

Git

Commands

Getting Started

- git init
 - Initialize Git Repo

- git clone url
 - Clone existing Git repo

Configuration

- git config --global color.ui true
 - Show colors in command line
- git config --global push.default current
 - Only push currently checked out branch
- git config --global core.editor vim
 - Set default editor, for commit messages
- git config --global user.name "John Doe"
 - Set default user name
- git config --global user.email foo@citrix.com
 - Set default user email
- git config --global diff.tool meld
 - Set default diff tool

Working with Local Branch

Branching

- git branch
 - See all local branches
- git checkout branchname
 - Checkout a branch
- git checkout -b
 - Checkout a copy of current branch as a new branch
- git merge branchname
 - Merge some branch into current branch
- git branch -d branchname
 - Delete branch, soft. Will delete only if changes are merged
- git branch -D branchname
 - Delete branch, hard. Will delete even if changes are not merged

Updating Current Branch

Standard Flow

- git log
 - git log
 - Show commit history
- git status
 - git status
 - Show detailed status of files with helpful messages

- ❑ git status -s
 - Show brief status of files
- ❑ git add
 - ❑ git add filename
 - Stage file to be committed
 - ❑ git add .
 - Stage all files to be committed
 - ❑ git add '*.txt'
 - Stage all text files to be committed
- ❑ git rm
 - ❑ git rm filename
 - Remove file from git history
- ❑ git commit
 - ❑ git commit
 - Commit files. Will get prompted to for commit message
 - ❑ git commit -m 'Some message'
 - Shorthand commit with inline commit message
 - ❑ git commit --amend
 - Change the latest commit. (Only if did not push to remote branch yet)
- ❑ Advanced
 - ❑ git reset
 - ❑ git reset HEAD
 - Un stage all file
 - ❑ git reset --hard HEAD
 - Undo all of the uncommitted changes (can lose your work)
 - ❑ git reset commit-hash
 - Reset branch to some earlier time in history
 - ❑ git stash
 - ❑ git stash
 - Temporarily hide uncommitted changes
 - ❑ git stash pop
 - Return uncommitted changes
 - ❑ git checkout filename
 - Undo changes only in 1 file
 - ❑ git diff
 - ❑ git diff HEAD
 - Show all uncommitted changed
 - ❑ git diff branch-name
 - Show diff between current branch and some other branch
 - ❑ git difftool -d
 - Show diff for all files and folders in a difftool of choice (if configured)
- ❑ Working with Remote
 - ❑ git push

- ☐ git push
 - Save all committed changes to a remote repo
- ☐ git push -u origin master
 - Create and save a new local branch to a remote repo
- ☐ git pull
 - Get all changes from a remote branch with the same name
- ☐ git pull origin branchname
 - Get all changes from a remote branch with a different name
- ☐ git remote
 - ☐ git remote -v
 - See all remote repos
 - ☐ git remote add origin https://gitremote
 - Add a remote repo
- ☐ git fetch
 - ☐ git fetch
 - Get all changes for all the remote branches, but don't merge them
 - ☐ git fetch -p
 - Get all changes, and remove local copies of all remoted branches that were deleted
- ☐ Resources