Objects

Attributes: Characteristics of the object.

Methods: Actions that can be performed.

Classes

Mold for the same kind of objects

Constructor

Allow to create an instance of an object.

Instances

Classe instance = new Classe()

Encapsulation

Access modifiers

Private: Visible in the same class.

Protected: Visible in the same class and subclasses.

Public: Accessible from outside the class.

Non access modifiers

Static: Methods and attributes, class dependence.

Abstract: Declared but not defined.

Virtual: modify methods from other hyper classes.

Inheritance

Simple inheritance: Can only inherit from one class(C#).

Abstract class: Can't be instanced.

Interface: Collection of abstract behaviors, it is not a inheritance.

Polymorphism

Overloading: Same function but with different arguments.

Overriding: Same name of the function but it does something different.