1.
$$\lim_{x \to \infty} \frac{(23-2x^2)(3x^2+17)^2}{4x^6+x-1} = \frac{-18x^6+3x^4+1768x^2+666}{4x^6+x-1}$$

$$= \frac{18}{4} = \frac{8}{2}$$

2.
$$\lim_{x\to\infty} \frac{(87-2\times8)^3}{2\times(3\times^2+15)+8\times} = \frac{-8x^3+1164x^2-56454x+912673}{6\times^3+38\times} = \frac{-8}{6} = \frac{4}{3}$$

3.
$$\lim_{x\to\infty} \frac{2x^3 + 13x(x+18)}{(27-x)(2x+19)^2} = \frac{2x^3 + 13x^2 + 234x}{-4x^3 + 32x^2 + 1691x + 9747} =$$

$$=\frac{2}{4}=-\frac{1}{2}$$

4. lim
$$\frac{x^2-36}{x^2-x-30} = \frac{(x-6)(x+6)}{(x-6)(x+5)} = \frac{x+6}{x+5} = \frac{x+6}{x+5}$$

$$=\frac{12}{11}$$

5.
$$\lim_{x \to 7} \frac{x^2 - 49}{x^2 - 13x + 42} = \frac{(x - 7)(x + 7)}{(x - 7)(x - 6)} = \frac{x + 7}{x - 6} = 14$$

7.
$$\lim_{x \to 0} \frac{3x}{1 - \cos(4x)} = \frac{3x}{2 \cdot \sin^2(4x)} = \frac{3}{2 \cdot \sin^2(4x)} = \frac{3}{2} \lim_{x \to 0} \frac{x \cdot \sin(4x)}{\sin(2x) \cdot \sin(2x)} = \frac{3}{2} \lim_{x \to 0} \frac{x \cdot \sin(4x)}{4x} \cdot \frac{2x}{\sin(2x)} \cdot \frac{4}{2} = \frac{3}{2} \lim_{x \to 0} \frac{\sin(4x)}{4x} \cdot \frac{2x}{\sin(2x)} \cdot \frac{4}{2} = \frac{3}{2} = \frac{3$$

9.
$$\lim_{x \to \infty} \left(\frac{4x}{4x+3} \right) = \frac{5x^2}{7x-1} = \frac{4x+3}{7x-1} = \frac{5x^2}{4x+3}$$

$$= \left(\frac{3}{4x+3} \right) = \frac{5x^2}{7x-1} = \lim_{x \to \infty} \left(\frac{-3}{4x+3} \right) \cdot \left(\frac{5x^2}{7x-1} \right) = \lim_{x \to \infty} \left(\frac{-3}{4x+3} \right) \cdot \left(\frac{5x^2}{7x-1} \right) = \lim_{x \to \infty} \left(\frac{-3}{4x+3} \right) \cdot \left(\frac{5x^2}{7x-1} \right) = \lim_{x \to \infty} \left(\frac{-15x^2}{28} \right) = \frac{-15}{28}$$

11.
$$\lim_{x\to 0} \frac{5^{x}-1}{x} = \frac{e^{x \ln 5}}{x}$$