OTHERS EXPRESSION

- ALL / ANY / SOME

- BETWEEN a AND b

- LIKE a / NOT LIKE a

- IS NULL / IS NOT NULL

- EXISTS / NOT EXISTS

- INSTANCE OF

- NOT BETWEEN a AND b

- IN(x1, x2, ...) / NOT IN (x1, x2, ...)



Symfony Doctrine Commands

ensure-prodution-settings Verify Doctrine for production data:load Load data fixtures to your database database:create Create the configured databases database:drop Drop the configured databases generate:entities Generate entity classes and method stubs generate:entity Generate a new entity in a bundle generate:proxies Generates proxy classes generate:repositories Generate repository classes mapping:import Import mapping info from database mapping:info Show basic info about mapped entities schema:create Processes the schema and create it or generate the SQL schema:drop Drop the database schema or generate the SQL schema:update Update the database schema or generate the SQL

Symfony Doctrine DBAL Configuration

```
dbal:
     default_connection:
                              default
     connections:
         default:
              dbname:
                                        database
              host:
                                        localhost
              port:
                                        1234
              user:
                                        user
              password:
                                        secret
              driver:
                                        pdo_mysql
MyNamespace\MyDriverImpl
              driver_class:
              options:
foo: bar
              path:
                                        %kernel.data_dir%/data.sqlite
              memory:
                                        true
              unix_socket:
                                        /tmp/mysql.sock
              wrapper_class:
charset:
                                        MyDoctrineDbalConnectionWrapper
                                        %kernel.debug%
MyOwnDatabasePlatformService
              logging:
              platform_service:
```

Symfony Doctrine ORM Configuration

```
doctrine:
   orm:
       auto_generate_proxy_classes:
                                             true
                                             Proxies
      proxy_namespace:
proxy_dir:
                                    %kernel.cache_dir%/doctrine/orm/Proxies
       default_entity_manager:
                                      default # Required
# At least one has to be defined
       entity_managers:
          default:
             # The name of a DBAL connection (default used if not set)
             connection:
mappings: # Required
                                                    conn1
             HelloBundle: ~ class_metadata_factory_name: Doctrine\ORM\Mapping\ClassMetadataFactory
              # Cache drivers have to be array, apc, xcache or memcache
              metadata_cache_driver:
                                                    arrav
              query_cache_driver:
result_cache_driver:
                                                    array
                                                    memcache
                 type:
                 host:
                                                    localhost
                 port:
                                                    11211
                  instance_class:
                                                    Memcache
                                       Doctrine\Common\Cache\MemcacheCache
                 class:
```

Entity Repository (Method Doctrine\ORM\EntityRepository)

```
find($id)
$em->getRepository('MyProject\Domain\User')->find($id);
findAll()
$em->getRepository('MyProject\Domain\User')->findAll();
findOneBy(array $criteria)
$em->getRepository('MyProject\Domain\User')->findOneBy(array('nickname' => 'dude'));
findBy(array $criteria)
$em->getRepository('MyProject\Domain\User')->findBy(array('age' => 20));
```

Doctrine Query Langage

DQL FUNCTIONS

- ABS(arithmetic_expression)
- CONCAT(str1, str2)
- CURRENT_DATE()
- CURRENT_TIME()
- CURRENT_TIMESTAMP()
- LENGTH(str)
- LOCATE(needle, haystack [, offset])
- LOWER(str)
- MOD(a, b)
- SIZE(collection)
- SQRT(q)
- SUBSTRING(str, start [, length])
- TRIM(str)

AGGREGATE FUNCTIONS

- AVG
- COUNT
- MIN
- MAX
- SUM

HYDRATION MODES

- Query::HYDRATE_OBJECT or getSingleResult() / getResult()
 - Query::HYDRATE_ARRAY or getArrayResult()

- Query::H YDRATE_SCALAR or getScalarResult()
- Query::HYDRATE_SINGLE_SCALAR or getSingleScalarResult()

Examples

```
$em ->createQuery($query)
   ->setParameter(':p1','xx')
   ->setParameters(array(':p1' -> 'xx', ':p2' -> 'xy')
   ->getResult(HYDRATE_MODE);
```

```
SELECT u FROM MyProject\Model\User u
SELECT DISTINCT u.id FROM Article a JOIN a.user u
SELECT a FROM Article a JOIN a.user u ORDER BY u.name ASC
SELECT u.username, u.name FROM User u
SELECT u, a FROM ForumUser u JOIN u.avatar a
SELECT u, p FROM User u JOIN u.phonenumbers p
SELECT u FROM ForumUser u ORDER BY u.id ASC
SELECT COUNT(u.id) FROM Entities\User u
SELECT u FROM ForumUser u WHERE u.id = ?1
SELECT u FROM ForumUser u WHERE (u.name = :name OR u.name = :name2) AND
u.id = :id
SELECT u FROM User u WHERE ((u.id + 5000) * u.id + 3) < 10000000
SELECT u.id, a.id as article_id FROM User u LEFT JOIN u.articles a
SELECT u, a, p, c FROM User u JOIN u.articles a JOIN u.phonenumbers p JOIN
a.comments c
SELECT u.name FROM User u WHERE u.id BETWEEN ?1 AND ?2
SELECT u FROM User u WHERE u.id IN (1, 2)
SELECT CONCAT(u.id, u.name) FROM User u WHERE u.id = ?1
SELECT u FROM User u WHERE EXISTS (SELECT p.phone FROM Phone p WHERE p.user =
u.id)
SELECT u.id FROM User u WHERE :groupId MEMBER OF u.groups
SELECT u FROM User u WHERE SIZE(u.phonenumbers) > 1
SELECT u FROM User u WHERE u.phonenumbers IS EMPTY
SELECT u FROM Model\CompanyPerson u WHERE u INSTANCE OF Model\CompanyEmployee
```