



## School of Computer Science, Engineering and Applications(SCSEA)

### B.C.A. TY (SCSEA)

### Subject: Advance Cloud Computing(ACC)

Name of the Student: Shrushti Krishna Shrivastav

PRN: 20220801024

Title of Practicle : Encrypt an S3 bucket using AWS KMS

#### STEP1: Create bucket

Go to S3 service and create one bucket

Create S3 bucket | S3 | ap-south-1

ap-south-1.console.aws.amazon.com/s3/bucket/create?region=ap-south-1&bucketType=general

Amazon S3 > Buckets > Create bucket

### Create bucket

Buckets are containers for data stored in S3.

#### General configuration

AWS Region  
Asia Pacific (Mumbai) ap-south-1

Bucket name [Info](#)  
kms-demo-1024  
Bucket name must be unique within the global namespace and follow the bucket naming rules. [See rules for bucket naming](#)

Copy settings from existing bucket - optional  
Only the bucket settings in the following configuration are copied.  
[Choose bucket](#)

Format: s3://bucket/prefix

#### Object Ownership

Control ownership of objects written to this bucket from other AWS accounts and the use of access control lists (ACLs). Object ownership determines who can specify access to objects.

☒ **ACLs disabled (recommended)**  
All objects in this bucket are owned by this account. Access to this bucket and its objects is specified using only policies.

☐ **ACLs enabled**  
Objects in this bucket can be owned by other AWS accounts. Access to this bucket and its objects can be specified using ACLs.

Object Ownership  
Bucket owner enforced

#### Block Public Access settings for this bucket

Public access is granted to buckets and objects through access control lists (ACLs), bucket policies, access point policies, or all. In order to ensure that public access to this bucket and its objects is blocked, turn on Block all public access. These settings apply only to this bucket and its access points. AWS recommends that you turn on Block all public access, but before applying any of these settings, ensure that your applications will work correctly without public access. If you require some level of public access to this bucket or objects within, you can customize the individual settings below to suit your specific storage use cases. [Learn more](#)

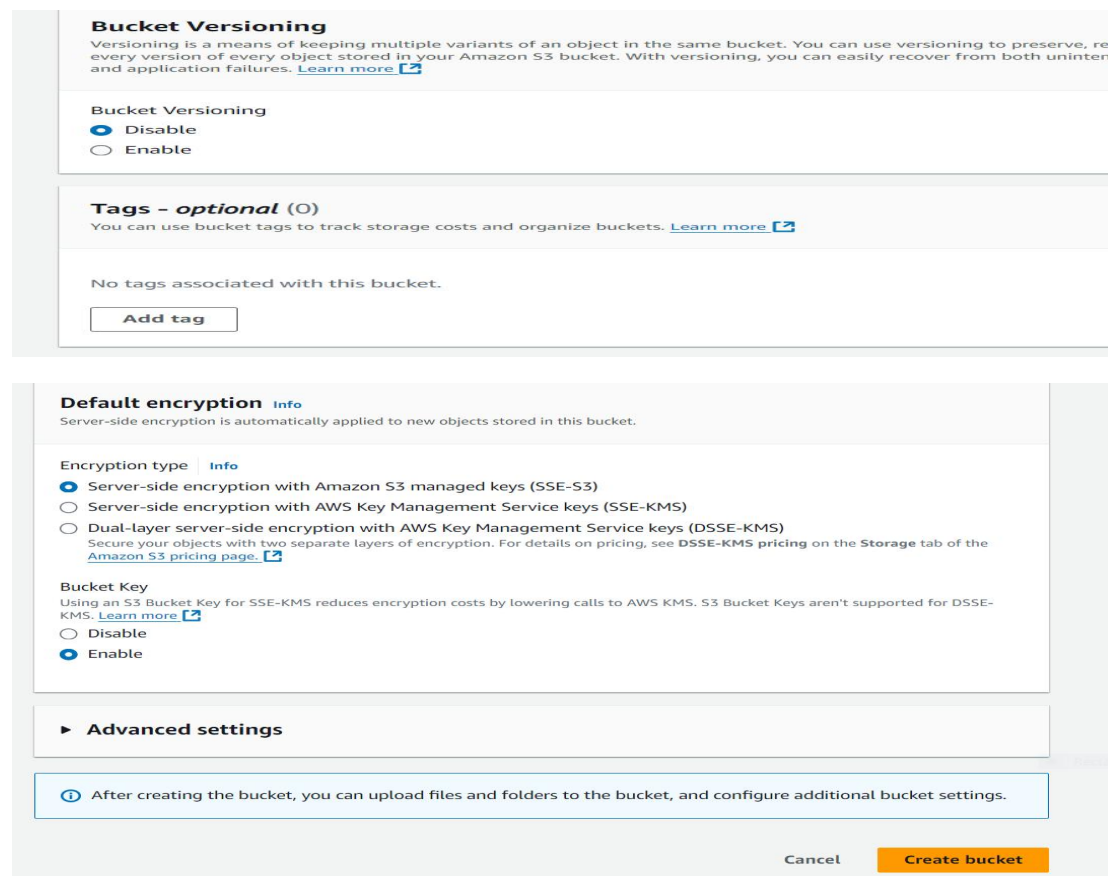
☒ **Block all public access**  
Turning this setting on is the same as turning on all four settings below. Each of the following settings are independent of one another.

- ☒ **Block public access to buckets and objects granted through new access control lists (ACLs)**  
S3 will block public access permissions applied to newly added buckets or objects, and prevent the creation of new public access ACLs for existing buckets and objects. This setting doesn't change any existing permissions that allow public access to S3 resources using ACLs.
- ☒ **Block public access to buckets and objects granted through any access control lists (ACLs)**  
S3 will ignore all ACLs that grant public access to buckets and objects.
- ☒ **Block public access to buckets and objects granted through new public bucket or access point policies**  
S3 will block new bucket and access point policies that grant public access to buckets and objects. This setting doesn't change any existing policies that allow public access to S3 resources.
- ☒ **Block public and cross-account access to buckets and objects through any public bucket or access point policies**  
S3 will ignore public and cross-account access for buckets or access points with policies that grant public access to buckets and objects.

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**Title of Practicle :** Encrypt an S3 bucket using AWS KMS



**Bucket Versioning**  
Versioning is a means of keeping multiple variants of an object in the same bucket. You can use versioning to preserve, retrieve every version of every object stored in your Amazon S3 bucket. With versioning, you can easily recover from both unintended and application failures. [Learn more](#)

**Bucket Versioning**  
☒ Disable  
☐ Enable

**Tags - optional (0)**  
You can use bucket tags to track storage costs and organize buckets. [Learn more](#)

No tags associated with this bucket.

[Add tag](#)

**Default encryption** [Info](#)  
Server-side encryption is automatically applied to new objects stored in this bucket.

**Encryption type** [Info](#)  
☒ Server-side encryption with Amazon S3 managed keys (SSE-S3)  
☐ Server-side encryption with AWS Key Management Service keys (SSE-KMS)  
☐ Dual-layer server-side encryption with AWS Key Management Service keys (DSSE-KMS)  
Secure your objects with two separate layers of encryption. For details on pricing, see [DSSE-KMS pricing](#) on the **Storage** tab of the [Amazon S3 pricing page](#).

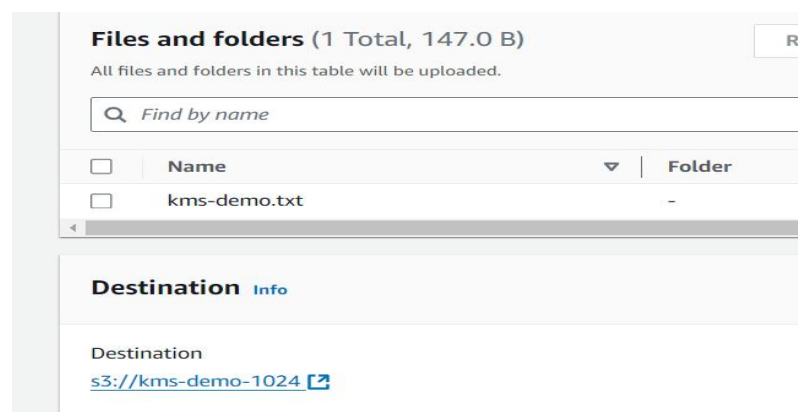
**Bucket Key**  
Using an S3 Bucket Key for SSE-KMS reduces encryption costs by lowering calls to AWS KMS. S3 Bucket Keys aren't supported for DSSE-KMS. [Learn more](#)  
☐ Disable  
☒ Enable

**Advanced settings**

After creating the bucket, you can upload files and folders to the bucket, and configure additional bucket settings.

[Cancel](#) [Create bucket](#)

Also upload some files in this bucket



**Files and folders (1 Total, 147.0 B)** [Refresh](#)

All files and folders in this table will be uploaded.

<input type="checkbox"/>	Name	Folder
<input type="checkbox"/>	kms-demo.txt	-

**Destination** [Info](#)

Destination  
[s3://kms-demo-1024](#)

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**Title of Practicle :** Encrypt an S3 bucket using AWS KMS

open the created bucket and check its properties and permission  
(default encryption is selected for the object stored in this bucket.)

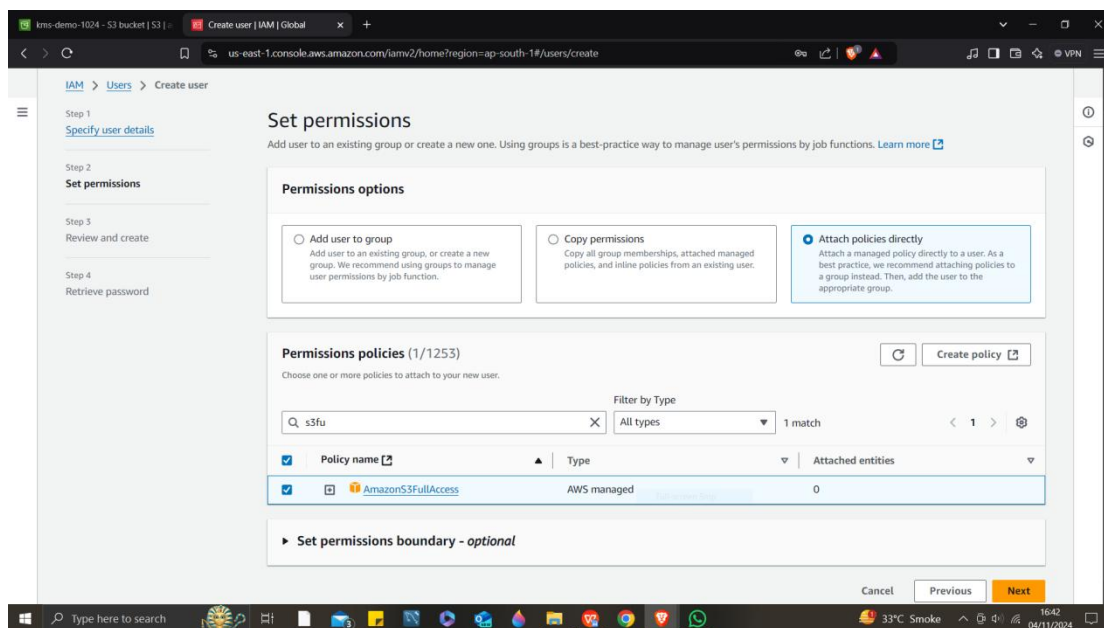
**STEP2: Create IAM-USER**

Go to IAM service and create one User

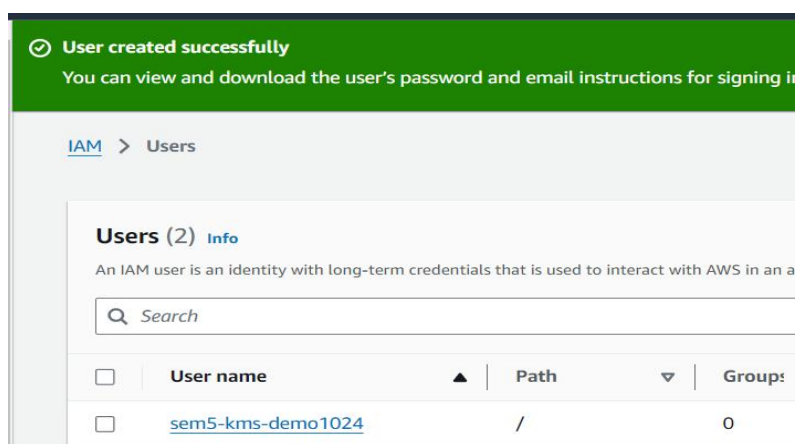
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**Subject: Advance Cloud Computing(ACC)**

**Name of the Student:** Shrushti Krishna Shrivastav **PRN:** 20220801024

**Title of Practicle :** Encrypt an S3 bucket using AWS KMS



Remember your username and password or download the csv file in step4



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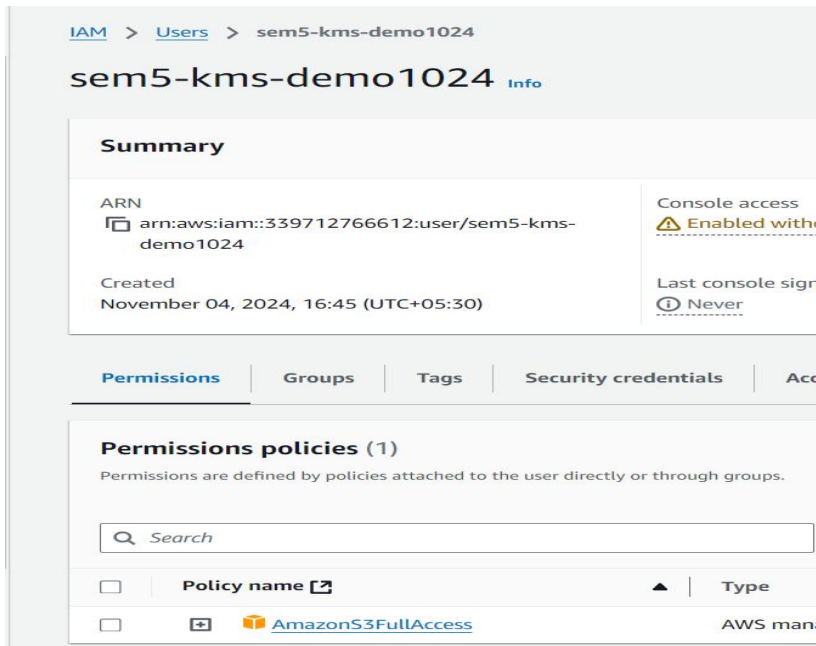
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**Name of the Student:** Shrushti Krishna Shrivastav

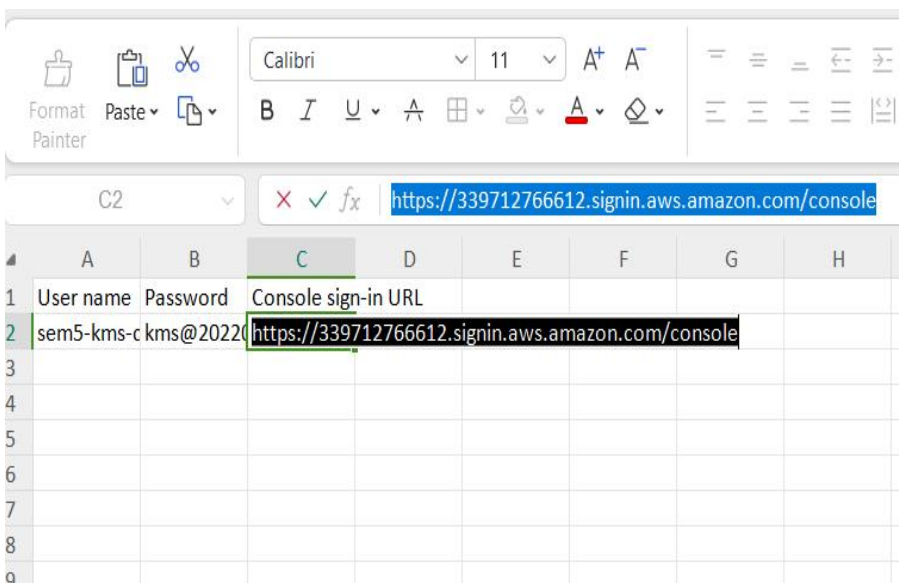
**PRN:** 20220801024

**Title of Practicle :** Encrypt an S3 bucket using AWS KMS



The screenshot shows the AWS IAM console for a user named 'sem5-kms-demo1024'. The 'Summary' tab is active, displaying the user's ARN as 'arn:aws:iam::339712766612:user/sem5-kms-demo1024' and its creation date as 'November 04, 2024, 16:45 (UTC+05:30)'. The 'Permissions' tab is also visible, showing a list of policies with 'AmazonS3FullAccess' selected.

Now open the csv file and copy the url (for iam user sign in)



The screenshot shows a spreadsheet with the following data:

	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H
1	User name	Password	Console sign-in URL					
2	sem5-kms-c	kms@2022	<a href="https://339712766612.signin.aws.amazon.com/console">https://339712766612.signin.aws.amazon.com/console</a>					
3								
4								
5								
6								
7								
8								
9								

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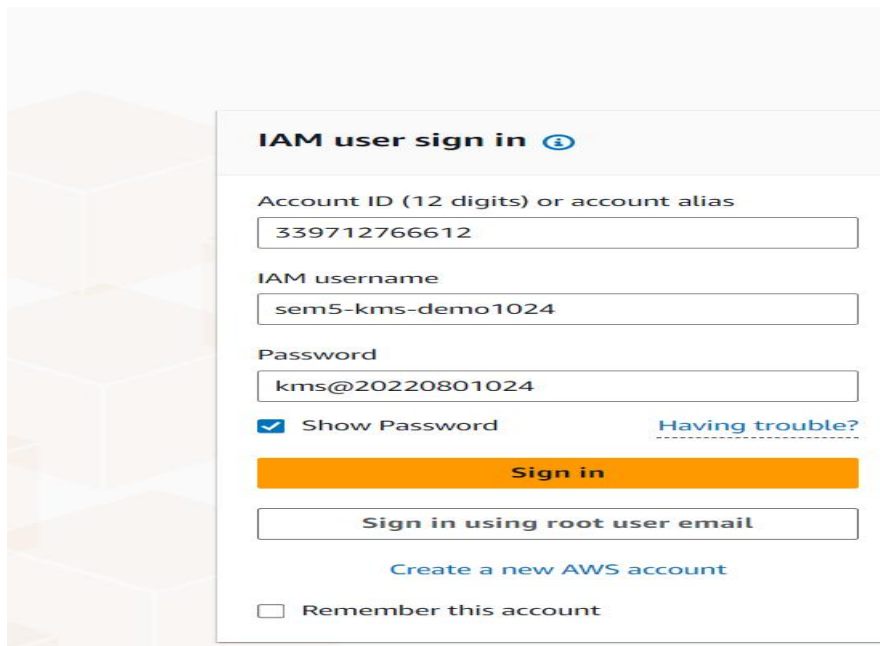
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**Name of the Student:** Shrushti Krishna Shrivastav

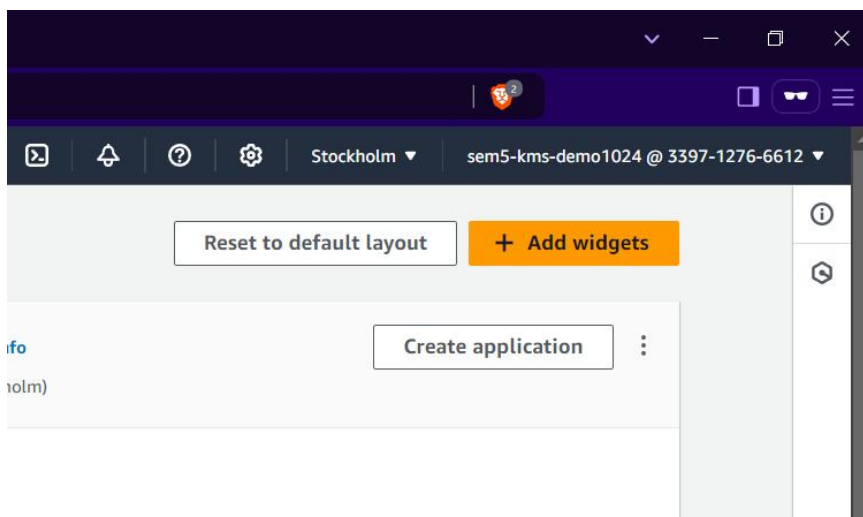
**PRN:** 20220801024

**Title of Practicle :** Encrypt an S3 bucket using AWS KMS

Open private window or different browser and paste the url--



The screenshot shows the 'IAM user sign in' page. It includes fields for 'Account ID (12 digits) or account alias' (339712766612), 'IAM username' (sem5-kms-demo1024), and 'Password' (kms@20220801024). There is a 'Show Password' checkbox and a 'Having trouble?' link. Below the fields are two buttons: 'Sign in' (orange) and 'Sign in using root user email' (white). At the bottom, there is a 'Remember this account' checkbox and a 'Create a new AWS account' link.



Select your region and here with this user you only have access for s3





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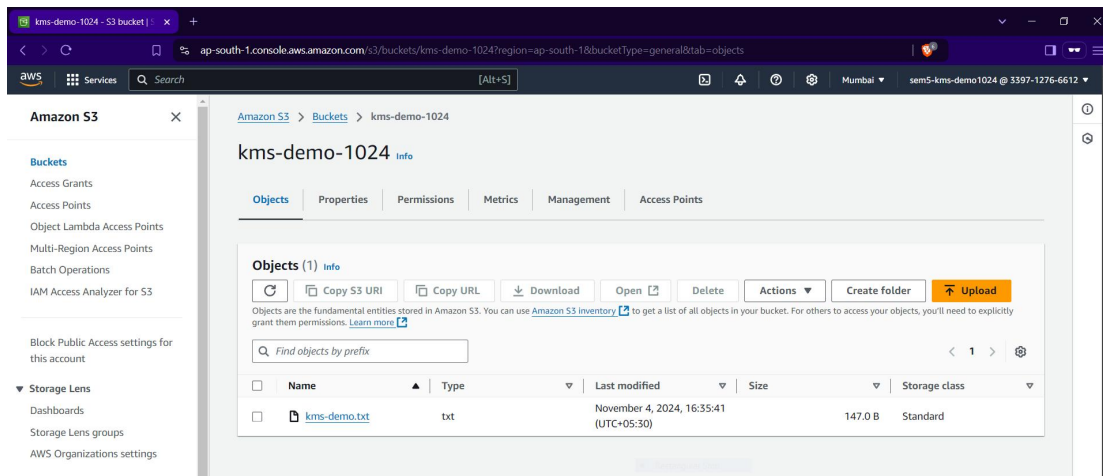
### Subject: Advance Cloud Computing(ACC)

Name of the Student: Shrushti Krishna Shrivastav

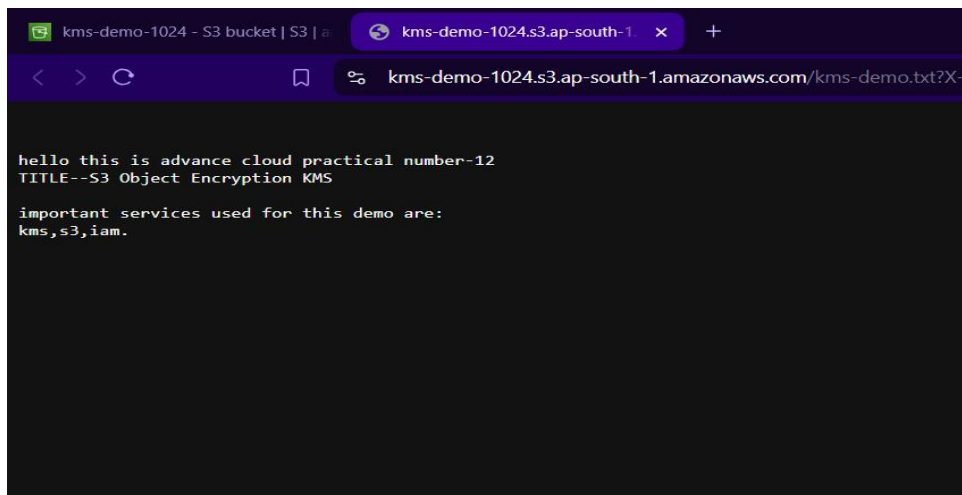
PRN: 20220801024

Title of Practicle : Encrypt an S3 bucket using AWS KMS

Go to s3 and try to access the object that was uploaded by root user



We are able to access our object through iam user as it has full access of s3, when the encryption type is: SSE-S3



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**B.C.A. TY (SCSEA)**

**Subject: Advance Cloud Computing(ACC)**

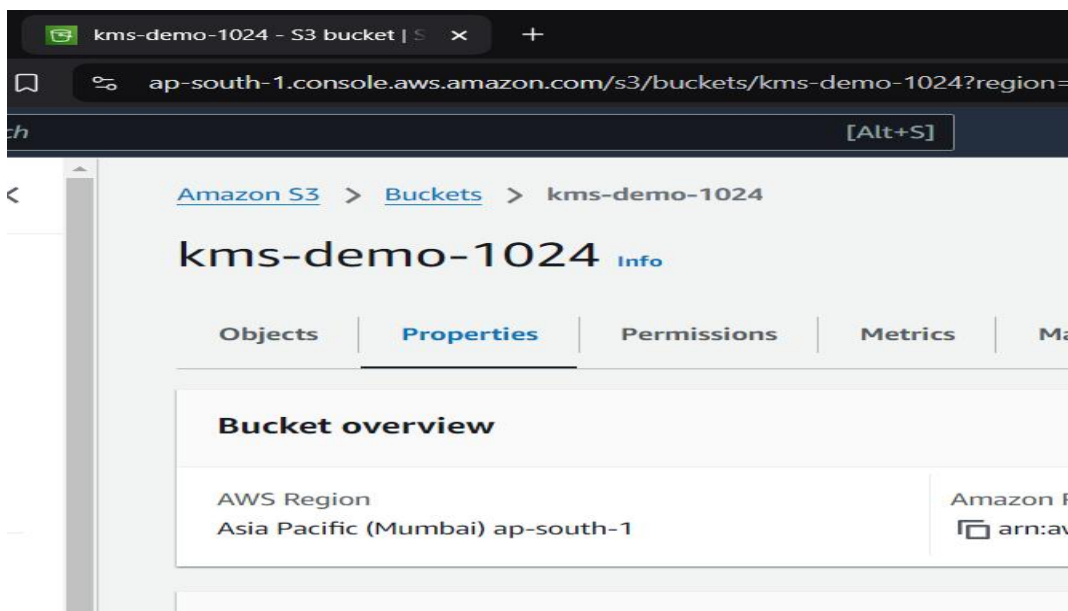
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**PRN:** 20220801024

**Title of Practicle :** Encrypt an S3 bucket using AWS KMS

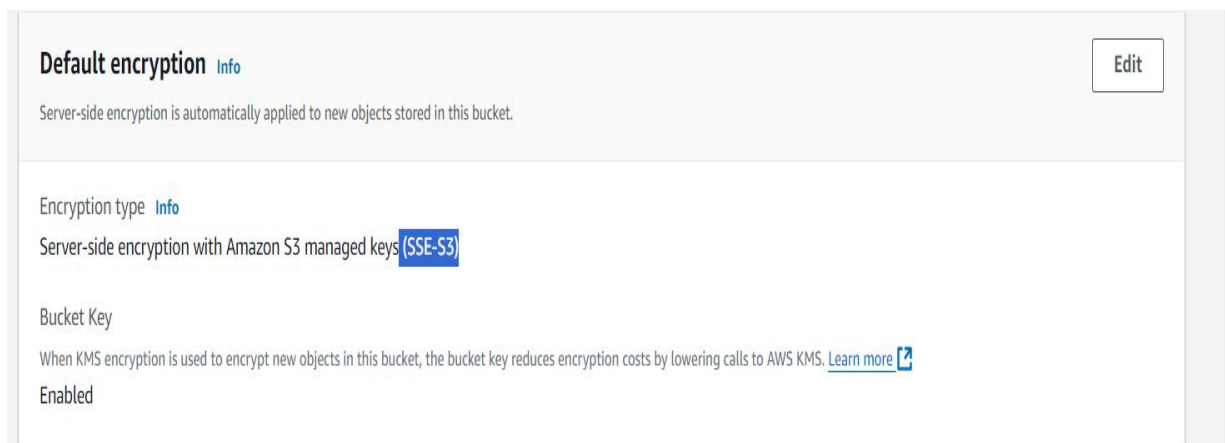
**STEP3: Changes in encryption of bucket(root user)**

Go to root user, S3 service, go to your object's properties



Scroll a bit and you'll find encryption -- edit .

Edit the encryption type: change to kms



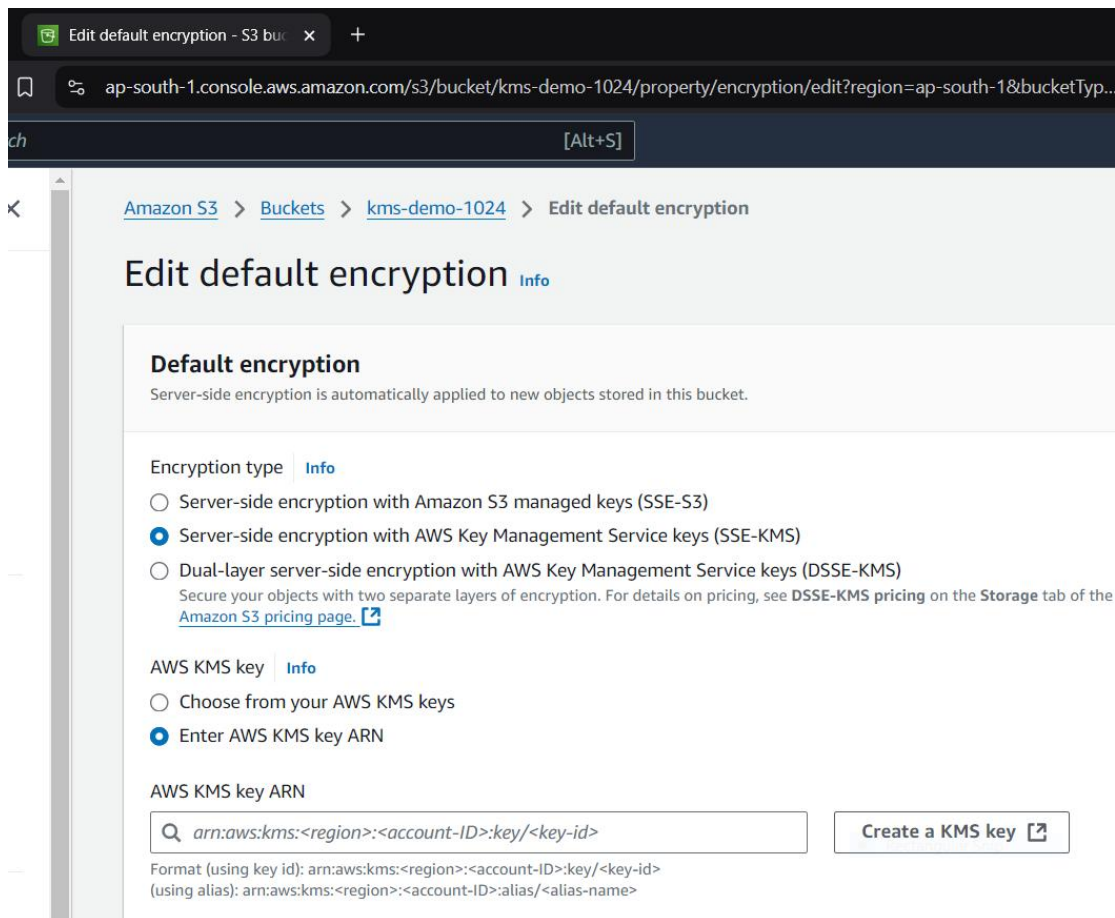
**SSE-KMS**



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**B.C.A. TY (SCSEA)**  
**Subject: Advance Cloud Computing(ACC)**

**Name of the Student:** Shrushti Krishna Shrivastav **PRN:** 20220801024

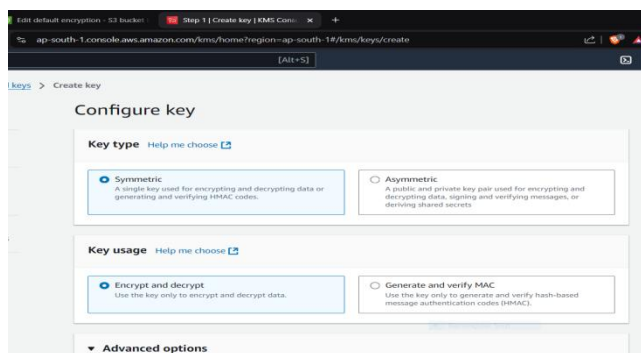
**Title of Practicle :** Encrypt an S3 bucket using AWS KMS



The screenshot shows the 'Edit default encryption' page in the AWS Management Console. The breadcrumb trail is 'Amazon S3 > Buckets > kms-demo-1024 > Edit default encryption'. The page title is 'Edit default encryption' with an 'Info' link. A section titled 'Default encryption' states: 'Server-side encryption is automatically applied to new objects stored in this bucket.' Under 'Encryption type', three options are listed: 'Server-side encryption with Amazon S3 managed keys (SSE-S3)', 'Server-side encryption with AWS Key Management Service keys (SSE-KMS)' (which is selected), and 'Dual-layer server-side encryption with AWS Key Management Service keys (DSSE-KMS)'. Below this, under 'AWS KMS key', two options are listed: 'Choose from your AWS KMS keys' and 'Enter AWS KMS key ARN' (which is selected). An input field for 'AWS KMS key ARN' contains the placeholder text 'arn:aws:kms:<region>:<account-ID>:key/<key-id>'. To the right of the input field is a button labeled 'Create a KMS key'. Below the input field, the format for the ARN is explained: 'Format (using key id): arn:aws:kms:<region>:<account-ID>:key/<key-id>' and '(using alias): arn:aws:kms:<region>:<account-ID>:alias/<alias-name>'.

Here we need ARN of the KMS key we want to attach

For that create a kms key--- default setting for step1



The screenshot shows the 'Create key' page in the AWS Management Console. The breadcrumb trail is 'keys > Create key'. The page title is 'Configure key'. Under 'Key type', two options are listed: 'Symmetric' (which is selected) and 'Asymmetric'. Under 'Key usage', two options are listed: 'Encrypt and decrypt' (which is selected) and 'Generate and verify MAC'. At the bottom, there is a section for 'Advanced options' which is currently collapsed.

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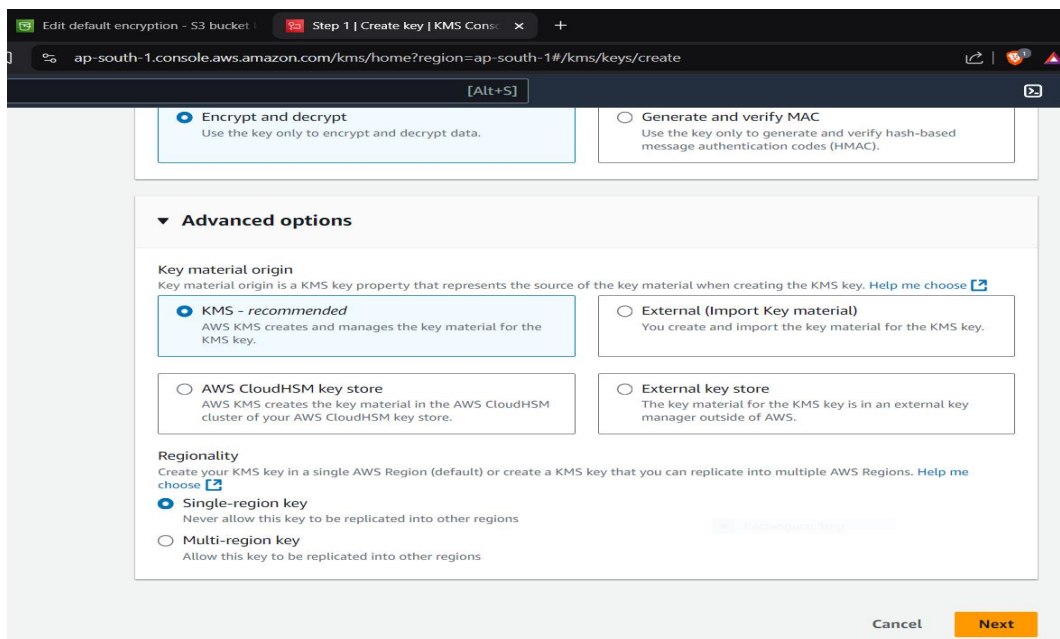
**Subject: Advance Cloud Computing(ACC)**

**Name of the Student:** Shrushti Krishna Shrivastav

**PRN:** 20220801024

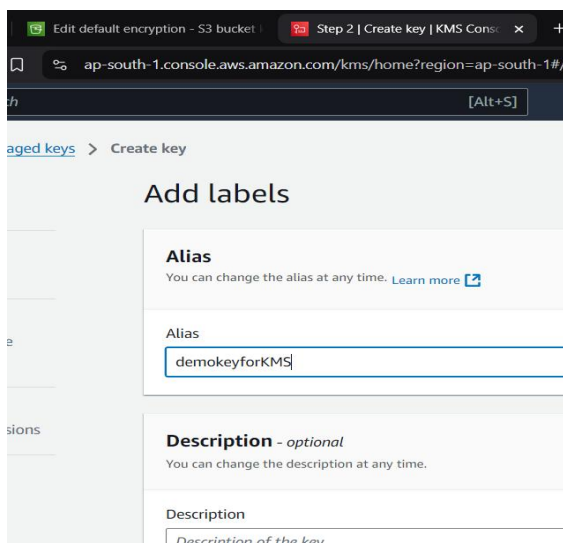
**Title of Practicle :** Encrypt an S3 bucket using AWS KMS

**Continue step1**



The screenshot shows the AWS KMS console 'Create key' page. The 'Encrypt and decrypt' option is selected. Under 'Advanced options', 'KMS - recommended' is selected for 'Key material origin'. For 'Regionality', 'Single-region key' is selected. The 'Next' button is highlighted in orange.

**Step2--**



The screenshot shows the 'Add labels' section of the AWS KMS console. The 'Alias' field is populated with 'demokeyforKMS'. The 'Description' field is empty. The 'Next' button is highlighted in orange.

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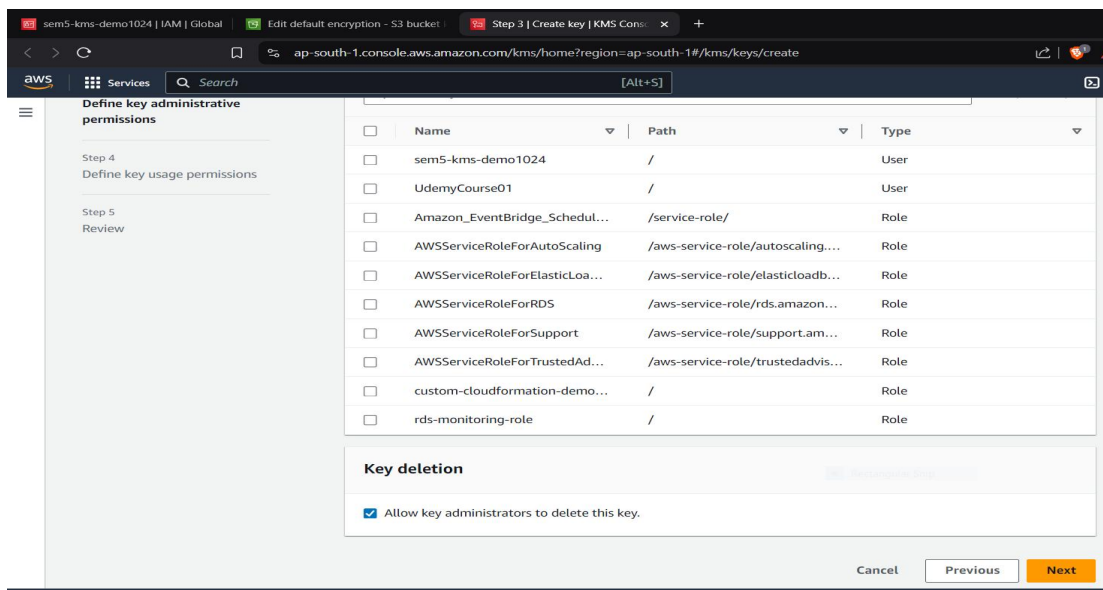
**Subject: Advance Cloud Computing(ACC)**

**Name of the Student:** Shrushti Krishna Shrivastav

**PRN:** 20220801024

**Title of Practicle :** Encrypt an S3 bucket using AWS KMS

**Step3--(default)**



sem5-kms-demo1024 | IAM | Global | Edit default encryption - S3 bucket | Step 3 | Create key | KMS Console

ap-south-1.console.aws.amazon.com/kms/home?region=ap-south-1#/kms/keys/create

Define key administrative permissions

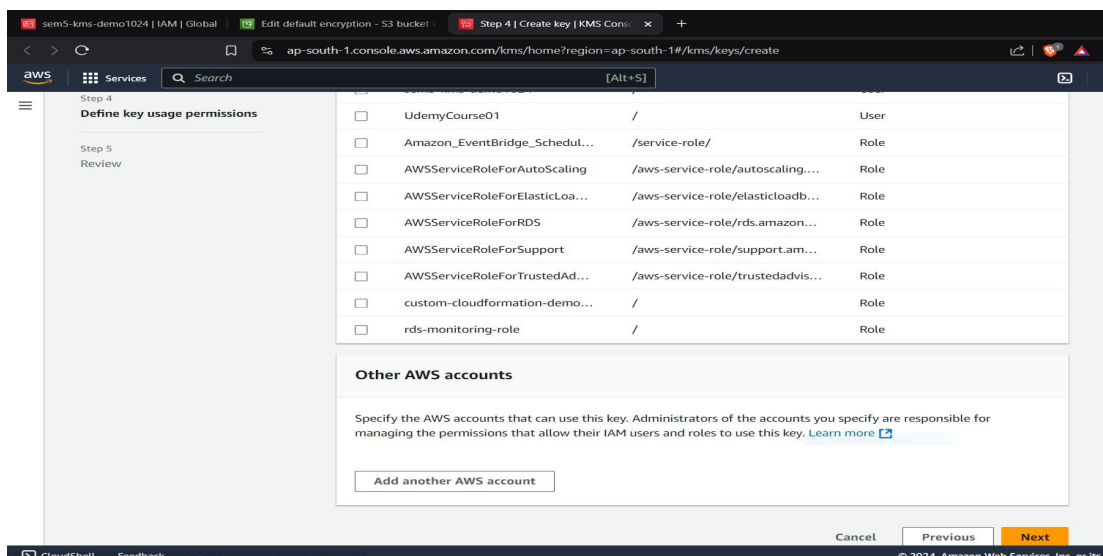
<input type="checkbox"/>	Name	Path	Type
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	sem5-kms-demo1024	/	User
<input type="checkbox"/>	UdemyCourse01	/	User
<input type="checkbox"/>	Amazon_EventBridge_Schedul...	/service-role/	Role
<input type="checkbox"/>	AWSServiceRoleForAutoScaling	/aws-service-role/autoscaling...	Role
<input type="checkbox"/>	AWSServiceRoleForElasticLoa...	/aws-service-role/elasticloadb...	Role
<input type="checkbox"/>	AWSServiceRoleForRDS	/aws-service-role/rds.amazon...	Role
<input type="checkbox"/>	AWSServiceRoleForSupport	/aws-service-role/support.am...	Role
<input type="checkbox"/>	AWSServiceRoleForTrustedAd...	/aws-service-role/trustedadvis...	Role
<input type="checkbox"/>	custom-cloudformation-demo...	/	Role
<input type="checkbox"/>	rds-monitoring-role	/	Role

**Key deletion**

☒ Allow key administrators to delete this key.

Cancel Previous Next

**Step4--(default)**



sem5-kms-demo1024 | IAM | Global | Edit default encryption - S3 bucket | Step 4 | Create key | KMS Console

ap-south-1.console.aws.amazon.com/kms/home?region=ap-south-1#/kms/keys/create

Define key usage permissions

<input type="checkbox"/>	Name	Path	Type
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	UdemyCourse01	/	User
<input type="checkbox"/>	Amazon_EventBridge_Schedul...	/service-role/	Role
<input type="checkbox"/>	AWSServiceRoleForAutoScaling	/aws-service-role/autoscaling...	Role
<input type="checkbox"/>	AWSServiceRoleForElasticLoa...	/aws-service-role/elasticloadb...	Role
<input type="checkbox"/>	AWSServiceRoleForRDS	/aws-service-role/rds.amazon...	Role
<input type="checkbox"/>	AWSServiceRoleForSupport	/aws-service-role/support.am...	Role
<input type="checkbox"/>	AWSServiceRoleForTrustedAd...	/aws-service-role/trustedadvis...	Role
<input type="checkbox"/>	custom-cloudformation-demo...	/	Role
<input type="checkbox"/>	rds-monitoring-role	/	Role

**Other AWS accounts**

Specify the AWS accounts that can use this key. Administrators of the accounts you specify are responsible for managing the permissions that allow their IAM users and roles to use this key. [Learn more](#)

☒ Add another AWS account

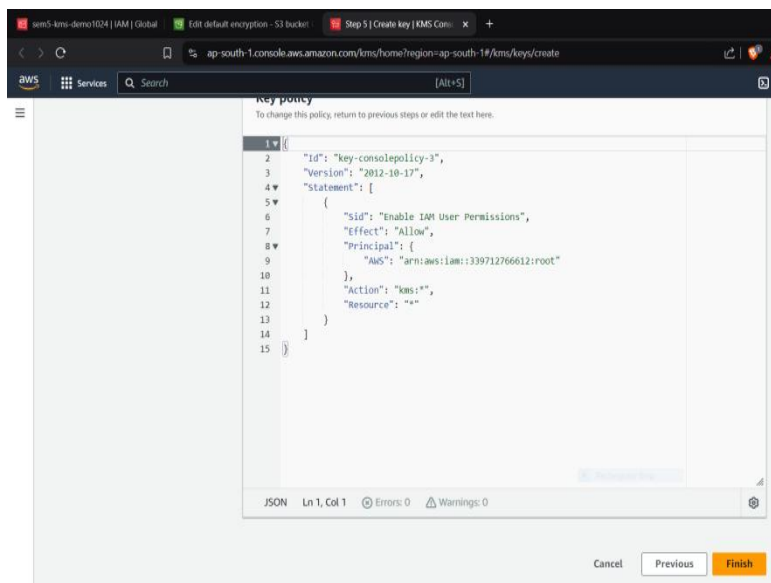
Cancel Previous Next

**School of Computer Science, Engineering and Applications(SCSEA)**  
**B.C.A. TY (SCSEA)**  
**Subject: Advance Cloud Computing(ACC)**

**Name of the Student:** Shrushti Krishna Shrivastav **PRN:** 20220801024

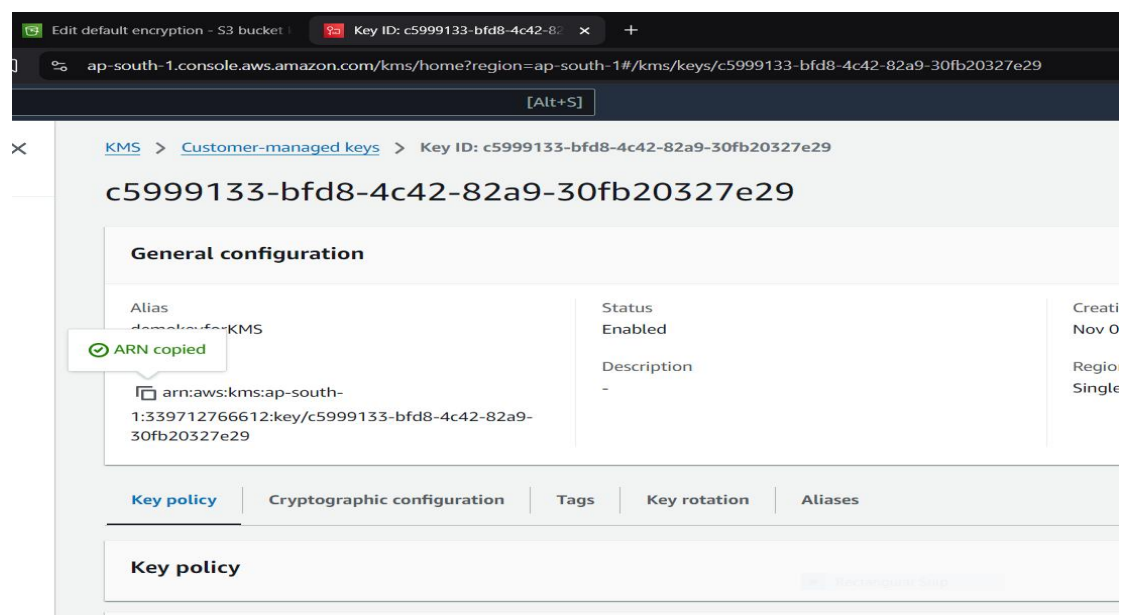
**Title of Practicle :** Encrypt an S3 bucket using AWS KMS

### Step5--



Create the key.

Once the status is enabled open the key and copy the ARN generated for the key



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**B.C.A. TY (SCSEA)**

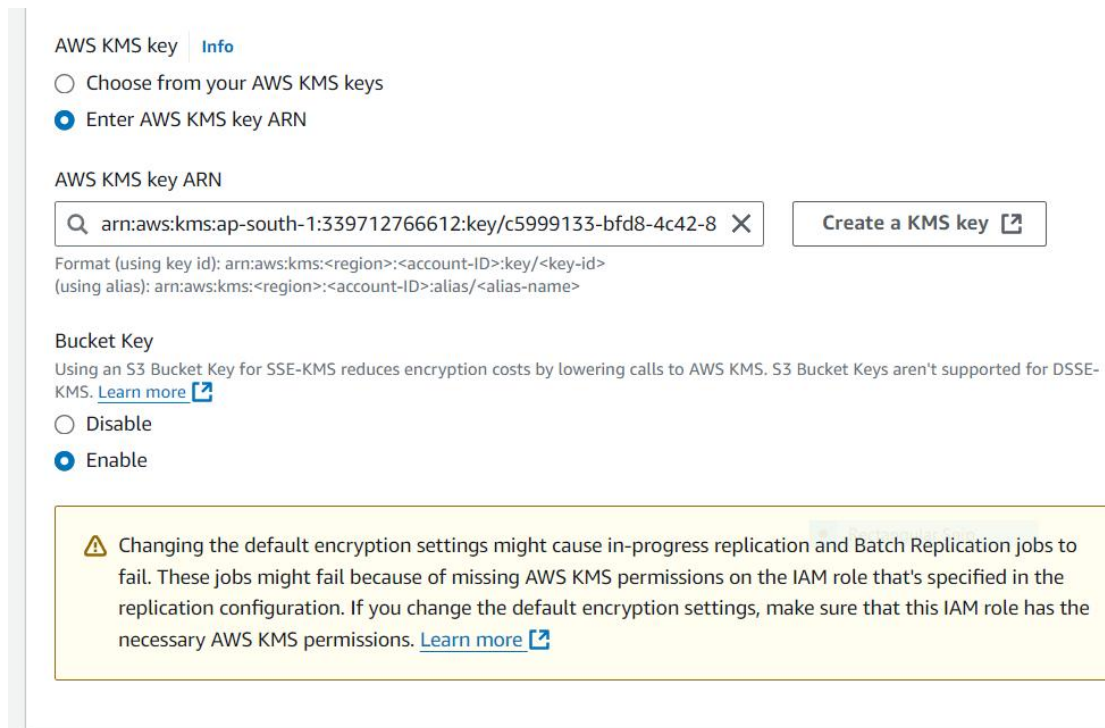
**Subject: Advance Cloud Computing(ACC)**

**Name of the Student:** Shrushti Krishna Shrivastav

**PRN:** 20220801024

**Title of Practicle :** Encrypt an S3 bucket using AWS KMS

Paste the ARN and save changes.



AWS KMS key [Info](#)

☐ Choose from your AWS KMS keys

☒ Enter AWS KMS key ARN

AWS KMS key ARN

[X](#) [Create a KMS key](#)

Format (using key id): arn:aws:kms:<region>:<account-ID>:key/<key-id>  
(using alias): arn:aws:kms:<region>:<account-ID>:alias/<alias-name>

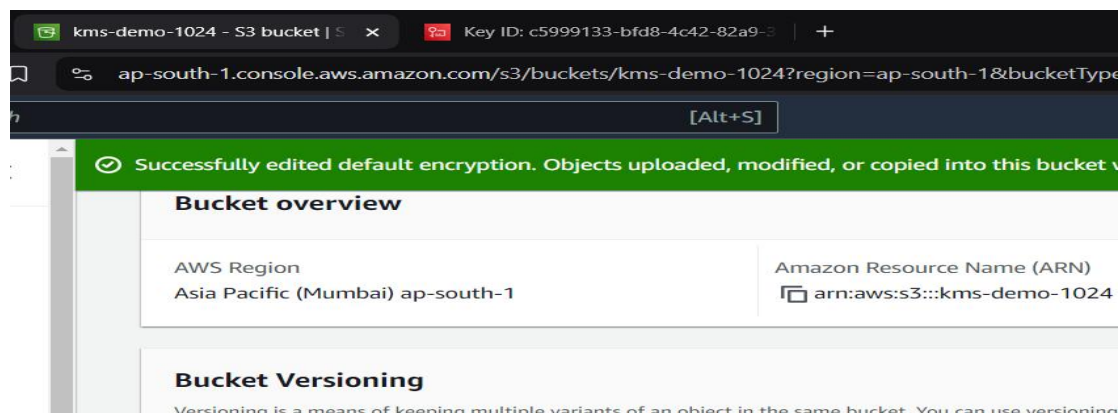
Bucket Key

Using an S3 Bucket Key for SSE-KMS reduces encryption costs by lowering calls to AWS KMS. S3 Bucket Keys aren't supported for DSSE-KMS. [Learn more](#)

☐ Disable

☒ Enable

**Warning:** Changing the default encryption settings might cause in-progress replication and Batch Replication jobs to fail. These jobs might fail because of missing AWS KMS permissions on the IAM role that's specified in the replication configuration. If you change the default encryption settings, make sure that this IAM role has the necessary AWS KMS permissions. [Learn more](#)



Now this bucket has encryption type: SSE-KMS(encryption and decryption both)

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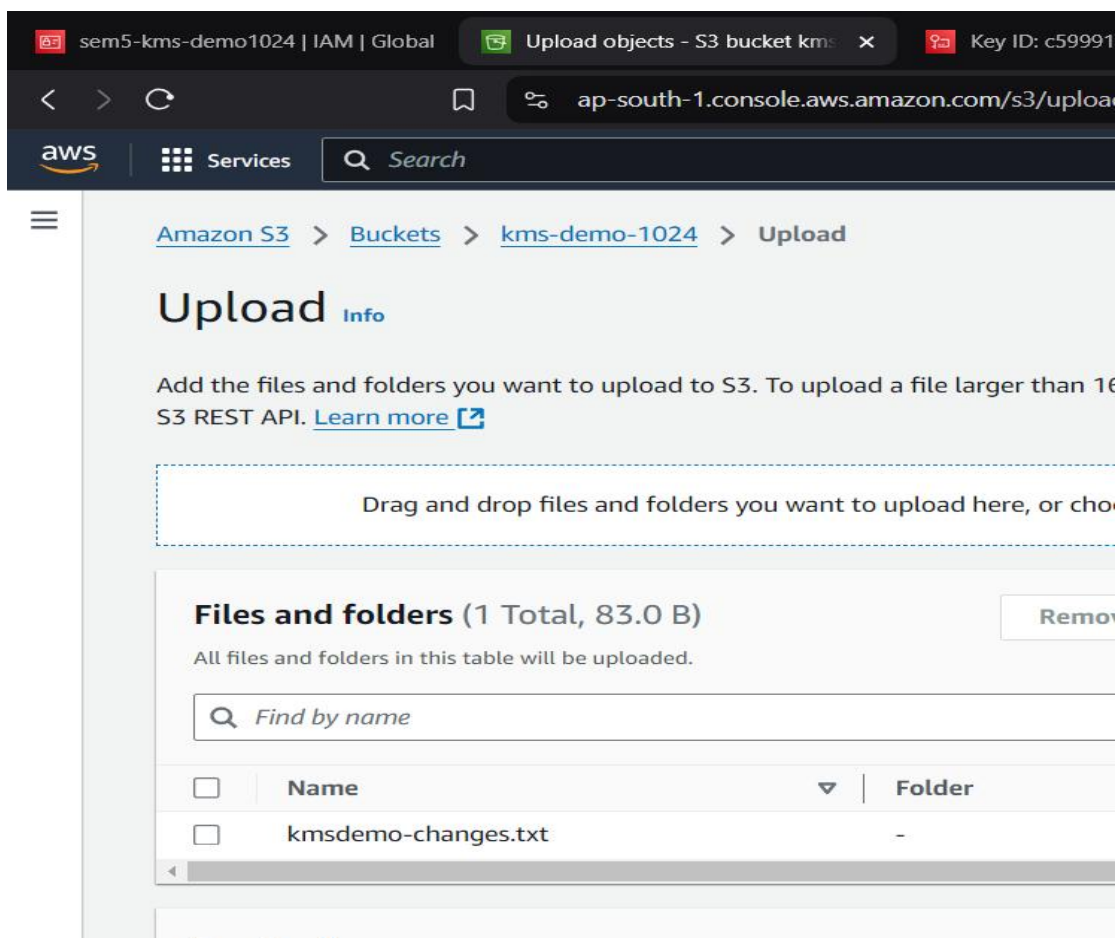
**Subject: Advance Cloud Computing(ACC)**

**Name of the Student:** Shrushti Krishna Shrivastav

**PRN:** 20220801024

**Title of Practicle :** Encrypt an S3 bucket using AWS KMS

Go to bucket and upload new file.





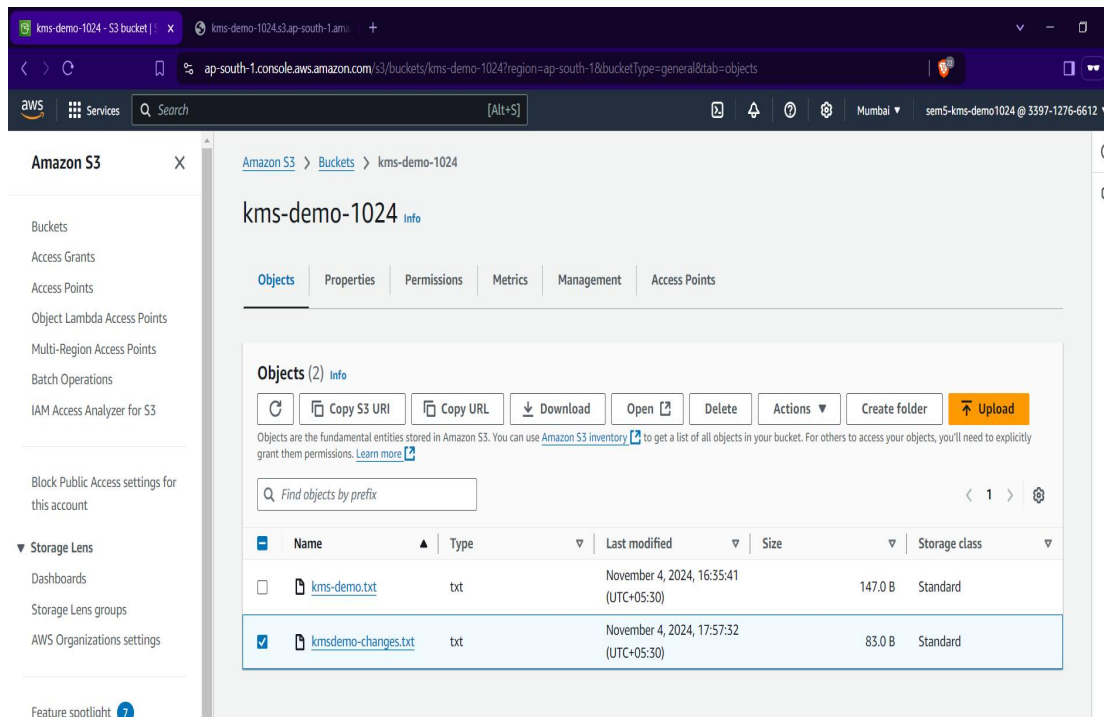
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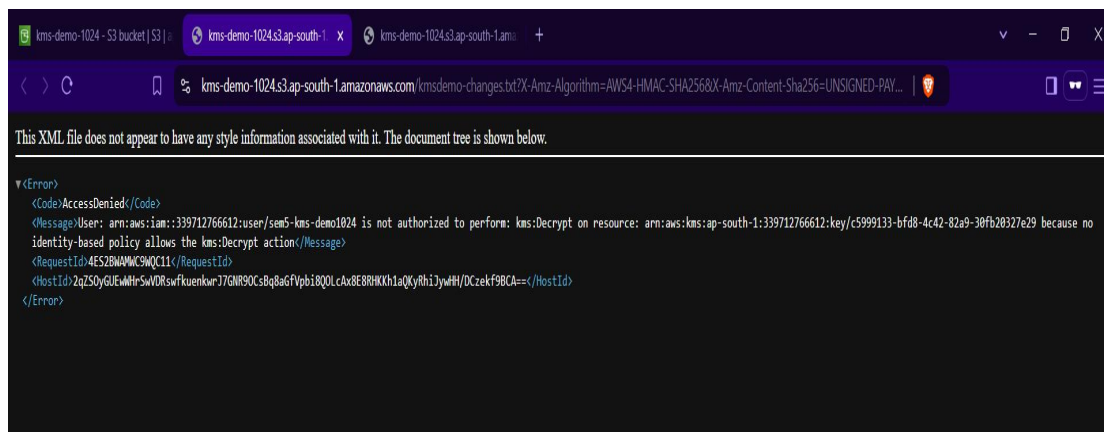
**Title of Practicle :**              **Encrypt an S3 bucket using AWS KMS**

### STEP4: Go to IAM-USER

Go to IAM user, S3 service, go to your object and try to access newly uploaded file.



Access denied.



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**B.C.A. TY (SCSEA)**  
**Subject: Advance Cloud Computing(ACC)**

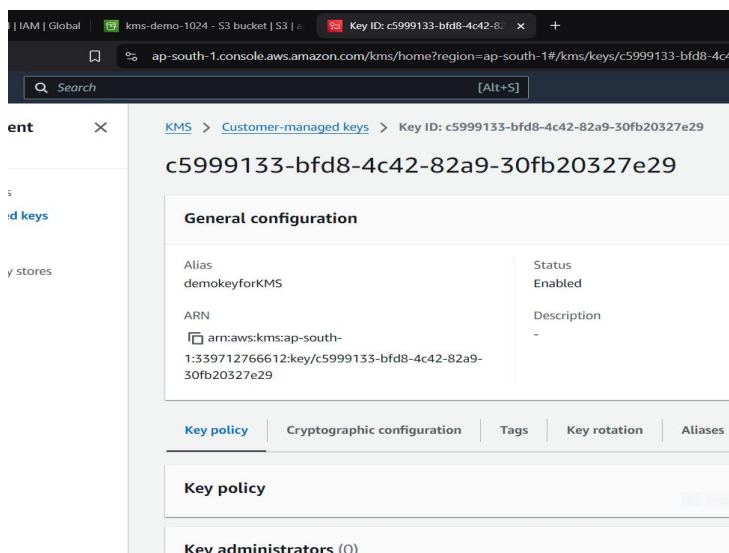
**Name of the Student:** Shrushti Krishna Shrivastav **PRN:** 20220801024

**Title of Practicle :** Encrypt an S3 bucket using AWS KMS

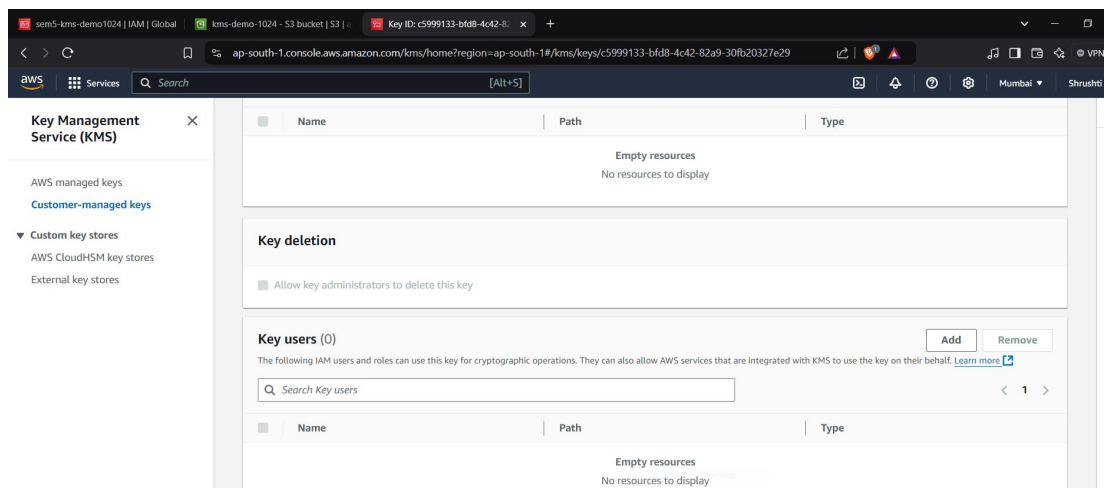
This is because Root-user have encrypted the object using KMS key and with that even if user has full access for the service it can't access the objects unless it has kms access too .For that,

**STEP5: Go to ROOT-USER**

Go to kms and select the key--



Scroll up,





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**B.C.A. TY (SCSEA)**

**Subject: Advance Cloud Computing(ACC)**

**Name of the Student:** Shrushti Krishna Shrivastav

**PRN:** 20220801024

**Title of Practicle :** Encrypt an S3 bucket using AWS KMS

Add user.

**Key deletion**

☐ Allow key administrators to delete this key

**Key users (1)**

The following IAM users and roles can use this key for cryptographic operations. They can also allow AW

<input type="checkbox"/>	Name	Path
<input type="checkbox"/>	sem5-kms-demo1024	/

**Other AWS accounts**

This allow the specific user to do cryptographic operation( which means the user can encrypt and decrypt the file using this kms key)

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**B.C.A. TY (SCSEA)**

**Subject: Advance Cloud Computing(ACC)**

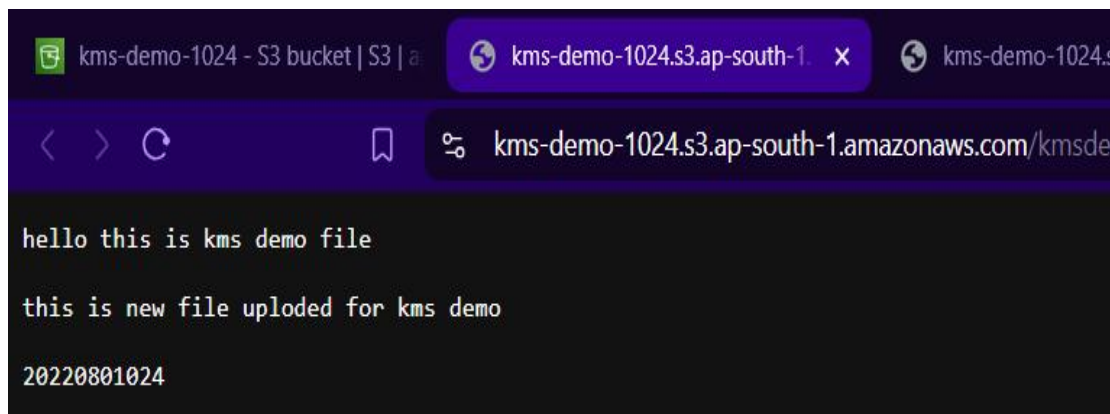
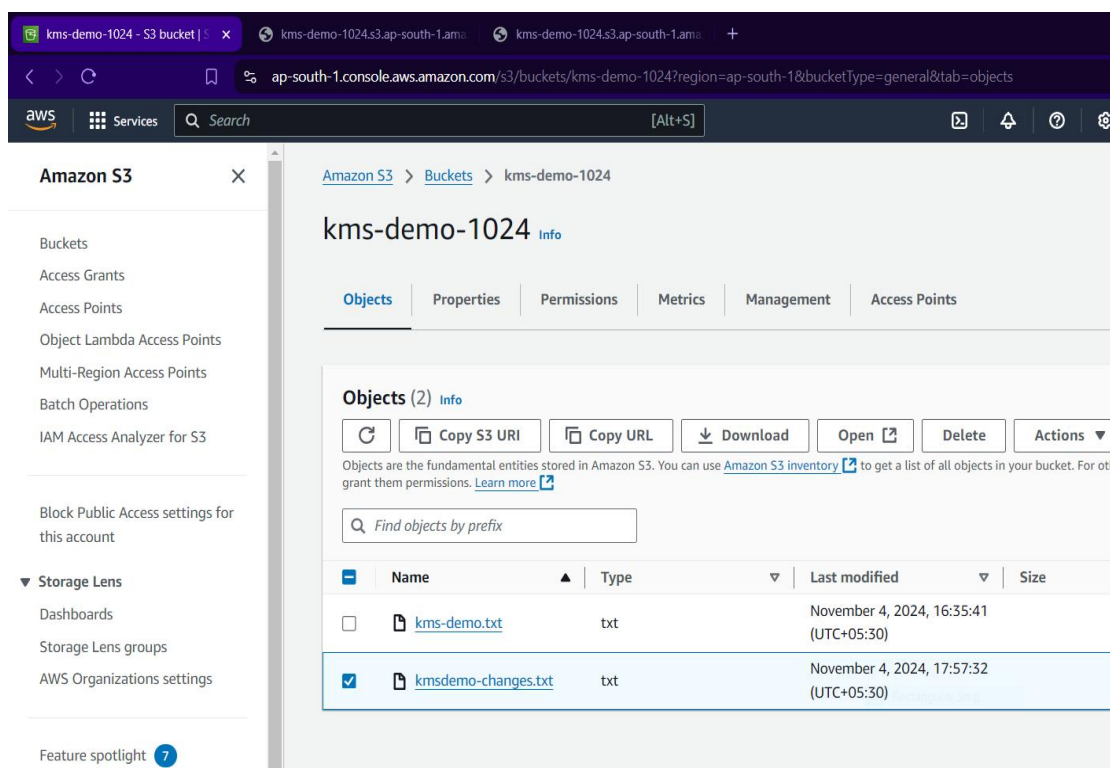
**Name of the Student:** Shrushti Krishna Shrivastav

**PRN:** 20220801024

**Title of Practicle :** Encrypt an S3 bucket using AWS KMS

**STEP6: Go to IAM-USER**

Go to IAM user, and try to access the file again



IAM-USER IS NOW ABLE TO ACCESS THE FILE USING KMS ENCRYPTION.