

# HU Extension      Assignment 10      E63 Big Data Analytics

Handed out: 04/09/2016

Due by 11:30PM EST on Friday, 04/15/2016

Please, describe every step of your work and present all intermediate and final results in a Word document. Please, copy past text version of all essential command and snippets of results into the Word document with explanations of the purpose of those commands. We cannot retype text that is in JPG images. Please, always submit a separate copy of the original, working scripts and/or class files you used. Sometimes we need to run your code and retyping is too costly. Please include in your MS Word document only relevant portions of the console output or output files. Sometime either console output or the result file is too long and including it into the MS Word document makes that document too hard to read. PLEASE DO NOT EMBED files into your MS Word document. For issues and comments visit the class Discussion Board. You are not obliged to use Java or Eclipse. You are welcome to use any language and any IDE of your choice.

**Problem 1.** The following is the content of Movies database. Bring that database into Neo4J using curl.

```
CREATE (matrix1:Movie { title : 'The Matrix', year : '1999-03-31' })
CREATE (matrix2:Movie { title : 'The Matrix Reloaded', year : '2003-05-07' })
CREATE (matrix3:Movie { title : 'The Matrix Revolutions', year : '2003-10-27' })
CREATE (keanu:Actor { name:'Keanu Reeves' })
CREATE (laurence:Actor { name:'Laurence Fishburne' })
CREATE (carrieanne:Actor { name:'Carrie-Anne Moss' })
CREATE (keanu)-[:ACTS_IN { role : 'Neo' }]->(matrix1)
CREATE (keanu)-[:ACTS_IN { role : 'Neo' }]->(matrix2)
CREATE (keanu)-[:ACTS_IN { role : 'Neo' }]->(matrix3)
CREATE (laurence)-[:ACTS_IN { role : 'Morpheus' }]->(matrix1)
CREATE (laurence)-[:ACTS_IN { role : 'Morpheus' }]->(matrix2)
CREATE (laurence)-[:ACTS_IN { role : 'Morpheus' }]->(matrix3)
CREATE (carrieanne)-[:ACTS_IN { role : 'Trinity' }]->(matrix1)
CREATE (carrieanne)-[:ACTS_IN { role : 'Trinity' }]->(matrix2)
CREATE (carrieanne)-[:ACTS_IN { role : 'Trinity' }]->(matrix3)
```

Solution:

Download and install Neo4j as was discussed in the notes.

There are two options to deal with Authorization. One option is to change the auth to access Neo4j located in the file neo4j-server.properties as in

```
# Require (or disable the requirement of) auth to access Neo4j  
#dbms.security.auth_enabled=true  
dbms.security.auth_enabled=false
```

Another option is to place the user name and password in the curl command directly as i

```
http://neo4j:adfasf@localhost:7474/db/data/transaction/commit
```

Where `neo4j` is username and `adfasf` is password. See the entire relevant curl command in the command section.

Download a window version of `curl`, i.e. `curl-7.48.0-win64-mingw` from

<https://curl.haxx.se/download.html>

To run the commands assigned in this problem I have written the following code:

The relevant part of the code are presented in larger font.

```
{  
  "statements": [  
    {  
      "statement": "CREATE (matrix1:Movie{props}) RETURN matrix1",  
      "parameters": {  
        "props": {  
          "title": "The Matrix", "year": "1999-03-31"  
        }  
      }  
    },  
    {  
      "statement": "CREATE (matrix2:Movie{props}) RETURN matrix2",  
      "parameters": {  
        "props": {  
          "title": "The Matrix Reloaded", "year": "2003-05-07"  
        }  
      }  
    },  
    {  
      "statement": "CREATE (matrix3:Movie{props}) RETURN matrix3",  
      "parameters": {  
        "props": {  
          "title": "The Matrix Revolutions", "year": "2003-10-27"  
        }  
      }  
    },  
    {  
      "statement": "CREATE (keanu:Actor{props}) RETURN keanu",  
      "parameters": {  
        "props": {  
          "name": "Keanu Reeves"  
        }  
      }  
    },  
    {  
      "statement": "CREATE (laurence:Actor{props}) RETURN laurence",  
      "parameters": {  
        "props": {  
          "name": "Laurence Fishburne"  
        }  
      }  
    },  
    {  
      "statement": "CREATE (carrieanne:Actor{props}) RETURN carrieanne",  
      "parameters": {  
        "props": {  
          "name": "Carrie-Anne Moss"  
        }  
      }  
    }  
  ]  
}
```

```

"parameters": {
  "props": {
    "name": "Carrie-Anne Moss"
  }
}
,
{
  "statement": "CREATE (keanu)-[:ACTS_IN { role : 'Neo' }]->(matrix1)",
  "resultDataContents": [
    "row",
    "graph"
  ],
  "includeStats": true
}

,
{
  "statement": "CREATE (keanu)-[:ACTS_IN { role : 'Neo' }]->(matrix2)",
  "resultDataContents": [
    "row",
    "graph"
  ],
  "includeStats": true
}

,
{
  "statement": "CREATE (keanu)-[:ACTS_IN { role : 'Neo' }]->(matrix3)",
  "resultDataContents": [
    "row",
    "graph"
  ],
  "includeStats": true
}

,
{
  "statement": "CREATE (laurence)-[:ACTS_IN { role : 'Morpheus' }]->(matrix1)",
  "resultDataContents": [
    "row",
    "graph"
  ],
  "includeStats": true
}

,
{
  "statement": "CREATE (laurence)-[:ACTS_IN { role : 'Morpheus' }]->(matrix2)",
  "resultDataContents": [
    "row",
    "graph"
  ],
  "includeStats": true
}

,
{
  "statement": "CREATE (laurence)-[:ACTS_IN { role : 'Morpheus' }]->(matrix3)",
  "resultDataContents": [
    "row",
    "graph"
  ],
  "includeStats": true
}

,
{
  "statement": "CREATE (carrieanne)-[:ACTS_IN { role : 'Trinity' }]->(matrix1)",
  "resultDataContents": [
    "row",
    "graph"
  ],
  "includeStats": true
}

,
{
  "statement": "CREATE (carrieanne)-[:ACTS_IN { role : 'Trinity' }]->(matrix2)",
  "resultDataContents": [
    "row",
    "graph"
  ],
  "includeStats": true
}

,
{
  "statement": "CREATE (carrieanne)-[:ACTS_IN { role : 'Trinity' }]->(matrix2)",
  "resultDataContents": [
    "row"
  ]
}

```

```

    "row",
    "graph"
],
"includeStats": true
}
]
}

```

Command to run:

CD to location of Curl:

```
C:\Users\SK\Documents\MyClasses\Harvard_cscie55\E63_Spring2016-2\Downloads\curl-7.48.0-win64-mingw\curl-7.48.0-win64-
mingw\bin>
```

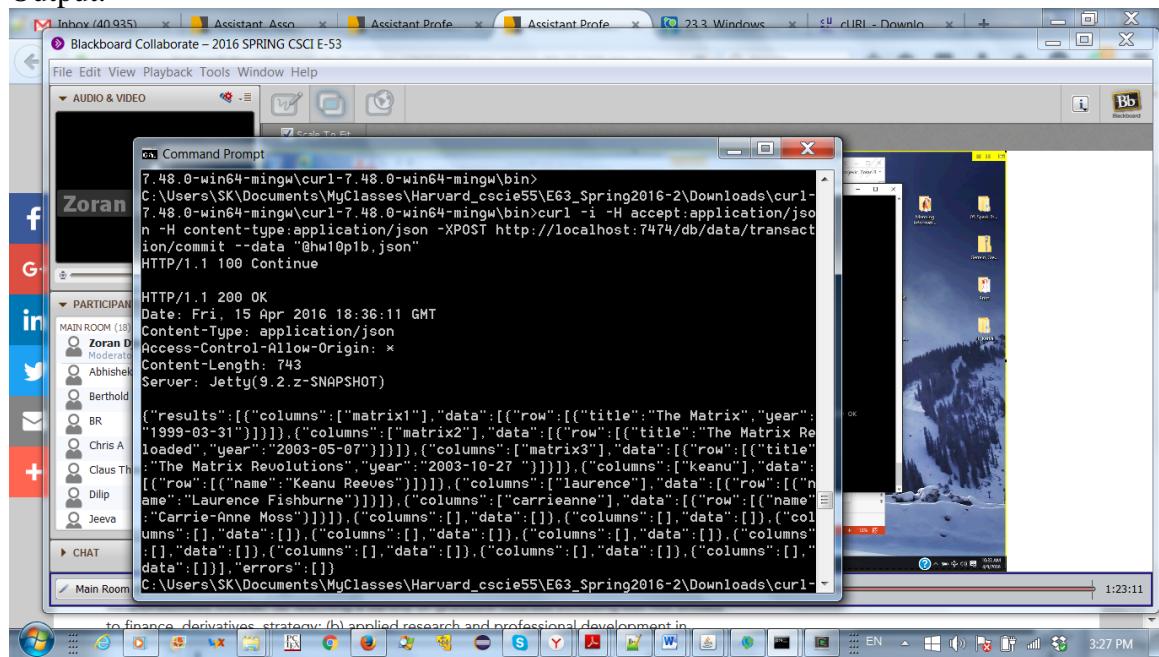
If authorization is disabled Then enter command in one line

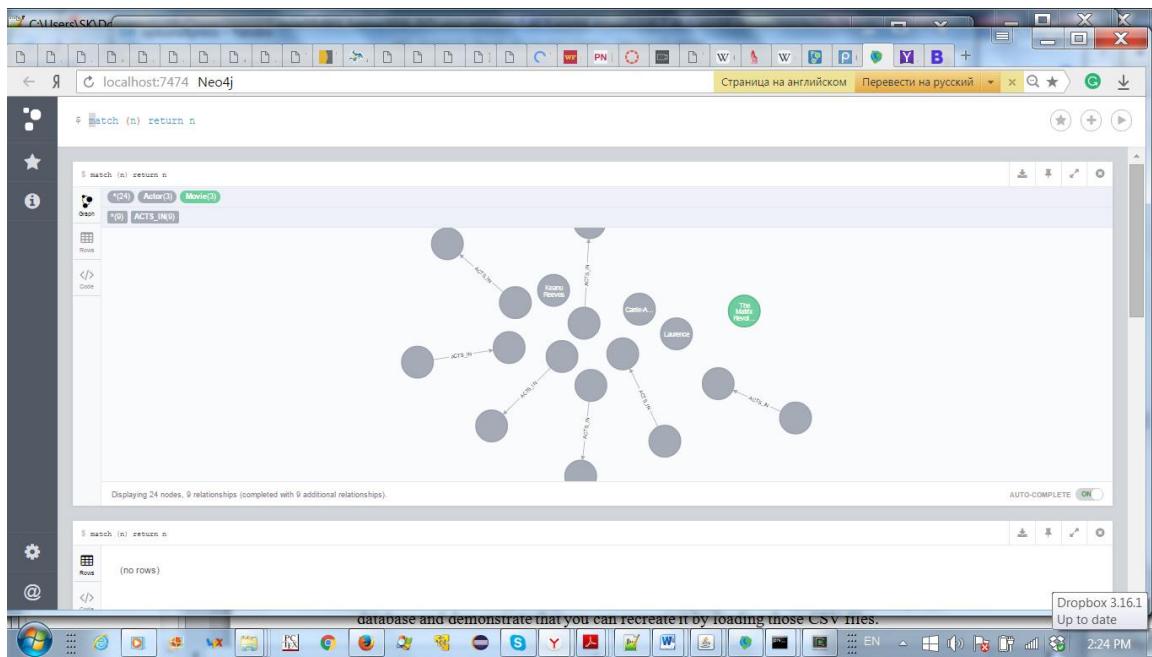
```
curl -i -H accept:application/json -H content-type:application/json -XPOST
http://localhost:7474/db/data/transaction/commit --data "@hw10p1b.json"
```

Or, if the username and password are required for authorization then:

```
curl -i -H accept:application/json -H content-type:application/json -XPOST
http://neo4j:absdf@localhost:7474/db/data/transaction/commit --data "@hw10p1b.json"
```

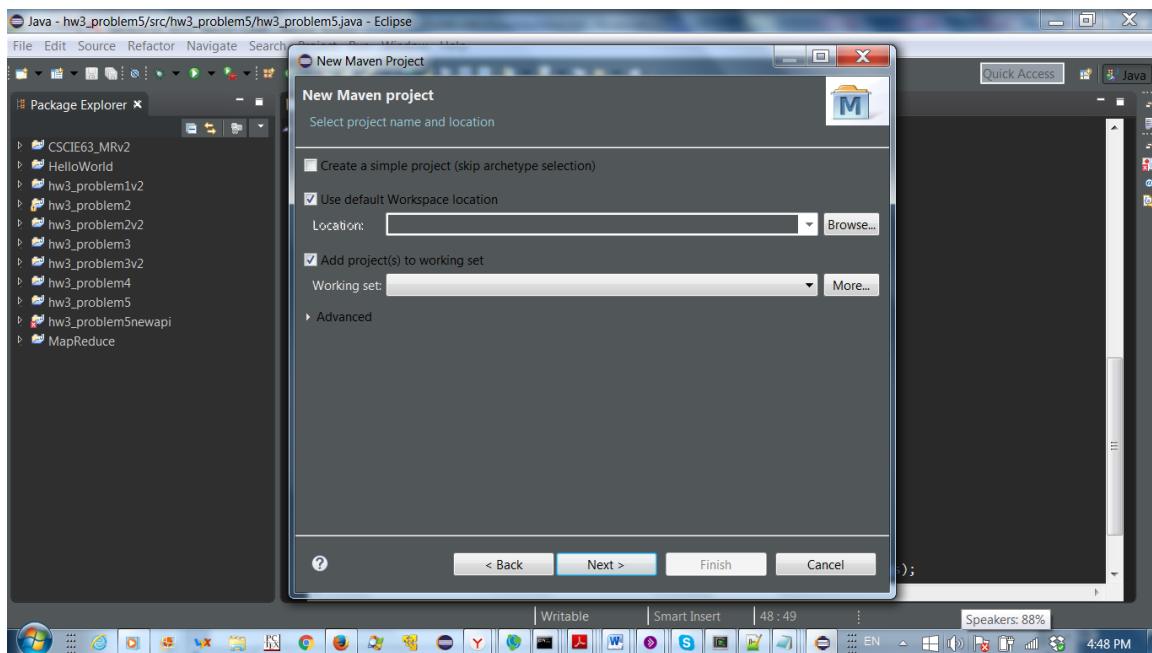
Output:

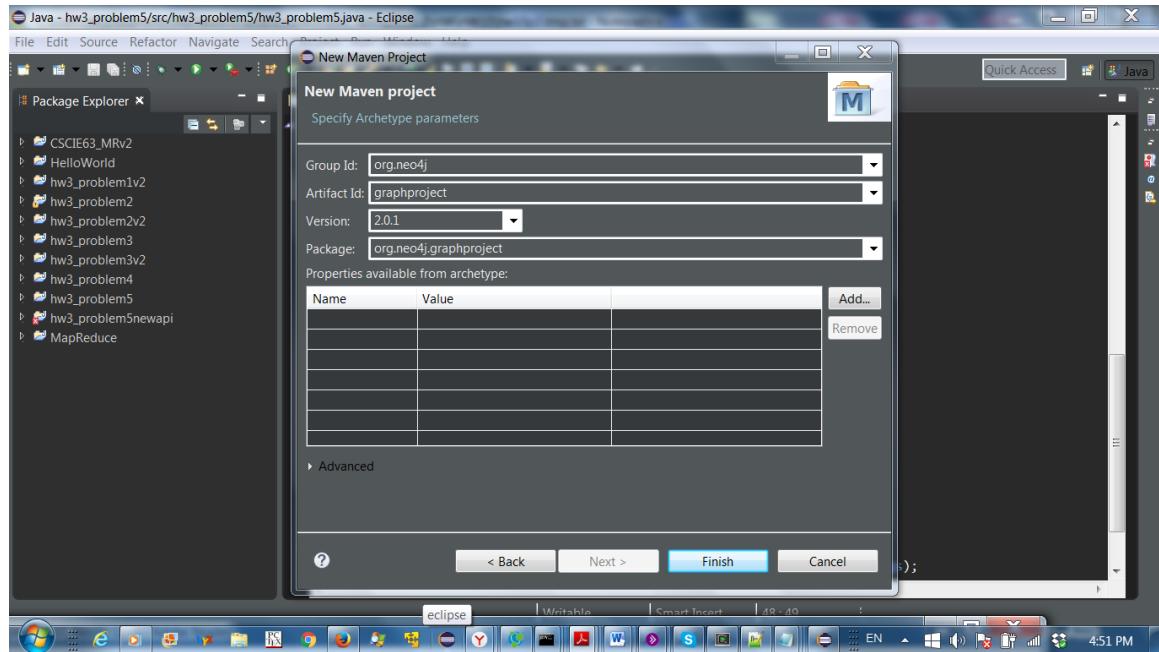
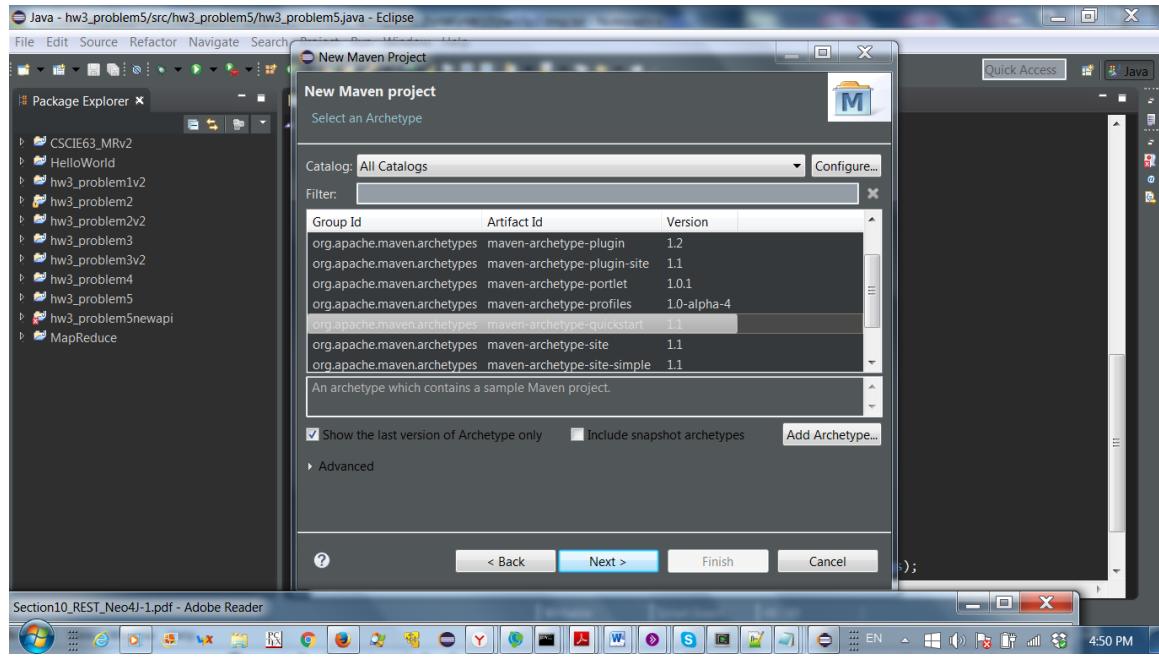




**Problem 2.** Keanu Reeves acted in the movie “John Wick” which is not in the database. That movie was directed by Chad Stahelski and David Leitch. Cast of the movie included William Dafoe and Michael Nyquist.

Add all of those people and the roles they played in this movie to the database using JAVA REST API or one of other RESTful APIs for Neo4J in a language of your choice. Demonstrate that you have successfully brought data about John Wick movie into the database. You can use Cypher Browser or any other means.





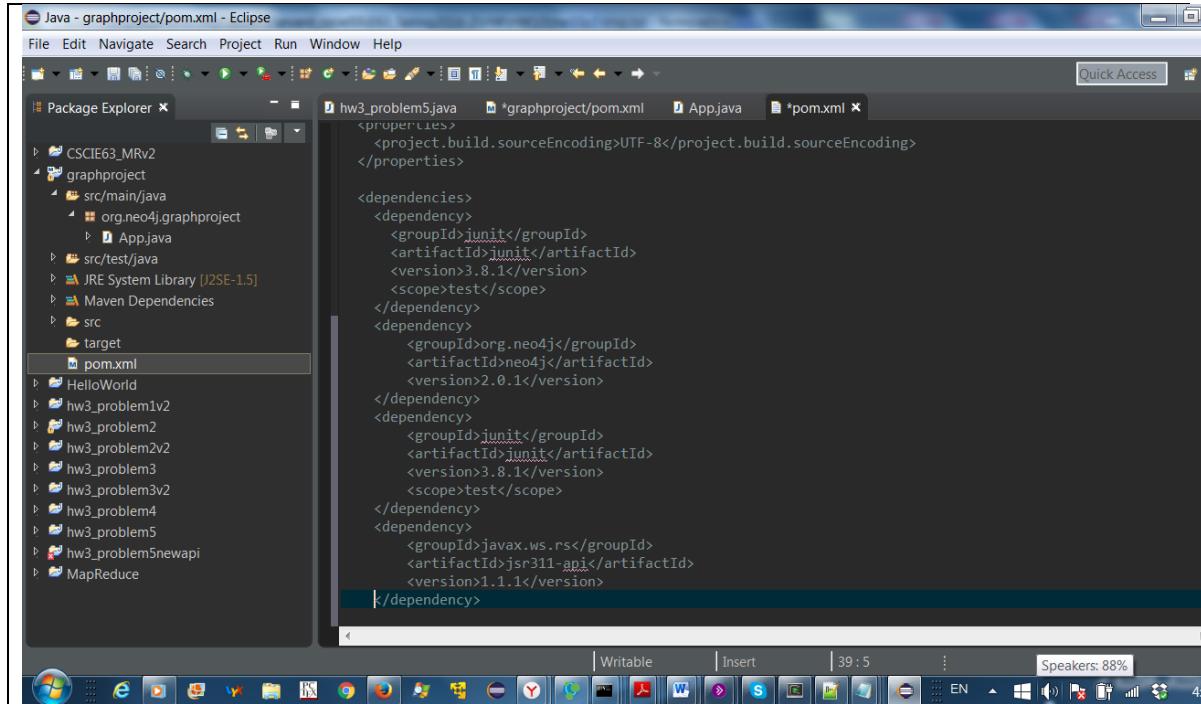
## Added dependencies in the pom.xml file

```
<dependency>
    <groupId>org.neo4j</groupId>
    <artifactId>neo4j</artifactId>
    <version>2.0.1</version>
</dependency>
<dependency>
    <groupId>junit</groupId>
    <artifactId>junit</artifactId>
    <version>3.8.1</version>
```

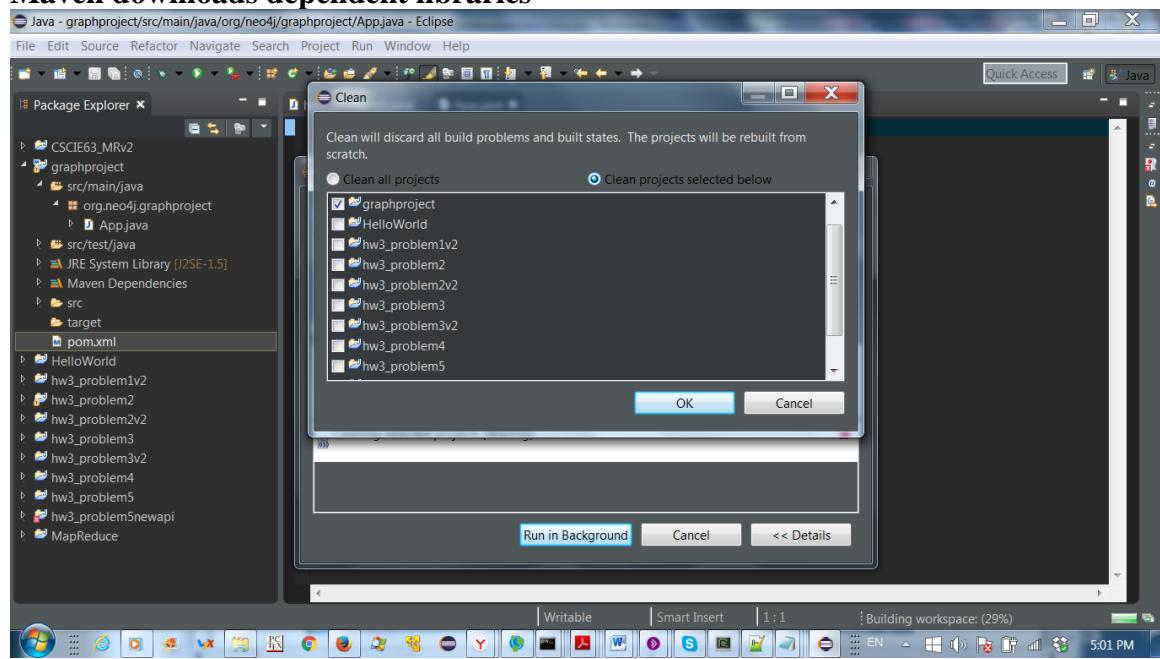
```

</dependency>
<dependency>
    <groupId>javax.ws.rs</groupId>
    <artifactId>jsr311-api</artifactId>
    <version>1.1.1</version>
</dependency>

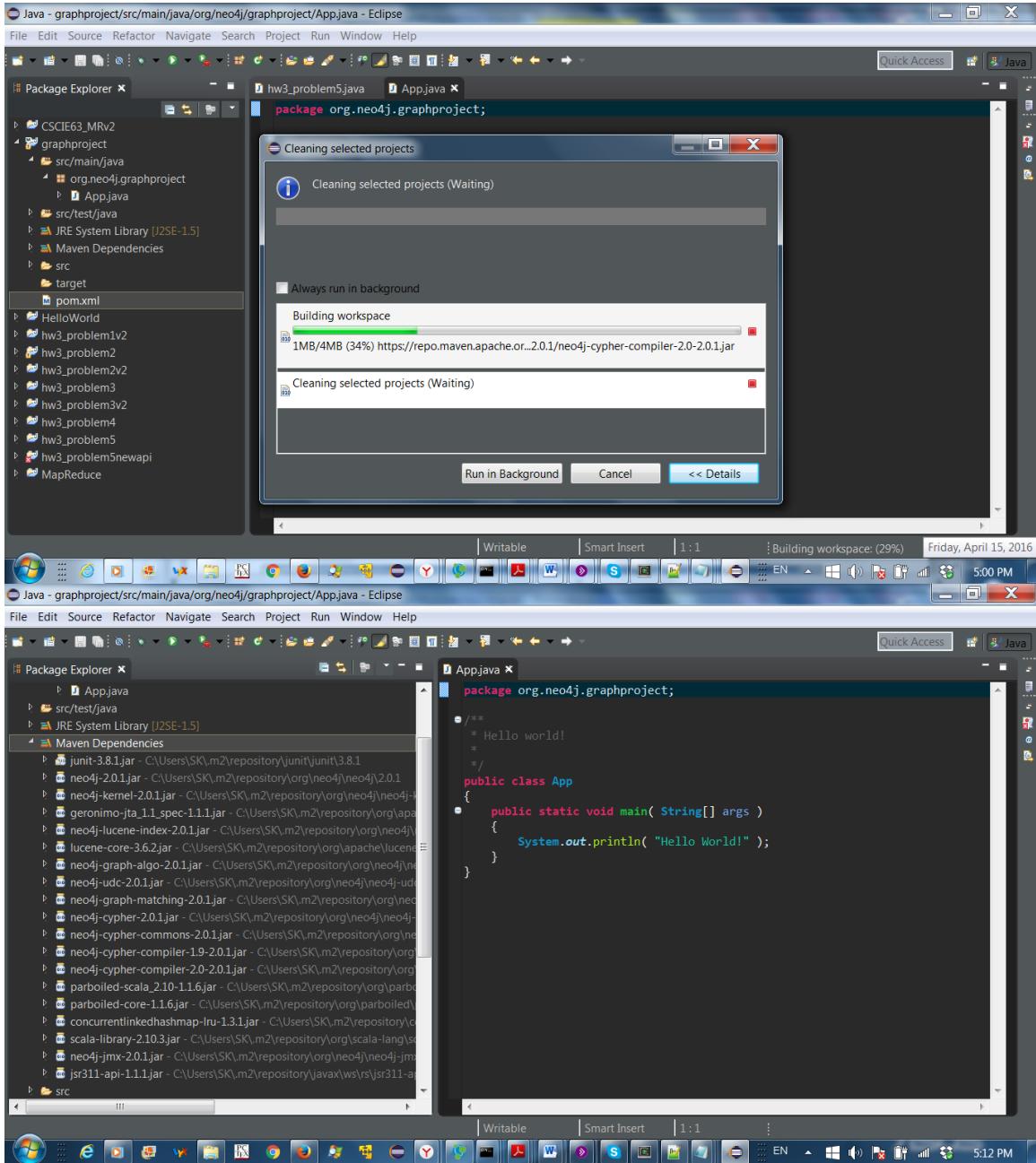
```



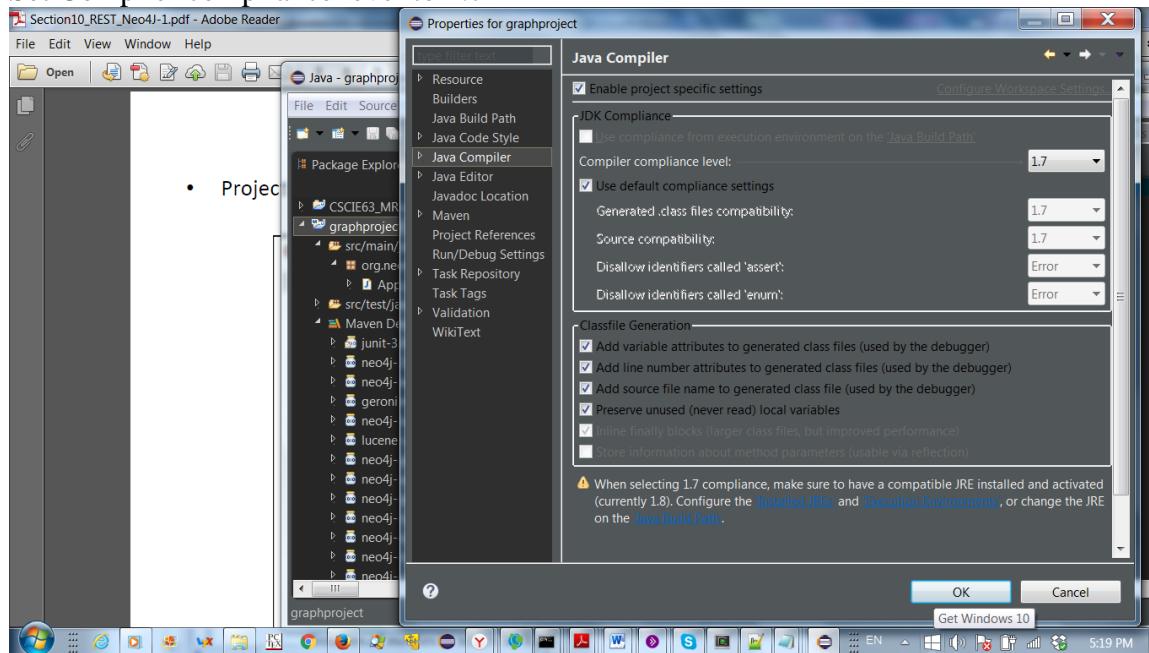
## Maven downloads dependent libraries



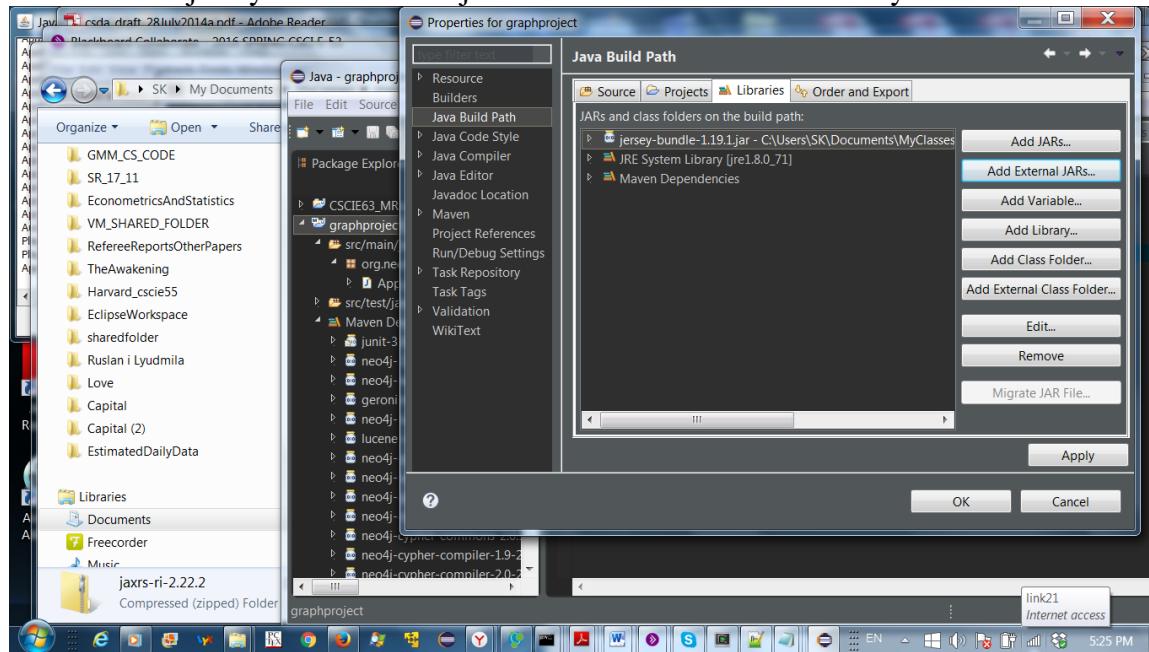
## Maven dependencies



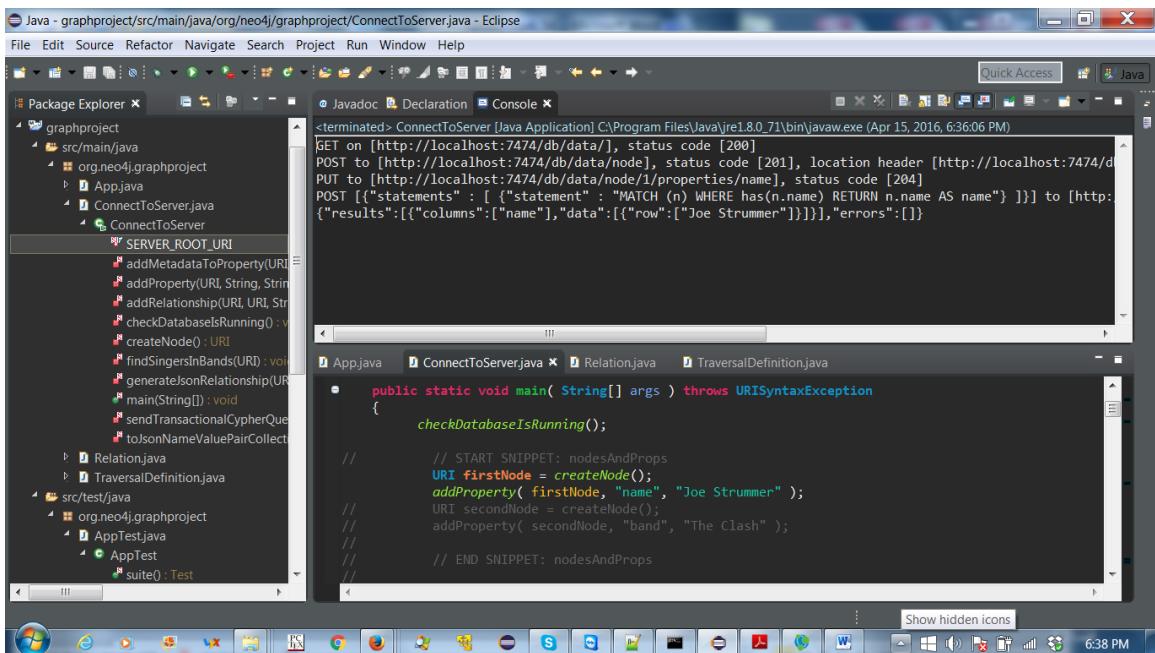
## Set Compiler compliance level to 1.7



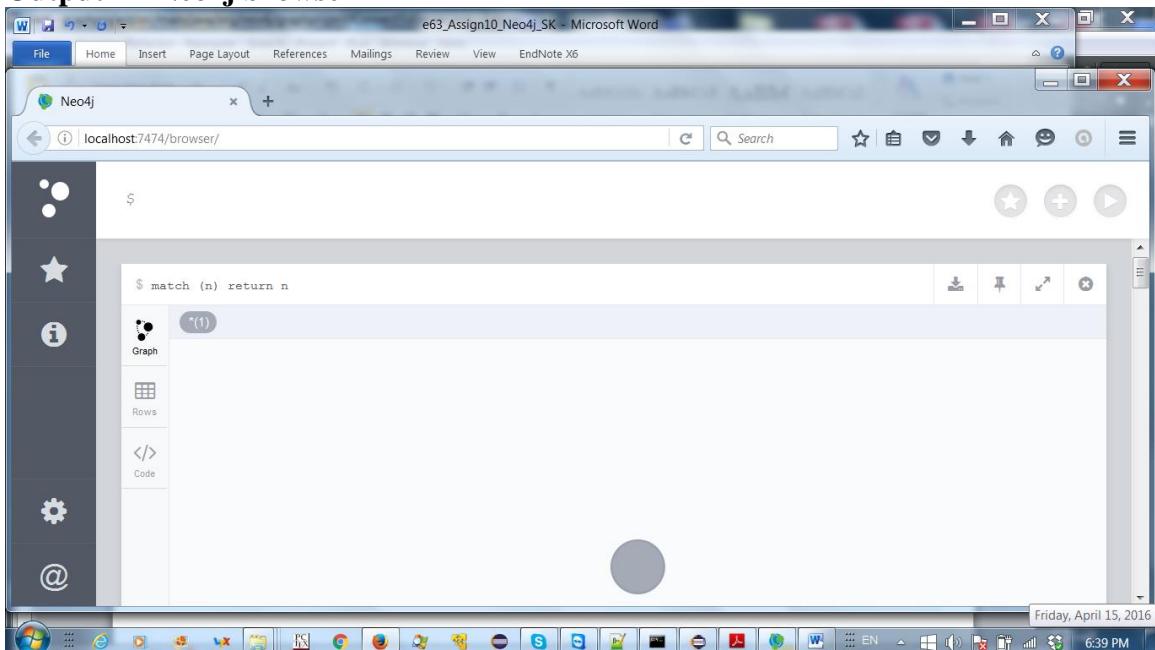
Downloaded jersey-bundle-1.19.1.jar and add it as an external library.



Run the code and get the response:



## Output in Neo4j browser



Keanu Reeves acted in the movie “John Wick” which is not in the database. That movie was directed by Chad Stahelski and David Leitch. Cast of the movie included William Dafoe and Michael Nyquist.

### The set of commands:

```

CREATE (m:Movi { name: 'John Wick' });
MATCH (m: Movi { name: 'John Wick' }) CREATE (:Actor { name: 'Keanu Reeves' }) - [:ACTS_IN ]->(m);
MATCH (m: Movi { name: 'John Wick' }) CREATE (:Actor { name: 'William Dafoe' }) - [:ACTS_IN ]->(m);
MATCH (m: Movi { name: 'John Wick' }) CREATE (:Actor { name: 'Michael Nyquist' }) - [:ACTS_IN ]->(m);

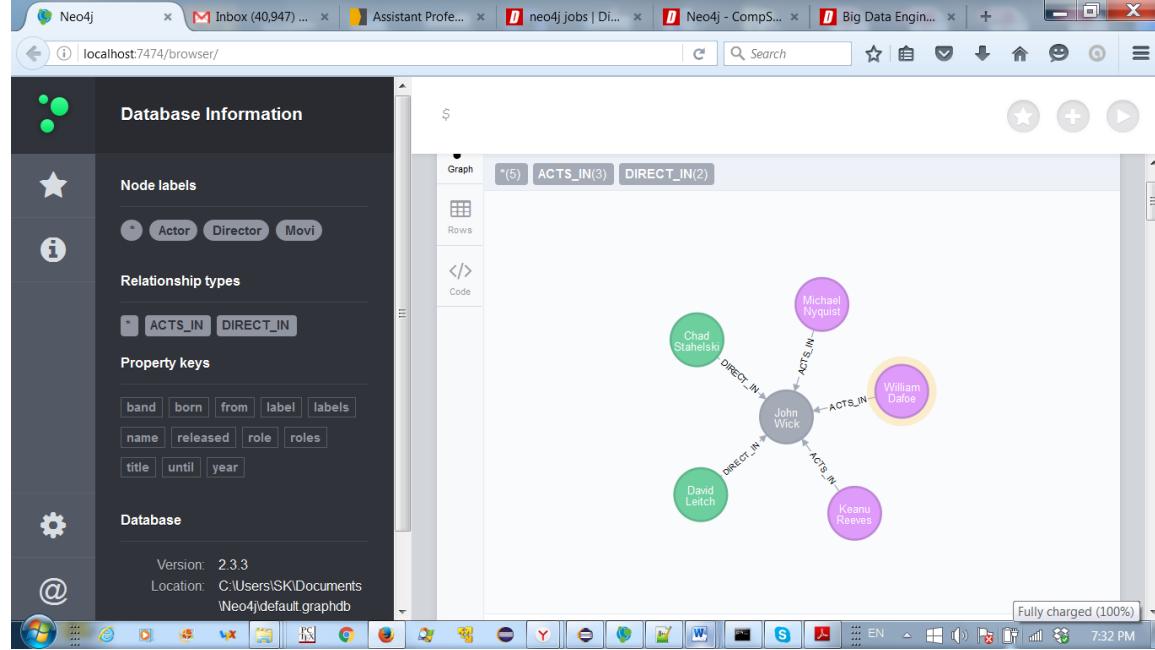
```

```

MATCH (m: Movi { name: 'John Wick' }) CREATE (:Director { name: 'Chad Stahelski '} ) - [:DIRECT_IN ]->(m);
MATCH (m: Movi{ name: 'John Wick' }) CREATE (:Director { name: 'David Leitch '}) - [:DIRECT_IN ]->(m);

```

## Expected output:



## JAVA: Critical changes

Important: Use comma like this for internal input ' ' a la 'John Wick' in this case no change of function `sendTransactionalCypherQuery()` is required.

```

public static void main( String[] args ) throws URISyntaxException
{
    checkDatabaseIsRunning();

    sendTransactionalCypherQuery( "CREATE (m:Movi { name: 'John Wick' });" );

    sendTransactionalCypherQuery( "MATCH (m: Movi { name: 'John Wick' }) CREATE (:Actor { name: 'Keanu Reeves'} ) - [:ACTS_IN ]->(m); " );
    sendTransactionalCypherQuery( "MATCH (m: Movi { name: 'John Wick' }) CREATE (:Actor { name: 'William Dafoe '}) - [:ACTS_IN ]->(m); " );
    sendTransactionalCypherQuery( "MATCH (m: Movi { name: 'John Wick' }) CREATE (:Actor { name: 'Michael Nyquist '} ) - [:ACTS_IN ]->(m); " );
    sendTransactionalCypherQuery( "MATCH (m: Movi { name: 'John Wick' }) CREATE (:Director { name: 'Chad Stahelski '} ) - [:DIRECT_IN ]->(m);" );
    sendTransactionalCypherQuery( "MATCH (m: Movi{ name: 'John Wick' }) CREATE (:Director { name: 'David Leitch '}) - [:DIRECT_IN ]->(m);" );

    sendTransactionalCypherQuery( "MATCH (n) RETURN n" );
}

```

Java - graphproject/src/main/java/org/neo4j/graphproject/ConnectToServer.java - Eclipse

File Edit Source Refactor Navigate Search Project Run Window Help

Quick Access Java

Package ... Declaration Console

```
<terminated> ConnectToServer [Java Application] C:\Program Files\Java\jre1.8.0_71\bin\javaw.exe (Apr 16, 2016, 11:04:36 PM)
{"results":[{"columns":[],"data":[]}, {"errors":[]}]
POST [{"statements": [{"statement": "MATCH (m: Movi { name: 'John Wick' }) CREATE (:Actor { name: 'Michael Nyquist'})"}]}
{"results":[{"columns":[],"data":[]}, {"errors":[]}]
POST [{"statements": [{"statement": "MATCH (m: Movi { name: 'John Wick' }) CREATE (:Director { name: 'Chad Stahelski'})"}]}
{"results":[{"columns":[],"data":[]}, {"errors":[]}]
POST [{"statements": [{"statement": "MATCH (m: Movi { name: 'John Wick' }) CREATE (:Director { name: 'David Leitch'})"}]}
 {"results":[{"columns":[],"data":[]}, {"errors":[]}]
POST [{"statements": [{"statement": "MATCH (n) RETURN n"}]}] to [http://localhost:7474/db/data/transaction/commit]
{"results":[{"columns":["n"], "data": [{"row": [{"name": "John Wick"}]}, {"row": [{"name": "Keanu Reeves"}]}, {"row": [{"name": "Michael Nyquist"}]}]}]
```

App.java ConnectToServer.java Relation.java TraversalDefinition.java

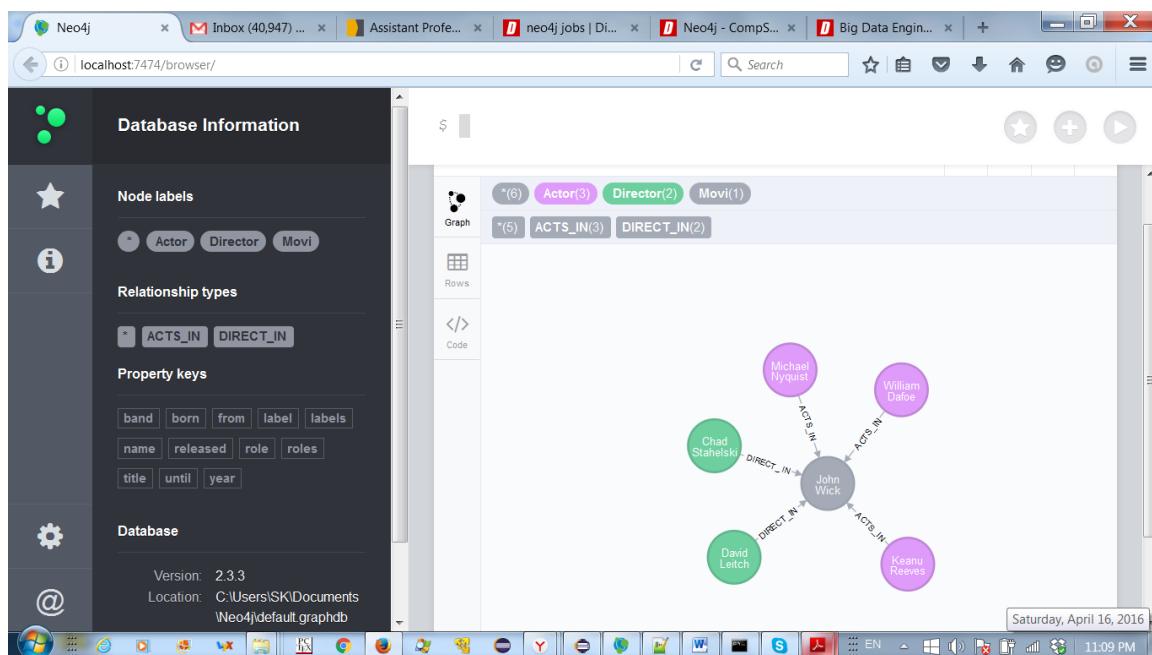
```
public static void main( String[] args ) throws URISyntaxException
{
    checkDatabaseIsRunning();

    sendTransactionalCypherQuery( "CREATE (m:Movi { name: 'John Wick' })" );

    sendTransactionalCypherQuery( "MATCH (m: Movi { name: 'John Wick' }) CREATE (:Actor { name: 'Keanu Reeves'})" );
    sendTransactionalCypherQuery( "MATCH (m: Movi { name: 'John Wick' }) CREATE (:Actor { name: 'William Dafoe'})" );
    sendTransactionalCypherQuery( "MATCH (m: Movi { name: 'John Wick' }) CREATE (:Actor { name: 'Michael Nyquist'})" );
    sendTransactionalCypherQuery( "MATCH (m: Movi { name: 'John Wick' }) CREATE (:Director { name: 'Chad Stahelski'})" );
    sendTransactionalCypherQuery( "MATCH (m: Movi { name: 'John Wick' }) CREATE (:Director { name: 'David Leitch'})" );
```

99% available (plugged in, not charging)

11:09 PM



Note: there was also an attempt to change the function sendTransactionalCypherQuery(..)  
Before I realized that the comma must be changed. For historical purposes I keep this function here. However, it is no more required for this specific assignment.

sendTransactionalCypherQuery("CREATE (m:Movi, ")," name", "John Wick");

```
private static void sendTransactionalCypherQuery(String queryPart1, String queryPart2, String props_key, String props_value) {
    // START SNIPPET: queryAllNodes
    final String txUri = SERVER_ROOT_URI + "transaction/commit";
    WebResource resource = Client.create().resource(txUri);
```

```

// CRITICAL CHANGE

// Example of use: sendTransactionalCypherQuery("CREATE (m:Movi)", ")", "name", "John Wick");
String payload = "{\"statements\" : [ {"statement" : " " + queryPart1 + "{props}" + queryPart2 + "\", \"parameters\" :{ \"props\" :{ \"" + props_key + "\" : \"" + props_value+"\" }}} ] }";

ClientResponse response = resource
    .accept( MediaType.APPLICATION_JSON )
    .type( MediaType.APPLICATION_JSON )
    .entity( payload )
    .post( ClientResponse.class );

System.out.println( String.format(
    "POST [%s] to [%s], status code [%d], returned data: "
    + System.lineSeparator() + "%s",
    payload, txUri, response.getStatus(),
    response.getEntity( String.class ) ) );

response.close();
// END SNIPPET: queryAllNodes
}

```

**Problem 3.** Find a list of actors playing in movies in which Keanu Reeves played.

Answer to the question:

```

MATCH (p:Actor)-[r:ACTS_IN]->(m:Movi) WHERE p.name = "Keanu Reeves"
WITH m as my
MATCH (p2:Actor)-[r:ACTS_IN]->(m:Movi) WHERE m.name = my.name
RETURN p2

```

The screenshot shows the Neo4j Browser interface. On the left, the 'Database Information' sidebar is visible, showing node labels (Actor, Director, Movie), relationship types (ACTS\_IN, DIRECT\_IN), and property keys (Actor, band, born, from, label, labels, name, released, role, roles, title, until, year). The main area displays a query:

```

1 ATCH (p:Actor)-[r:ACTS_IN]->(m:Movie) WHERE p.name
= "Keanu Reeves"
2 WITH m as my
3 MATCH (p2:Actor)-[r:ACTS_IN]->(m:Movie) WHERE
m.name = my.name
4 RETURN p2

```

The results show three nodes: Keanu Reeves, William Dafoe, and Michael Nyqvist, all labeled as 'Actor'. A tooltip indicates 'Actor(3)'.

Find directors of movies in which K. Reeves played.

```

MATCH (p:Actor)-[r:ACTS_IN]->(m:Movie) WHERE p.name = "Keanu Reeves"
WITH m as my
MATCH (p2:Director)-[r:DIRECT_IN]->(m:Movie) WHERE m.name = my.name
RETURN p2

```

The screenshot shows the Neo4j Browser interface. On the left, the 'Database Information' sidebar is visible, showing node labels (Actor, Director, Movie), relationship types (ACTS\_IN, DIRECT\_IN), and property keys (Actor, band, born, from, label, labels, name, released, role, roles, title, until, year). The main area displays a query:

```

1 MATCH (p:Actor)-[r:ACTS_IN]->(m:Movie) WHERE p.name
= "Keanu Reeves"
2 WITH m as my
3 MATCH (p2:Director)-[r:DIRECT_IN]->(m:Movie) WHERE
m.name = my.name
4 RETURN p2

```

The results show two nodes: Chad Stahelski and David Leitch, both labeled as 'Director'. A tooltip indicates 'Director(2)'.

**Problem 4.** Find a way to export data from Neo4j into a set of CSV files. Delete your database and demonstrate that you can recreate it by loading those CSV files.

To export the tables in csv file

1. Create table using queries like (one by one):

```
MATCH (n:Actor) RETURN ID(n) as id_a , n.name as nameActor
```

```
MATCH(n:Director) RETURN ID(n) as id_d, n.name as nameDirector
```

```
MATCH (p:Actor)-[r:ACTS_IN]->(m:Movi)  
RETURN ID(p) as id_a , ID(m) as id_m, p.name as nameActor, m.name as nameMovi
```

```
MATCH (p:Director)-[r:DIRECT_IN]->(m:Movi)  
RETURN ID(p) as id_d , ID(m) as id_m, p.name as nameDirector, m.name as nameMovi
```

And after each query export the result in a csv file using Export CSV option

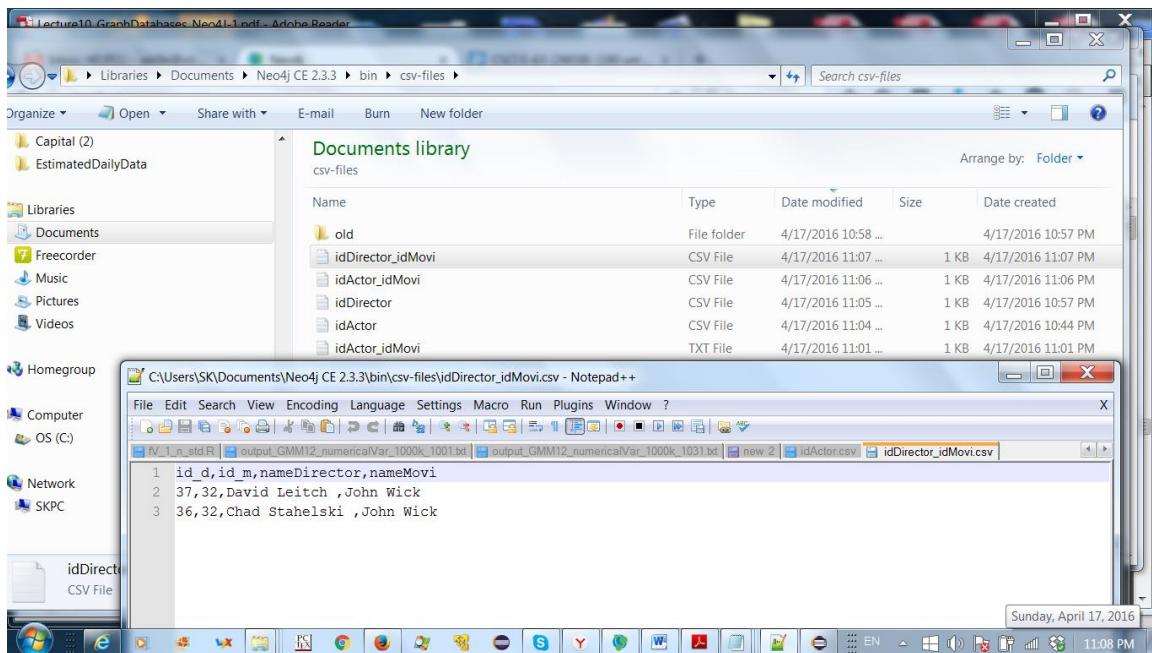
The screenshot shows the Neo4j browser interface running in Microsoft Word. Two separate results tables are displayed, each with an 'Export CSV' button in the top right corner.

**Result 1:**

id_d	id_m	nameDirector
37	32	David Leitch
36	32	Chad Stahelski

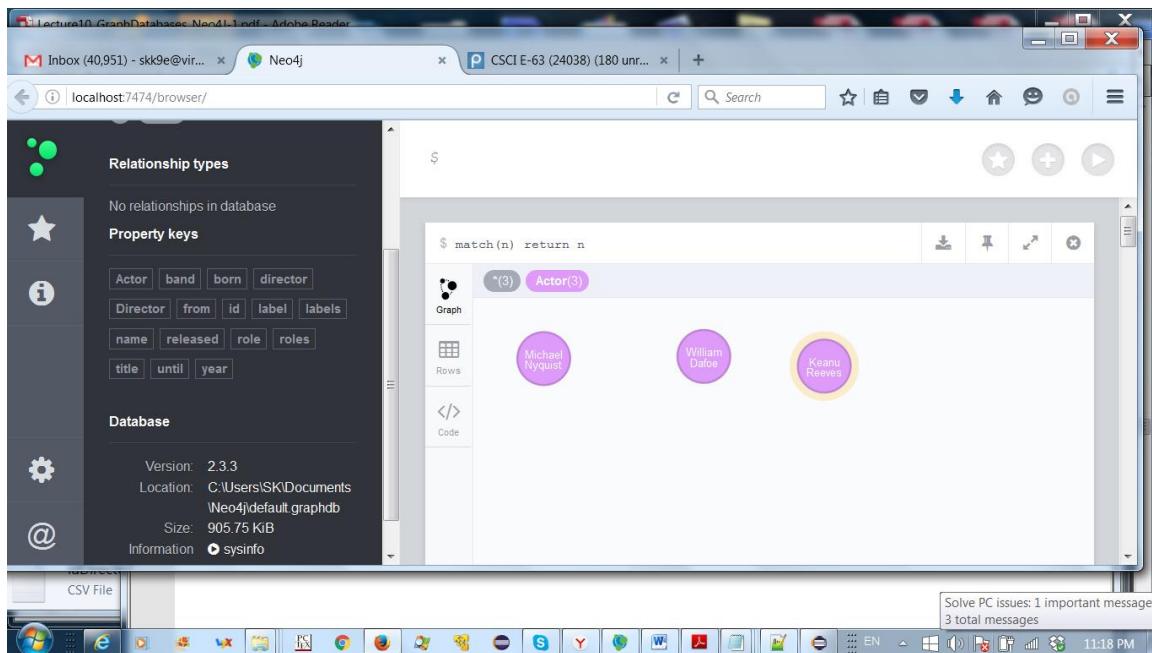
**Result 2:**

id_a	nameActor	id_m	nameMovi
37	John Wick	32	David Leitch
36	Chad Stahelski	32	David Leitch



## To import file

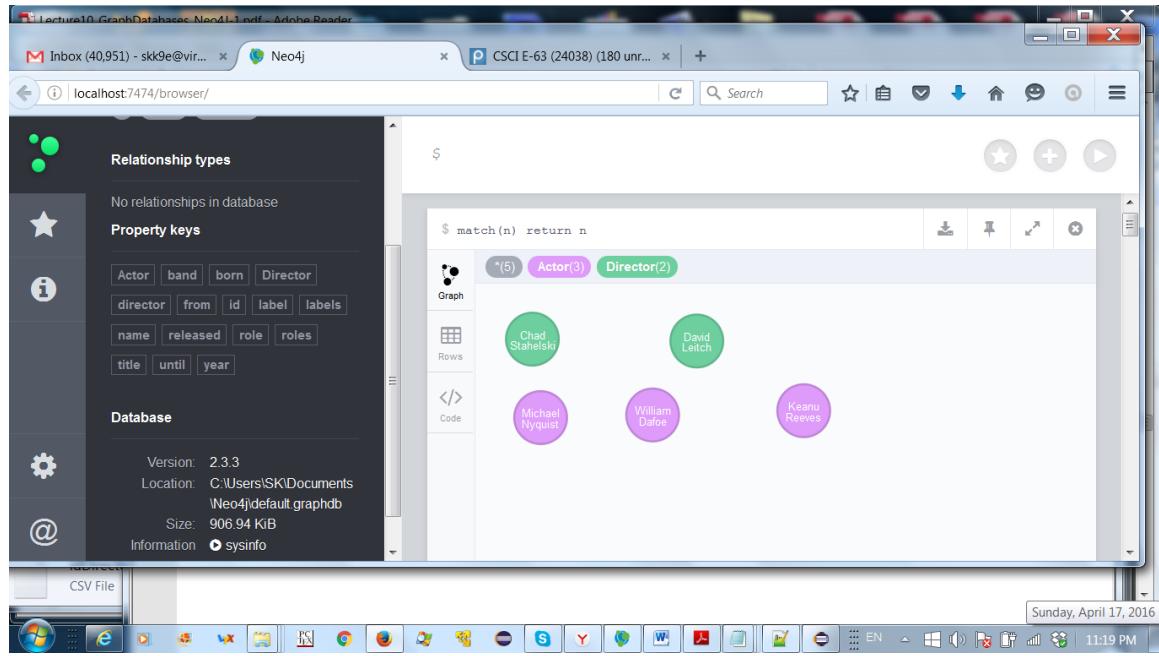
```
LOAD CSV WITH HEADERS FROM "file:///idActor.csv" AS line
MERGE (a:Actor { id:line.id_a })
ON CREATE SET a.name=line.nameActor;
```



```

LOAD CSV WITH HEADERS FROM "file:///idDirector.csv" AS line
MERGE (a:Director { id:line.id_d })
ON CREATE SET a.name=line.nameDirector;

```



```

LOAD CSV WITH HEADERS FROM "file:///idActor_idMovi.csv" AS line
MERGE (m:Movi { name:line.nameMovi })
MERGE (a:Actor { name:line.nameActor })
MERGE (a)-[:ACTED_IN]->(m);

```

The screenshot shows two instances of the Neo4j browser running side-by-side. Both instances have the URL `localhost:7474/browser/`.

**Left Instance:**

- Relationship types:** ACTED\_IN
- Property keys:** Actor, band, born, Director, director, from, id, label, labels, name, released, role, roles, title, until, year
- Database:**
  - Version: 2.3.3
  - Location: C:\Users\SK\Documents\Neo4j\default graphdb
  - Size: 909.55 KB
  - Information: sysinfo

**Right Instance:**

- Code:**

```

1 LOAD CSV WITH HEADERS FROM
  "file:///idActor_idMovie.csv" AS line
2 MERGE (m:Movi { name:line.nameMovi })
3 MERGE (a:Actor { name:line.nameActor })
4 MERGE (a)-[:ACTED_IN]->(m);
    
```
- Output:**

```

$ LOAD CSV WITH HEADERS FROM "file:///idActor_idMovie.csv...
Added 1 label, created 1 node, set 1 property, created 3 relationships,
statement executed in 196 ms.
    
```
- Graph View:** A network diagram showing nodes for David Leitch, Michael Nyquist, Chad Stahelski, John Wick, William Dafoe, and Keanu Reeves. Relationships between them are labeled ACTED\_IN.

```

LOAD CSV WITH HEADERS FROM "file:///idDirector_idMovie.csv" AS line
MERGE (m:Movi { name:line.nameMovi })
MERGE (a:Director { name:line.nameDirector })
MERGE (a)-[:DIRECT_IN]->(m);
    
```

