documents and Settings\fan\桌面\计算机病毒分析工具\Strings>strings Lab03-01.exe

Strings v2.51
Copyright <C> 1999-2013 Mark Russinovich
Sysinternals - www.sysinternals.com

!This program cannot be run in DOS mode.

nnn
gn
Nn
Rich
.text
`.data
ExitProcess
kernel32.dll
`3

ws2_32
A>!
~~_
"p7
h
u8
u16
u<
cks=u
ttip=
cks=
CONNECT z:z:i HTTP/1.0
QSRW
?503
200
PWW
thjeh
U!
VMU
PWW
```

U
jj
a3
uaE
U
USWRQ
E^E
YZ_[^
W2

f5
f
u
^E
YZ_[^
G
z
Ls
U
D\$0
D\$0
D\$0
D\$0
D\$0
D\$0
!\$,
D\$0
t\$,
D\$0
t\$,
!\$,

```
D$4  
D$4  
D$4  
D$4  
D$4  
D$4  
D$4  
D$4  
D$4  
D$4
```

```
f3  
I  
e  
G]=  
QV1M  
+  
4~v  
X:a  
P>  
3sg  
yn  
6I*h<8  
^~m-m<!<!<!M  
o/o/  
00U  
[  
r  
advapi32  
ntdll  
user32  
Jbh  
>  
o%  
ww?  
iB  
1+KY  
xw  
#zli  
E  
>>*K  
-J  
40j  
QQUP  
f>u  
uf>  
ucj  
Pu  
u-  
jjjjjj  
advpack  
hk?  
^Pj  
<2f  
Y  
uP  
StubPath  
SOFTWARE\Classes\http\shell\open\command0  
Software\Microsoft\Active Setup\Installed Components\  
test  
www.practicalmalwareanalysis.com  
admin  
VideoDriver  
WinUMX32-  
vmx32to64.exe  
U
```

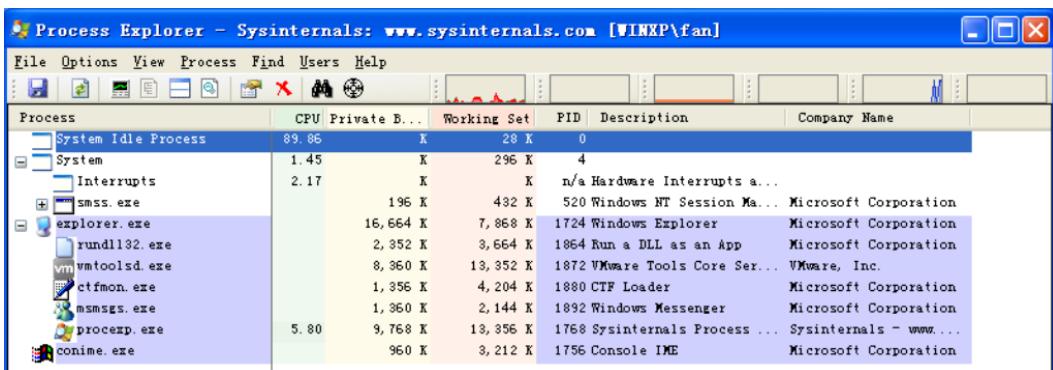
```

SOFTWARE\Microsoft\Windows\CurrentVersion\Run
Ph?
U5h
V1
UQC
U>G
u'G
U>U
U
u1C
SOFTWARE\Microsoft\Windows\CurrentVersion\Explorer\Shell Folders
PWj
AppData
V1
EW
jeh
UQj
UiW
UzX_
t<G

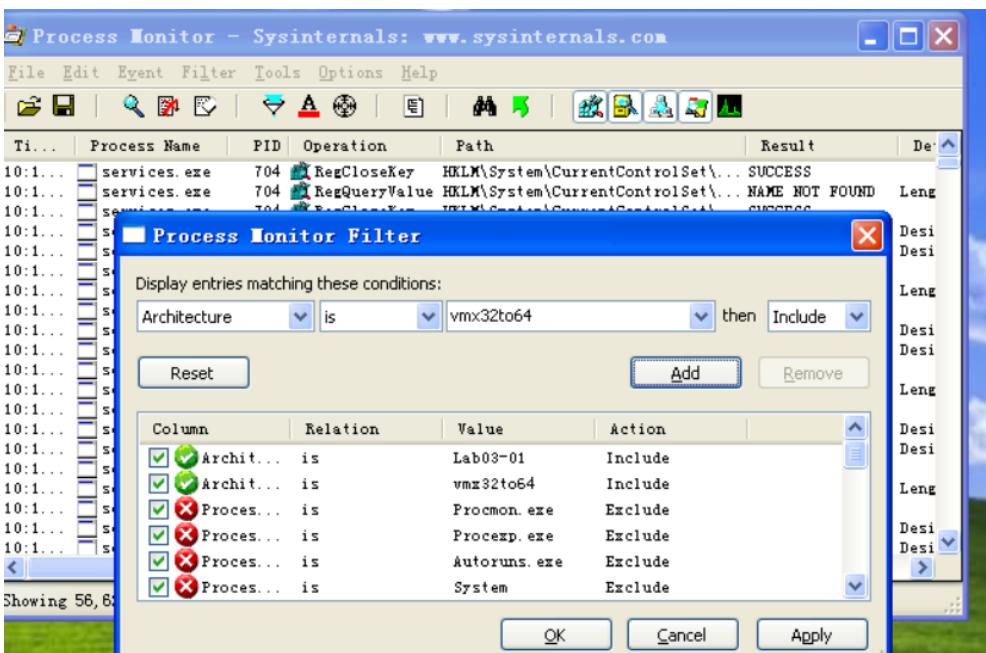
```

2. 这个恶意代码在主机上的感染迹象特征是什么？

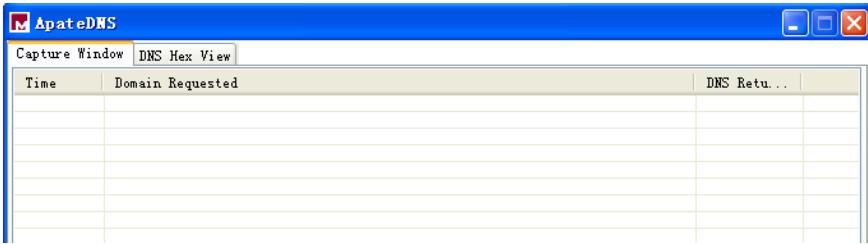
开启 Process Explorer，监视进程运行情况。



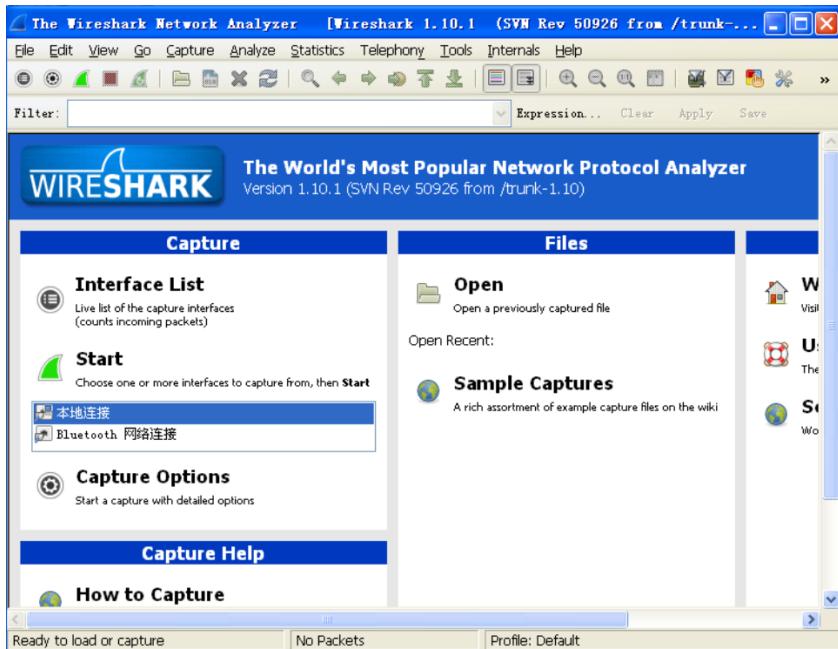
开启 Process Monitor，设置过滤器，通过 strings.exe 看到了一个可疑字符串“vmx32to64.exe”，而该恶意代码名为“Lab03-01.exe”，设置 Lab03-01.exe、vmx32to64 两个过滤器。



开启 ApateDNS，点击“Start Server”监视 DNS 查询请求



开启 Wireshark 监视网络流量包。



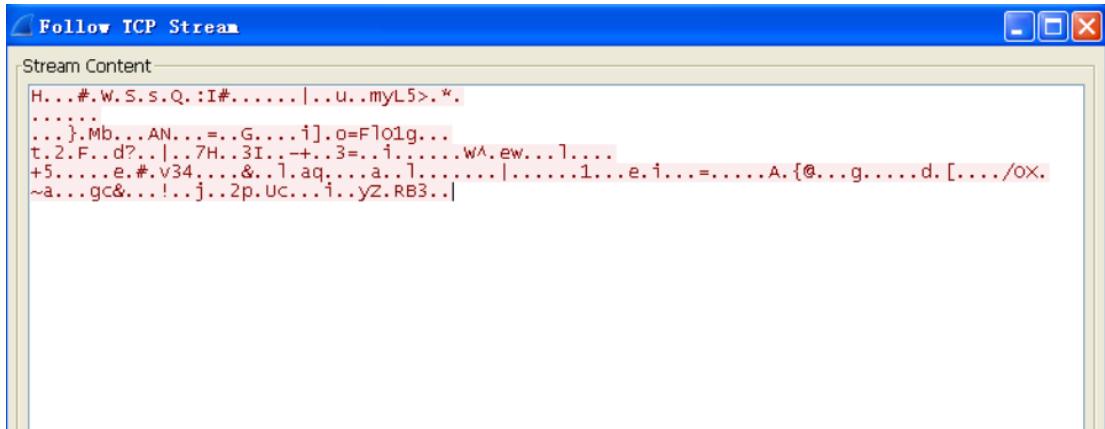
开启 Regshot，点击“建立快照 A”拍摄运行恶意代码前的快照。



运行 Lab03-01.exe 并查看 Process Explorer，观察 Lab03-01.exe 是否在运行，图中我们能够看到 Lab03-01.exe 已经在运行。

Process	CPU	Private B...	Working Set	PID	Description	Company Name
System Idle Process	99.22	K	28 K	0		
System		K	296 K	4		
Interrupts	< 0.01	K	K	n/a	Hardware Interrupts a...	
smss.exe		196 K	432 K	520	Windows NT Session Ma...	Microsoft Corporation
explorer.exe		19,284 K	4,312 K	1724	Windows Explorer	Microsoft Corporation
rundll32.exe		2,352 K	3,664 K	1864	Run a DLL as an App	Microsoft Corporation
vmware-toolsd.exe		11,376 K	16,400 K	1872	VMware Tools Core Ser...	VMware, Inc.
ctfmon.exe		1,476 K	4,492 K	1880	CTF Loader	Microsoft Corporation
mamsmsgs.exe		1,360 K	2,148 K	1892	Windows Messenger	Microsoft Corporation
procesexp.exe		9,984 K	7,000 K	1768	Sysinternals Process ...	Sysinternals - www...
Procmon.exe		28,284 K	26,896 K	1356	Process Monitor	Sysinternals - www...
Wireshark.exe	0.78	83,708 K	3,624 K	2184	Wireshark	The Wireshark devel...
regshot.exe		19,148 K	23,256 K	3940	Regshot	Regshot Team
Lab03-01.exe		724 K	2,140 K	3448		
conime.exe		964 K	3,248 K	1756	Console IME	Microsoft Corporation

在 Wireshark 中右键 TCP 包，点击“跟随 TCP 流”，内容如下。



查看 Process Monitor 对进程行为的监视结果，了解该恶意代码都做了哪些方面的事情。

该恶意代码进行了以下内容：遍历了大量目录并对大量的 dll 文件进行了操作；对注册表键值对进行了大量的新建或修改；有网络行为，建立了 TCP 连接。

Lab03-01.exe	2720	CloseFile	C:\WINDOWS\system32\ntdll.dll	SUCCESS	
Lab03-01.exe	2720	CloseFile	C:\WINDOWS\system32\kernel32.dll	SUCCESS	
Lab03-01.exe	2720	CloseFile	C:\Documents and Settings\fan...	SUCCESS	
Lab03-01.exe	2720	CloseFile	C:\WINDOWS\system32\advapi32.dll	SUCCESS	
Lab03-01.exe	2720	CloseFile	C:\WINDOWS\system32\rpcrt4.dll	SUCCESS	
Lab03-01.exe	2720	CloseFile	C:\WINDOWS\system32\secur32.dll	SUCCESS	
Lab03-01.exe	2720	CloseFile	C:\WINDOWS\system32\user32.dll	SUCCESS	
Lab03-01.exe	2720	CloseFile	C:\WINDOWS\system32\gdi32.dll	SUCCESS	
Lab03-01.exe	2720	CloseFile	C:\WINDOWS\system32\imm32.dll	SUCCESS	
Lab03-01.exe	2720	CloseFile	C:\WINDOWS\system32\lpk.dll	SUCCESS	
Lab03-01.exe	2720	CloseFile	C:\WINDOWS\system32\usp10.dll	SUCCESS	
Lab03-01.exe	2720	CloseFile	C:\WINDOWS\system32\adwpack.dll	SUCCESS	
Lab03-01.exe	2720	CloseFile	C:\WINDOWS\system32\msvcr7.dll	SUCCESS	
Lab03-01.exe	2720	CloseFile	C:\WINDOWS\system32\ole32.dll	SUCCESS	
Lab03-01.exe	2720	CloseFile	C:\WINDOWS\system32\version.dll	SUCCESS	
Lab03-01.exe	2720	CloseFile	C:	SUCCESS	
Lab03-01.exe	2720	RegOpenKey	HKEY\Software\Microsoft\Window...	NAME NOT FOUND	Desired Acces...
Lab03-01.exe	2720	CreateFile	C:\Documents and Settings\fan...	SUCCESS	Desired Acces...
Lab03-01.exe	2720	FileSystemC...	C:\Documents and Settings\fan...	SUCCESS	Control: FSCT...
Lab03-01.exe	2720	QueryOpen	C:\Documents and Settings\fan...	NAME NOT FOUND	
Lab03-01.exe	2720	Load Image	C:\WINDOWS\system32\kernel32.dll	SUCCESS	Image Base: 0...
Lab03-01.exe	2720	RegOpenKey	HKEY\System\CurrentControlSet\...	SUCCESS	Desired Acces...
Lab03-01.exe	2720	RegQueryValue	HKEY\System\CurrentControlSet\...	SUCCESS	Type: REG_DWORD
Lab03-01.exe	2720	RegCloseKey	HKEY\System\CurrentControlSet\...	SUCCESS	
Lab03-01.exe	2720	RegOpenKey	HKEY\System\CurrentControlSet\...	SUCCESS	Desired Acces...
Lab03-01.exe	2720	RegQueryValue	HKEY\System\CurrentControlSet\...	SUCCESS	Type: REG_DWORD
Lab03-01.exe	2720	RegCloseKey	HKEY\System\CurrentControlSet\...	SUCCESS	
Lab03-01.exe	2720	RegOpenKey	HKEY\System\CurrentControlSet\...	SUCCESS	Desired Acces...
Lab03-01.exe	2720	RegQueryValue	HKEY\System\CurrentControlSet\...	NAME NOT FOUND	Length: 16
Lab03-01.exe	2720	RegCloseKey	HKEY\System\CurrentControlSet\...	SUCCESS	
Lab03-01.exe	2720	Load Image	C:\WINDOWS\system32\advapi32.dll	SUCCESS	Image Base: 0...
Lab03-01.exe	2720	Load Image	C:\WINDOWS\system32\rpcrt4.dll	SUCCESS	Image Base: 0...
Lab03-01.exe	2720	Load Image	C:\WINDOWS\system32\secur32.dll	SUCCESS	Image Base: 0...
Lab03-01.exe	2720	RegOpenKey	HKEY\Software\Microsoft\Window...	NAME NOT FOUND	Desired Acces...
Lab03-01.exe	2720	RegOpenKey	HKEY\Software\Microsoft\Window...	NAME NOT FOUND	Desired Acces...
Lab03-01.exe	2720	RegOpenKey	HKEY\System\CurrentControlSet\...	SUCCESS	Desired Acces...
Lab03-01.exe	2720	RegQueryValue	HKEY\System\CurrentControlSet\...	SUCCESS	Type: REG_DWORD
Lab03-01.exe	2720	RegQueryValue	HKEY\System\CurrentControlSet\...	SUCCESS	Type: REG_DWORD
Lab03-01.exe	2720	RegCloseKey	HKEY\System\CurrentControlSet\...	SUCCESS	
Lab03-01.exe	2720	RegOpenKey	HKEY\SOFTWARE\Microsoft\Window...	SUCCESS	Desired Acces...
Lab03-01.exe	2720	RegQueryValue	HKEY\SOFTWARE\Microsoft\Window...	NAME NOT FOUND	Length: 144
Lab03-01.exe	2720	RegCloseKey	HKEY\SOFTWARE\Microsoft\Window...	SUCCESS	
Lab03-01.exe	2720	RegOpenKey	HKEY	SUCCESS	Desired Acces...
Lab03-01.exe	2720	RegOpenKey	HKEY\Software\Microsoft\Window...	NAME NOT FOUND	Desired Acces...
Lab03-01.exe	2720	RegOpenKey	HKEY\Software\Microsoft\Window...	NAME NOT FOUND	Desired Acces...
Lab03-01.exe	2720	RegOpenKey	HKEY\Software\Microsoft\Window...	NAME NOT FOUND	Desired Acces...
Lab03-01.exe	2720	RegOpenKey	HKEY\Software\Microsoft\Window...	NAME NOT FOUND	Desired Acces...
Lab03-01.exe	2720	QueryOpen	C:\WINDOWS\system32\imm32.dll	SUCCESS	CreationTime...
Lab03-01.exe	2720	CreateFile	C:\WINDOWS\system32\imm32.dll	SUCCESS	Desired Acces...
Lab03-01.exe	2720	CreateFileM...	C:\WINDOWS\system32\imm32.dll	SUCCESS	SyncType: Sync...
Lab03-01.exe	2720	QueryStanda...	C:\WINDOWS\system32\imm32.dll	SUCCESS	AllocationSiz...
Lab03-01.exe	2720	CreateFileM...	C:\WINDOWS\system32\imm32.dll	SUCCESS	SyncType: Sync...
Lab03-01.exe	2720	CloseFile	C:\WINDOWS\system32\imm32.dll	SUCCESS	
Lab03-01.exe	2720	QueryOpen	C:\WINDOWS\system32\imm32.dll	SUCCESS	CreationTime...
Lab03-01.exe	2720	CreateFile	C:\WINDOWS\system32\imm32.dll	SUCCESS	Desired Acces...
Lab03-01.exe	2720	CreateFileM...	C:\WINDOWS\system32\imm32.dll	SUCCESS	SyncType: Sync...
Lab03-01.exe	2720	QueryStanda...	C:\WINDOWS\system32\imm32.dll	SUCCESS	AllocationSiz...
Lab03-01.exe	2720	CreateFileM...	C:\WINDOWS\system32\imm32.dll	SUCCESS	SyncType: Sync...

Lab03-01.exe	2720	CreateFile	C:\WINDOWS\system32\lpk.dll	SUCCESS	Desired Acces...
Lab03-01.exe	2720	CreateFileEx	C:\WINDOWS\system32\lpk.dll	SUCCESS	SyncType: Syn...
Lab03-01.exe	2720	CreateFileM	C:\WINDOWS\system32\lpk.dll	SUCCESS	SyncType: Syn...
Lab03-01.exe	2720	CloseFile	C:\WINDOWS\system32\lpk.dll	SUCCESS	SyncType: Syn...
Lab03-01.exe	2720	Load Image	C:\WINDOWS\system32\lpk.dll	SUCCESS	Image Base: 0...
Lab03-01.exe	2720	QueryOpen	C:\Documents and Settings\fan\... NAME NOT FOUND	SUCCESS	CreationTime:...
Lab03-01.exe	2720	CreateFile	C:\WINDOWS\system32\usp10.dll	SUCCESS	Desired Acces...
Lab03-01.exe	2720	CreateFileEx	C:\WINDOWS\system32\usp10.dll	SUCCESS	SyncType: Syn...
Lab03-01.exe	2720	CreateFileM	C:\WINDOWS\system32\usp10.dll	SUCCESS	SyncType: Syn...
Lab03-01.exe	2720	CloseFile	C:\WINDOWS\system32\usp10.dll	SUCCESS	SyncType: Syn...
Lab03-01.exe	2720	Load Image	C:\WINDOWS\system32\usp10.dll	SUCCESS	Image Base: 0...
Lab03-01.exe	2720	RegOpenKey	HKEY\Software\Microsoft\Window...	NAME NOT FOUND	Desired Acces...
Lab03-01.exe	2720	RegOpenKey	HKEY\Software\Microsoft\Window...	NAME NOT FOUND	Desired Acces...
Lab03-01.exe	2720	RegOpenKey	HKEY\Software\Microsoft\Window...	SUCCESS	Desired Acces...
Lab03-01.exe	2720	RegQueryValue	HKEY\SOFTWARE\Microsoft\Window...	SUCCESS	Type: REG_SZ...
Lab03-01.exe	2720	RegCloseKey	HKEY\SOFTWARE\Microsoft\Window...	SUCCESS	Desired Acces...
winlogon.exe	660	RegOpenKey	HKEYU	SUCCESS	Desired Acces...
winlogon.exe	660	RegOpenKey	HKEYU\appEvents\Schemes\Apps\... D...	SUCCESS	Desired Acces...
winlogon.exe	660	RegQueryValue	HKEYU\appEvents\Schemes\Apps\... D...	SUCCESS	Type: REG_SZ...
winlogon.exe	660	RegCloseKey	HKEYU\appEvents\Schemes\Apps\... D...	SUCCESS	Desired Acces...
winlogon.exe	660	RegCloseKey	HKEYU	SUCCESS	Desired Acces...
winlogon.exe	660	RegOpenKey	HKEYU	SUCCESS	Desired Acces...
winlogon.exe	660	RegOpenKey	HKEYU\appEvents\Schemes\Apps\... D...	NAME NOT FOUND	Desired Acces...
winlogon.exe	660	RegCloseKey	HKEYU\appEvents\Schemes\Apps\... D...	NAME NOT FOUND	Length: 536
winlogon.exe	660	RegOpenKey	HKEY\Software\Microsoft\Window...	SUCCESS	Desired Acces...
winlogon.exe	660	RegOpenKey	HKEY\Software\Microsoft\Window...	NAME NOT FOUND	Desired Acces...
winlogon.exe	660	RegQueryValue	HKEY\SOFTWARE\Microsoft\Window...	SUCCESS	Type: REG_SZ...
winlogon.exe	660	RegCloseKey	HKEY\SOFTWARE\Microsoft\Window...	SUCCESS	Desired Acces...
Lab03-01.exe	2720	QueryOpen	C:\Documents and Settings\fan\... NAME NOT FOUND	SUCCESS	CreationTime:...
Lab03-01.exe	2720	Load Image	C:\WINDOWS\system32\advpack.dll	SUCCESS	Image Base: 0...
Lab03-01.exe	2720	CreateFile	C:\WINDOWS\system32\advpack.dll	SUCCESS	Desired Acces...
Lab03-01.exe	2720	CreateFileEx	C:\WINDOWS\system32\advpack.dll	SUCCESS	SyncType: Syn...
Lab03-01.exe	2720	CreateFileM	C:\WINDOWS\system32\advpack.dll	SUCCESS	SyncType: Syn...
Lab03-01.exe	2720	CloseFile	C:\WINDOWS\system32\advpack.dll	SUCCESS	SyncType: Syn...
Lab03-01.exe	2720	Load Image	C:\WINDOWS\system32\advpack.dll	SUCCESS	Image Base: 0...
Lab03-01.exe	2720	RegOpenKey	HKEY\Software\Microsoft\Window...	NAME NOT FOUND	Desired Acces...
Lab03-01.exe	2720	RegOpenKey	HKEY\Software\Microsoft\Window...	NAME NOT FOUND	Desired Acces...
Lab03-01.exe	2720	RegQueryValue	HKEY\Software\Microsoft\Window...	SUCCESS	Name: 'D...
Lab03-01.exe	2720	QueryNameIn	C:\Documents and Settings\fan\... BUFFER OVERFLOW	SUCCESS	Name: 'D...
Lab03-01.exe	2720	RegSetValue	HKEY\Software\Microsoft\Crypto...	SUCCESS	Type: REG_BIN...
Lab03-01.exe	2720	RegOpenKey	HKEY\SYSTEM\CurrentControlSet\...	SUCCESS	Desired Acces...
Lab03-01.exe	2720	RegQueryValue	HKEY\System\CurrentControlSet\...	SUCCESS	Type: REG_DWO...
Lab03-01.exe	2720	RegCloseKey	HKEY\System\CurrentControlSet\...	SUCCESS	Desired Acces...
Lab03-01.exe	2720	RegOpenKey	HKEY\Software\Microsoft\OLE	SUCCESS	Desired Acces...
Lab03-01.exe	2720	RegQueryValue	HKEY\SOFTWARE\Microsoft\OLE	NAME NOT FOUND	Length: 144
Lab03-01.exe	2720	RegCloseKey	HKEY\Software\Microsoft\OLE	SUCCESS	Desired Acces...
Lab03-01.exe	2720	RegOpenKey	HKEY\Interface	SUCCESS	Desired Acces...
Lab03-01.exe	2720	RegCloseKey	HKEY\Interface	SUCCESS	Desired Acces...
Lab03-01.exe	2720	RegOpenKey	HKEY\Interface\{00020400-0000-...	SUCCESS	Desired Acces...
Lab03-01.exe	2720	RegCloseKey	HKEY\Interface\{00020400-0000-...	SUCCESS	Desired Acces...
Lab03-01.exe	2720	RegOpenKey	HKEY\Software\Microsoft\Window...	NAME NOT FOUND	Desired Acces...
Lab03-01.exe	2720	RegOpenKey	HKEY\Software\Microsoft\Window...	NAME NOT FOUND	Desired Acces...
Lab03-01.exe	2720	RegQueryValue	HKEY\Software\Microsoft\Advanc...	SUCCESS	Desired Acces...
Lab03-01.exe	2720	RegCloseKey	HKEY\Software\Microsoft\Advanc...	SUCCESS	Desired Acces...
Lab03-01.exe	2720	RegOpenKey	HKEY\Software\Microsoft\Window...	SUCCESS	Desired Acces...
Lab03-01.exe	2720	RegQueryValue	HKEY\Software\Microsoft\Window...	NAME NOT FOUND	Length: 144
Lab03-01.exe	2720	RegCloseKey	HKEY\Software\Microsoft\Window...	SUCCESS	Desired Acces...
Lab03-01.exe	2720	RegOpenKey	HKEY\Software\Microsoft\Window...	SUCCESS	Desired Acces...
Lab03-01.exe	2720	RegQueryValue	HKEY\Software\Microsoft\Window...	NAME NOT FOUND	Length: 20
Lab03-01.exe	2720	RegCloseKey	HKEY\Software\Microsoft\Window...	SUCCESS	Desired Acces...
Lab03-01.exe	2720	Thread Exit		SUCCESS	Thread ID: 39...
Lab03-01.exe	2720	Process Exit		SUCCESS	Exit Status: ...
Lab03-01.exe	2720	CloseFile	C:\Documents and Settings\fan\...	SUCCESS	

ApateDNS 监测到恶意代码向域名 www.practicalmalwareanalysis.com 发

送了请求。并且该请求每隔 61 秒重新发送一次。

在 Regshot 上点击“建立快照 B”，拍摄第二份快照并保存报告，然后点

击“比较快照”。

快照比较内容如下：

```
Regshot 1.8.3-beta105
Comments:
Datetime:2024/10/9 02:46:10 , 2024/10/9 03:03:26
Computer:WINXP , WINXP
Username:Fan , Fan

-----
Keys added:
HKU\S-1-5-21-507921405-1284227242-1801674531-1004\Software\Microsoft\Windows\CurrentVersion\Explorer\ComDlg32\OpenSaveMRU\hiv
HKU\S-1-5-21-507921405-1284227242-1801674531-1004\Software\Microsoft\Windows\CurrentVersion\Explorer\FileExts\.hiv
HKU\S-1-5-21-507921405-1284227242-1801674531-1004\Software\Microsoft\Windows\CurrentVersion\Explorer\FileExts\.hiv\OpenWithList
HKU\S-1-5-21-507921405-1284227242-1801674531-1004\Software\Microsoft\Windows\ShellNoRoam\BagMRU\7
HKU\S-1-5-21-507921405-1284227242-1801674531-1004\Software\Microsoft\Windows\ShellNoRoam\Bags\62
HKU\S-1-5-21-507921405-1284227242-1801674531-1004\Software\Microsoft\Windows\ShellNoRoam\Bags\62\Shell

-----
Values deleted:
HKLMSYSTEM\ControlSet001\Services\kmixer\Enum@: "SW\{b7eafdc0-a680-11d0-96d8-00aa0051e51d}\{98365890-165F-11D0-A195-0020AFD156E4}"
HKLMSYSTEM\CurrentControlSet\Services\kmixer\Enum@: "SW\{b7eafdc0-a680-11d0-96d8-00aa0051e51d}\{98365890-165F-11D0-A195-0020AFD156E4}"
```

Values modified:36

HKLML\Software\Microsoft\Cryptography\RNG\Seed: 97 75 36 5F B3 B5 AB 66 D3 7B 74 CC 4C 7B 41 CE 7D 27 E5 EA 5F 40 D1 93 BE 59 BE D4 E3 11 58 23 C5 D5 24
HKLML\Software\Microsoft\Cryptography\RNG\Seed: CB 59 93 04 D5 66 6E D0 14 49 B6 76 B0 7C 57 2C 6E 49 99 3C 1A 16 25 09 13 39 39 2F 81 86 34
HKLML\System\ControlSet001\{Services\}Dhcp\Parameters:\{1EAB93DE-53F2-4E21-8F74-16C2D838B22C\}: 2C 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 A3 F3 05 67 C
HKLML\System\ControlSet001\{Services\}Dhcp\Parameters:\{1EAB93DE-53F2-4E21-8F74-16C2D838B22C\}: 2C 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 A3 F3 05 67 C
HKLML\System\ControlSet001\{Services\}kmixer\Enum\Count: 0x00000001
HKLML\System\ControlSet001\{Services\}kmixer\Enum\Count: 0x00000000
HKLML\System\ControlSet001\{Services\}kmixer\Enum\NextInstance: 0x00000001
HKLML\System\ControlSet001\{Services\}kmixer\Enum\NextInstance: 0x00000000
HKLML\System\ControlSet001\{Services\}SharedAccess\Epoch\Epoch: 0x00000027
HKLML\System\ControlSet001\{Services\}SharedAccess\Epoch\Epoch: 0x00000029
HKLML\System\ControlSet001\{Services\}Tcpip\Parameters\Interfaces:\{1EAB93DE-53F2-4E21-8F74-16C2D838B22C\}\LeaseObtainedTime: 0x6705FEC9B
HKLML\System\ControlSet001\{Services\}Tcpip\Parameters\Interfaces:\{1EAB93DE-53F2-4E21-8F74-16C2D838B22C\}\LeaseObtainedTime: 0x6705F01F
HKLML\System\ControlSet001\{Services\}Tcpip\Parameters\Interfaces:\{1EAB93DE-53F2-4E21-8F74-16C2D838B22C\}\T1: 0x6705F01F
HKLML\System\ControlSet001\{Services\}Tcpip\Parameters\Interfaces:\{1EAB93DE-53F2-4E21-8F74-16C2D838B22C\}\T1: 0x6705F303
HKLML\System\ControlSet001\{Services\}Tcpip\Parameters\Interfaces:\{1EAB93DE-53F2-4E21-8F74-16C2D838B22C\}\T2: 0x6705F2C2
HKLML\System\ControlSet001\{Services\}Tcpip\Parameters\Interfaces:\{1EAB93DE-53F2-4E21-8F74-16C2D838B22C\}\T2: 0x6705F646
HKLML\System\ControlSet001\{Services\}Tcpip\Parameters\Interfaces:\{1EAB93DE-53F2-4E21-8F74-16C2D838B22C\}\LeaseTerminatesTime: 0x6705F303
HKLML\System\ControlSet001\{Services\}Tcpip\Parameters\Interfaces:\{1EAB93DE-53F2-4E21-8F74-16C2D838B22C\}\LeaseTerminatesTime: 0x6705F727
HKLML\System\ControlSet001\{Services\}\{1EAB93DE-53F2-4E21-8F74-16C2D838B22C\}\Parameters\Tcpip\LeaseObtainedTime: 0x6705FEC9B
HKLML\System\ControlSet001\{Services\}\{1EAB93DE-53F2-4E21-8F74-16C2D838B22C\}\Parameters\Tcpip\LeaseObtainedTime: 0x6705F01F
HKLML\System\ControlSet001\{Services\}\{1EAB93DE-53F2-4E21-8F74-16C2D838B22C\}\Parameters\Tcpip\T1: 0x6705F01F
HKLML\System\ControlSet001\{Services\}\{1EAB93DE-53F2-4E21-8F74-16C2D838B22C\}\Parameters\Tcpip\T1: 0x6705F303
HKLML\System\ControlSet001\{Services\}\{1EAB93DE-53F2-4E21-8F74-16C2D838B22C\}\Parameters\Tcpip\T2: 0x6705F2C2
HKLML\System\ControlSet001\{Services\}\{1EAB93DE-53F2-4E21-8F74-16C2D838B22C\}\Parameters\Tcpip\T2: 0x6705F646
HKLML\System\ControlSet001\{Services\}\{1EAB93DE-53F2-4E21-8F74-16C2D838B22C\}\Parameters\Tcpip\LeaseTerminatesTime: 0x6705F303
HKLML\System\ControlSet001\{Services\}\{1EAB93DE-53F2-4E21-8F74-16C2D838B22C\}\Parameters\Tcpip\LeaseTerminatesTime: 0x6705F727
HKLML\System\CurrentControlSet\{Services\}Dhcp\Parameters:\{1EAB93DE-53F2-4E21-8F74-16C2D838B22C\}: 2C 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 A3 F3 05 85
HKLML\System\CurrentControlSet\{Services\}kmixer\Enum\Count: 0x00000001
HKLML\System\CurrentControlSet\{Services\}kmixer\Enum\Count: 0x00000000
HKLML\System\CurrentControlSet\{Services\}kmixer\Enum\NextInstance: 0x00000001
HKLML\System\CurrentControlSet\{Services\}kmixer\Enum\NextInstance: 0x00000000
HKLML\System\CurrentControlSet\{Services\}SharedAccess\Epoch\Epoch: 0x00000027
HKLML\System\CurrentControlSet\{Services\}SharedAccess\Epoch\Epoch: 0x00000029
HKLML\System\CurrentControlSet\{Services\}Tcpip\Parameters\Interfaces:\{1EAB93DE-53F2-4E21-8F74-16C2D838B22C\}\LeaseObtainedTime: 0x6705FEC9B
HKLML\System\CurrentControlSet\{Services\}Tcpip\Parameters\Interfaces:\{1EAB93DE-53F2-4E21-8F74-16C2D838B22C\}\LeaseObtainedTime: 0x6705F01F
HKLML\System\CurrentControlSet\{Services\}Tcpip\Parameters\Interfaces:\{1EAB93DE-53F2-4E21-8F74-16C2D838B22C\}\T1: 0x6705F01F
HKLML\System\CurrentControlSet\{Services\}Tcpip\Parameters\Interfaces:\{1EAB93DE-53F2-4E21-8F74-16C2D838B22C\}\T1: 0x6705F303
HKLML\System\CurrentControlSet\{Services\}Tcpip\Parameters\Interfaces:\{1EAB93DE-53F2-4E21-8F74-16C2D838B22C\}\T2: 0x6705F2C2
HKLML\System\CurrentControlSet\{Services\}Tcpip\Parameters\Interfaces:\{1EAB93DE-53F2-4E21-8F74-16C2D838B22C\}\T2: 0x6705F646
HKLML\System\CurrentControlSet\{Services\}Tcpip\Parameters\Interfaces:\{1EAB93DE-53F2-4E21-8F74-16C2D838B22C\}\LeaseTerminatesTime: 0x6705F303
HKLML\System\CurrentControlSet\{Services\}Tcpip\Parameters\Interfaces:\{1EAB93DE-53F2-4E21-8F74-16C2D838B22C\}\LeaseTerminatesTime: 0x6705F727
HKLML\System\CurrentControlSet\{Services\}\{1EAB93DE-53F2-4E21-8F74-16C2D838B22C\}\Parameters\Tcpip\LeaseObtainedTime: 0x6705FEC9B
HKLML\System\CurrentControlSet\{Services\}\{1EAB93DE-53F2-4E21-8F74-16C2D838B22C\}\Parameters\Tcpip\LeaseObtainedTime: 0x6705F01F
HKLML\System\CurrentControlSet\{Services\}\{1EAB93DE-53F2-4E21-8F74-16C2D838B22C\}\Parameters\Tcpip\T1: 0x6705F01F
HKLML\System\CurrentControlSet\{Services\}\{1EAB93DE-53F2-4E21-8F74-16C2D838B22C\}\Parameters\Tcpip\T1: 0x6705F303
HKLML\System\CurrentControlSet\{Services\}\{1EAB93DE-53F2-4E21-8F74-16C2D838B22C\}\Parameters\Tcpip\T2: 0x6705F2C2
HKLML\System\CurrentControlSet\{Services\}\{1EAB93DE-53F2-4E21-8F74-16C2D838B22C\}\Parameters\Tcpip\T2: 0x6705F646

Total changes:82

3. 这个恶意代码是否存在一些有用的网络特征码?如果存在,它们是什么?

该恶意代码虽然有访问网站的行为,但没有其他下载、请求资源或页面的行为,网络特征码应只是网址“www.practicalmalwareanalysis.com”。

- Lab 3-2

使用动态分析基础技术来分析在 Lab03-02.dll 文件中发现的恶意代码。

1. 你怎样才能让这个恶意代码自行安装?

使用 PEview 查看导出函数。

pFile	Data	Description	Value
00004D28	00004706	Function RVA	0001 Install
00004D2C	00003196	Function RVA	0002 ServiceMain
00004D30	00004B18	Function RVA	0003 UninstallService
00004D34	00004B0B	Function RVA	0004 installA
00004D38	00004C2B	Function RVA	0005 uninstallA

用于安装的函数为 Install 和 installA, 使用 Windows 自带的 rundll32.exe 来调用 installA 函数实现安装, 执行命令 rundll32.exe Lab03-02.dll, installA 可以实现这个恶意代码的自行安装。

```
C:\Documents and Settings\fan\桌面\上机实验样本\Chapter_3L>rundll32.exe Lab03-02.dll, installA
C:\Documents and Settings\fan\桌面\上机实验样本\Chapter_3L>
```

2. 在安装之后, 你如何让这个恶意代码运行起来?

执行了安装函数后, 并不会返回什么信息, Lab03-02.dll 也并不会因此就变成了 Lab03-02.exe 供我们运行。

用 Regshot 来查看安装前后的注册表变化, 观察经过 regshot 对比后的数据, 可以观察到一项关于恶意代码的发现。在 key adds 中发现增加了一个 IP RIP 的服务, 说明 Lab03-02.dll 将自己安装成一个 IPRIP 服务, 说明 dll 需要一个可执行程序来执行它, 该恶意代码执行时显示的名字为“Intranet Network Awareness (NIA+), 恶意代码的 DLL 文件已被成功挂载在“svchost.exe”进程上运行。

```

HKLML\SOFTWARE\Classes\ocxfile\shell\View Dependencies\command
HKLML\SOFTWARE\Classes\ocxfile\shell\View Dependencies\ddeexec
HKLML\SOFTWARE\Classes\scrfile\shell\View Dependencies
HKLML\SOFTWARE\Classes\scrfile\shell\View Dependencies\command
HKLML\SOFTWARE\Classes\scrfile\shell\View Dependencies\ddeexec
HKLML\SOFTWARE\Classes\sysfile\shell\View Dependencies
HKLML\SOFTWARE\Classes\sysfile\shell\View Dependencies\command
HKLML\SYSTEM\ControlSet001\Services\IPRIP
HKLML\SYSTEM\ControlSet001\Services\IPRIP\Parameters
HKLML\SYSTEM\ControlSet001\Services\IPRIP\Security
HKLML\SYSTEM\CurrentControlSet\Services\IPRIP
HKLML\SYSTEM\CurrentControlSet\Services\IPRIP\Parameters
HKLML\SYSTEM\CurrentControlSet\Services\IPRIP\Security
HKU\S-1-5-21-606747145-484763869-117238915-500\Software\Microsoft\Dependency Walker\Recent File List
HKU\S-1-5-21-606747145-484763869-117238915-500\Software\Microsoft\Windows\ShellNoRoam\BagMRU\2\0\3
HKU\S-1-5-21-606747145-484763869-117238915-500\Software\Microsoft\Windows\ShellNoRoam\BagMRU\2\0\3\0\0
HKU\S-1-5-21-606747145-484763869-117238915-500\Software\Microsoft\Windows\ShellNoRoam\BagMRU\2\0\3\0\0\0
HKU\S-1-5-21-606747145-484763869-117238915-500\Software\Microsoft\Windows\ShellNoRoam\BagMRU\2\0\3\0\0\0\0
HKU\S-1-5-21-606747145-484763869-117238915-500\Software\Microsoft\Windows\ShellNoRoam\BagMRU\5\14
HKU\S-1-5-21-606747145-484763869-117238915-500\Software\Microsoft\Windows\ShellNoRoam\BagMRU\5\14\0
HKU\S-1-5-21-606747145-484763869-117238915-500\Software\Microsoft\Windows\ShellNoRoam\Bags\64
HKU\S-1-5-21-606747145-484763869-117238915-500\Software\Microsoft\Windows\ShellNoRoam\Bags\64\Shell
HKU\S-1-5-21-606747145-484763869-117238915-500\Software\Microsoft\Windows\ShellNoRoam\Bags\65
HKU\S-1-5-21-606747145-484763869-117238915-500\Software\Microsoft\Windows\ShellNoRoam\Bags\65\Shell
HKU\S-1-5-21-606747145-484763869-117238915-500\Software\Microsoft\Windows\ShellNoRoam\Bags\66
HKU\S-1-5-21-606747145-484763869-117238915-500\Software\Microsoft\Windows\ShellNoRoam\Bags\66\Shell
HKU\S-1-5-21-606747145-484763869-117238915-500\Software\Microsoft\Windows\ShellNoRoam\Bags\67
HKU\S-1-5-21-606747145-484763869-117238915-500\Software\Microsoft\Windows\ShellNoRoam\Bags\67\Shell
HKU\S-1-5-21-606747145-484763869-117238915-500\Software\Microsoft\Windows\ShellNoRoam\Bags\68
HKU\S-1-5-21-606747145-484763869-117238915-500\Software\Microsoft\Windows\ShellNoRoam\Bags\69\Shell
HKU\S-1-5-21-606747145-484763869-117238915-500\Software\Microsoft\Windows\ShellNoRoam\Bags\69\Shell

```

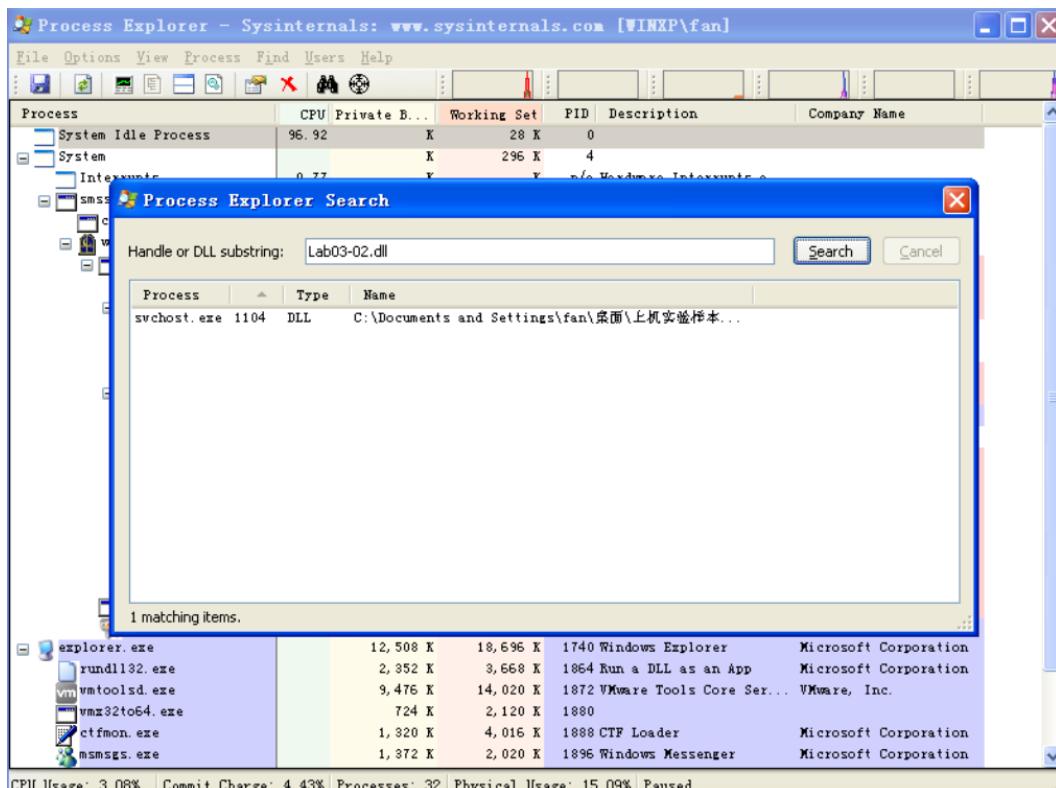
为执行恶意代码，攻击者可借助“net”命令执行“net start IPRIP”指令，以激活已经部署的恶意代码所依赖的服务。

```
C:\Documents and Settings\fan\Desktop\上机实验样本\Chapter_3L>net start IPRIP
Intranet Network Awareness (INA+) 服务正在启动。
Intranet Network Awareness (INA+) 服务已经启动成功。
```

3. 你怎么能找到这个恶意代码是在哪个进程中运行的？

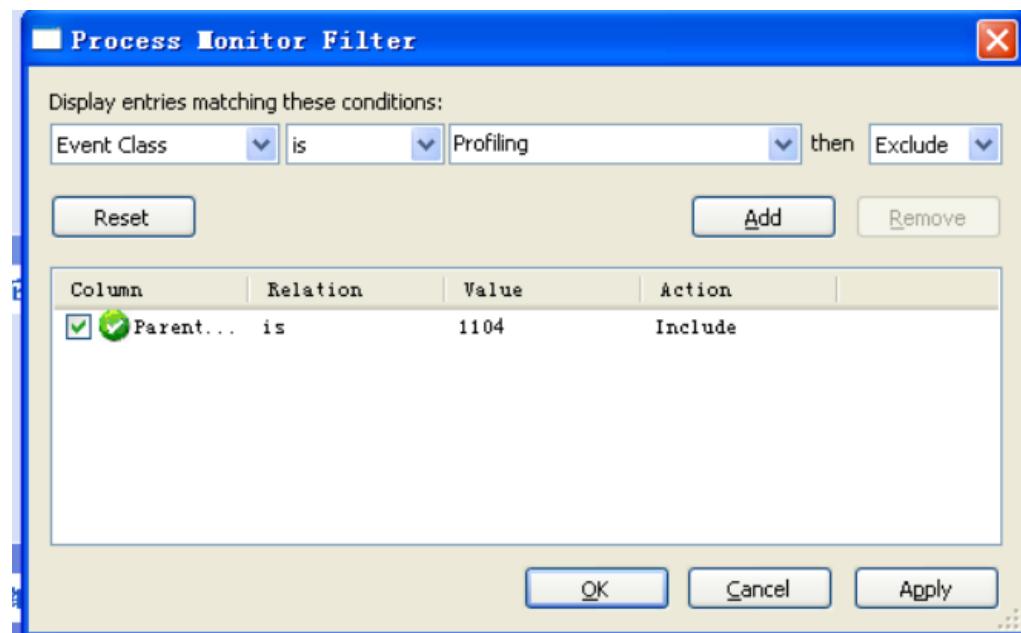
打开 Process Explorer，点击“Find” - “Find Handle or DLL…”，

查找“Lab03-02.dll”，发现是在 svchost.exe 进程下运行的。



4. 你可以在 procmon 工具中设置什么样的过滤器，才能收集这个恶意代码的信息？

在 Process Explorer 中可以看出父进程 svchost.exe PID 为 1060，过滤器设置如下：

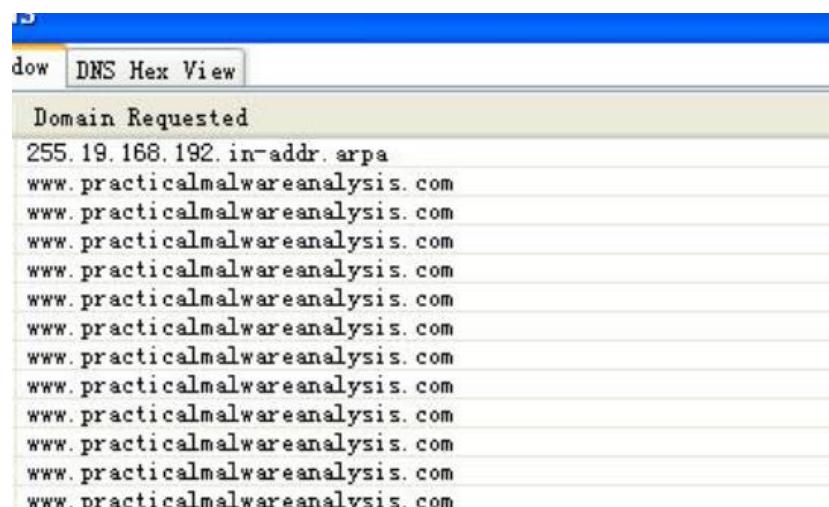


5. 这个恶意代码在主机上的感染迹象特征是什么？

相关目录下出现“IPRIP”键；新增了一个 IPRIP 服务，且该服务被设置为开机自动启动。

6. 这个恶意代码是否存在一些有用的网络特征码？

分析 ApateDNS，启动 IPRIP 服务后发现 Lab03-02.dll 访问了 practicalmalwareanalysis.com 网址，该网址即是这个恶意代码的网络特征码。



• Lab 3-3

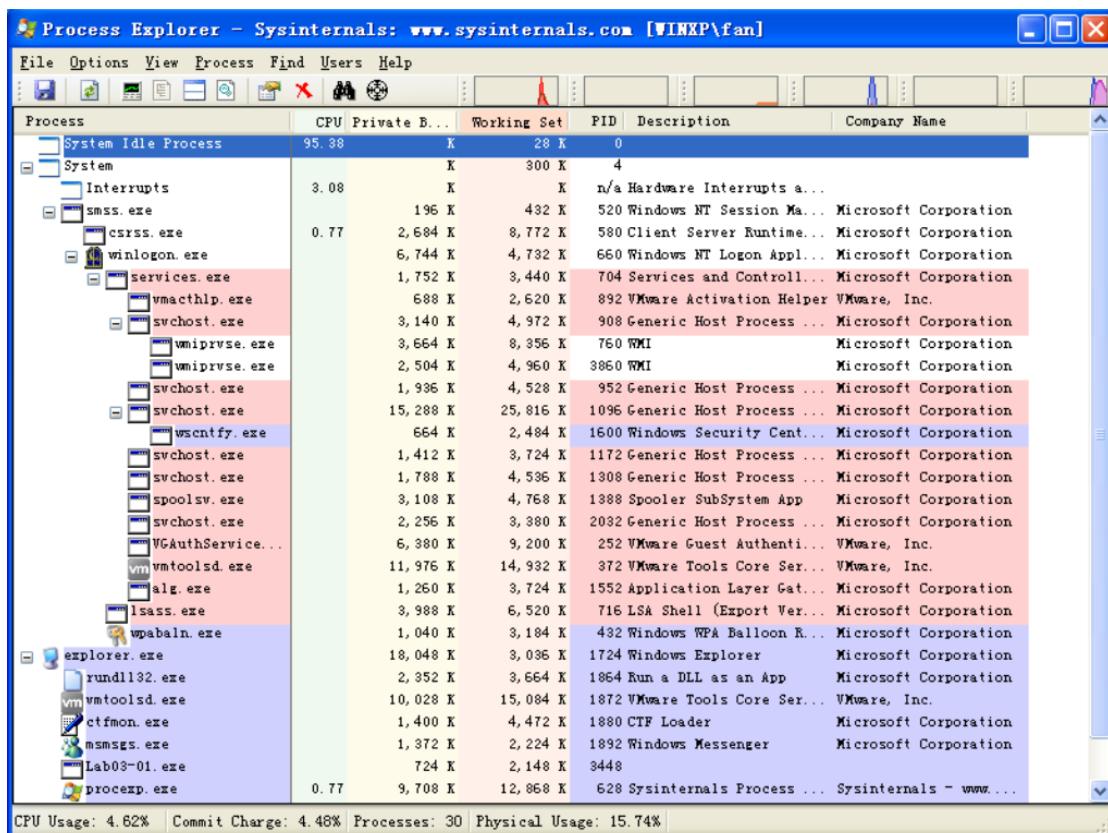
在一个安全的环境中执行 Lab03-03.exe 文件中发现的恶意代码，同时使用基础的动态行为分析工具监视它的行为。

- 当你使用 Process Explorer 工具进行监视时，你注意到了什么？

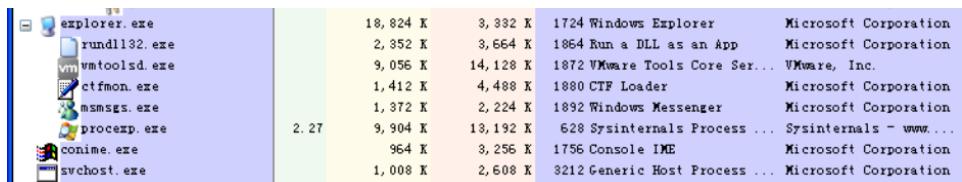
先使用 PEiD 查壳，发现 Lab03-03.exe 文件没有加壳。



打开 Process Explorer，记录下未运行前的进程情况。

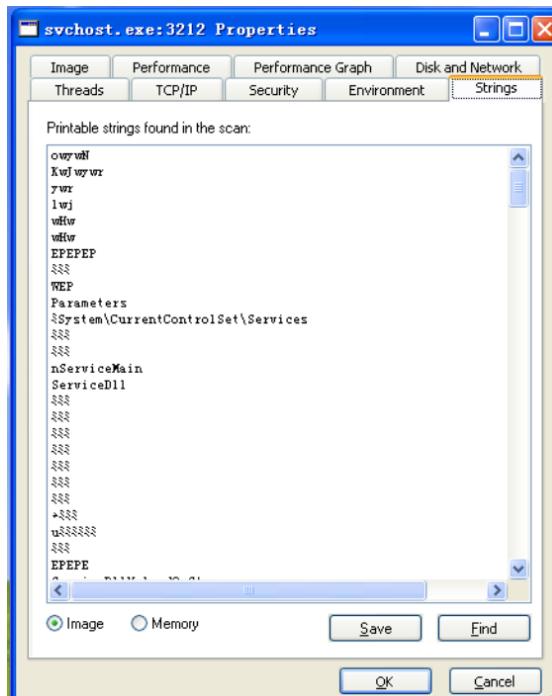
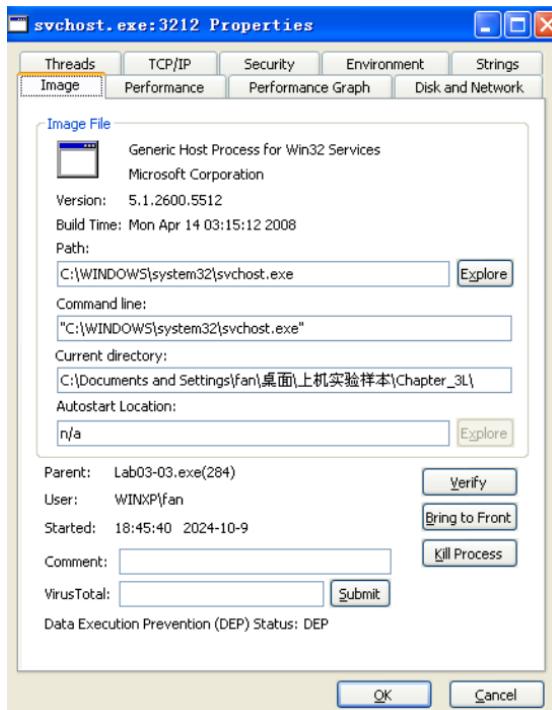


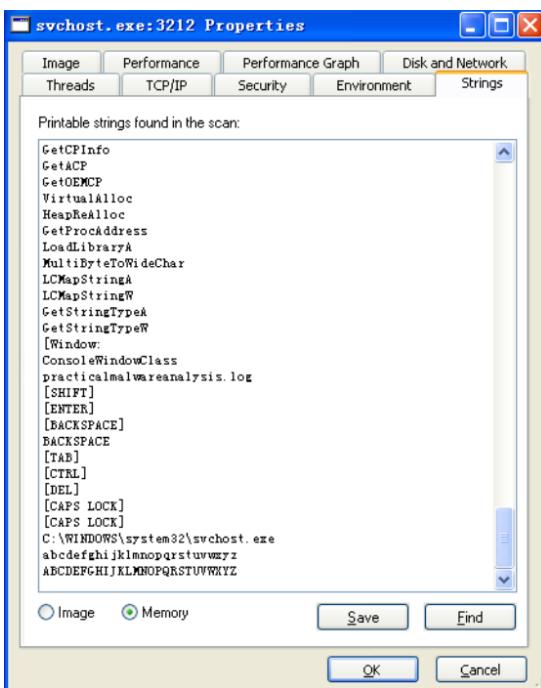
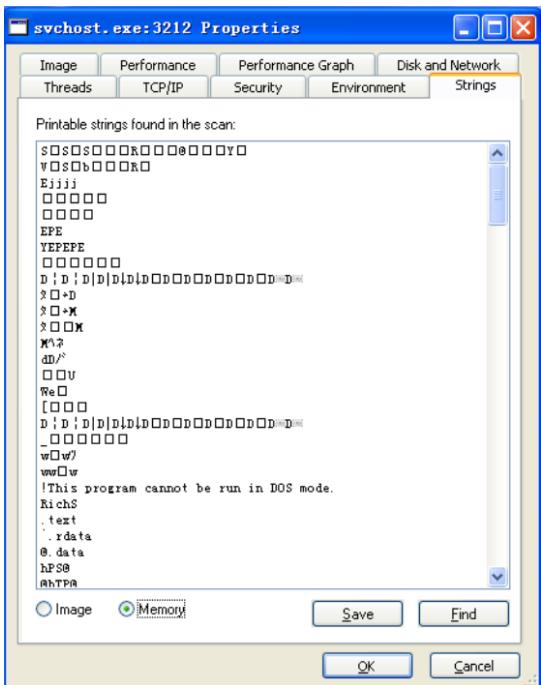
运行 Lab03-03.exe，再次查看 Process Explorer。



进程	大小	线程数	状态	文件名	公司
explorer.exe	18,824 K	8,382 K	1724	Windows Explorer	Microsoft Corporation
rundll32.exe	2,352 K	3,664 K	1864	Run a DLL as an App	Microsoft Corporation
vmware-tools.exe	9,056 K	14,128 K	1872	VMware Tools Core Ser...	VMware, Inc.
ctfmon.exe	1,412 K	4,488 K	1880	CTF Loader	Microsoft Corporation
mssmsgs.exe	1,372 K	2,224 K	1892	Windows Messenger	Microsoft Corporation
procesp.exe	9,904 K	13,192 K	1898	Sysinternals Process ...	Sysinternals - www...
conime.exe	964 K	3,256 K	1756	Console IME	Microsoft Corporation
svchost.exe	1,008 K	2,608 K	3212	Generic Host Process ...	Microsoft Corporation

多出来一个“svchost.exe”，查看“Strings”，分别查看“Image”、“Memory”下的内容。

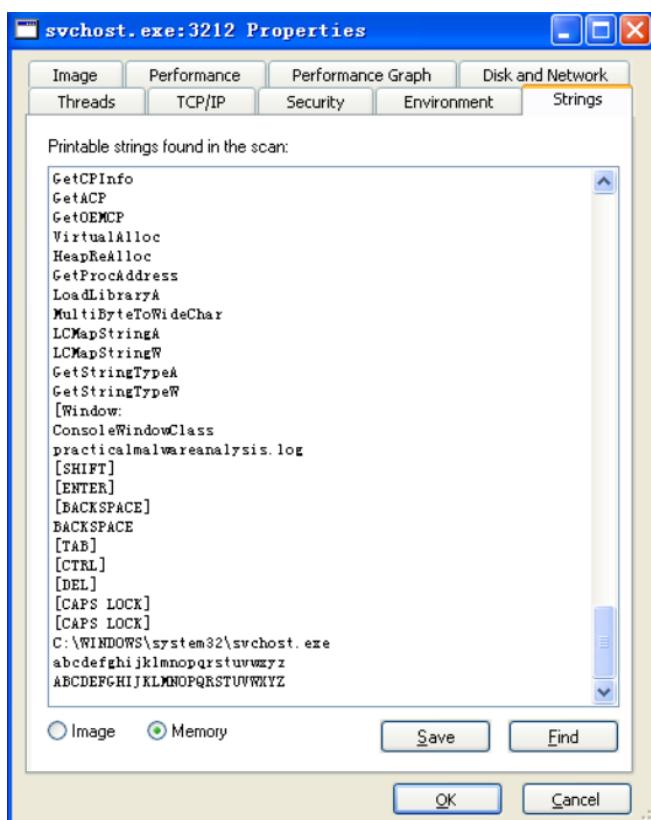
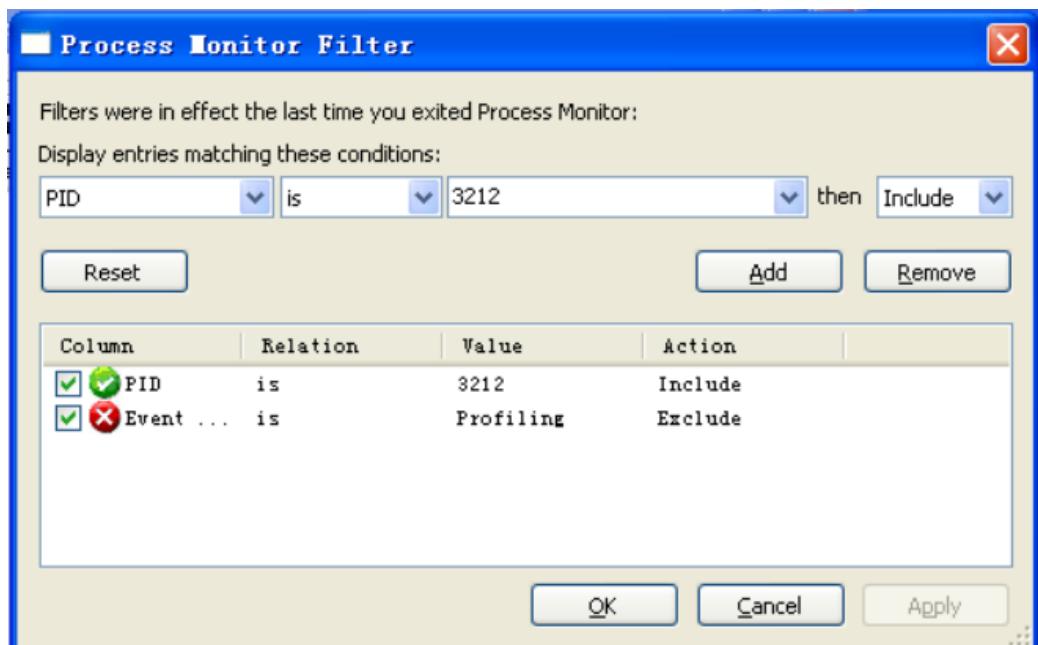




可以确定这是恶意代码运行后创建的进程。恶意代码执行了 svchost.exe 文件的替换。

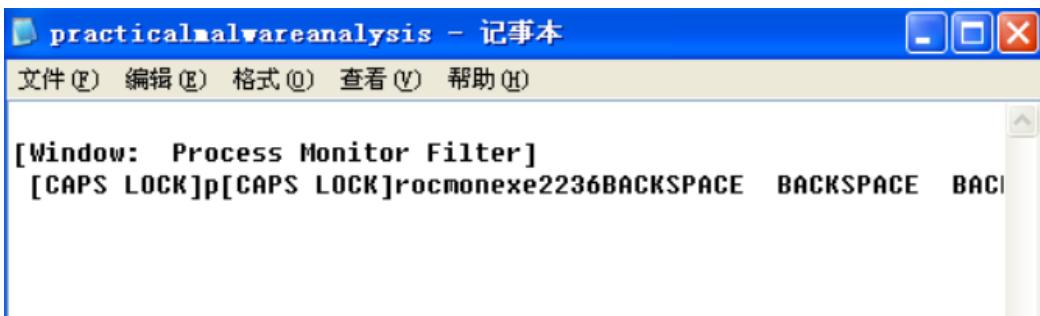
2. 你可以找出任何的内存修改行为吗?

在 Process Explorer 中我们看到 svchost.exe 的 PID 为 3212，因此在 Process Monitor 中过滤，添加 PID is 3212 规则。



对比磁盘和内存中的字符串，发现磁盘镜像和内存镜像中可执行文件的字符串列表差异很大。内存中的字符串多出了 practicalmalwareanalysis.log 和 [SHIFT]、[ENTER]、[BACKSPACE] 这样的字符串，而这些通常在正常的 svchost.exe 的磁盘镜像中不应当出现，推测是一个击键的记录器。

3. 这个恶意代码在主机上的感染迹象特征是什么？



```
[Window: Process Monitor Filter]
[CAPS LOCK]p[CAPS LOCK]rocmonexe2236BACKSPACE BACKSPACE BACI
```

有一个“svchost.exe”在运行，且该进程并非Windows的系统进程，查看其字符串能看到前一问图中相关内容；计算机中将出现“practicalmalwareanalysis.log”日志文件。

4. 这个恶意代码的目的是什么？

记录用户的键盘输入内容以及在哪里进行的输入，并保存在“practicalmalwareanalysis.log”日志文件中。

• Lab 3-4

使用基础的动态行为分析工具来分析在Lab03-04.exe文件中发现的恶意代码。（这个程序还会在第9章的实验作业中进一步分析）

1. 当你运行这个文件时，会发生什么呢？

利用PEID检查是否存在加壳，可以明显的发现，该应用程序并不存在加壳的现象，因此可以直接分析字符串。



使用PEview查看文件，visual size与raw data的大小并不是相同的。

Advapi32.dll 中导入的函数主要与服务和注册表有关，怀疑它可能创建了一个新的服务并运行了，此外之前从 Process Monitor 中也可能看到对注册表进行了大量操作，但是 Regshot 却只发现了一点小修改，怀疑恶意代码运行完后还会恢复注册表的内容防止对其进行动态分析；

Kernel32.dll 中导入的函数有：文件相关（创建、读、写、删除、复制文件等）、字符串相关（比较字符串、中繁体切换等）、线程同步相关、cmd 相关（打开终端、获取 cmd 中运行该 exe 文件时的参数等）、堆相关等；

Shell32.dll 中导入了 ShellExecuteA 函数，用来执行 cmd 命令；WS2_32.dll 是 Windows Sockets 应用程序接口，用于支持 Internet 和网络应用程序，说明该恶意代码有联网、访问网站行为。

Lab03-04.exe			
	pFile	Data	Description
IMAGE_DOS_HEADER	0000B000	0000B97E	Hint/Name RVA 0145 OpenSCManagerA
MS-DOS Stub Program	0000B004	0000B96E	Hint/Name RVA 0147 OpenServiceA
IMAGE_NT_HEADERS	0000B008	0000B956	Hint/Name RVA 002D ChangeServiceConfigA
IMAGE_SECTION_HEADER .text	0000B00C	0000B940	Hint/Name RVA 0034 CloseServiceHandle
IMAGE_SECTION_HEADER .rdata	0000B010	0000B92E	Hint/Name RVA 004C CreateServiceA
IMAGE_SECTION_HEADER .data	0000B014	0000B91C	Hint/Name RVA 0164 RegDeleteValueA
SECTION .text	0000B018	0000B90A	Hint/Name RVA 015F RegCreateKeyExA
SECTION .rdata	0000B01C	0000B8F8	Hint/Name RVA 0186 RegSetValueExA
IMPORT Address Table	0000B020	0000B8E8	Hint/Name RVA 0172 RegOpenKeyExA
IMPORT Directory Table	0000B024	0000B8D4	Hint/Name RVA 017B RegQueryValueExA
IMPORT Name Table	0000B028	0000B990	Hint/Name RVA 0078 DeleteService
IMPORT Hints/Names & DLL Names	0000B02C	00000000	End of Imports ADVAPI32.dll
SECTION .data	0000B030	0000B89C	Hint/Name RVA 0080 ExpandEnvironmentStringsA
	0000B034	0000B890	Hint/Name RVA 0028 CopyFileA
	0000B038	0000B87A	Hint/Name RVA 0124 GetModuleFileNameA
	0000B03C	0000B866	Hint/Name RVA 014E GetShortPathNameA
	0000B040	0000B85E	Hint/Name RVA 0296 Sleep
	0000B044	0000B852	Hint/Name RVA 02DF WriteFile
	0000B048	0000B846	Hint/Name RVA 0218 ReadFile
	0000B04C	0000B836	Hint/Name RVA 011A GetLastError
	0000B050	0000B820	Hint/Name RVA 0159 GetSystemDirectoryA
	0000B054	0000B812	Hint/Name RVA 0034 CreateFileA
	0000B058	0000B804	Hint/Name RVA 0114 GetFileTime
	0000B05C	0000B7F6	Hint/Name RVA 026C SetFileTime
	0000B060	0000B888	Hint/Name RVA 0057 DeleteFileA
	0000B064	0000B7E8	Hint/Name RVA 001B CloseHandle
	0000B068	0000BD44	Hint/Name RVA 0022 CompareStringW
	0000B06C	0000BD32	Hint/Name RVA 0021 CompareStringA
	0000B070	0000BD20	Hint/Name RVA 0044 CreateProcessA
	0000B074	0000BD0A	Hint/Name RVA 010D GetFileAttributesA
	0000B078	0000BCF6	Hint/Name RVA 00AA FlushFileBuffers

0000B104	0000BBBE	Hint/Name RVA	0108 GetEnvironmentStringsW
0000B108	0000BBD8	Hint/Name RVA	0126 GetModuleHandleA
0000B10C	0000BBC0	Hint/Name RVA	0109 GetEnvironmentVariableA
0000B110	0000BC06	Hint/Name RVA	0175 GetVersionExA
0000B114	0000BC16	Hint/Name RVA	019D HeapDestroy
0000B118	0000BC24	Hint/Name RVA	019B HeapCreate
0000B11C	0000BC32	Hint/Name RVA	02BF VirtualFree
0000B120	0000BC40	Hint/Name RVA	019F HeapFree
0000B124	0000BC4C	Hint/Name RVA	022F RtlUnwind
0000B128	0000BC58	Hint/Name RVA	01E4 MultiByteToWideChar
0000B12C	0000BC6E	Hint/Name RVA	0153 GetStringTypeA
0000B130	0000BD56	Hint/Name RVA	0262 SetEnvironmentVariableA
0000B134	00000000	End of Imports	KERNEL32.dll
0000B138	0000B9AE	Hint/Name RVA	0072 ShellExecuteA
0000B13C	00000000	End of Imports	SHELL32.dll
0000B140	80000016	Ordinal	0016
0000B144	80000073	Ordinal	0073
0000B148	80000034	Ordinal	0034
0000B14C	80000013	Ordinal	0013
0000B150	80000017	Ordinal	0017
0000B154	80000009	Ordinal	0009
0000B158	80000004	Ordinal	0004
0000B15C	80000003	Ordinal	0003
0000B160	80000010	Ordinal	0010
0000B164	80000074	Ordinal	0074
0000B168	00000000	End of Imports	WS2_32.dll

Imports			
pFile	Data	Description	Value
MAGE_DOS_HEADER	0000B000	Hint/Name RVA	0145 OpenSCManagerA
1\$-DOS Stub Program	0000B004	Hint/Name RVA	0147 OpenServiceA
MAGE_NT_HEADERS	0000B008	Hint/Name RVA	002D ChangeServiceConfigA
MAGE_SECTION_HEADER .text	0000B00C	Hint/Name RVA	0034 CloseServiceHandle
MAGE_SECTION_HEADER .rdata	0000B010	Hint/Name RVA	004C CreateServiceA
MAGE_SECTION_HEADER .data	0000B014	Hint/Name RVA	016A RegDeleteValueA
SECTION .text	0000B018	Hint/Name RVA	015F RegCreateKeyExA
SECTION .rdata	0000B01C	Hint/Name RVA	0186 RegSetValueExA
- IMPORT Address Table	0000B020	Hint/Name RVA	0172 RegOpenKeyExA
- IMPORT Directory Table	0000B024	Hint/Name RVA	017B RegQueryValueExA
- IMPORT Name Table	0000B028	Hint/Name RVA	0078 DeleteService
- IMPORT Hints/Names & DLL Names	0000B02C	End of Imports	ADVAPI32.dll
SECTION .data	0000B030	Hint/Name RVA	0080 ExpandEnvironmentStringsA
	0000B034	Hint/Name RVA	0028 CopyFileA
	0000B038	Hint/Name RVA	0124 GetModuleFileNameA
	0000B03C	Hint/Name RVA	014E GetShortPathNameA
	0000B040	Hint/Name RVA	0296 Sleep
	0000B044	Hint/Name RVA	02DF WriteFile
	0000B048	Hint/Name RVA	0218 ReadFile
	0000B04C	Hint/Name RVA	011A GetLastError
	0000B050	Hint/Name RVA	0159 GetSystemDirectoryA
	0000B054	Hint/Name RVA	0034 CreateFileA
	0000B058	Hint/Name RVA	0114 GetFileTime
	0000B05C	Hint/Name RVA	026C SetFileTime
	0000B060	Hint/Name RVA	0057 DeleteFileA
	0000B064	Hint/Name RVA	001B CloseHandle
	0000B068	0000BD44	0022 CompareStringW
	0000B06C	0000BD32	0021 CompareStringA
	0000B070	0000BD20	0044 CreateProcessA
	0000B074	0000BD0A	010D GetFileAttributesA
	0000B078	0000BCF6	00AA FlushFileBuffers
	0000B07C	0000BCE6	01C2 LoadLibraryA
	0000B080	0000BCD4	013E GetProcAddress
	0000B084	0000BCC4	01C0 LCMMapStringW
	0000B088	0000BCB4	01BF LCMMapStringA
	0000B08C	0000BCA4	02BB VirtualAlloc
	0000B090	0000BC92	026A SetFilePointer
	0000B094	0000BC80	0156 GetStringTypeW
	0000B098	0000B9D6	007D ExitProcess

通过 Strings 查看 Lab03-04.exe 字符串，可以明确看出该恶意代码会有网络访问行为，目标网站是“<http://www.practicalmalwareanalysis.com>”，且可能会有文件上传、下载行为；该恶意代码也确实会开启终端，并执行了文件删除命令。

根据下图猜测

文件和环境的函数：GetFileAttributes、GetEnvironmentStrings

系统命令：cmd.exe、/c del、CMD、SLEEP、DOWNLOAD、UPLOAD

疑似命令行参数：-cc、-re、-in、k:%s h:%s p:%s per:%s

HTTP 命令：HTTP/1.0、GET 域 名：<http://www.practicalmalwareanalysis.com>

系统文件：%SYSTEMROOT%\system32\

```
GetCPIInfo
GetACP
GetOEMCP
UnhandledExceptionFilter
FreeEnvironmentStringsA
FreeEnvironmentStringsW
WideCharToMultiByte
GetEnvironmentStrings
GetEnvironmentStringsW
GetModuleHandleA
GetEnvironmentVariableA
GetVersionExA
HeapDestroy
HeapCreate
VirtualFree
HeapFree
RtlUnwind
MultiByteToWideChar
GetStringTypeA
GetStringTypeW
SetFilePointer
VirtualAlloc
LCMapStringA
LCMapStringW
GetProcAddress
LoadLibraryA
FlushFileBuffers
GetFileAttributesA
CreateProcessA
CompareStringA
CompareStringW
SetEnvironmentVariableA
LZB
Configuration
SOFTWARE\Microsoft\XPS
\kernel32.dll
HTTP/1.0
GET
```
```
NOTHING
CMD
DOWNLOAD
UPLOAD
SLEEP
cmd.exe
>> NUL
/c del
ups
http://www.practicalmalwareanalysis.com
Manager Service
```

```
DOMAIN error
R6028
- unable to initialize heap
R6027
- not enough space for lowio initialization
R6026
- not enough space for stdio initialization
R6025
- pure virtual function call
R6024
- not enough space for _onexit/atexit table
R6019
- unable to open console device
R6018
- unexpected heap error
R6017
- unexpected multithread lock error
R6016
- not enough space for thread data
abnormal program termination
R6009
- not enough space for environment
R6008
- not enough space for arguments
R6002
- floating point not loaded
Microsoft Visual C++ Runtime Library
Runtime Error!
Program:
...
<program name unknown>
SunMonTueWedThuFriSat
JanFebMarAprMayJunJulAugSepOctNovDec
.com
.bat
.cmd
@_
@_
GetLastActivePopup
GetActiveWindow
MessageBoxA
user32.dll
PATH
`@`@
@_
CloseHandle
SetFileTime
GetFileTime
CreateFileA
GetSystemDirectoryA
GetLastError
ReadFile
```

2. 是什么原因造成动态分析无法有效实施?

尝试运行该应用程序，会发现该程序闪一下之后就会将自身自动删除；有可能需要提供一个命令行参数，或者是这个程序缺失某个部件。

3. 是否有其他方式来运行这个程序？

尝试使用在字符串列表中显示的一些命令行参数，比如-cc、-re、-in，但我尝试发现并没有效果。

四、实验结论及心得体会

通过本次实验，我深入了解了恶意软件的分析技术及其复杂性。

静态与动态分析的结合让我意识到仅依靠单一方法难以全面揭示恶意软件的特性。尤其是在监控其动态行为时，使用各种工具（如 Process Explorer 和 ProcessMonitor）显著提高了我对其文件操作和网络活动的理解。

此外，发现恶意软件的持久性机制以及自毁特性，使我认识到分析过程中的挑战性与重要性。整个实验不仅提升了我的技术能力，也增强了我对网络安全威胁的敏感性。