

```

① class Train {
    private:
        int id;
        list<string> stations;
    public:
        explicit Train(int id, list<string> stations): id(id),
            stations(list<string>::move(stations)) {}

```

```

    Train(const Train & copy) {
        if (&this != &copy) {
            stations.clear();
            stations = copy.stations;
            id = copy.id;
        }
    }

```

```

    string &operator [] (unsigned int n) {
        auto it = stations.begin();
        std::advance(it, n);
        if (it == stations.end()) {
            throw invalid_argument("Выход за пределы");
        }
        return *it;
    }

```

```

    void remove(const string & to_remove) {
        stations.remove(to_remove);
    }

```

2)

```
using namespace std;  
set<int> v = { ... };
```

```
a) for (auto it = v.begin(); it != v.end(); it++)  
    cout << *it << endl;  
}
```

```
b) for (auto it = v.begin(); it != v.end(); it++)  
    if (*it % 2 == 1) {  
        cout << *it << endl;  
    }
```

```
b) for_each(v.begin(), v.end(), [](int x) {  
    if (*it % 2 == 1) { cout << *it; }  
})
```

```
mutex m;
```

3)

```
int main() {
```

```
    string s;
```

```
    thread t1(addIntToString, ref(s));
```

```
    thread t2(addCharToString, ref(s));
```

```
    t1.join();
```

```
    t2.join();
```

```
    cout << s;
```

```
}
```

```
const char chars[] = "ABC...";
```

```
const int s[] = { 0, 1, 2 ... };
```

```
char genChar() { return chars[random() % 26]; }
```

```
int genInt() { return s[random() % 10]; }
```



```
void add Int To string (string & s) {
```

```
    m.lock();
```

```
    for (int i = 0; i < 5; i++) {
```

```
        St = to_string(gen Int());
```

```
    }
```

```
    m.unlock;
```

```
}
```

```
void add Char To string (string & s) {
```

```
    m.lock();
```

```
    for (int i = 0; i < 5; i++) {
```

```
        St = gen Char();
```

```
    }
```

```
    m.unlock;
```

```
}
```