## **← Emmet Documentation**

Download cheat sheet

as printable PDF A

# **Syntax**

## Child: >

#### nav>ul>li

### Sibling: +

### div+p+bq

```
<div></div>

<blockguote></blockguote>
```

## Climb-up: ^

#### div+div>p>span+em^bq

#### div+div>p>span+em^^bq

## Grouping: ()

#### div>(header>ul>li\*2>a)+footer>p

#### (div>dl>(dt+dd)\*3)+footer>p



Students and Teachers, save up to 60% on Adobe Creative Cloud

ads via Carbon

## Item numbering: \$

### ul>li.item\$\*5

```
    class="item1">
    class="item2">
    class="item3">
    class="item4">
    class="item5">
```

### h\$[title=item\$]{Header \$}\*3

```
<h1 title="item1">Header 1</h1>
<h2 title="item2">Header 2</h2>
<h3 title="item3">Header 3</h3>
```

#### ul>li.item\$\$\$\*5

### ul>li.item\$@-\*5

#### ul>li.item\$@3\*5

```
     class="item3">
     class="item4">
     class="item5">
     class="item6">
     class="item7">
```

### **ID and CLASS attributes**

#### #header

```
<aiv id= neader ></aiv>
```

# .title

```
<div class="title"></div>
```

### form#search.wide

```
<form id="search" class="wide"></form>
```

### p.class1.class2.class3

```
Custom attributes
                                                          p[title="Hello world"]
Multiplication: *
                                                          td[rowspan=2 colspan=3 title]
ul>li*5
                                                          [a='value1' b="value2"]
                                                           Text: {}
                                                          a{Click me}
                                                          p>{Click }+a{here}+{ to continue}
                                                           Implicit tag names
                                                           .class
                                                          em>.class
                                                          ul>.class
                                                          table>.row>.col
```

## **HTML**

```
obj
a:link
                                                           сар
a:mail
                                                           colg
acronym, acr
                                                           fst, fset
basefont
                                                           btn
br
                                                           optg
frame
                                                           tarea
                                                             <textarea name="" id="" cols="30" rows="10">
                                                           leg
bdo:r
bdo:1
                                                           sect
col
                                                           art
link
link:css
                                                           hdr
  <link rel="stylesheet" href="style.css" />
link:print
   <link rel="stylesheet" href="print.css"</pre>
                                                           ftr
link:favicon
   href="favicon.ico" />
                                                           adr
link:touch
   <link rel="apple-touch-icon" href="favicon.png</pre>
                                                           dlg
link:rss
  title="RSS" href="rss.xml" />
```

```
str
link:atom
   title="Atom" href="atom.xml" />
link:import, link:im
                                                           prog
   <link rel="import" href="component .html" />
meta
                                                           mn
meta:utf
                                                           tem
meta:win
                                                           datag
meta:vp
  <meta name="viewport" content="width= device-width</pre>
   , user-scalable= no , initial-scale= 1.0 , maximum-
   scale=1.0, minimum-scale=1.0" />
                                                           datal
meta:compat
   <meta http-equiv="X-UA-Compatible" content="IE=7"</pre>
                                                           kg
style
script
                                                           out
script:src
                                                           det
img:srcset, img:s
                                                           cmd
img:sizes, img:z
                                                           doc
picture
source, src
                                                                  <title> Document </title>
source:src, src:sc
source:srcset, src:s
                                                           doc4
source:media, src:m
   <source media="(min-width: )" srcset=" " />
source:type, src:t
  <source srcset=" " type=" image/ " />
```

```
<title> Document </title>
source:sizes, src:z
source:media:type, src:mt
  <source media="(min-width: )" srcset=" " type="</pre>
   image/"/>
                                                       ri:dpr, ri:d
source:media:sizes, src:mz
  <source media="(min-width: )" sizes=" " srcset="</pre>
                                                       ri:viewport, ri:v
source:sizes:type, src:zt
  <source sizes="" srcset="" type="image/" />
iframe
                                                       ri:art, ri:a
embed
                                                             <img src=" " alt=" " />
                                                       ri:type, ri:t
                                                             <source srcset=" " type=" image/" />
map
                                                       html:4t
                                                             <title> Document </title>
area:r
                                                       html:4s
form:get
form:post
                                                             <title> Document </title>
label
  <input type="text" />
                                                       html:xt
  <input type="text" name=" "id=" "/>
```

```
<!DOCTYPE html PUBLIC "-//w3C//DTD XHTML 1.0</pre>
input:hidden, input:h
input:text, input:t
  <input type="text" name=" "id=" "/>
                                                                  <title> Document </title>
input:search
input:email
                                                           html:xs
input:url
input:password, input:p
                                                                  <title> Document </title>
input:datetime
input:date
                                                           html:xxs
input:datetime-local
input:month
                                                                  <title> Document </title>
input:week
                                                           html:5
input:time
input:tel
                                                                  <title> Document </title>
input:number
                                                           01+
input:color
```

```
input:checkbox, input:c
                                                          ul+
input:radio, input:r
                                                          d1+
input:range
input:file, input:f
                                                          map+
input:submit, input:s
                                                          table+
input:image, input:i
input:button, input:b
isindex
                                                          colgroup+, colg+
input:reset
                                                          tr+
select
select:disabled, select:d
                                                          select+
option, opt
textarea
                                                          optgroup+, optg+
  <textarea name=" " id=" " cols="30" rows="10">
marquee
menu:context, menu:c
                                                          pic+
menu:toolbar, menu:t
```

```
<menu type="toolbar">|</menu>
                                                           !!!4t
audio
html:xml
                                                           !!!4s
  <html xmlns="http://www.w3.org/1999/xhtml">
keygen
                                                           !!!xt
command
                                                          !!!xs
button:submit, button:s, btn:s
button:reset, button:r, btn:r
                                                           !!!xxs
button:disabled, button:d, btn:d
                                                           cc:ie6
fieldset:disabled, fieldset:d, fset:d, fst:d
                                                          cc:ie
bq
                                                           cc:noie
fig
figc
```

## CSS

CSS module uses fuzzy search to find unknown abbreviations, e.g. ov:h == ov-h == oh.

If abbreviation wasn't found, it is transformed into property name:  $foo-bar \rightarrow foo-bar$ : |;

You can prefix abbreviations with hyphen to produce vendor-prefixed properties: -foo

Visual Formatting		Border	
pos	position: relative;	bd	border: ;
pos:s	position:static;	bd+	border: 1px solid #000;

pos:a	position:absolute;	bd:n	border:none;
pos:r	position:relative;	bdbk	border-break: close;
pos:f	position:fixed;	bdbk:c	
t	top: ;	bdcl	border-collapse: ;
t:a	top:auto;	bdcl:c	
r	right: ;	bdcl:s	border-collapse:separate;
r:a	right:auto;	bdc	border-color:# <mark>000</mark> ;
b	bottom:┃;	bdc:t	
b:a	bottom:auto;	bdi	border-image:url( );
1	left: ;	bdi:n	border-image:none;
1:a	left:auto;	bdti	border-top-image:url( );
z	z-index: ;	bdti:n	border-top-image:none;
z:a	z-index:auto;	bdri	border-right-image:url( );
fl	float: left;	bdri:n	border-right-image:none;
fl:n	float:none;	bdbi	border-bottom-image:url( );
f1:1	float:left;	bdbi:n	border-bottom-image:none;
fl:r	float:right;	bdli	border-left-image:url( );
cl	clear: both;	bdli:n	border-left-image:none;
cl:n	clear:none;	bdci	border-corner-image:url( );
c1:1		bdci:n	border-corner-image:none;
cl:r	clear:right;	bdci:c	border-corner-image:continue;
cl:b	clear:both;	bdtli	<pre>border-top-left-image:url();</pre>
d	display: block;	bdtli:n	border-top-left-image:none;
d:n	display:none;	bdtli:c	border-top-left-image:continue;
d:b	display:block;	bdtri	border-top-right-image:url( <b> </b> );
d:f	display:flex;	bdtri:n	border-top-right-image:none;
d:if	display:inline-flex;	bdtri:c	border-top-right-image:continue;
d:i	display:inline;	bdbri	border-bottom-right-image:url( <b> </b> );
d:ib	display:inline-block;	bdbri:n	border-bottom-right-image:none;
d:li	display:list-item;	bdbri:c	border-bottom-right-image:continue;
d:ri	display:run-in;	bdbli	<pre>border-bottom-left-image:url( );</pre>
d:cp	display:compact;	bdbli:n	border-bottom-left-image:none;
d:tb	display:table;	bdbli:c	border-bottom-left-image:continue;
d:itb	display:inline-table;	bdf	border-fit: repeat;
d:tbcp	display:table-caption;	bdf:c	
d:tbcl	display:table-column;	bdf:r	border-fit:repeat;
d:tbclg	display:table-column-group;	bdf:sc	
d:tbhg	display:table-header-group;	bdf:st	border-fit:stretch;
d:tbfg	display:table-footer-group;	bdf:ow	border-fit:overwrite;
d:tbr	display:table-row;	bdf:of	border-fit:overflow;

```
d:tbrg
                                                            bdf:sp
d:tbc
                                                            bdlen
d:rb
                                                            bdlen:a
d:rbb
                                                            bdsp
d:rbbg
                                                            bds
d:rbt
                                                            bds:n
                                                            bds:h
d:rbtg
                visibility: hidden;
                                                            bds:dt
v:v
                                                            bds:ds
v:h
                                                            bds:s
                                                            bds:db
v:c
                                                            bds:dtds
                overflow: hidden
οv
                                                            bds:dtdtds
ov:v
ov:h
                                                            bds:w
ov:s
                                                            bds:g
                                                            bds:r
ov:a
                                                            bds:i
ovx
                overflow-x: hidden
ovx:v
                                                            bds:o
ovx:h
                                                            bdw
ovx:s
                                                            bdt, bt
ovx:a
                                                            bdt+
                                                                             border-top: 1px solid
                                                                                                      #000
                overflow-y: hidden
                                                            bdt:n
ονу
                                                            bdtw
ovy:v
ovy:h
                                                            bdts
                                                            bdts:n
ovy:s
ovy:a
                                                            bdtc
                                                                             border-top-color:# 000
                                                            bdtc:t
ovs
                overflow-style: scrollbar
                                                            bdr, br
ovs:a
ovs:s
                                                            bdr+
                                                                             border-right: 1px solid
                                                                                                        #000
                                                            bdr:n
ovs:p
ovs:m
                                                            bdrw
                                                            bdrst
ovs:mq
                                                            bdrst:n
zoo. zm
                                                            bdrc
ср
                                                                             border-right-color:# 000;
cp:a
                                                            bdrc:t
                clip:rect( top
                                                            bdb, bb
cp:r
                                 right
                                        bottom
                                                 left
                                                            bdb+
                                                                             border-bottom: 1px solid #000
rsz
                                                            bdb:n
rsz:n
                                                            bdbw
rsz:b
                                                            bdbs
rsz:h
```

```
bdbs:n
rsz:v
                                                           bdbc
                                                                            border-bottom-color:# 000
cur
                                                           bdbc:t
cur:a
                                                           bdl, bl
cur:d
                                                           bd1+
                                                                            border-left: 1px solid #000
cur:c
                                                           bd1:n
cur:ha
                                                           bdlw
cur:he
                                                           bd1s
cur:m
                                                           bdls:n
cur:p
                                                           bd1c
                                                                            border-left-color:# 000
cur:t
                                                           bdlc:t
                                                           bdrs
Margin & Padding
                                                           bdtrrs
                                                           bdtlrs
m:a
                                                           bdbrrs
тt
                                                           bdb1rs
mt:a
mr
                                                            Lists
mr:a
                                                           lis
mb
                                                           lis:n
mb:a
                                                           lisp
mΊ
                                                           lisp:i
ml:a
                                                           lisp:o
р
                                                           list
pt
                                                           list:n
pr
                                                           list:d
pb
                                                           list:c
рl
                                                           list:s
                                                           list:dc
Box Sizing
                                                           list:dclz
bxz
                box-sizing: border-box ;
                                                           list:lr
bxz:cb
                                                           list:ur
bxz:bb
                                                           lisi
bxsh
                box-shadow: inset hoff
                                                blur
                 color
                                                           lisi:n
bxsh:r
                box-shadow: inset hoff
                                          voff
                                                blur
                 spread rgb(0,
                                                            Print
bxsh:ra
                box-shadow: inset h v
                                                           pgbb
                spread rgba(0,
                                                           pgbb:au
bxsh:n
                                                           pgbb:al
                                                           pgbb:1
w:a
                                                           pgbb:r
```

```
pgbi
                                                                          page-break-inside: ;
h:a
                                                          pgbi:au
maw
                                                          pgbi:av
maw:n
                                                          pgba
mah
                                                          pgba:au
mah:n
                                                          pgba:al
miw
                                                          pgba:1
mih
                                                          pgba:r
Font
                                                          orp
                                                          wid
f+
                font: 1em Arial, sans-serif
                                                           Others
fw
fw:n
                                                          @f
fw:b
fw:br
fw:1r
                                                          @f+
fs
                                                                              font-family: 'FontName'
                                                                              src: url('FileName .eot');
fs:n
                                                                              src: url(' FileName .eot?#iefix')
fs:i
                                                                                   url('FileName .woff')
fs:o
                                                                                   url('FileName .ttf')
fv
                                                                                   url('FileName .svg#
fv:n
                                                                           FontName ') format('svg');
                                                                              font-style: normal
fv:sc
                                                                              font-weight: normal
fz
                                                          @i, @import
fza
                                                          @kf
                                                                          @-webkit-keyframes identifier {
fza:n
                                                                               from { }
ff
                                                                               to { }
ff:s
                                                                          @-o-keyframes identifier {
                                                                               from { }
ff:ss
                                                                               to { }
ff:c
                                                                          @-moz-keyframes identifier
ff:f
                                                                               from { }
                                                                               to { }
ff:m
                                                                          @keyframes identifier {
ff:a
                                                                               from
                                                                               to { }
ff:t
                                                          @m, @media
                                                                          @media screen {
ff:v
                                                          ac
fef
                                                          ac:c
fef:n
                                                          ac:fe
fef:eg
                                                          ac:fs
fef:eb
```

fef:o	font-effect:outline;	ac:s	align-content:stretch;
fem	font-emphasize: ;	ac:sa	align-content:space-around;
femp	font-emphasize-position:	ac:sb	align-content:space-between;
femp:b	font-emphasize-position:before;	ai	align-items: <b> </b> ;
femp:a	font-emphasize-position:after;	ai:b	align-items:baseline;
fems	font-emphasize-style: ;	ai:c	align-items:center;
fems:n	font-emphasize-style:none;	ai:fe	align-items:flex-end;
fems:ac	font-emphasize-style:accent;	ai:fs	align-items:flex-start;
fems:dt	font-emphasize-style:dot;	ai:s	align-items:stretch;
fems:c	font-emphasize-style:circle;	anim	animation: ;
fems:ds	font-emphasize-style:disc;	anim-	animation: name duration timing-function delay
fsm	font-smooth: ;		iteration-count direction
fsm:a	font-smooth:auto;	animdel	<pre>fill-mode; animation-delay: time;</pre>
fsm:n	<pre>font-smooth:never;</pre>	animdir	animation-delay: time; animation-direction: normal;
fsm:aw	font-smooth:always;	animuir animdir:a	animation-direction. normal,
fst	font-stretch: ;	animdir:ar	animation-direction:alternate,
fst:n	font-stretch:normal;	a 11 1 11 11 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	reverse;
fst:uc	font-stretch:ultra-condensed;	animdir:n	animation-direction:normal;
fst:ec	font-stretch:extra-condensed;	animdir:r	animation-direction:reverse;
fst:c	font-stretch:condensed;	animdur	animation-duration: 0s;
fst:sc	font-stretch:semi-condensed;	animfm	animation-fill-mode: both;
fst:se	font-stretch:semi-expanded;	animfm:b	animation-fill-mode:backwards;
fst:e	font-stretch:expanded;	animfm:bt, animfm:bh animation-fill-mode:both;	
fst:ee	font-stretch:extra-expanded;	animfm:f	animation-fill-mode:forwards;
fst:ue	font-stretch:ultra-expanded;	animic	animation-iteration-count: $oldsymbol{1}$ ;
Text		animic:i	animation-iteration-count:infinite;
va	vertical-align: top;	animn	animation-name: none;
va:sup	vertical-align:super;	animps	animation-play-state: running;
va:t	vertical-align:top;	animps:p	animation-play-state:paused;
va:tt	vertical-align:text-top;	animps:r	animation-play-state:running;
va:m	vertical-align:middle;	animtf	animation-timing-function: linear;
va:bl	vertical-align:baseline;	animtf:cb	<pre>animation-timing-function:cubic- bezier(0.1, 0.7, 1.0, 0.1);</pre>
va:b	vertical-align:bottom;	animtf:e	animation-timing-function:ease;
va:tb	vertical-align:text-bottom;	animtf:ei	animation-timing-function:ease-in;
va:sub		animtf:eio	animation-timing-function:ease-in-
ta	text-align: left;		out;
ta:l	text-align:left;	animtf:eo	animation-timing-function:ease-out;
ta:c	text-align:center;	animtf:l	animation-timing-function:linear;
ta:r	text-align:right;	ap	appearance:\${none};
ta:j	text-align:justify;	as	align-self: <b> </b> ;

```
as:a
ta-1st
                                                              as:b
tal:a
                                                              as:c
tal:1
                                                              as:fe
tal:c
                                                              as:fs
tal:r
                                                              as:s
td
                 text-decoration: none
                                                              bfv
td:n
                                                              bfv:h
td:u
                                                              bfv:v
td:o
                                                              bg:ie
td:1
                                                                                x .png',sizingMethod='crop');
te
                                                              cm
te:n
                                                              colm
te:ac
                                                              colmc
te:dt
                                                              colmf
te:c
                                                              colmg
te:ds
                                                              colmr
te:b
                                                              colmrc
te:a
                                                              colmrs
th
                                                              colmrw
th:a
                                                              colms
th:f
                                                              colmw
th:t
                                                              d:ib+
th:m
ti
ti:-
                                                              fxb
tj
                                                              fxd
tj:a
                                                              fxd:c
tj:iw
                                                              fxd:cr
tj:ii
                                                              fxd:r
tj:ic
                                                              fxd:rr
tj:d
                                                              fxf
tj:k
                                                              fxg
tj:t
                                                              fxsh
to
                                                              fxw
to+
                 text-outline: 0 0 #000
                                                              fxw:n
to:n
                                                              fxw:w
                                                              fxw:wr
tr:n
                                                              jс
tt
                 text-transform: uppercase;
                                                              jc:c
tt:n
```

```
jc:fe
tt:c
                                                          jc:fs
tt:u
                                                          jc:sa
                                                          ic:sb
tw
                                                          mar
                                                                          max-resolution: res;
tw:n
                                                                          min-resolution: res
                                                          mir
tw:no
                                                          op+
tw:u
tw:s
                                                          op:ie
tsh
                text-shadow: hoff voff
                                         blur #000
                                                          op:ms
tsh:r
                text-shadow: h v blur rgb(0,
                                                          ord
                                                          ori
tsh:ra
                text-shadow: h v blur rgba(0),
                                                          ori:1
                , 0, .5);
                                                          ori:p
tsh+
                text-shadow: 0 0 0 #000
                                                          tov
tsh:n
                                                          tov:c
1h
                                                          tov:e
1ts
                                                          trf
lts-n
                                                          trf:r
                                                                          transform: rotate(angle);
whs
                                                          trf:rx
                                                                          transform: rotateX( angle );
whs:n
                                                                          transform: rotateY( angle );
whs:p
                                                          trf:ry
                                                          trf:rz
                                                                          transform: rotateZ(angle);
whs:nw
whs:pw
                                                          trf:sc
                                                                           transform: scale(x, y);
                                                          trf:sc3
                                                                          transform: scale3d(x, y, z);
whs:pl
                                                          trf:scx
                                                                          transform: scalex(x);
whsc
                                                          trf:scy
                                                                          transform: scaleY(y);
whsc:n
                                                          trf:scz
                                                                          transform: scaleZ(z);
whsc:k
                                                          trf:skx
                                                                           transform: skewX( angle );
whsc:1
                                                          trf:sky
                                                                          transform: skewY( angle );
whsc:bs
                                                                          transform: translate(x, y);
                                                          trf:t
whsc:ba
                                                          trf:t3
                                                                          transform: translate3d(tx, ty,
wob
wob:n
                                                          trf:tx
                                                                           transform: translateX(x);
wob:k
                                                          trf:ty
                                                                          transform: translateY(y);
wob:ba
                                                          trf:tz
                                                                          transform: translateZ(z);
wos
                                                          trfo
wow
                                                          trfs
                                                                          transform-style: preserve-3d
wow:nm
                                                          trs
                                                                          transition: prop time
wow:n
                                                          trsde
                                                                           transition-delay: time
wow:u
                                                          trsdu
                                                                           transition-duration: time
wow:s
                                                          trsp
                                                                          transition-property: prop
```

```
wow:b
Background
                background:# 000
bg
                background: #fff url() 0 0
bg+
                no-repeat
bg:n
bgc
                background-color:# fff
bgc:t
bgi
bgi:n
bgr
bgr:n
bgr:x
bgr:y
bgr:sp
bgr:rd
bga
bga:f
bga:s
bgp
                background-position: 0 0
bgpx
bgpy
bgbk
bgbk:bb
bgbk:eb
bgbk:c
bgcp
                background-clip: padding-box
bgcp:bb
bgcp:pb
bgcp:cb
bgcp:nc
bgo
bgo:pb
bgo:bb
bgo:cb
bgsz
bgsz:a
bgsz:ct
bgsz:cv
```

Color

```
trstf
                 transition-timing-function: tfunc
นร
wfsm
wfsm:a
wfsm:n
wfsm:s, wfsm:sa
wm
                writing-mode: 1r-tb
wm:btl
wm:btr
wm:1rb
wm:1rt
wm:rlb
wm:rlt
wm:tbl
wm:tbr
```

```
color:# 000
               color:rgb(0), 0, 0);
               color:rgba(0, 0, 0, .5);
c:ra
ор
Generated content
cnt
cnt:n, ct:n
cnt:oq, ct:oq
cnt:noq, ct:noq
cnt:cq, ct:cq
cnt:ncq, ct:ncq
cnt:a, ct:a
cnt:c, ct:c
cnt:cs, ct:cs
q:n
q:ru
q:en
coi
cor
Outline
οΊ
ol:n
olo
olw
olw:tn
olw:m
olw:tc
ols
ols:n
ols:dt
ols:ds
ols:s
ols:db
ols:g
ols:r
ols:i
```

## Tables

tbl table-layout:|;
tbl:a table-layout:auto;
tbl:f table-layout:fixed;
cps caption-side:|;
cps:t caption-side:top;
cps:b caption-side:bottom;
ec empty-cells:|;
ec:s empty-cells:show;

# **XSL**

```
strip
par
                                                             proc
pare
                                                             sort
var
                                                             choose+
                                                             xs1
key
attr
attrs
ср
```