Jenkins is a self-contained, open source automation server which can be used to automate all sorts of tasks related to building, testing, and delivering or deploying software.

Is one of the most popular free open-source CI solutions that is widely used in software engineering. It is a server-based CI application, written in Java that requires a web server to operate on. Thousands of users all over the world love working with Jenkins as it allows automating builds and tests quickly.

https://www.jenkins.io/



Jenkins installation and configuration is out scope of this document.

In the demo, Github is going to be used as a repository and for this we need a token. The token must have the "repo" and "user: email" permissions.

https://help.github.com/es/github/authenticating-to-github/creating-a-personal-access-token-for-the-command-line

### **Pipeline creation**

Jenkins Pipeline (or simply "Pipeline" with a capital "P") is a suite of plugins which supports implementing and integrating *continuous delivery pipelines* into Jenkins.

A Jenkinsfile can be written using two types of syntax - Declarative and Scripted.

https://www.jenkins.io/doc/book/pipeline/syntax/

We use a Declarative Pipeline.

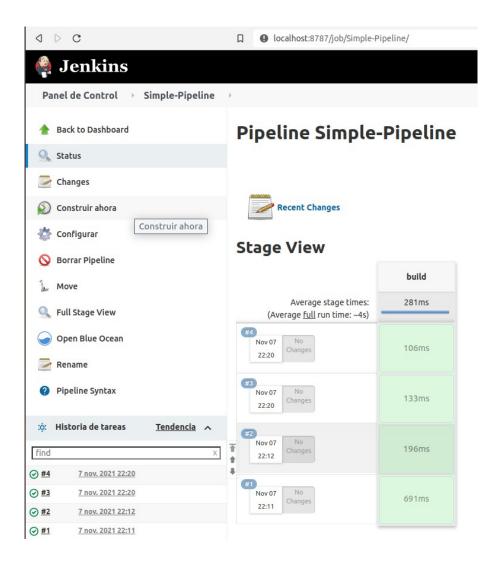
```
Jenkinsfile (Declarative Pipeline)
pipeline {
    agent any 1
    stages {
        stage('Build') { 2}
```

```
steps {
                   //
                             3
               }
          }
         stage('Test') {
                             4
              steps {
                   //
                             5
               }
          }
         stage('Deploy') { 6
              steps {
                             7
                   //
               }
          }
     }
}
```

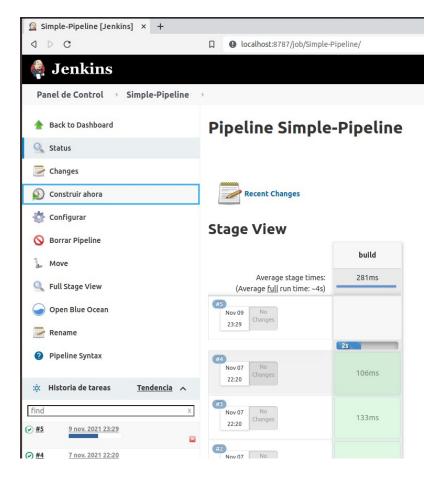
- 1. Execute this Pipeline or any of its stages, on any available agent.
- 2. Defines the "Build" stage.
- 3. Perform some steps related to the "Build" stage.
- 4. Defines the "Test" stage.
- 5. Perform some steps related to the "Test" stage.
- 6. Defines the "Deploy" stage.
- 7. Perform some steps related to the "Deploy" stage.

# First example – Simple Pipeline

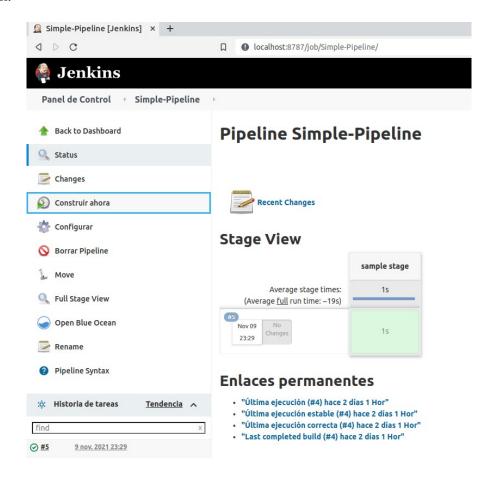
Jenkins interface:



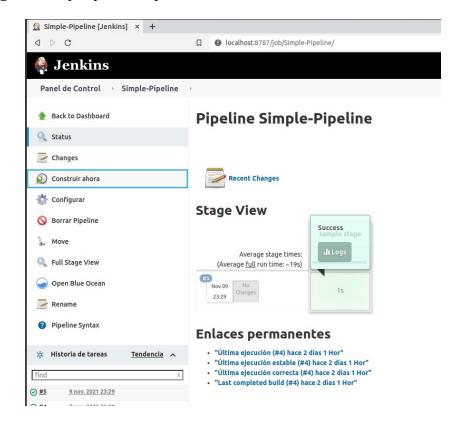
Press "Construir ahora" and Pipeline starts:



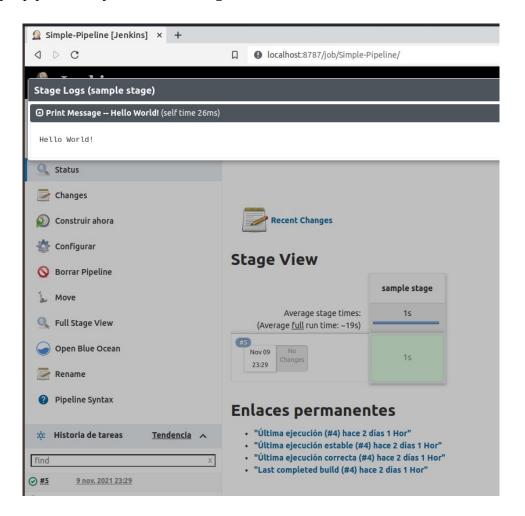
### If all was ok:



# We can see logs for every Pipeline step:



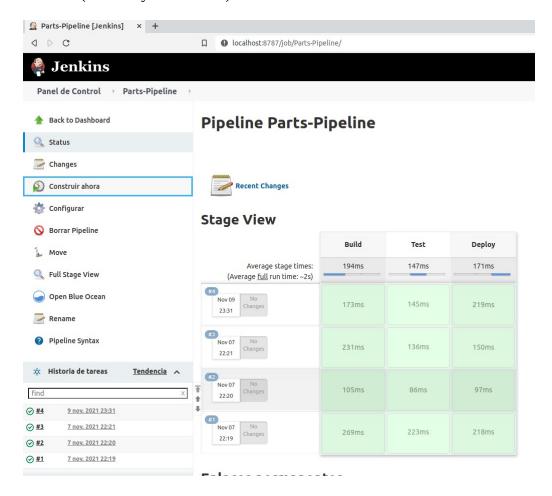
In this simple pipeline, only show the message:



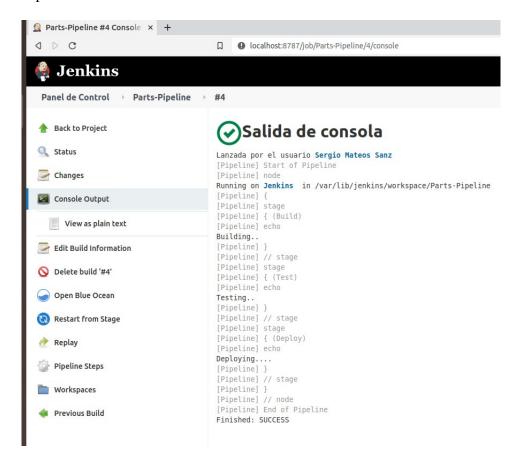
### Pipeline with more than one step

```
Pipeline
Definition
  Pipeline script
    Script
         1 → pipeline {
                  agent any
                   stages {
         5 -
                       stage('Build') {
         6 ×
7
                            steps {
echo 'Building..'
                        stage('Test') {
    steps {
       echo 'Testing..'
        10 -
         11 -
         13
         14
                        stage('Deploy') {
    steps {
         15 +
         16 *
                                echo 'Deploying....'
         18
         19
```

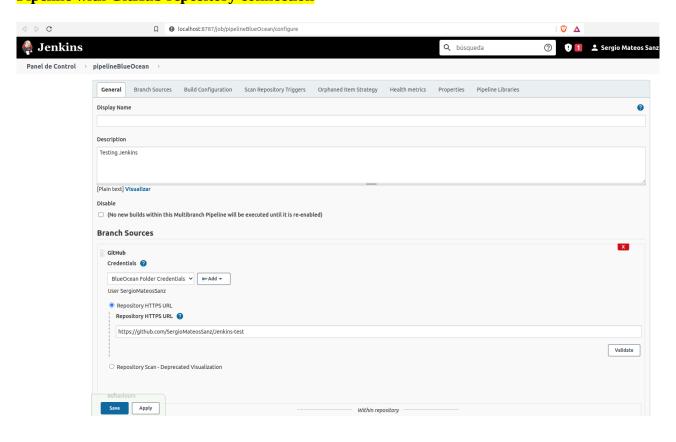
### Pipeline execution (same way than before):

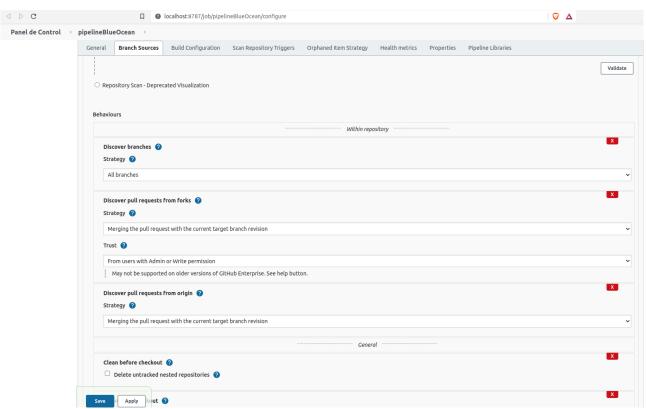


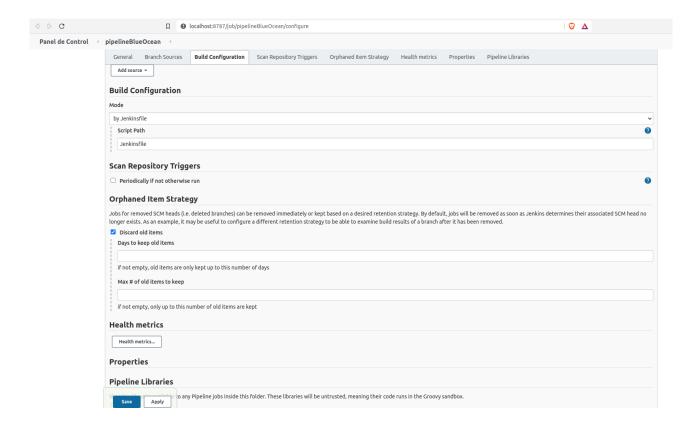
### We can see output console:



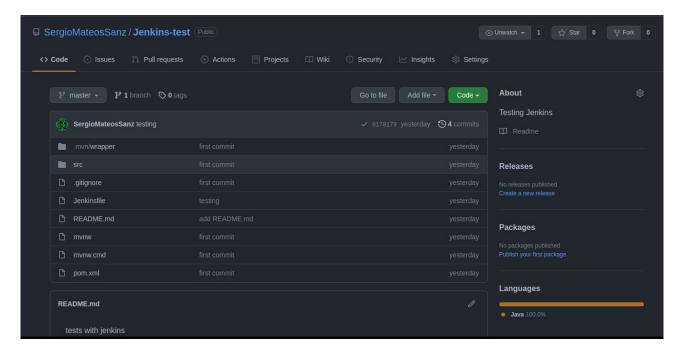
### Pipeline with GitHub repository connection







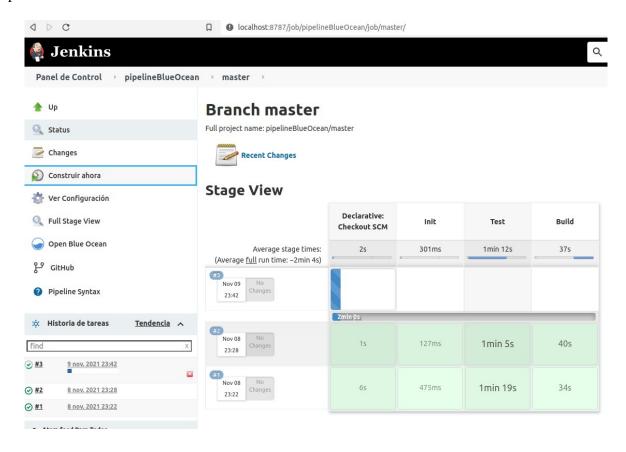
# GitHub Repository:

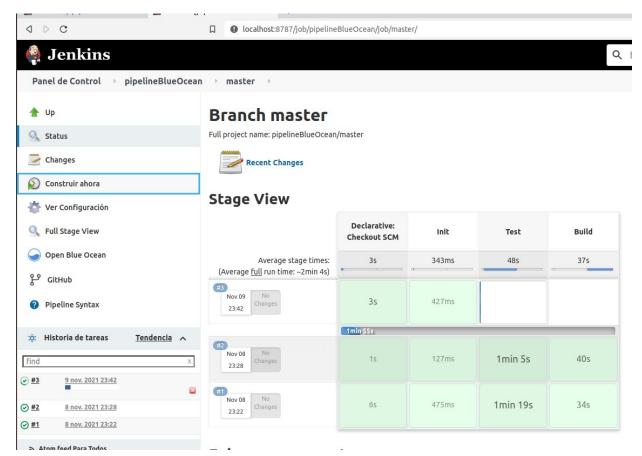


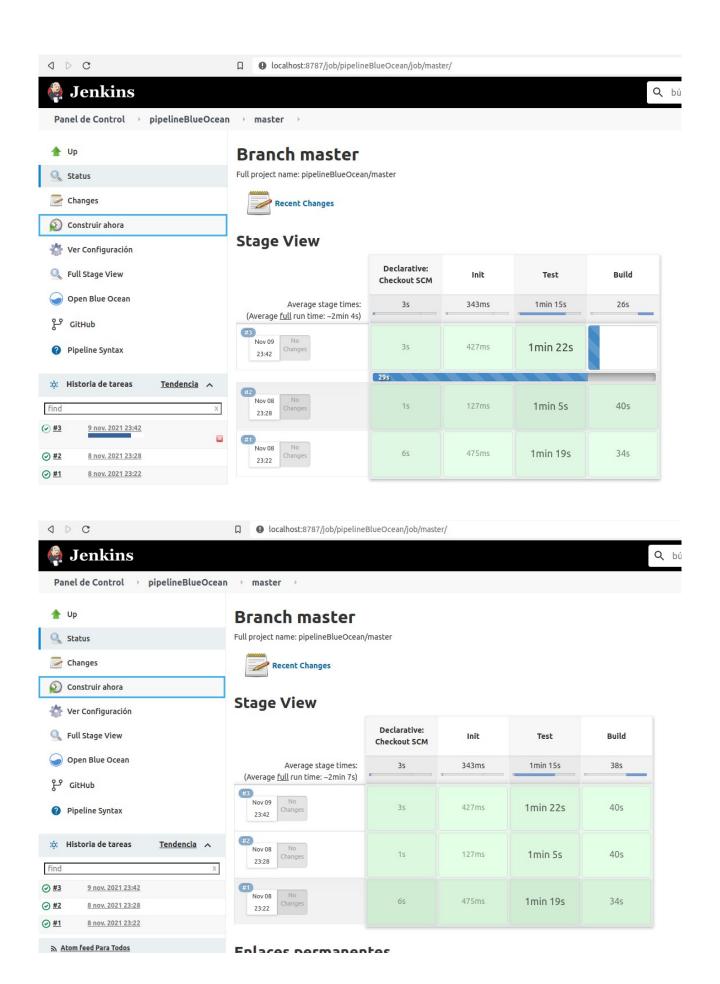
### Jenkinsfile:

#### Code:

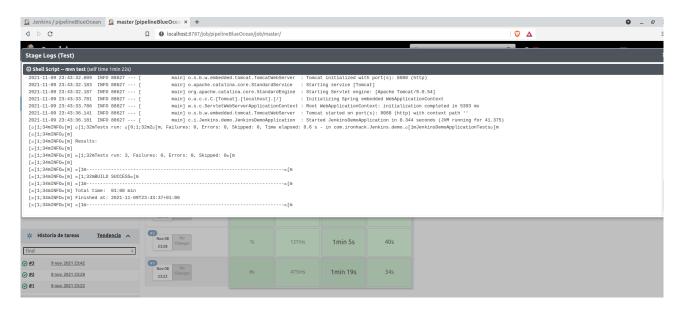
### Pipeline starts:





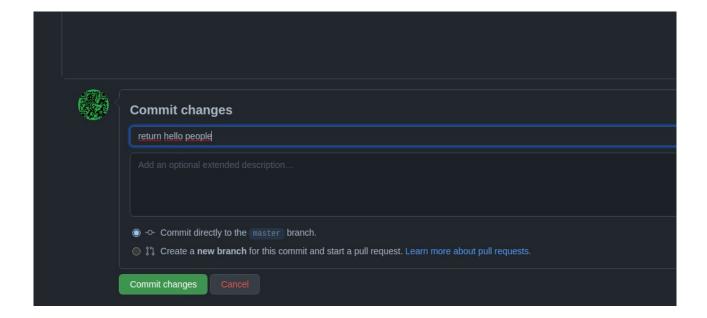


### As before examples, we can see logs for every step:

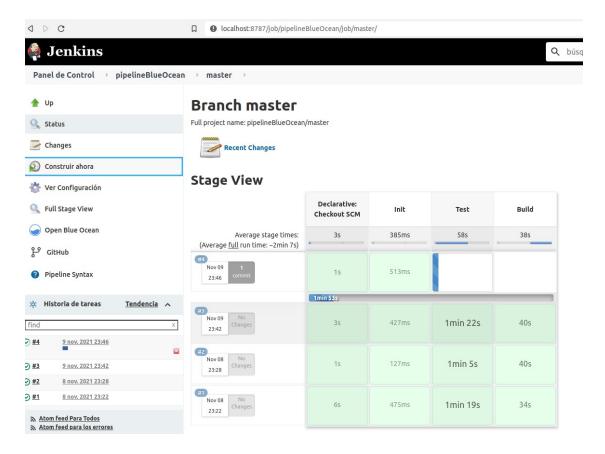




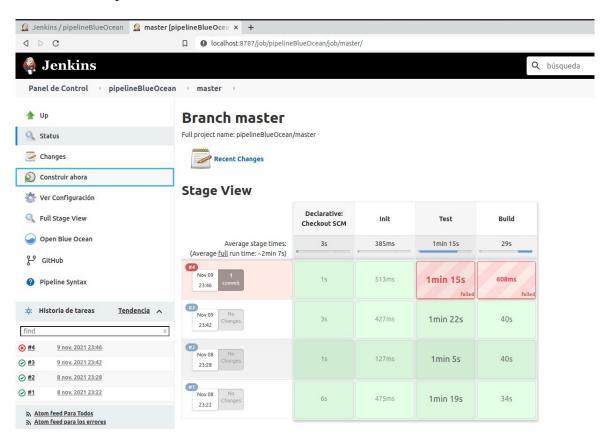
Now, we force an code error (return "hello people", not "hello world"):



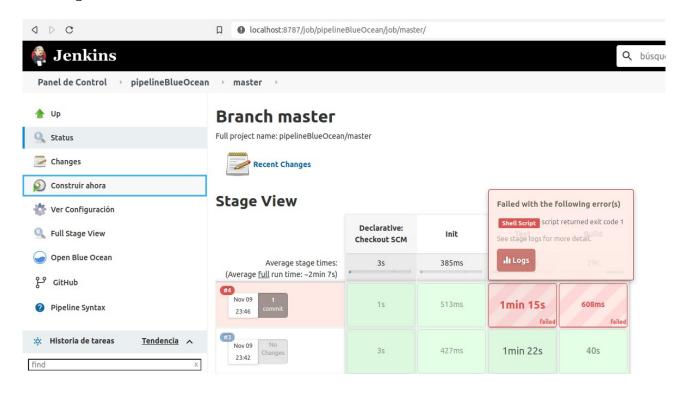
### Pipeline execution...



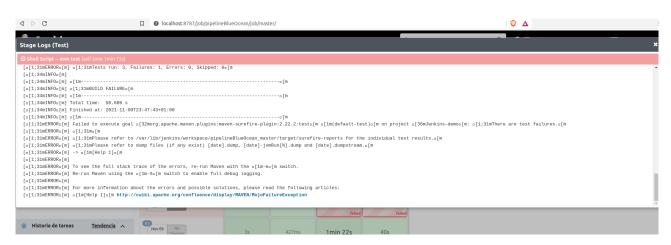
# But fail in "Test" step:



### Go to logs:

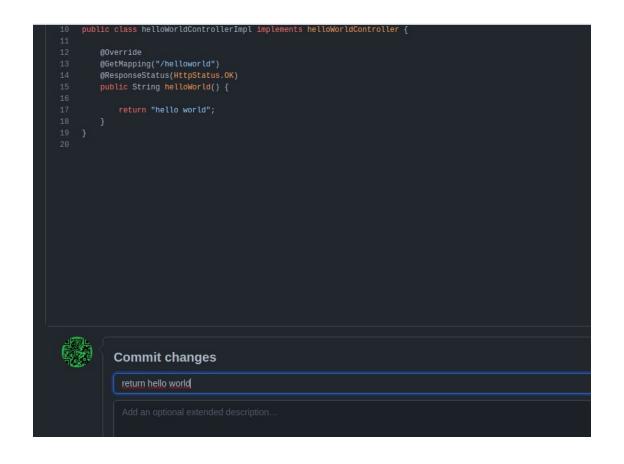


#### And see the test error:

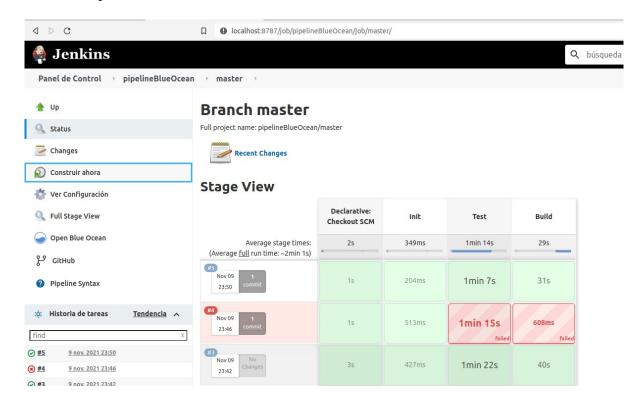


### We also see on console output:

#### Fix the error:



And do new Pipeline execution that finish ok:



If you want more information and deep into Jenkins, you can go to website:

https://www.jenkins.io/doc/