

Databases and Information Systems

Degree in Informatics Engineering

Unit 2.2: SQL Exercises



Table of Content

1	Introduction	1
2	The CINE (CINEMA) database	3
3	CINEMA database exercises	5
	3.1 Queries using one single relation	5
	3.2 Queries using more than one relation	6
	3.3 Queries with subqueries	7
	3.4 Queries with universal quantification	9
	3.5 Queries with GROUP BY	11
	3.6 Queries with different joins	13
	3.7 Queries with set operations	14
	3.8 Other queries	15
4	The MÚSICA (music library) database	16
5	MUSICA database exercises	18
	5.1 Queries using one single relation	18
	5.2 Queries using more than one relation	20
	5.3 Queries with subqueries	21
	5.4 Queries with universal quantification	21
	5.5 Queries with Group By	22
	5.6 Other queries	23
6	The BIBLIOTECA (book library) Database	26
7	BIBLIOTECA Database exercises	28
	7.1 Queries using one single relation	28
	7.2 Queries using more than one relation	29
	7.3 Queries with subqueries	30
	7.4 Queries with universal quantification	31
	7.5 Queries with GROUP BY	32
	7.6 Other queries	34
8	The CYCLING RACE database	36
9	CYCLING RACE database exercises	38
	9.1 Queries using one single relation	38
	9.2 Queries using more than one relation	39

	9.3 Queries with subqueries	41
	9.4 Queries with universal quantification	42
	9.5 Queries with Group By	44
	9.6 Other queries	46
1	O The DEPARTAMENTO (DEPARTMENT) database	49
1	1 DEPARTAMENTO database exercises	52



1 Introduction

The main goal of these laboratory sessions is to learn to make queries in the SQL language. We will use the Oracle SQL Developer Tool.

The Data Manipulation Language included in Oracle SQL is based in the SQL/92 standard. In this part of the laboratory sessions, we will use the SELECT statement to make queries.

This document includes exercises corresponding to several databases. After a brief presentation of each database, a set of queries is proposed. These queries are organized into six groups:

Queries over one single relation.

These are the simplest queries and only one table is necessary to solve them.

• Queries over more than one relation.

This group includes queries that can be solved including more than one table in the FROM clause of the SELECT statement. The connections between these tables are established in the WHERE clause.

Queries with subqueries.

This group includes queries that can be solved using a subquery in the WHERE clause.

• Queries with universal quantification.

These queries have a straightforward solution using a universal quantifier. Unfortunately, Oracle SQL does not provide the universal quantifier operator, and we will have to represent the universal quantification in terms of negation and existential quantification. This transformation is as follows: "Every element E in set C has the property P" is equivalent to "There is no element E in set C which does not have the property P". We propose to find solution to these queries by using the predicate NOT EXISTS.

Queries with Group by.

The queries in this group require the use of the GROUP BY clause.

Other queries.

This section includes general queries with different requirements.

Please, note that some queries can be solved in different ways, so it could be included in more than one group. You will find following all the queries the result (extension) to check with your answer: If the result is not the same, the query is wrong, but if the result is the same, the query might be right or might be wrong (a wrong query may sometimes give rise to a correct result).

We are using the following **notation** for the database schemas:

PK: Primary Key: the set of attributes with this constraint forms the primary key.

UNI: Uniqueness constraint: the set of attributes with this constraint cannot be repeated.

FK: Foreign Key: the set of attributes with this constraint refers to corresponding attributes of the referred relation.

NNV: Not Null Value: the set of attributes with this constraint cannot be null.

Using dates in SQL



To avoid problems when using dates corresponding to several centuries, we strongly recommend to use four digits for representing years. This can be easily configured in SQL Developer: "Tools/Preferences/Databases/NLS/Date Format" DD/MM/RRRR

The **EXTRACT** function returns the day, month, or year from a date. Let's consider that X='02/06/1965', then

- EXTRACT (DAY FROM X) returns 2;
- EXTRACT (MONTH FROM X) return 6;
- EXTRACT (YEAR FROM X) return 1965.



2 THE CINEMA DATABASE

We are interested in storing the information of movies, actors, movies directors, ... In order to do that, the following relational database has been designed:

```
COUNTRY (country_code:char(5), name:char(20))
 PK:{country code}
 NNV:{name}
ACTOR E(act code:char(5), name:char(70), birth date:date, country code:char(5))
 PK:{act code}
 NNV: {name, birth date, country code}
 FK:{country code} → Country(country code)
BOOK MOVIE (book code:char(5), title:char(70), year:number, author:char(80))
 PK: {book code}
 NNV:{title,author}
MOVIE (movie code:char(5), title:char(70), year:number, length:number,
    book code:char(5),director:char(70))
 PK:{movie code}
 NNV:{title,length}
 FK: {book code} → Book movie (book code)
GENRE (gen code:char(5), name:char(30))
 PK:{gen code}
PERFORMS (act code:char(5), movie code:char(5), role:char(10))
 PK: {act code, movie code}
 NNV: {role}
 FK:{movie_code} → Movie(movie_code)
 FK:{act code} → Actor(act code)
CLASSIFICATION(gen code:char(5), movie code:char(5))
 PK: {gen_code, movie_code}
 FK:{movie code} → Movie(movie code)
 FK:{gen code} → Genre(gen code)
```

Below is a brief explanation of the meaning of the different relations and their attributes.

Country:

- country_code: country code.
- name: name of the country.

Actor_e:

- act_code: actor code.
- *name:* name of the actor.
- birth_date: actor's date of birth.
- country_code: code of the actor's country.



• Book movie:

- book code: code of the book.
- title: book title.
- *year:* publishing year of the book.
- author: name of the author of the book.

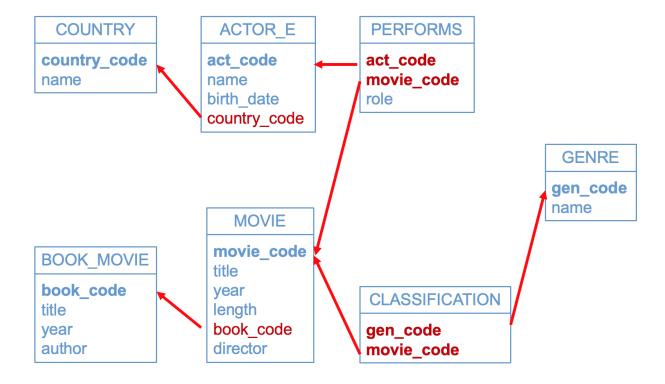
Movie:

- movie_code: movie code.
- title: movie title.
- *year:* release year of the movie.
- *length:* length (in minutes) of the movie.
- book_code: code of the book used for the movie (the movie is based on the book).
- director: name of the movie director.

Genre:

- gen_code: code of the genre.
- name: name of the genre.
- **Performs**: The actor with code *act_code* has performed the role *role* in the movie with code *movie_code*.
- **Classification**: the movie with code *movie_code* is classified in the genre with code *gen_code*.

Below is a graphical representation of the "Cinema" relational schema:





3 CINEMA DATABASE EXERCISES

3.1 Queries using one single relation

1. Obtain the code of the countries with some actor in ascending order.

2. Obtain the code and the title of the movies released before 1970 which are not based on a book. Sort the movies by the title.

MOVIE_CODE	TITLE	SELECT movie_code, title
357L	Cleopatra	FROM movie
365N	Cortina rasgada	WHERE year < 1970 AND book_code IS NULL
332D	Dos hombres y un destino	ORDER BY title

3. Obtain the code and name of the actors which name includes "John".

```
ACT_CODE NAME

------ SELECT act_code, name
FROM ACTOR_E

A62 John Goodman WHERE name LIKE '%John%'
```

4. Obtain the code and title of the movies with a length greater than 120 minutes, released in the 80's.

```
MOVIE_CODE TITLE

365A Indiana Jones y la última cruzada

SELECT movie_code, title

FROM MOVIE

WHERE length > 120 AND year >= 1980 AND year < 1990
```

5. Obtain the code and title of the movies based on a book, directed by a director with the last name 'Pakula'.

```
SELECT movie_code, title

MOVIE_CODE TITLE

FROM MOVIE

WHERE book_code IS NOT NULL AND director LIKE '%Pakula'
```

5. How many movies are there with a length greater than 120 minutes released in the 80's?

```
COUNT (*) SELECT COUNT(*)
----- FROM MOVIE

1 WHERE length > 120 AND year >= 1980 AND year < 1990
```

7. How many movies have been classified in the genres with codes 'BB5', 'GG4', o 'JH6'?



HOW_MANY_MOVIES	SELECT COUNT(DISTINCT(movie_code)) AS "HOW_MANY_MOVIES"
	FROM CLASSIFICATION
43	WHERE gen_code IN ('BB5', 'GG4', 'JH6')

8. In which year was published the oldest book?

```
YEAR
---- SELECT MIN(year)
1877 FROM BOOK_MOVIE
```

9. What is the average length of the movies released in 1987?

```
AVERAGE LENGTH SELECT AVG(length)
FROM MOVIE

119,5 WHERE year = 1987
```

10. What is the total length of the movies directed by 'Steven Spielberg'?

```
TOAL_MIN SELECT SUM(length)
----- FROM MOVIE

296 WHERE director = 'Steven Spielberg'
```

3.2 Queries using more than one relation

11. Obtain the code and title of the movies in which act an actor with the same name as the movie director (sorted by title).

MOVIE_CODE	TITLE	WHERE a.act_code = p.act_code AND p.movie_code = m.movie_code AND m.director = a.name
654J 778E 455K 118E	Buenas noches, y buena suerte Sin perdón The monuments men Un mundo perfecto	SELECT m.movie_code, m.title FROM movie m, actor_e a WHERE a.name IN (SELECT m2.director FROM movie m2, performs p WHERE m2.title = m.title AND p.act_code = a.act_code AND p.movie_code = m2.movie_code)

12. Obtain the code and title of the movies of the genre 'Comedia' (sorted by title).

MOVIE_CODE TITLE		SELECT m.movie_code, m.title FROM movie m, classification c, genre g
258S 369F 456G 888T 548J 147D 874G 789B 8 filas S	Cuando Harry encontró a Sally Desayuno con diamantes El chip prodigioso El golpe Jamón, Jamón Los búfalos de Durham Los picapiedra The mexican eleccionadas	WHERE m.movie_code = c.movie_code AND c.gen_code = g.gen_code AND g.name = 'Comedia' ORDER BY m.title

13. Obtain the code and title of the movies based on a book published before 1950.

MOVIE_CODE TITLE	
159A Ana Karenina 123V Anna Karenina 159X Anna Karenina 123N Lo que el viento se llevó 123S My Fair Lady	SELECT m.title FROM movie m, book_movie b WHERE m.book_code = b.book_code AND b.year < 1950



258M Un tranvía llamado deseo 6 filas seleccionadas

14. Obtain the code and name of the countries in which were born the actors acting in movies of the genre 'Comedia' (sorted by name).

	SELECT DISTINCT c.country_code, c.name
COUNTRY_CODE NAME	FROM country c, actor_e a, performs p, classification cl, genre g
	WHERE c.country_code = a.country_code
ad63 Bélgica	AND a.act_code = p.act_code
we74 España sf15 USA	AND p.movie_code = cl.movie_code
3 filas seleccionadas	AND cl.gen_code = g.gen_code
	AND g.name = 'Comedia'
	ORDER BY c.name

3.3 Queries with subqueries

Databases ETSInf

- 15. Write again a query for the exercises 11, 12, 13, and 14 using subqueries.
- 16. Obtain the code and name of the actors born before 1950 who perform the role 'Principal' in some movie (sorted by name).

ACT_CODE	NAME	
D49 L54 L59 L45 S56 J47 V88 J45 X45 J56 D14 U88 W34 T44 F56 M45 E56 H45 W32 E45 D01	Al Pacino Audrey Hepburn Christopher Plummer Clint Eastwood Elizabeth Taylor Elke Sommer Gene Hackman George Peppard Harrison Ford Julie Andrews Marlon Brandon Martin Sheen Morgan Freeman Paul Newman Rex Harrison Richard Burton Richard Gere Robert de Niro Robert Redford Sean Connery Susan Sarandon Vivien Leigh s seleccionadas	SELECT a.act_code, a.name FROM actor_e a WHERE a.birth_date < '01/JAN/50' AND a.name IN (SELECT a2.name FROM actor_e a2, performs p WHERE a2.act_code = p.act_code AND p.role = 'Principal') ORDER BY a.name

17. Obtain the code, title, and author of the books used in some movie released in the 90's (sorted by title).

BOOK_CODE TITLE			AUTHOR
GJ7	Ana Karenina		Leon Tolstoi
GJ6	El informe pelícano		John Grisham
UU4	El padrino		Mario Puzo
DF6	Entrevista con el vampiro		Anne Rice
LP9	Rita Hayworth y la redención de Shaw	shank	Stephen King
AR3	Vida de este chico		Tobias Wolff
6 filas	seleccionadas	SELECT b.book_cod	e, b.title, b.author

FROM book_movie b



18. Obtain the code, title, and author of the books not used in any movie. SELECT b.book_code, b.title, b.author FROM book_movie b WHERE b.book code NOT IN (SELECT m.book code BOOK CODE TITLE AUTHOR FROM movie m where m.book_code IS NOT NULL) Ken Follet ORDER BY b.title La caída de los gigantes FA6 19. Obtain the name of the genre (or genres) of the movies in which there is no actor acting (sorted by select distinct G.name from movie M, classification C, genre G NAME where M.movie_code = C.movie_code and C.gen_code = G.gen_code and M.movie_code not in (select M2.movie_code Animación from movie M2, performs P Aventuras where M2.movie_code = P.movie_code) Drama order by G.name 20. Obtain the title of the books used in some movie with no actors from the country called 'USA' (sorted by title). select BM.title from book movie BM where BM.book code in (select M.book code TITLE from movie M where not exists (select * Ana Karenina from movie M2, performs P, actor_e A, country C Lo que el viento se llevó where P.movie_code = M.movie_code and P.act_code = A.act_code Pigmalion and A.country_code = C.country_code The sound of music and C.name = 'USA')) 21. How many movies of the genre 'Comedia' are there with only one actor playing the role 'Secundario'? select count(*)
from classification C where C.gen_code in (select G.gen_code COUNT (MOVIE CODE) from genre G where G.name like 'Comedia') and (select count(*) 2 from performs P where C.movie_code = P.movie_code and P.role like 'Secundario') = 1 22. Obtain the release year of the first movie in which the actor named 'Jude Law' performed the 'Principal' select min(M.year) role. from movie M where exists (select * YEAR from actor_e A, performs P where A.act_code = P.act_code and P.movie_code = M.movie_code 2001 and A.name = 'Jude Law and P.role = 'Principal') 23. Obtain the code and name of the oldest actor (or actors). select A.act code, A.name ACT CODE NAME from actor e A Stanley Holloway where A.birth_date = (select min(birth_date) _____ from actor e) 24. Obtain the code, name, and date of birth of the oldest actor born in 1940. select A.act_code, A.name, A.birth_date BIRTH_DATE from actor_e A ACT CODE NAME _____ where A.birth_date = (select min(birth_date) 26/03/1940 C89 James Caan from actor e where birth_date >= '01/JAN/1940' 25. Obtain the genre (or genres) of the longest movie. and birth_date <= '31/DEC/1940') select G.name NAME from genre G ______ where G.gen_code in (select C.gen_code Bélica from classification C, movie M Drama where C.movie code = M.movie code Romance and M.length = (select max(length)



26. Obtain the code and title of the book used in the movies in which act actors from the country called 'España' (sorted by title).

from book_movie B

where (select count(*) from classification

where movie_code = C.movie_code) > 1)

BOOK_CODE_TITLE where B.book_code in (select M.book_code
from movie M, performs P, actor_e A, country C
where M.movie_code = P.movie_code

ZF4 Come, reza, ama

and B act_code = A act_code

PP4 Desayuno en Tiffanys and A.country_code = C.country_code

DF6 Entrevista con el vampiro and C.name = 'España')

order by title

27. Obtain the title of the movies of more than one genre released before 1950 (sorted by title).

TITLE

from movie M
where M.year < 1950
and M.movie_code in (select C.movie_code
from classification C

28. Obtain the number of movies with less than 4 actors.

select count(*)

COUNT (*) from movie M

where (select count(*)

where P.movie_code = M.movie_code) < 4

29. Obtain the directors who have directed more than 250 minutes (considering the length of all their movies).

DIRECTOR

Steven Soderbergh
Clint Eastwood
Steven Spielberg
Francis Ford Coppola

select director
from movie
group by director

Guy Ritchie having sum(length) > 250

30. Obtain the year (or years) in which were born more than 3 actors.

year select extract(year from A.birth_date) Year
from actor_e A
1954 group by extract(year from A.birth_date)
having count(*) > 3

31. Obtain the code and name of the youngest actor who has participated in a movie of the genre with code

'DD8'.

select A.act_code, A.name
from actor_e A
where A.act code in (select P.act code

ACT_CODE NAME

ACT_CODE NAME

from performs P, classification C, genre G
where P.movie_code = C.movie_code
and C.gen_code = G.gen_code
and G.gen_code = 'DD8')

S47

Kevin Costner

and Abirth_date in (select max(A2.birth_date)
from actor_e A2. performs P, classification C,

from actor_e A2, performs P, classification C, genre G where A2.act_code = P.act_code and P.movie_code = C.movie_code and C.gen_code = G.gen_code and G.gen_code = 'DD8')

3.4 Queries with universal quantification

32. Obtain de code and name of the countries with actors such that all the actors from that country were born in the XX century (sorted by name).

COUNTRY_CODE	NAME
hg45	Alemania
zf58	Australia
rt89	Austria



ad6	53	Bélgica
gg	7 4	Canadá
nb1	L2	Cuba
we	7 4	España
sd5	53	Francia
sf1	L5	USA
9 f	filas	seleccionadas

33. Obtain the code and name of the actors such that all their roles have been 'Secundario'. We are only interested in actors who have acted in some movie.

ACT_CODE	NAME
E22	Diane Keaton
C89	James Caan
F77	José L. de Villalonga
Q47	Ludwig Donath
C15	Robert Duvall
K58	Stanley Holloway
6 filas	seleccionadas

34. Obtain the code and name of the actors who have appeared in all the movies directed by 'Guy Ritchie' (only if this director has directed at least one movie).

ACT_CODE	NAME
A47	Robert Downey Jr.
A52	Jude Law

35. Write a query for the previous problem but using the director named 'John Steel'.

no se ha seleccionado ninguna fila

36. Obtain the code and title of the movies with a length shorter than 100 minutes in which all the actors who have acted are from the same country.

MOVIE_CODE	TITLE
258S	Cuando Harry encontró a Sally
548J	Jamón, Jamón
654J	Buenas noches, y buena suerte
874G	Los picapiedra
951D	Al caer el sol

37. Obtain the code, title, and year of release of the movies in which some actor has acted, but only if all the actors of that movie were born before 1943.

MOVIE_CODE	TITLE	YEAR
159X	Anna Karenina	1948
159D	Bajo sospecha	2000
357L	Cleopatra	1963
365N	Cortina rasgada	1966
369F	Desayuno con diamantes	1961
332D	Dos hombres y un destino	1969
888T	El golpe	1973
144H	El premio	1963
753N	La gata sobre el tejado de zinc	1958



123N	Lo que el viento se llevó	1939
123S	My Fair Lady	1964
778E	Sin perdón	1992
589B	Sonrisas y lágrimas	1965
258M	Un tranvía llamado deseo	1951
14 filas	seleccionadas	

38. Obtain the code and name of all the countries if all the actors from that country have acted in at least one movie with a length greater than 120 minutes (sorted by name).

COUNTRY_C	CODE NAME	
hg45	Alemania	
rt89	Austria	
ad63	Bélgica	
gg74	Canadá	
nb12	Cuba	
ty11	UK	
6 filas	seleccionadas	

3.5 Queries with GROUP BY

39. Obtain the code and title of the book (or books) used in more than one movie. Include also how many movies have been based on that book.

BOOK_CODE	TITLE	HOW_MANY
UU4	El padrino	3
GJ7	Ana Karenina	3

40. Obtain for each genre with more than 5 movies, the code and the name of the genre, including the amount of movies of that genre and the average length of all that movies. (sorted by name). You can use the ROUND function.

GEN_CODE NAME		CUÁNTAS	DUR_MEDI
DR5	Acción	8	138
DF2	Biografía	6	146
JJ9	Comedia	8	110
GG4	Crimen	18	132
BB5	Drama	38	134
KK4	Misterio	6	127
HH2	Romance	8	127
7 filas seleccionadas			

41. Obtain the code and title of the movies released after the 2000 year, and how many genres they have (if they have genre) sorted by title.

MOVIE_CODETITLE		CUÁNTOS
654J 145K 465H 158S 369J	Ana Karenina Buenas noches, y buena suerte Camino a la perdición El código da Vinci Enemigo a las puertas Golpe de efecto	1 2 3 1 3 2
45/P	Invictus	3



15011	Mi novio es un ladrón	1	
1390	MI NOVIO ES UN TACTON	_	
326F	Mystic river	3	
189G	Ocean's Thirteen	2	
658G	Sherlock Holmes	3	
452W	Sherlock Holmes: Juego de sombras	3	
789B	The mexican		3
455K	The monuments men	3	
14 f	ilas seleccionadas		

42. Obtain the directors who have directed two (exactly 2) movies whose name contains the string 'George'.

DIRECTOR		
George Ro	y Hill	
George Clo	oonev	

43. Obtain for each movie with some actor and classified in one (and only one) genre, the code, title and amount of actors who have acted in that movie.

MOVIE_CODE TITLE		HOW_MANY
1503		
159A	Ana Karenina	2
159X	Anna Karenina	1
365N	Cortina rasgada	3
465H	El código da Vinci	1
475A	Filadelfia	3
753N	La gata sobre el tejado de zinc	2
159U	Mi novio es un ladrón	2
778E	Sin perdón	3
258M	Un tranvía llamado deseo	2
9 filas s	eleccionadas	

44. Obtain the code and name of the countries in which at least one actor from the country has acted in a film of the 1960s, indicating also how many actors have done so

COUNTRY_C	CODE NAME	HOW_MANY
hg45	Alemania	1
rt89	Austria	1
ad63	Bélgica	1
gg74	Canadá	1
we74	España	1
ty11	UK	4
sf15	USA	4
7 filas	seleccionadas	

45. Obtain the code (or codes) and the genre (or genres) with most movies.

GEN_	CODE	NAME
BB5		Drama

46. Obtain the code/s, title/s and author/s of the book most used in movies.

BOOK_CODE	TITLE	AUTHOR
UU4	El padrino	Mario Puzo
GJ7	Ana Karenina	Leon Tolstoi



47. Obtain the code and name of the country which has most actors who have participated in exactly 2 movies.

```
COUNTRY_CODE NAME
-----sf15 USA
```

48. Obtain the year (or years) in which more than 3 actors were born, indicating how many actors were born in that year.

YEAR	HOW_MANY
1954	4
1940	4

49. Do again the query 36 but using GROUP BY.

3.6 Queries with different joins

50. Obtain for all the countries in the database, the code, name, and amount of actors in each country.

COUNTRY_CO	DE NAME	HOW_MANY
h~15	Alemania	1
hg45	Alemania	Τ.
zf58	Australia	1
rt89	Austria	1
ad63	Bélgica	1
gg74	Canadá	1
nb12	Cuba	1
we74	España	5
sd53	Francia	1
hy76	Italia	0
ty11	UK	9
sf15	USA	38
11 filas	seleccionadas	

51. Obtain the code and the title of all the books in the database published after 1980, and the amount of movies based on each book.

BOOK_CODE	TITLE	HOW_MANY
GJ6	El informe pelícano	1
GH4	El código da Vinci	1
AR3	Vida de este chico	1
AE8	El color del dinero	1
FA6	La caída de los gigantes	0
LP9	Rita Hayworth y la redención de Shawshank	1
KS5	El factor humano	1
ZF4	Come, reza, ama	1
8 filas :	seleccionadas	

52. Obtain for all the countries in the database, the code, name and amount of actors from that country who have performed the "Secundario" role in some movie.



COUNTRY_CODE	NAME	HOW_MANY
hg45	Alemania	0
zf58	Australia	0
rt89	Austria	1
ad63	Bélgica	0
gg74	Canadá	0
nb12	Cuba	1
we74	España	3
sd53	Francia	0
hy76	Italia	0
ty11	UK	4
sf15	USA	16
11 filas se	leccionadas	

53. Obtain for all the movies in the database longer than 140 minutes, its code, title, amount of genres and amount of actors acting in that movie.

MOVIE_CODE	TITLE	GEN	ACT
123V	Anna Karenina	1	0
963L	Apocalypse now	0	4
666F	Atrápame si puedes	0	2
438S	Cadena perpetua	2	2
357L	Cleopatra	3	3
465H	El código da Vinci	1	1
856A	El informe pelícano	0	2
123X	El padrino	2	5
741G	El padrino II	2	4
741S	El padrino III	2	3
123N	Lo que el viento se llevó	3	1
123S	My Fair Lady	3	3
314G	Robin Hood, príncipe de ladrones	3	2
951L	Salvar al soldado Ryan	3	2
589B	Sonrisas y lágrimas	3	2
996H	Titanic	0	2
874F	Un domingo cualquiera	0	3
321N	Wyatt Earp	3	3
18 filas	seleccionadas		

3.7 Queries with set operations

54. Obtain the years, in ascending order, of all the years in which a book was published or a movie was released. We are only interested in years without the digit 9.

YEAR	
1877	
2000	
2001	
2002	
2003	
2004	
2005	
2006	
2007	
2008	
2010	



2011 2012 2013 2014

15 filas seleccionadas

3.8 Other queries

55. Obtain the name of the genre (or genres) of the longest movie.

GEN_CODE	NAME
BB5	Drama
HH2	Romance
OI9	Bélica

56. Obtain, for each actor born before 1948 who has acted in 2 or more movies in any role, the code, the name and the date of birth, indicating in how many movies he/she has performed the 'Principal' role.

ACT_	_CODE NAME	BIRTH_DATE	HOW_MANY_PRINC
Z15	Al Pacino	25/04/1940	
D49	Audrey Hepburn	04/05/1929	2
L59	Clint Eastwood	31/05/1930	3
E22	Diane Keaton	05/01/1946	0
L45	Elizabeth Taylor	27/02/1932	2
J47	Gene Hackman	30/01/1930	4
J45	Harrison Ford	13/07/1943	1
X45	Julie Andrews	01/10/1935	2
J56	Marlon Brandon	03/04/1924	3
U88	Morgan Freeman	01/06/1937	3
W34	Paul Newman	26/01/1925	8
T44	Rex Harrison	05/03/1908	1
E56	Robert de Niro	17/08/1943	2
C15	Robert Duvall	05/01/1931	0
H45	Robert Redford	18/08/1936	2
W32	Sean Connery	25/08/1930	2
E45	Susan Sarandon	04/10/1946	3
D01	Vivien Leigh	05/11/1913	3
18	filas seleccionadas		

57. Obtain the code and name of "actors" who have only acted in films released after 1994.

ACT_CODE	NAME
K77	Cameron Diaz
D52	Cate Blanchett
J58	Ed Harris
F55	George Clooney
A52	Jude Law
K78	Kate Winslet
H54	Keira Knightley
S65	Kevin Bacon
C52	Matt Damon
A47	Robert Downey Jr.
P14	Sean Penn
11 filas	seleccionadas.



4 THE MUSIC LIBRARY DATABASE

We are interested in storing the information of a music library: The CD's, he publishing companies, the recorded songs and who recorded them,... In order to do that, the following relational database has been designed:

```
SONG(cod:integer, title:char(30), duration:real)
 PK: {cod}
 NNV:{title}
COMPANY (cod:char(3), name:char(30), address:char(30), fax:char(10),
           phone:char(10))
 PK: {cod}
 NNV: {name}
RECORD(cod:char(3), name:char(30), date:date, cod comp:char(3),
      cod group:char(3))
 PK: {cod}
 FK: {cod comp}→ COMPANY
 NNV:{cod comp}
 FK:{cod_group}→ GROUP
 NNV:{cod group}
IS IN(can:integer, cod:char(3))
 PK: {song, cod}
 FK: \{song\} \rightarrow SONG
 FK:{cod}→ RECORD
MUSIC GROUP (cod:char(3), name:char(30), date:date, country:char(10))
 PK: {cod}
 NNV:{name}
ARTIST (dni:char(10), name:char(30))
 PK: {dni}
 NNV:{name}
CLUB FANS (cod:char(3), name:char(30), location:char(30), num:integer,
      cod group:char(3))
 PK: {cod}
 FK:{cod group}→ GROUP
 NNV:{cod group}
 NNV:{name}
BELONG(dni:char(10), cod_group:char(3), function:char(10))
 PK:{dni,cod group}
 FK:\{dni\}\rightarrow ARTIST
 FK:{cod group}→ GROUP
```

Below is a brief explanation of the meaning of the different relations and their attributes.



Song

cod: song code (id).

title: Song title.

duration: Length of the song.

Company

cod: record company (record label) code.

name: company name.

address: Address of the company.

fax: Fax number of the company.

phone.: Phone number of the company.

Record

cod: record code (id).

name: record name.

date: Publishing date.

cod comp: Code of the record company which has published this record.

cod_group: Code of the music group (band) which has recorded this record.

Is_in

It stores what songs are included in each record, where "song" is the code of a song appearing in the record "cod".

Music Group

cod: Group (band) code.

name: Name of the group.

date: Date of the group foundation.

country: Country where the group was created.

Artist

dni: artist id.

name: name of the artist.

Club fans

cod: fan club code (id).

name: name of the club.

location: Address of the main office.

num: number of members of the club.

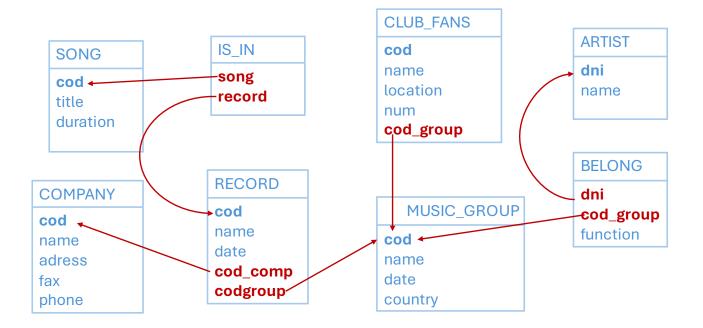
cod_group: code of the group which the club is fan of.



Belong

It contains the group members information: The artist "dni" is member of the group "cod_group" performing the function "function" (e.g. plays the guitar, sings,...).

Below is a graphical representation of the "Música" relational schema:



5 MUSICA DATABASE EXERCISES

5.1 Queries using one single relation

1. How many records are there?

```
COUNT(*)
-----
18
1 fila seleccionada.
```

2. Show the names of the non-Spanish groups.

3. Show the title of the songs that are more than 5 minutes long.

TITLE



7 Deadly Sins Lemon So Cruel Zooropa 4 filas seleccionadas.

4. Obtain the different functions that can be performed in a group.

FUNCTION
----bajo
batería
guitarra
teclado
voz
5 filas seleccionadas.

5. Obtain the name of the fan clubs and their size (number of members). The list must be sorted into ascending order according to the club size.

CLUB	SIZE
Town it is	11
FanMike	11
Implicado	25
Bonoculture	129
Waterfront	234
Presuntos	237
Che U2	239
Los Culpables	355
Jardin Botanico	357
Troglominds	999
The best mind	1413
u2foryou	1700
Mentes Fuertes	1984
Zoomania	2508
Machines	7789
Futuristas	9850
Fanaticgens	12002
Genefans	23412
17 filas seleccionadas.	

6. Show the name and address (location) of the clubs with more than 500 members.

NAME	LOCATION
Zoomania	33, Abbey Road
Machines	Calle 3, Lab 3
u2foryou	23, 11th Street
Troglominds	C/Lepe 22
Mentes Fuertes	Ramon y Cajal 14
The best mind	24, Homeround
Genefans	C/Visitacion 34
Fanaticgens	Av. H. Dominicos 155
Futuristas	C/Alboraya 10
9 filas seleccionadas.	



5.2 Queries using more than one relation

7. Obtain the name and address (location) of the fan clubs of Spanish groups, and the name of the group which they are fans of.

NAME	LOCATION	NAME
Jardin Botanico	203, Valencia 46004	Radio Futura
Presuntos	C/Albacete 12, bajo	Presuntos Implicados
Implicado	Torrejon de Ardoz 12	Presuntos Implicados
Los Culpables	C/Maria Cristina 67	Presuntos Implicados
Futuristas	C/Alboraya 10	Radio Futura
5 filas seleccionad	as.	

8. Obtain the names of the artists that are member of any Spanish group.

Carlos Torero Enrique Sierra J.L. Giménez Luis Auseron Nacho Maño Santiago Auseron Soledad Giménez 7 filas seleccionadas.

NAME

9. Obtain the name of the records that contain some song that is more than 5 minutes long.

NAME	
	٠.
Achtung baby	
Good news F.N. world	
Zooropa	
3 filas seleccionadas.	

10. Obtain the title of the songs that have the same title that the record in which the song appears.

TITLE
Alma de blues
De sol a sol
Invisible touch
Living years
October
Ser de agua
The unforgettable fi
Word of mouth
Zooropa
Once upon a time
10 filas seleccionadas.

11. Show the name and address of the companies which have recorded a record whose title begins with 'A'.

NAME	ADDRESS



WEA L Hoyos 42 Island 67, JB St. 2 filas seleccionadas.

12. Show the id (dni) of the artists which are members of more than one group.

DNI -----8884566666 1 fila seleccionada.

5.3 Queries with subqueries

13. Show the name of the records recorded by the oldest group.

NAME

We can't dance
Invisible touch
Seconds out
3 filas seleccionadas.

14. Obtain the name of the records which have been recorded by groups with a fan club greater than 5,000 (more than 5,000 members)

NAME
----Word of mouth
Living years
We can't dance
Invisible touch
Seconds out
La ley del desierto
La canción de Jperro
7 filas seleccionadas.

15. Show the name of the club/s with the greatest number of fans. Do also indicate its number of fans.

NAME	NUM
Genefans	23412
1 file cologgionede	

1 fila seleccionada.

16. Show the title of the longest songs also indicating their length.

TITLE	DURATION
7 Deadly Sins	6
Lemon	6
So Cruel	6
Zooropa	6
4 filas seleccionadas.	

5.4 Queries with universal quantification

17. Obtain the name of the record companies that have not worked with Spanish groups.



18. Obtain the name of the companies that have only worked with Spanish groups.

NAME
----ARIOLA
WEA
2 filas seleccionadas.

19. Obtain the name and address of the companies which have recorded all the records of some group.

NAME	ADDRESS
ARIOLA	Aragon 204
ATLANTIC	12, E St.
Island	67, JB St.
Virgin	2,23th St.
WEA	L Hoyos 42
5 filas seleccionadas.	

5.5 Queries with Group By

20. Obtain the names of the Spanish groups and the total amount of their fans.

NAME	FANS
Presuntos Implicados	617
Radio Futura	10207
2 filas seleccionadas.	

21. Obtain the name and number of components of any group with more than 2 members.

NAME	NUMBER
Genesis	3
Mike + The Mechanics	4
Presuntos Implicados	3
Radio Futura	4
U2	4
5 filas seleccionadas.	

22. Obtain the number of records of each group.

NAME	RECORDS
U2	4
Simple Minds	4
Mike + The Mechanics	2
Genesis	3



Presuntos Implicados	3
Radio Futura	
6 filas seleccionadas.	

23. Obtain the number of songs recorded by each company and the company address.

NAME	SONGS	ADDRESS
ARIOLA	22	Aragon 204
ATLANTIC	54	12, E St.
Island	43	67, JB St.
PoliDiscos	0	Cami de Vera
PoliDiscos	0	Polynesia St.
Virgin	34	2,23th St.
WEA	31	L Hoyos 42
7 filas seleccionadas.		

5.6 Other queries

24. Obtain the name of the artists member of groups with a fan club greater than 500. The group must be from England.

25. Show the song titles included in any 'U2' record.

```
TITLE
_____
4th of July
A sort of homecoming
Artitoestoy
Babyface
Bad
Daddys Goma pay for
Dirty day
Elvis Presley & USA
Even Better Than...
Fire
Fly
Gloria
I Fall Down
I Threw a Brick
Indian summer sky
Is That All
```



Lemon Love is Blindness MLK Mysterious Ways Numb October One Price Promenade Rejoice Scarlet So Cruel Some days are better Stay Stranger in a Land The first time The unforgettable fi The wanderer Tomorrow Tryin to Throw... Ultra Violet Until The end... Whos Gonna ride... Wire With a Shout Zoo Station Zooropa 43 filas seleccionadas.

26. Obtain all the pairs of artists from two different Spanish groups such that the first one is a singer (function = 'voz') and the second one plays the guitar (function = 'guitarra'),

VOZ	GUITARRA
Soledad Giménez	Enrique Sierra
Santiago Auseron	J.L. Giménez
2 filas seleccionadas.	

27. Obtain the names of the artists which are members of more than one groups.

NAME
----M. Rutherford
1 fila seleccionada.

28. Show the name of the longest song if there is only one song with this length.

TITLE DURARION

O filas seleccionadas.

29. Show the tenth fan club in number of members (i.e. there must be only 9 above it). Do indicate the club size (number of members).

NAME		NUM
Jardin	Botanico	357
1 fila	seleccionada.	



30. Obtain the name of the artists who play the bass (función='bajo') in only one group and also this group has more than 2 members.

31. What is the name of the record company that has recorded more songs?

NAME	SONGS	
ATLANTIC		54
1 fil	a seleccionada.	



6 THE BIBLIOTECA (BOOK LIBRARY) DATABASE

We are interested in maintaining the information of a home library. We have defined a relational database with the following schema:

```
AUTOR(autor id: char(4), nombre: char(35), nacionalidad: char(20))
  PK: {autor id}
 NNV: {nombre}
LIBRO (id lib:
                char(10), titulo: char(80), año: integer, num obras: integer)
 PK: {id lib}
TEMA(tematica: char(20), descripcion: char(50))
 PK: {tematica}
OBRA(cod ob: integer, titulo: char(80), tematica: char(20))
 PK: {cod ob}
 FK: {tematica}→ TEMA
 NNV: {titulo}
AMIGO (num: integer, nombre: char(60), telefono: char(10))
 PK: {num}
 NNV: {nombre}
LEER (num: integer, cod ob: integer)
 PK: {num, cod ob}
  FK: \{num\} \rightarrow AMIGO
 FK: \{cod ob\} \rightarrow OBRA
ESTA EN(cod ob: integer, id lib: char(10))
 PK: {cod ob, id lib}
 FK: \{cod ob\} \rightarrow OBRA
 FK: {id lib} \rightarrow LIBRO
ESCRIBIR(cod ob: integer, autor id: char(4))
  PK: {cod_ob, autor_id}
  FK: \{cod ob\} \rightarrow OBRA
  FK: {autor id} \rightarrow AUTOR
```

Below is a brief explanation of the meaning of the different relations and their attributes.

Autor (author): For each author the database stores his/her id (author_id), name (nombre) and nationality (nacionalidad).

Libro (book): For each book the database stores the book id (id_lib), title (titulo), if it has one, the year in which it was published, and the number of works (num_obras) that it contains.

Tema (topic): For each topic its id (tematica) and a short description (descripción) is stored.

Obra (work): For each work the database stores the work id (cod_ob), the title (titulo), and its topic (temática).



Amigo (friend): For each friend, her/his id (num), her/his name (nombre), and his/her phone number (teléfono) is stored.

Leer (read): A tuple in this relation represents that a friend (num) has read a work (cod_ob)

Esta_en (is_in): A tuple in this relation represents that a work (cod_ob) is included in a book (id_lib).

Escribir (has_written): A tuple in this relation represents that an author (autor_id) has written a work (cod_ob).

Additionally, the following properties must be satisfied:

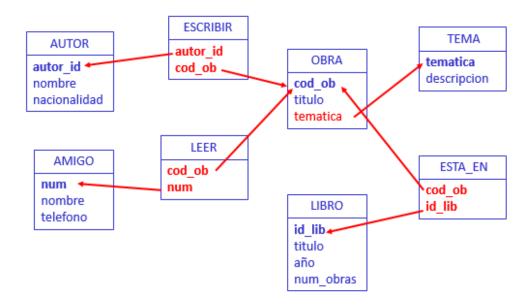
- The value of the attribute *num_obras* in the "libro" relation must be equal to the number of tuples in "Esta en" for the book.
- Every book contains at least one work.
- If a book has a title and it only contains one work, the title of the book matches the title
 of the work.

Interpretation of the relational schema BIBLIOTECA

In order to understand the reality represented by the precious relational schema, answer the following questions:

- Why do we need the relations *Libro* y *Obra*? Could we define only one of both?
- How many authors can write a work? How many works can be written by one author?
 Could there be one author who has not written any work? And a work with no author?
- Could there be a friend who has not read any work? How could be stored the information of a friend who has read the same work several times?

Below is a graphical representation of the "Biblioteca" relational schema:





7 BIBLIOTECA DATABASE EXERCISES

7.1 Queries using one single relation

1. Obtain the name of the authors from 'Argentina'.

NOMBRE Bioy Casares, Adolfo Borges, Jorge Luis Cortázar, Julio 3 filas seleccionadas.

2. Obtain the work titles containing the word 'mundo'.

```
TITULO

------
Un mundo feliz
El ahogado más hermoso del mundo
2 filas seleccionadas.
```

3. Obtain the id of the books published before 1990, containing more than one work. Show the numbers of woks contained in each book

4. How many books are in the database such that we know the year in which they were published?

```
LIB_AÑO
-----
92
1 fila seleccionada.
```

5. How many books contain more than one work? Use the attribute num_obras.

```
MÁS_1_OB
-----30
1 fila seleccionada.
```

6. Obtain the id of the books published in 1997 with no title

```
ID_LIB
------
LIB-000045
LIB-000046
LIB-000310
LIB-000311
LIB-000424
6 filas seleccionadas.
```

Obtain all book titles alphabetically in descendant order (ignore the books with no title).



```
TITULO
Vuelva usted mañana y otros artículos
Vox
Tres pastiches victorianos
Todos los cuentos. EL balneario y las ataduras
Sherlock Holmes. Obras completas III
Sherlock Holmes. Obras completas II
Sherlock Holmes. Obras completas I
Relatos que me asustaron
Raymon Chandler. Obras selectas II
Raymon Chandler. Obras selectas I
Pequeños cuentos misóginos
Narraciones extraordinarias
Lo infinitamente pequeño
La mano parda y otros relatos
La increíble y triste historia de la cándida Eréndida y su abuela desalmada
Inglés-Español, VOX
Francés-Español, Sopena
Doce cuentos peregrinos
Cuentos juveniles
Cuentos de la taberna del ciervo blanco
Clásicos de Grecia y Roma
Blanco en azul
Algunos cuentos chilenos
24 filas seleccionadas.
```

Calculate how many works are included in the books published between 1990 and 1999.

OE	BRAS		
12	27		
1	fila	seleccionada.	

7.2 Queries using more than one relation

9. Calculate how many authors have written a work with the word "ciudad" in the work title.

ΑĮ	JTORES	5
4		
1	fila	seleccionada.

10. Obtain the title of the works written by 'Camús, Albert'.

```
TITULO
------
El extranjero
1 fila seleccionada.
```

11. Who is the author of the work titled 'La tata'?

```
NOMBRE
------
Martín Gaite, Carmen
1 fila seleccionada.
```



12. Obtain the name of the friends who have read some work written by the author with id 'RUKI'.

NOMBRE

Isabel Peiró García

Eloy Prim Gros

2 filas seleccionadas.

13. Obtain the name and the book id of the books with a title and containing more than one work. Don't use the num obras attribute.

7.3 Queries with subqueries

14. Obtain the author and title of the works written by only one author, additionally the author must be French (nacionalidad='Francesa').

TITULO	NOMBRE
Bella del señor	Cohen, Albert
El método Montignac	Montignac, Michel
Madame Bovary	Flaubert, Gustave
La hierba roja	Vian, Boris
Con las mujeres no hay quien pueda	Vian, Boris
Que se mueran los feos	Vian, Boris
Escupiré sobre vuestras tumbas	Vian, Boris
El lobo hombre	Vian, Boris
El extranjero	Camús, Albert
Bosquejo de una teoría de las emociones	Sartre, Jean-Paul
El amante	Duras, Marguerite
Ana, soror	Yourcenar, Marguerite
Opus nigrum	Yourcenar, Marguerite
Los amotinados de la "Bounty"	Verne, Jules
14 filas seleccionadas.	

15. How many authors are there in the database such that they have written no work?

SIN_OBRA
----3
1 fila seleccionada.

16. Obtain the name of the authors counted in the previous query.

17. Obtain the name of the Spanish authors (nacionalidad "Española") who have written two or more works.



NON	1BRE	
18	filas	seleccionadas.

18. Obtain the name of the Spanish authors who have written some work included in two or more books.

19. Obtain the title and id of the works with more than one author.

COD_OB	TITULO
151 170	El quinto jinete A escullar
2 filas	seleccionadas.

7.4 Queries with universal quantification

20. Obtain the names of the friends who have read all the works written by 'RUKI' (author id).

NOMBRE	
	•
Isabel Peiró García	
1 fila seleccionada.	

21. Obtain the names of the friends who have read all the works written by 'GUAP' (author id).

No se ha seleccionado ninguna fila

MOMPDE

22. Obtain the names of the friends who have read all the works written by some author (included in the AUTOR table).

NOMBRE	
Isabel Peiró García	
Yolanda Milanés Cuba	
2 filas seleccionadas	

23. Solve the previous query showing the name of the author.

NOMBRE_AMIGO	NOMBRE_AUTOR
Isabel Peiró García	Maalouf, Amin
Yolanda Milanés Cuba	Vian, Boris
Isabel Peiró García	Kipling, Rudyard
3 filas seleccionadas.	

24. Obtain the name of the friends who have only read works written by 'CAMA' (author id).

NOMBI	RE		
Pepe	Pérez	Pérez	



- 1 filas seleccionadas.
- 25. Obtain the name of the friends who have only read works written by 'GUAP' (author id).

No se ha seleccionado ninguna fila

26. Obtain the name of the friends who have only read works written by one author (all the read books are written by the same author).

27. Solve the previous query showing the name of the author.

NOMBRE_AMIGO	NOMBRE_AUTOR
Eloy Prim Gros	Kipling, Rudyard
Pepe Pérez Pérez	Martín Gaite, Carmen
Yolanda Milanés Cuba	Vian, Boris
3 filas seleccionadas.	

28. Obtain the name of the friends who have read all the works written by some author but have not read any work written by other author. Show also the name of that author.

NOMBRE_AMIGO	NOMBRE
Yolanda Milanés Cuba	Vian, Boris
1 fila seleccionada.	

7.5 Queries with GROUP BY

29. Obtain the title and the book id of the books with a title and containing more than one work. (use "Group by" clause).

```
ID_LIB TITULO
------
...
21 filas seleccionadas.
```

30. Obtain the name of the friends who have read more than 3 works indicating the total amount of works that he/she has read.

NOMBRE	CUANTAS
Isabel Peiró García	7
Yolanda Milanés Cuba	5
2 filas seleccionadas.	

31. Obtain the topics and number of works that use that topic. Do not show the topics that are not used in any work.



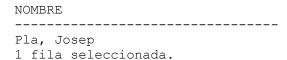
TEMATICA	NUM_OBRAS
Antropología	4
Artículo	57
Aventuras	2
Biografía	6
Ciencia Ficción	6
Clásico	14
Cocina	10
Cuento	164
Experiencias	1
Filosofía	3
Histórica	16
Intriga	1
Inventada	1
Juvenil	18
Lógica	3
Misterio	60
Mitología	1
Negra	23
Novela	139
Poesía	9
Teatro	7
Viajes	10
22 filas seleccionada	S

32. Obtain, for all the topics in the database, the attribute "tematica" and the number of works using that topic.

TEMATICA	NUM_OBRAS
Antropología	4
Artículo	57
Aventuras	2
Biografía	6
Ciencia Ficción	6
Clásico	14
Cocina	10
Cuento	164
Diccionario	0
Ensayo	0
Experiencias	1
Filosofía	3
Histórica	16
Intriga	1
Inventada	1
Juvenil	18
Lógica	3
Misterio	60
Mitología	1
Negra	23
Novela	139
Poesía	9
Teatro	7
Viajes	10
24 filas seleccionada	S

33. Obtain the name of the author (or authors) who has written the most works.





34. Obtain the less used nationality.

Alemana
Checa
Colombiana
Danesa
Griega
Mejicana
6 filas seleccionadas.

NACIONALIDAD

35. Obtain the name of the friend who has read the greatest amount of works.

7.6 Other queries

36. Obtain the title and the id of the books that have a title and contain only one work.

TITULO
-----No se ha seleccionado ninguna fila

37. From the previous query can be deduced that the books with only one work have no title. Assuming that its title is the one given by the work that the book contains, obtain all the book titles stored in the database independently of the number of works that they have.

TITULO
....
301 filas seleccionadas.

38. Obtain the name of the friends who have read some work written by 'CAMA' (author id).

39. Obtain the name of the friends who have read no work written by 'CAMA' (author id).



Félix Díaz Drac 4 filas seleccionadas.

40. Obtain the name of the friends who have read no work written by 'CAMA' (author id) but that have read some work.

NOMBRE

Eloy Prim Gros Yolanda Milanés Cuba 2 filas seleccionadas.

41. Obtain the name of the friend (or friends) who have read the most works. Don't use the "Group by" clause.

NOMBRE

Isabel Peiró García 1 fila seleccionada.



8 THE CYCLING RACE DATABASE

We are interested in storing the information about the results of a cycling race (such as the Tour de France, Il Giro di Italia, or La Vuelta a España). In order to do that, the following relational database has been designed:

```
TEAM(teamname:char(25),director:char(30))
 PK: { teamname }
 NNV: {teamname, director}
CYCLIST (cnum:integer, name:char(30), age:integer, teamname:char(25))
 PK: {cnum}
 FK:\{teamname\} \rightarrow TEAM
 NNV: {name, teamname}
STAGE (stagenum:integer, km:integer, departure:char(35), arrival:char(35),
      cnum:integer)
 PK:{stagenum}
 FK:{cnum}→ CYCLIST
 NNV:{km,departure,arrival,cnum}
JERSEY(code:char(3, type:char(30), prize:integer, color:char(25))
 PK: {code}
 NNV: {type, prize, color}
CLIMB(climbname:char(30), height:integer, category:char(1), slope:real,
     stagenum:integer, cnum:integer)
 PK:{climbname}
 FK:{stagenum}→ STAGE
 FK:{cnum}→ CYCLIST
 NNV: {height, category, slope, stagenum, cnum}
WEAR(stagenum:integer, code:char(3), cnum:integer,)
 PK:{stagenum,code}
 FK:{stagenum}→ STAGE
 FK:{cnum}→ CYCLIST
 FK:\{code\} \rightarrow JERSEY
 NNV: {code, cnum}
```

In order to clarify the schema, we describe the meaning of each attribute:

Attribute description:

TEAM

teamname: name of the team.

director: name of the team director.

CYCLIST

cnum: cyclist number assigned to the cyclist during the race.

name: cyclist name.

age: age of the cyclist.



teamname: name of the cyclist team.

STAGE

stagenum: stage number (in the race).

km: How many kilometers the stage has.

departure: name of the city where the stage starts.

arrival: name of the city where the stage finish.

cnum: number of the cyclist who has won the stage.

CLIMB

climbname: name of the climb.

height: maximum height in the climb.

category: category of the climb: 1ª/primera (first), especial (special),

slope: steeper slope of the climb (in %).

stagenum: stage number where the climb is.

cnum: number of the cyclist who has won the climb.

JERSEY

code: code of the jersey.

type: indicates the prize level of the jersey.

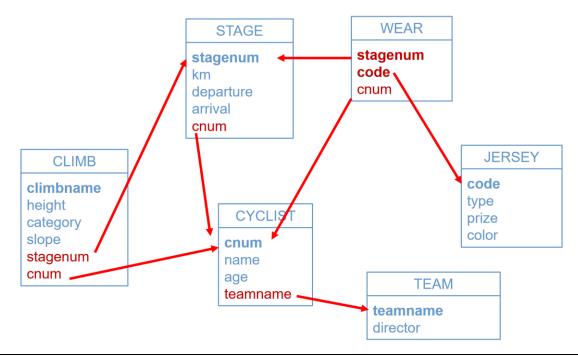
color: color of the jersey.

prize: how much money the cyclist wins if he finishes the race wearing this jersey.

WEAR

The cyclist with number 'cnum' has worn the jersey identified by 'code' at the stage with number 'stagenum'.

Below is a graphical representation of the "Cycling Race" relational schema:





9 CYCLING RACE DATABASE EXERCISES

9.1 Queries using one single relation

1. Obtain the code, the type, the color and the prize of all the jerseys in the database.

CC	DD TYPE	COLOR	PRIZE
MO	GE General	Amarillo	8000000
MN	MO Montaña	Blanco y Rojo	2000000
MN	MS Mas Sufrido	Estrellitas moradas	2000000
MN	NV Metas volantes	Rojo	2000000
MF	RE Regularidad	Verde	2000000
MS	SE Sprints especiales	Rosa	2000000
6	filas seleccionadas		

2. Obtain the cyclist number and the name of the cyclists whose age is equal or lower than 25.

CNUM	NAME
	38 Javier Palacin
	41 Rolf Aldag
	46 Agustin Sagasti
	49 Eugeni Berzin
	66 Enrico Zaina
	98 Eleuterio Anguita
6 filas	seleccionadas.

3. Obtain the name and the height of all the climbs of category 'E' (special).

CLIMBNAME	HEIGHT
Arcalis	2230
Cerler-Circo de Ampriu	2500
Coll de Ordino	1980
Cruz de la Demanda	1850
Lagos de Covadonga	1134
Sierra Nevada	2500
6 filas seleccionadas.	

4. Obtain the value of the stagenum attribute for those stages with "departure" and "arrival" in the same city.

```
STAGENUM

1
8
18
3 filas seleccionadas.
```

5. How many cyclists are there in the database?

```
CYCLISTS
-----
100
1 fila seleccionada.
```



6. How many cyclists are there who are more than 25 years old?

COUNT(*)
----94
1 fila seleccionada.

7. How many teams are there?

COUNT(*)
----22
1 fila seleccionada.

8. Obtain the average age of all the cyclists.

AVG(AGE)
----29,89
1 fila seleccionada.

9. Obtain the minimum and maximum height of the climbs.

MIN(HEIGHT MAX(HEIGHT ----- 565 2500 1 fila seleccionada.

9.2 Queries using more than one relation

10. Obtain the name and the category of the climbs won by cyclists from the 'Banesto' team.

CLIMBNAME _____ Alto del Naranco 1 Coll de la Comella 1 Navacerrada Puerto de Alisas 1 Puerto de la Morcuera 2 2 Puerto de Navalmoral Ε Sierra Nevada 7 filas seleccionadas.

11. Obtain the name of each climb, also showing the number (stagenum) and the kilometers of the stage in which the climb is.

CLIMBNAME	STAGENUM	KM
Alto del Naranco	10	200
Arcalis	10	200
Cerler-Circo de Ampriu	11	195
Coll de la Comella	10	200
Coll de Ordino	10	200
Cruz de la Demanda	11	195
Lagos de Covadonga	16	160
Navacerrada	19	190
Puerto de Alisas	15	207



Puerto de la Morcuera	19	190
Puerto de Mijares	18	195
Puerto de Navalmoral	18	195
Puerto de Pedro Bernardo	18	195
Sierra Nevada	2	180
14 filas seleccionadas.		

12. Obtain the name and the director of the teams having at least one cyclist of age greater than 33.

TEAMNAME DIRECTOR ______ Amore Vita Ricardo Padacci Banesto Miguel Echevarria Bresciali-Refin Pietro Armani Carrera Luigi Petroni Gatorade Gian Luca Pacceli Kelme Álvaro Pino Mapei-Clas Juan Fernandez Navigare Lonrenzo Sciacci TVMSteveens Henk Telecom Morgan Reikcard

10 filas seleccionadas.

13. Obtain the name of the cyclists with the color of each jersey that they have worn.

NAME	COLOR
Alessio Di Basco Alex Zulle Alfonso Gutiérrez Alfonso Gutiérrez Armand de las Cuevas Bruno Leali Claudio Chiappucci Davide Cassani Dimitri Konishev Eddy Seigneur Gianni Bugno Giorgio Furlan Jean Van Poppel Jesus Montoya Laurent Jalabert Marco Saligari Mario Cipollini Melchor Mauri Melchor Mauri Miguel Induráin Miguel Induráin Miguel Induráin Miguel Induráin Miguel Induráin Miguel Induráin Miguel Tarabeitia Mikel Zarrabeitia Pedro Delgado Pedro Delgado Per Pedersen Stefano della Santa Tony Rominger	Rosa Amarillo Rojo Verde Estrellitas moradas Rojo Blanco y Rojo Rojo Rojo Estrellitas moradas Blanco y Rojo Rosa Rosa Blanco y Rojo Verde Rojo Rosa Amarillo Blanco y Rojo Amarillo Blanco y Rojo Rosa Verde Amarillo Blanco y Rojo Rosa Verde Amarillo Blanco y Rojo Rosa Verde Amarillo Blanco y Rojo Rosa Rojo Rosa Verde Amarillo Blanco y Rojo Rosa Rojo Amarillo Blanco y Rojo Rosa Rojo Amarillo
31 filas seleccionadas.	



14. Obtain the name of a cyclist and the number of the stage such that the cyclist has won the stage and has worn the yellow jersey ('jersey' with color = 'Amarillo') at least once.

NAME	STAGENUM
Miguel Induráin	1
Miguel Induráin	8
Pedro Delgado	10
Pedro Delgado	19
Pedro Delgado	
Tony Rominger	
6 filas seleccionadas.	

15. Obtain the value of the stagenum attribute of the stages which do not start in the same city where the previous stage finished.



9.3 Queries with subqueries

16. Obtain the value of the attribute stagenum and the departure city for those stages with no climb.

STAGENUM	DEPARTURE
1	Valladolid
3	Salamanca
4 Almendralejo	
5 Córdoba	
6	Granada
7	Baza
8	Benidorm
9	Benidorm
12	Benasque
13	Zaragoza
14	Pamplona
17	Cangas de Onis
20 Segovia	
	Destilerias Dyc
14 filas s	eleccionadas.

17. Obtain the average age of the cyclists who have won a stage.

```
AVG(AGE)
-----
30,5625
1 fila seleccionada.
```



18. Select the name of the climbs with a height greater than the average height of all the climbs.

Arcalis			
Cerler-Circo de Ampriu			
Coll de Ordino			
Cruz de la Demanda			
Navacerrada			
Puerto de la Morcuera			
Sierra Nevada			
7 filas seleccionadas.			

19. Obtain the name of the departure and the arrival cities of the stages where the steepest climbs are located.

DEPARTURE	ARRIVAL
Igualada	Andorra

1 fila seleccionada.

CLIMBNAME

20. Obtain the cyclist number and the name of the cyclists who have won the highest climb.

CNUM	NAME
	9 Massimo Podenzana
	26 Mikel Zarrabeitia
2 filas	seleccionadas.

21. Obtain the name of the youngest cyclist.

```
NAME
------
Eugeni Berzin
1 fila seleccionada.
```

22. Obtain the name of the youngest cyclist who has won at least one stage.

```
NAME
-----Vladislav Bobrik
1 fila seleccionada.
```

23. Obtain the name of the cyclists who have won more than one climb.

9.4 Queries with universal quantification

24. Obtain the value of the stagenum attribute for those stages such that all the climbs in them are more than 700 meters high.



STA	AGENUN	1
		2
		11
		16
		18
		19
5 f	ilas	seleccionadas

25. Obtain the name and the director of the teams such that all their cyclists are more than 25 years old.

TEAMNAME	DIRECTOR
Amore Vita Banesto Bresciali-Refin Carrera Castorama Gatorade	
Jolly Club Kelme Lotus Festina Mapei-Clas Mercatone Uno	Johan Richard Álvaro Pino Suarez Cuevas Juan Fernandez Ettore Romano
Motorola Navigare ONCE Seguros Amaya TVM Wordperfect	John Fidwell Lonrenzo Sciacci Manuel Sainz Minguez Steveens Henk Bill Gates
17 filas seleccionadas.	DIII Gates

26. Obtain the cyclist number and the name of the cyclists such that all the stages they have won are more than 170 km long (i.e. they have only won stages longer than 170 km).

CNUM	NAME
	8 Jean Van Poppel
	10 Mario Cipollini
	12 Alessio Di Basco
	22 Giorgio Furlan
	36 Gian Matteo Fagnini
	65 Pascal Lino
	83 Hernan Buenahora
	86 Juan Martinez Oliver
	93 Bo Hamburger
9 filas	seleccionadas.

27. Obtain the name of the cyclists who have won all the climbs in some stage and have won that stage.

NAME
Pedro Delgado
1 fila seleccionada

28. Obtain the name of the teams such that all their cyclists have worn some jersey or have won some climbs.



TEAMNAME

Castorama

1 fila seleccionada.

29. Obtain the code and the color of those jerseys which have only been worn by cyclists of the same team.

30. Obtain the name of those teams such that their cyclists have only won climbs of category = 1.

TEAMNAME
Carrera
Gatorade
2 filas seleccionadas

9.5 Queries with Group By

31. Obtain the value of the 'stagenum' attribute of those stages which have climbs, also indicating how many it has.

STAGENUM	NUM_PUERTOS
2	1
10	4
11	2
15	1
16	1
18	3
19	2

⁷ filas seleccionadas.

32. Obtain the name of the teams which have cyclists, indicating how many cyclists there are in the team.

TEAMNAME	CYCLIST
Amore Vita	3
Artiach	7
Banesto	11
Bresciali-Refin	4
Carrera	3
Castorama	2
Euskadi	2
Gatorade	4
Gewiss	8
Jolly Club	2
Kelme	7
Lotus Festina	3
Mapei-Clas	7
Mercatone Uno	8
Motorola	3
Navigare	5
ONCE	5



Seguros Amaya	3
TVM	6
Telecom	4
Wordperfect	3
21 filas seleccionadas.	

33. Obtain the name of all the teams, indicating how many cyclists there are in each team.

TEAMNAME	CYCLIST
Amore Vita	3
Artiach	7
Banesto	11
Bresciali-Refin	4
Carrera	3
Castorama	2
Euskadi	2
Gatorade	4
Gewiss	8
Jolly Club	2
Kelme	7
Lotus Festina	3
Mapei-Clas	7
Mercatone Uno	8
Motorola	3
Navigare	5
ONCE	5
PDM	0
Seguros Amaya	3
TVM	6
Telecom	4
Wordperfect	3
22 filas seleccionadas.	

34. Obtain the director and the name of the teams which have more than 3 cyclists and with an average age lower or equal to 30.

DIRECTOR	TEAMNAME
Ettore Romano José Peréz Lonrenzo Sciacci Manuel Sainz Moreno Argentin Morgan Reikcard 6 filas seleccionadas.	Mercatone Uno Artiach Navigare ONCE Gewiss Telecom

35. Obtain the name of the cyclists who have won one or more stages and belong to a team which has more than five cyclists. Please also indicate how many stages each cyclist has won.

NAME	STAGE
Bo Hamburger	1
Gert-Jan Theunisse	1
Gian Matteo Fagnini	1
Giorgio Furlan	1
Hernan Buenahora	1
Juan Martinez Oliver	1
Mario Cipollini	1



Miquel Induráin	2
Pedro Delgado	2
redio Delgado	2
Tony Rominger	1
Vladislav Bobrik	1
11 filas seleccionadas.	

36. Obtain the name of the teams and the average age of the cyclists of those teams who have the highest average age of all the teams.

TEAMNAME	MEDIA
Amore Vita	32
Gatorade	32
2 filas seleccionadas.	

37. Obtain the director of the teams whose cyclists have worn jerseys (of any type) more days than the rest. Note: each tuple in the Wear relation indicate that a cyclist has worn a jersey one day.

```
DIRECTOR
------
Miguel Echevarria
1 fila seleccionada.
```

9.6 Other queries

38. Obtain the code and the color of the jersey which has been worn by some cyclist who hasn't won any stage.

COD	COLOR
MGE	Amarillo
MMO	Blanco y Rojo
\mathtt{MMS}	Estrellitas moradas
MMV	Rojo
MRE	Verde
MSE	Rosa
6 fi	llas seleccionadas.

39. Obtain the value for the 'stagenum' attribute, the departure city and the arrival city of the stages longer than 190 km. and with at least two climbs.

STAGENUM	DEPARTURE	ARRIVA	.L
10	Igualada	Andorra	
11	Andorra	Estación de	Cerler
18	Ávila	Ávila	
3 filas se	leccionadas.		

40. Obtain the cyclist number and the name of the cyclists who have not worn all the jerseys worn by the cyclist with number 20.

```
CNUM NAME
.... /* All except 1 and 20*/
98 filas seleccionadas.
```



41. Obtain the cyclist number and the name of the cyclists who have worn at least one of the jerseys worn by the cyclist with number 20.

```
CNUM NAME

1 Miguel Induráin
16 Dimitri Konishev
17 Bruno Leali
27 Laurent Jalabert
33 Stefano della Santa
42 Davide Cassani
48 Marco Saligari
7 filas seleccionadas.
```

42. Obtain the cyclist number and the name of the cyclists who have not worn any of the jerseys worn by the cyclist with number 20.

43. Obtain the cyclist number and the name of the cyclists who have worn all the jerseys worn by the cyclist with number 20.

```
CNUM NAME

1 Miguel Induráin

1 fila seleccionada.
```

44. Obtain the cyclist number and the name of the cyclists who have worn exactly the same jerseys as the cyclist with number 20.

```
CNUM NAME
-----
0 filas seleccionadas.
```

45. Obtain the cyclist number and the name of the cyclist who has worn the same jersey during more kilometers than any other cyclist, and also indicate the color of this jersey.

```
CNUM NAME COLOR

20 Alfonso Gutiérrez Verde

1 fila seleccionada.
```

46. Obtain the cyclist number and the name of the cyclists who have worn three types of jersey less than the jerseys worn by the cyclist with number 1.

```
CNUM NAME

20 Alfonso Gutiérrez

30 Melchor Mauri

26 Mikel Zarrabeitia

2 Pedro Delgado

4 filas seleccionadas.
```

47. Obtain the value of the stagenum attribute and the length of the stages (in km) which have climbs.



STAGENUM	KM
2	180
10	200
11	195
15	207
16	160
18	195
19	190

⁷ filas seleccionadas.



10 THE DEPARTAMENTO (DEPARTMENT) DATABASE

The queries for this schema are not classified in sections and are not ordered by difficulty. The student should decide the way of solving each query.

The Department of Information Systems and Computing want to create a database to store information about its organization using the following relational schema:

```
CENTRO (ccen:char(6), nmcen:char(100))
 PK: {ccen}
 NNV: {nmcen}
PROFESOR (nip:entero, nom:char(150), ctq:char(7), ccen:char(6),
         doctor:char(1),hded:real,area:char(3), grupo inv:char(10))
 PK:{nip}
 FK: {ccen}→Centro
 FK:{grupo inv}→Grupo inv(cgi)
 NNV: {nom, ctg, doctor, area, hded}
TITULACION (ctit:char(6), nomtit:char(150))
 PK: {ctit}
 NNV: {nomtit}
ASIGNATURA (cod asg:entero,ccen:char(6),ctit:char(6), cu:char(2),
         nmasg:char(120), resp:entero,udo:char(3),caracter:char(2),
         gt:entero,gp:entero,ct:real,cp:real, nalm:entero,area:char(4))
 PK: {cod asg}
 FK: {ccen}→Centro
 FK: \{resp\} \rightarrow Profesorf(resp) = nip
 FK:{ctit}→Titulacion
 FK: {udo}→Udocente
 NNV: {ccen, ctit, nmasg, udo}
GRUPO INV(cgi:char(10), nombre:char(100), responsable:entero,
         grupo princ:char(10))
 PK:{cgi}
 FK: {responsable} → Profesor (nip)
 FK:{grupo princ}→ Grupo inv(cgi)
 NNV: {nombre, responsable}
DOCENCIA (cod asg:entero, nip:entero, gtp:real, gpp:real)
 PK: {ccen, ctit, casq, nip}
 FK:{ccen,ctit,casg}→Asignatura
 FK:{nip}→Profesor
 NNV: {gtp,gpp}
UDOCENTE (udo:char(3), nudoc:char(40), resp:entero)
 PK: {udo}
 FK: {resp}→Profesor(nip)
 NNV: {nudoc, resp}
```

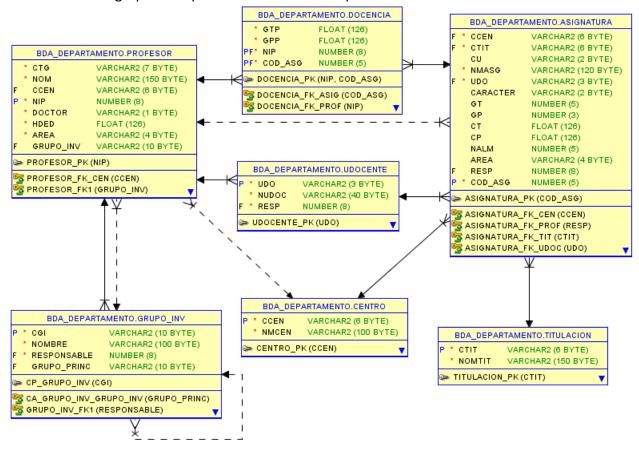
Below is a brief explanation of the meaning of the different relations and their attributes.



- Centro: centers where the department is teaching subjects
 - ccen: Code of the center.
 - *nmcen*: Name of the center.
- **Titulación:** Degrees where the department is teaching some subject.
 - ctit: Code of the degree.
 - *nomtit*: Name of the degree.
- **Profesor**: department lecturers
 - nip: id of the teacher.
 - nom: Name.
 - ctg: Category.
 - *ccen*: Center where the lecturer teaches.
 - doctor: 'S' if the lecturer has a PhD. 'N' if not.
 - *hded*: Number of credits the lecturer has to teach.
 - area: Knowledge are of the lecturer.
 - grupo_inv: Research group of the teacher.
- Asignatura: Subject.
 - cod_asg: Code of the subject.
 - *ccen*: Code of the center where the subject is taught.
 - ctit: Code of the degree of the subject.
 - *cu*: Course and semester of the subject.
 - nmasg: Name of the subject.
 - resp: id of the responsible lecturer.
 - udo: Teaching area of the subject.
 - caracter: Type of subject. O: optional, B: compulsory, S: basic).
 - gt: Number of groups.
 - gp: Number of laboratory groups.
 - ct: Credits for each group.
 - cp: Credits for each laboratory group.
 - nalm: Number of students.
 - area: Knowledge area of the subject.
- **Grupo_inv:** Research groups.
 - *cgi*: Code of the research group.
 - nombre: Name of the group.
 - responsable: id of the head of the group.
 - grupo_princ: Main group to which this subgroup belongs.
- **Docencia:** Teaching assignation.
 - cod_asg: Subject code.
 - nip: Lecturer code.
 - gtp: Number of groups of this subject that the lecturer is teaching.
 - gpp: Number of laboratory groups of this subject that the lecturer is teaching.
- Udocente: Teaching areas.
 - udo: Code of the teaching area.
 - nudoc: Name of the teaching area.
 - resp: id of the lecturer in charge of the teaching area..



Below is a graphical representation of the "Departamento" relational schema:



This diagram is generated by the Oracle DBMS and in it:

- Each box represents a table.
- A red asterisk in front of an attribute indicates that this attribute has a non-null value constraint.
- The **primary key** of a relation is indicated in several ways:
 - P in front of the attributes that is part of it.
 - Using the symbol
- A foreign key is identified in several ways:
 - F in front of the attributes that are in the foreign key.
 - Using the symbol
 - Using an arrow connecting the table to the referenced table. The arrow is continuous if the foreign key also has a non-zero value constraint and discontinuous if it can be null.
- A uniqueness constraint is identified by:
 - U in front of the attributes
 - •
 - Using the symbol •



11 DEPARTAMENTO DATABASE EXERCISES¹

Obtain the name (nom) of the lecturers teaching the lowest number of credits.

NOMBRE
----Donat Cano, Pino
Yudici Cosme, Alexandro

2. How many subjects (asignaturas) are there that the responsible lecture does not teach that subject?

CUÁNTAS -----3

3. Obtain the name of the subjects (*nmasg*) of the center of code 'D' and of the degree with code 175 which has the most students enrolled.

NMASG
----Informática y Redes

4. Obtain the name of the subjects (*nmasg*) and the name (nom) of the responsible lecturer for subjects with more than 6 theory groups (sorted by subject name).

ASIGNATURA RESPONSABLE Luis Almiñana, Isaac Bases de Datos y Sistemas de Información Computación Paralela Delgado Cervantes, Camill Concurrencia y Sistemas Distribuidos Cuallado Simó, Tomás Estructuras de Datos y Algoritmos Dolz Eyob, Marlon Gestión de Proyectos Gorrís Arastey, Celia Ingeniería del Software Antón Álvaro, Roberto Interfaces Persona Computador Caballero Mondejar, Aleja Introducción a la Informática y a la Programación Vázquez Angulo, Alba Lenguajes, Tecnologías y Paradigmas de la Programación Alcañiz Campos, Àlvar Programación Albiñana Lucán, Carla Sistemas Inteligentes Barros Navalón, Antonio Ortúzar Ciborro, Laura Tecnología de Sistemas de Información en la Red Teoría de Autómatas y Lenguajes Formales Lanáquera Toledo, Marcos 13 filas seleccionadas.

5. Obtain the code (*ccen*) and name (*nmcen*) of the centers that do not have lecturers assigned (sorted by center name).

CCEN	NMCEN
С	E.T.S.I. Caminos, Canales y Puertos
X	Unidad de Másteres Universitarios

6. Obtain the name (*nom*) of non-doctoral professors who do not belong to a center (sorted by lecturer name).

NOMBRE

 $^{^{}m 1}$ When a row of a query result does not fit on a line, characters will be removed at the end.



Hernica Alejo, Wael Peñarrocha Marimón, Vicente

7. Obtain the code (ccen) and name (nmcen) of the centers that do not have teachers or subjects.

```
CCEN NMCEN

C E.T.S.I. Caminos, Canales y Puertos
```

8. Obtain the code (cod_asg) and name (nmasg) of the optional subjects (O) whose responsible lecturer is also responsible for a teaching area, indicating the name (nom) of that lecturer. Sorted by subject name.

COD_ASG	NOMBRE	RESPONSABLE			
11593 34566	Algorítmica Algoritmos Paralelos en Procesamiento de Señal (Ap	Nielsen Vizcarro, Adr			
34567	Computación de Altas Prestaciones en Problemas de	Mollá Gurrea, Héctor			
11649	Criptografía	Lanáquera Toledo, Mar			
11596	Diseño y Gestión de Bases de Datos	Luis Almiñana, Isaac			
14101	Entornos de Desarrollo de Videojuegos	Furió Vitoria, Carme			
33948	Experiencias en Gestión de Modelos	Arcas Lanzat, Enric			
11729	Introducción a la Programación de Videojuegos	Valiño Montesinos, Ma			
11575	Lenguajes y Entornos de Programación Paralela	Matos Cruz, Ismael			
11569	Mantenimiento y Evolución de Software	Arcas Lanzat, Enric			
11321	Programación de Dispositivos Móviles	Pedrosa Ivars, Erika			
33984	Programación Gráfica	Furió Vitoria, Carmel			
13670	Programación Informática en Arduino	Moltó Lavandera, Idir			
33983	Realidad Virtual y Aumentada	Gutiérrez Lairón, Sar			
33992	Reconocimiento Automático del Habla	Nielsen Vizcarro, Adr			
33946	Sistemas de Gestión de Emergencias	Carmona Navalón, Davi			
16 filas seleccionadas.					

9. Obtain the center code (*ccen*), the degree code (*ctit*) and the name of the subjects (*nmasg*) with more than one credit per theory group of the teaching area whose responsible is the lecturer named 'Luis Almiñana, Isaac'. Sorted by subject name.

CCEN	CTIT	NMASG
R D		Análisis de Requisitos de Negocio Analysis of Genomic Data
R	2233	Auditoría, Calidad y Gestión de Sistemas de Información
R	189	Bases de Datos
G	153	Bases de Datos
R	156	Bases de Datos y Sistemas de Información
R	2233	Ciencia de Datos
R	156	Diseño y Gestión de Bases de Datos
R	156	Diseño y Gestión de Sistemas de Información Genómicos
R	2255	Explotación de Datos Masivos
R	189	Gestión de Datos
R	156	Gestión de las Tecnologías de la Información
R	2233	Informática Médica
R	189	Proyecto II, Integración y Preparación de Datos
R	189	Seguridad de los Datos
R	156	Sistemas de Almacenamiento y Recuperación y de Informaci
R	156	Sistemas de Información Estratégicos
R	156	Tecnología de Bases de Datos
18	filas s	eleccionadas.



10. Obtain the name (nom) of the lecturers who teach a subject in a B semester (the course does not matter) in the degrees whose name contains the word 'Creativas' (sorted by lecturer name).

9 filas seleccionadas.

11. Obtain, for each center with more than 100 lecturers, the code (*ccen*) and name (*nmcen*) of the center and the number of degrees taught there.

CCEN	NOMBRE				TITULACIONES
R	E.T.S.	de	Ingeniería	Informática	4

12. Obtain, for each category of lecturer (with some teaching duties), the category (*ctg*), how many credits are taught by all the lecturers within that category, and how many lecturers are in that category. Sorted by category.

CTG	CRÉDITOS	PROFESORES	
ASOL-P3	1	1	
ASOL-P4	18	2	
ASOL-P6	81,85	10	
AYD-TC	5 , 5	3	
COD-TC	267,15	13	
COL-TC	52	2	
CU	516	31	
TEU	408,73	12	
TEU-P6	15,01	1	
TU	1693,18	70	
TU-P3	6	1	
11 filas	selecciona	adas.	

13. Obtain the name (nom) of the lecturers who are responsible for subjects which they are not teaching.

NOMBRE					
Cano Lanáquera, Guillem					
Montesinos Carrión, David					
Mor Ferrer, Alfons.					

14. Obtain the code (*udo*) and name (*nudoc*) of the teaching areas that have subjects in all the centers whose name contains the string 'Inform'.

UDO	NUDOC
159	Computación
162	Computación Numérica
160	Desarrollo del Software



- 165 Informática Gráfica y Multimedia
- 161 Inteligencia Artificial
- 169 Programación
- 158 Sistemas
- 157 Sistemas de Información
- 8 filas seleccionadas.
- 15. Solve the above query, but for the string 'Bioinf'.
- no se ha seleccionado ninguna fila
- 16. Obtain the code (udo) and name (nudoc) of the teaching areas that have subjects in exactly two centers.

UDO NUDOC
--- -----161 Inteligencia Artificial
162 Computación Numérica

17. Obtain the name (*nmasg*) of the subjects of character S in which some Phd (doctor) lecturer teaches more than 2 groups of laboratory or more than 2 groups of regular lectures (theory) (*ct*) indicating also the id (*nip*) of that lecturer and the total number of credits taught by that lecture in the subject. Ordered by subject name.

ASIGNATURA	NIP	CRÉDITOS
Conocimientos Básicos de Programación y Métodos Numéricos	2641	9
Conocimientos Básicos de Programación y Métodos Numéricos	3231	6
Conocimientos Básicos de Programación y Métodos Numéricos	1344	9
Informática	11449	10,8
Informática	20523	7,2
Informática	10580	15
Informática	31657	10,8
Informática	37691	12
Informática Aplicada	10772	16
Informática y Redes	877	2,16
Informática y Redes	1357	4,08
Introducción a la Informática y a la Programación	10115	15
Introducción a la Informática y a la Programación	10613	18
Introducción a la Informática y a la Programación		15
Programación	10115	16,5
Programación	10613	16,5
16 filas seleccionad.		

18. Obtain the name of the professors whose name (*nom*) contains at least one accented capital vowel and who teach subjects in more than one teaching area. Sorted alphabetically by lecturer name.

NOMBRE	
Agut Fortea, Óscar	
Álvarez Pozo, Sául	
Antón Álvaro, Roberto	
Izquierdo Alarcón, Ángel	

19. Obtain the name (*nmasg*) of the subjects whose name contains the string 'Datos' indicating also the name of each lecturer who teaches it.



ASIGNATURA	PROFESOR
Big Data/ Minería de Datos Geoespaciales	Ivars Bens, Diego
Bases de Datos y Sistemas de Información	Mejía Prieto, Sergio
Tecnología de Bases de Datos	Mejía Prieto, Sergio
Bases de Datos	Mejía Prieto, Sergio
Gestión de Datos	Mejía Prieto, Sergio
Tecnologías de Gestión de Datos	Mejía Prieto, Sergio
Bases de Datos y Sistemas de Información	Luis Almiñana, Isaac
Diseño y Gestión de Bases de Datos	Luis Almiñana, Isaac
Tecnología de Bases de Datos	Luis Almiñana, Isaac
Bases de Datos	Luis Almiñana, Isaac
Gestión de Datos	Luis Almiñana, Isaac
Bases de Datos	Álvarez Pozo, Sául
Bases de Datos y Sistemas de Información	Álvarez Pozo, Sául
Bases de Datos y Sistemas de Información	Burguera Beltrán, Ismael
Bases de Datos y Sistemas de Información	Cal Brú, Isaac
Estructuras de Datos	Wun Sancho, Máximo
Proyecto II, Integración y Preparación de	e Datos Ochando Correa, Alfonso
Estructuras de Datos y Algoritmos	Lozano Coma, Silvia
Bases de Datos y Sistemas de Información	Cerdán Guillen, Jaime
Seguridad de los Datos	Cerdán Guillen, Jaime
Tecnología de Bases de Datos	Alegre Rocha, Moises
Estructuras de Datos y Algoritmos	Ejarque Valiente, Enrique
Bases de Datos y Sistemas de Información	Caballero Mondejar, Alejandro
Diseño y Gestión de Bases de Datos	Caballero Mondejar, Alejandro
Tecnología de Bases de Datos	Caballero Mondejar, Alejandro
Bases de Datos y Sistemas de Información	Pérez Alejo, Gracia
Bases de Datos	Leiva Luna, Nicolás
Ciencia de Datos	Leiva Luna, Nicolás
Big Data/ Minería de Datos Geoespaciales	Ayora Forteza, Modesto
Diseño y Gestión de Bases de Datos	Pedrera Arraez, Antony
Bases de Datos y Sistemas de Información	Villarín Hernica, Jaime
Estructuras de Datos y Algoritmos	Peinado Dolz, Sara
Estructuras de Datos y Algoritmos	Baeza Vilar, Prados
Estructuras de Datos y Algoritmos	Dolz Eyob, Marlon
Estructuras de Datos y Algoritmos	Román Marrahí, Asier
Proyecto II, Integración y Preparación de	e Datos Casamayor Millet, Ricard
Explotación de Datos Masivos	Casamayor Millet, Ricard
Estructuras de Datos y Algoritmos	Nielsen Vizcarro, Adrián
Estructuras de Datos y Algoritmos	Sorli Hernandez, Aitor
Estructuras de Datos y Algoritmos	Valiño Limorti, Joan
Seguridad de los Datos	Cardona Luis, Vicente
41 filas seleccionadas.	

20. Obtain the code (*udo*) of the teaching areas indicating how many subjects they have that are taught by more than four lecturers (only if they have more than one) (ordered by teaching area code).

UDO	ASIGNATURAS
158	2
160	2
169	3
170	4

21. Obtain the code (*ccen*) and the name (*nmcen*) of all the centers in the database, indicating how many Phd (doctors) lecturers are assigned to each one of them.



CCE	N NMCEN	CUÁNTOS
J	E. Politécnica Superior de Alcoy	4
Q	E. Politécnica Superior de Gandía	10
E	E.T.S. de Ingeniería del Diseño	4
R	E.T.S. de Ingeniería Informática	94
С	E.T.S.I. Caminos, Canales y Puertos	0
T	E.T.S.I. de Telecomunicación	3
G	E.T.S.I. Geodésica, Cartográfica y Topografía	3
D	E.T.S.I. Industriales	5
M	Facultad de Administración y Dirección de Empresas	3
L	Facultad de Bellas Artes	10
Χ	Unidad de Másteres Universitarios	0
11	filas seleccionadas.	

22. Obtain the name (nom) of the professors who teach all the subjects in a teaching area.

no se ha seleccionado ninguna fila

23. Obtain the code (cod_asg) and name (nmasg) of all the subjects in the database that belong to a teaching area with exactly 9 subjects indicating for each subject how many lecturers teach in it (sorted by subject code)

COD_ASG NMASG PROFESOR	RES
11560 Sistemas Inteligentes	12
11587 Agentes Inteligentes	3
11589 Percepción	2
11592 Técnicas, Entornos y Aplicaciones de Int	2
11594 Aprendizaje Automático	3
14096 Social Web Behaviour & Network Analysis	2
33425 Logística y Servicios	2
33436 Sistemas Inteligentes	4
34508 Big Data/ Minería de Datos Geoespaciales	2
9 filas seleccionadas.	

24. Obtain the name of all the PhD lecturers responsible for a teaching area, indicating also the number of subjects they teach that have more than 3 credits of regular classes (theory) (ct).

NOM	CUÁNTAS
Ayora Forteza, Modesto	1
Carmona Navalón, David	1
Cuallado Simó, Tomás	2
Furió Vitoria, Carmelo	1
Gutiérrez Lairón, Sara	2
Lanáquera Toledo, Marcos	0
Lledó Novella, Ivar	2
Luis Almiñana, Isaac	4
Matos Cruz, Ismael	0
Mollá Gurrea, Héctor	1
Moltó Lavandera, Idir	1
Nielsen Vizcarro, Adrián	1
Pedrosa Ivars, Erika	0
Valiño Montesinos, Marta 14 filas seleccionadas.	0

25. Obtain the code (ccen) and name (nmcen) of all the centers in the database indicating how many PhD



and non-PhD lecturers are assigned to them. Ordered by name of the center.

CCEN	NOMBRE	DOCS	NODOCS
 Ј	E. Politécnica Superior de Alcoy		Δ
0	E. Politécnica Superior de Gandía	10	0
E E	E.T.S. de Ingeniería del Diseño	4	1
R	E.T.S. de Ingeniería Informática	94	8
С	E.T.S.I. Caminos, Canales y Puertos	0	0
T	E.T.S.I. de Telecomunicación	3	0
G	E.T.S.I. Geodésica, Cartográfica y Topografía	3	0
D	E.T.S.I. Industriales	5	0
M	Facultad de Administración y Dirección de Empresas	3	0
L	Facultad de Bellas Artes	10	2
X	Unidad de Másteres Universitarios	0	0
11 fi	llas seleccionadas.		

26. Obtain the code (cod_asg) of all the subjects in the database indicating the total number of teaching credits assigned to lecturers. If a subject is not taught by any lecturer, the number of credits should be 0. Ordered by subject code.

COD	_ASG	TOTAL
	0	0
	10127	27
	10128	9
	10204	8,5
	10205	8,5
	10269	24
	10601	32
	11267	10,8
	11275	9
	11321	3 , 5
	11337	18
	34573	4
	34574	4
	34575	2
	34576	4
	34577	2
	34756	4
001	C ' 1	

204 filas seleccionadas.

27. How many centers are there with a lower number of subjects than the number of lecturers assigned?

CENTROS
----3

28. Obtain the code (cod_asg) and name (nmasg) of the subject in which the most teachers teach.

COD_ASG	NMASG	
11560	Sistemas	Inteligentes

29. Obtain the name (*nom*) of the lecturers who teach more than 30 teaching credits among all the subjects they teach (in alphabetical order).



```
MOM
```

Albiñana Lucán, Carla Alcañiz Campos, Àlvar Álvarez Pozo, Sául Álvarez Pozo, Sául Antón Álvaro, Roberto Bonet España, Tomás Brisa Carmona, Camilla Bruhn Olmos, Daniel Caballero Mondejar, Alejandro Calvo Margaix, Mario Cerdán Guillen, Jaime Cerezuela Boronat, Julio Cuallado Simó, Tomás Cuevas Gadea, Gonzalo Dolz Eyob, Marlon Fernández-Calvillo Piles, Rafael Ferrero Puertes, Pino Fontela Banegas, Pau Galdón Jarl, Xavier Limorti Díez, Blas Lledó Novella, Ivar Lorente Racho, Ivar Lozano Coma, Silvia Luis Almiñana, Isaac Marqués Sebastián, Nieves Mejía Prieto, Sergio Molió Pallarés, Xavier Mor Ferrer, Alfons Ochando Correa, Alfonso Ortúzar Ciborro, Laura Torras Delgado, Pau Vázquez Angulo, Alba Wun Sancho, Máximo Yusá Vidaurre, Albert 34 filas seleccionadas.

30. Obtain the code (*cod_asg*) and name (*nmasg*) of the subject with the highest number of credits per regular (theory) group (*ct*).

31. Obtain the name (*nom*) of the lecturers who teach in any of the subjects that belong to the degree of code 189 of the center of code (*ccen*) R and such that the subject has more than 70 students enrolled. Sorted alphabetically.

NOM Ejarque Valiente, Enrique Peinado Dolz, Sara Treviño Orts, Alexandro Wun Sancho, Máximo.

32. Obtain the name (nom) of the professors who teach a subject in the center of code (ccen) J.



NOM
-----Bonet Peñafiel, Ramón
Miret Hernández, Jorge
Valiño Montesinos, Marta

33. Obtain the code and the name (*nudoc*) of the teaching areas whose head has the category (*ctg*) 'TEU' only if he/she teaches only subjects of less than 2 credits of regular (*ct*) classes (theory).

34. Obtain for each area of knowledge the area code indicating in each area how many professors there are in it, how many are doctors and how many are not

AREA	PROFESORES	DOCTORES	NO_DOCTORES
0035	2	2	0
0040	1	1	0
0075	17	14	3
0105	2	2	0
0185	2	1	1
0260	6	5	1
0385	1	1	0
0505	2	2	0
0560	1	1	0
0570	113	101	12
0595	1	1	0
0690	1	1	0
0785	3	3	0
0800	1	1	0
14 fi	las selecc:	ionadas.	

35. Obtain, for each and every center, the name of the center (*nmcen*), the number of professors assigned to it from teaching area (*udo*) 0570 and the number of subjects assigned with more than 3 theory credits (*ct*).

CENTRO	PROF	ASG
E. Politécnica Superior de Alcoy	7	1
E. Politécnica Superior de Gandía	7	1
E.T.S. de Ingeniería del Diseño	3	0
E.T.S. de Ingeniería Informática	85	26
E.T.S.I. Caminos, Canales y Puertos	0	0
E.T.S.I. de Telecomunicación	2	1
E.T.S.I. Geodésica, Cartográfica y Topografía	1	0
E.T.S.I. Industriales	4	3
Facultad de Administración y Dirección de Empresas	1	1
Facultad de Bellas Artes	1	0
Unidad de Másteres Universitarios	0	0
11 filas seleccionadas.		

36. Obtain, for each teaching area with assigned subjects, the name of the teaching area (*nudoc*), the name (*nom*) of the professor responsible and the number of subjects assigned to that teaching area (sorted by teaching area name).



UNIDAD_DOCENTE	RESPONSABLE	PROF
Comment and for	Tané mana Malada Manasa	
Computación	Lanáquera Toledo, Marcos	5
Computación Numérica	Mollá Gurrea, Héctor	6
Desarrollo del Software	Arcas Lanzat, Enric	18
Informática Gráfica y Multimedia	Gutiérrez Lairón, Sara	19
Inteligencia Artificial	Lledó Novella, Ivar	9
Máster CPD	Matos Cruz, Ismael	16
Máster IARFID	Furió Vitoria, Carmelo	22
Máster ISMFSI	Carmona Navalón, David	22
Programación	Nielsen Vizcarro, Adrián	8
Programación Básica	Moltó Lavandera, Idir	19
Sección Departamental Alcoy	Valiño Montesinos, Marta	8
Sección Departamental Gandía	Pedrosa Ivars, Erika	20
Sistemas	Cuallado Simó, Tomás	11
Sistemas de Información	Luis Almiñana, Isaac	21
14 filas seleccionadas.		

37. Obtain, for each teaching area with two or more assigned subjects, the code (*udo*) of the teaching area, the name (*nom*)of the professor responsible and the number of professors teaching more than two theory groups (*gt*) of the subjects assigned to that area (ordered by teaching area code).

UDO	RESPONSABLE	PROF
160	Arcas Lanzat, Enric	14
168	Carmona Navalón, David	0
158	Cuallado Simó, Tomás	6
167	Furió Vitoria, Carmelo	0
165	Gutiérrez Lairón, Sara	5
159	Lanáquera Toledo, Marcos	2
161	Lledó Novella, Ivar	0
157	Luis Almiñana, Isaac	4
166	Matos Cruz, Ismael	0
162	Mollá Gurrea, Héctor	0
170	Moltó Lavandera, Idir	3
169	Nielsen Vizcarro, Adrián	6
164	Pedrosa Ivars, Erika	1
163	Valiño Montesinos, Marta	0
14 1	filas seleccionadas	

38. Obtain the number of subjects with more regular credits (theoy) (ct) than laboratory credits (cp) that are taught by at least one non-PhD lecturer.

ASIGS ------20

39. Obtain the names (nom) of the lecturers who teach the most subjects.

NOM
----Marqués Sebastián, Nieves
Pedrosa Ivars, Erika

40. Obtain the code (ccen) and the name (nmcen) of the centers with fewer teachers assigned.



CCEN	NMCEN
	Developed de Administrative et a Discouling de Description
M	Facultad de Administración y Dirección de Empresas
Т	E.T.S.I. de Telecomunicación
G	E.T.S.I. Geodésica, Cartográfica y Topografía

41. Obtain the nip, category (ctg(and total number of groups (theory or laboratory) of the lecturer who teaches the largest number of groups (theory or laboratory).

42. Obtain the name (nom) of the lecturers who teach all the subjects of a degree with at least two subjects

NOMBRE

Ayora Forteza, Modesto Castelló Rodríguez, Gorka Fontela Banegas, Pau Insa Richart, Bruno Moltó Lavandera, Idir Roselló Pallarés, Diego 6 filas seleccionadas.

43. Obtain the name of the professors (nom) who only teach subjects of a degree and who belong to a research group (Grupo_inv) that has at least one subgroup.

NOMBRE

11----- D--- Q4-1

Álvarez Pozo, Sául
Barros Navalón, Antonio
Bastidas Castillo, Jorge
Calvo Mollá, Sava
Cruz Puche, Elisa
Milla Bonet, Alejandro
Montés Robles, Tadeusz
Talavera Quintanilla, Álvaro
Verdet Gómez, Jorge
Vila Donat, Mihai
10 filas seleccionadas.

44. Obtain the code (*ccen*) and the name (*nmcen*) of the centers that do not have subjects or teachers assigned.

CCEN	NMCEN				
С	E.T.S.I.	Caminos,	Canales	У	Puertos

45. Obtain the code (*cgi*) and name (*nombre*) of all the research groups that exist indicating how many professors belong to the group and how many research subgroups it has (ordered by name).

CGI	NOMBRE	PROF	SUBGRU
DB	Bases de Datos, Razonamiento Automático y Lenguaje Natura	1 13	0
ELP	Extensiones de la Programación Lógica	15	0
GCP	Grupo de Computación Paralela	15	0
MOO	Grupo de Métodos de Producción de Software	1	0



GPS	Cruno do Dianificación y Cabadulina	14	0
	Grupo de Planificación y Scheduling		Ū
PRHLT	Grupo de Reconocimiento de Formas y Tecnología del Lenguaje	7	0
NaDie	Grupo sin éxito	0	0
SIG	Informática Gráfica	13	0
GTI-IA	Inteligencia Artificial	16	0
OOCMDB	Modelado Conceptual Orientado a Objetos y Bases de Datos	12	0
PLIS	Programación Lógica e Ingeniería del Software	10	4
RFIA	Reconocimiento de Formas e Inteligencia Artificial	6	0
SiDi	Sistemas Distribuidos	5	0
GTI	Tecnología Informática	12	3
TLCC	Teoría de Lenguajes, Computabilidad y Criptografía	6	0
15 fila	as seleccionadas.		

46. Obtain the code (*udo*) and name (*nudoc*) of the teaching areas that have subjects in all the centers whose name (*nmcen*) contains the word 'Ingeniería'.

UDO NUDOC
--- ----158 Sistemas

47. Solve the above query with the word Filosofía.

no se ha seleccionado ninguna fila

48. Obtain the code (*cod_asg*) and name (*nmasg*) of the subjects taught by more than 3 professors such that all the professors teaching them are of a category (*ctg*) other than 'TEU'.