

# **Fa**Bağlaçlar

- → And (ve): Phone is not working. And that is not the only problem
- → But (fakat) : Alice is 80 but she still goes for running everyday.
- → So (bu yuzden): Luke did not feel well so he did not go to the school.
- → Yet (fakat): Luke did not feel well, yet he still went to school.
- → Nor (de) : Robert does not like chicken, nor does like meat.
- → Both ... and (hem ... hem de): This method is both simple and effective.
- → Either ... or (ya ... ya da): Choose, either Italian or Spanish
- → Neither ... nor (ne .... ne de): I can neither confirm nor deny the allegations
- → Not only .... but also (yanliz ... degil, ayni zamanda ... da)
- → When (-digi zaman): It was snowing when we arrived
- → While, as, just as (iken): She sprained her ankle while playing tennis.
- → No sooner ... than (-mesiyle, -masi bir oldu): No sooner had we arrived at the cinema than film started
- → Until, till, by the time (-inceye kadar): I stayed there till my girlfriend arrived
- → As soon as, once, the moment (-ir -irmez): Once you got there, you will love it.
- → Since (-den beri): I have not taken any jobs since I have graduated
- → It was not until... that... (...inceye kadar): It was not until Sally arrived home that she remembered her appointment with doctor.
- → It is time / about time / high time (zamani geldi): It is high time to buy new pc.
- → Because, as, since, in that (-den dolayi): Since we have no money, we can not buy a car.
- → Now that, seeing that (-digi icin, mademki): Now that you are grown up, you must stop this childish behaviour.

- → Due to fact that, in view of the fact that (-digi icin): Because of the fact that the child was afraid of the dog he hid behind his mother's skirt.
- → Because of, owing to, thanks to, due to, on account of (-den dolayi):
  Because of his illness, Raymond could not go to work.
- → So that, in order that (-mesi icin): Sally works in market so that she can pay for her school
- → To, in order to, so as to (-mek icin): He arrived at the stadium early to get good seats
- → In case (diye): I will be home all night in case you need me
- → Lest (-memek icin): I wore thick clothes lest I should catch cold
- → For the purpose of (.... amaciyla): Meeting was called for the purpose of appointing a new treasurer.
- → So ... that (oyle ... ki): I was so hungry tht I could not wait for dinner
- → Such .... that (oyle ... ki): He was such a good man that I have not had any problems with him.
- → As (... gibi, .... biciminde): I parked the car as my driving teacher had taught me.
- → As if, as though. (-mis gibi, sanki): He looked as if he had seen a ghost
- → where (-digi yerde): We would like to live in a place where it never rains
- → wherever (her nereye): She was followed by photographers wherever she went
- → As fas as (-e kadar): We did not walk as fas as the others did
- → Although, though, despite the fact that, in spite of the fact that (-mesine ragmen): Although I was sick, I wen to the school.
- → Despite, in spite of (-e ragmen): He got the job despite his inexperience
- → Even if, even though (-mesine ragmen): Even if you take a taxi, you will still miss your train
- → While (-mesine ragmen, iken): While some countries are rich, others are poor.
- → Whereas (-iken, halbuki): Whereas Henry is hardworking, his sister is lazy.
- → However + adjective (Her ne kadar ....) : However hungry I am, I never seem to finish. whole pizza.

- → No matter how / what / who (.... olursa olsun) : No matter who phones, tell him I am out
- → Much as (-e ragmen): Much as I would like to stay, I really must go home
- → Moreover (ustelik, ayrica): Growing opposition to capital punishment. Moreover, there is now evidence that many executed prisoners were innocent.
- → Namely (yani, soyle ki): Some groups, namely student and lecturers, will benefit from the new tax.
- → Nevertheless (bunula birlikte, buna ragmen) : it is a difficult race. Nevertheless, 500 runners attended every year.
- → Nonetheless (Bununla birlikte, buna ragmen): She studied for several months. Nonetheless she failed
- → Notwithstanding (-e ragmen): Notwithstanding, her love of luxury, her house was simple inside.
- → On the contrary (aksine, tam tersine): The party must have been terrible. On the contrary, I enjoyed every minute.
- → On the other hand (ote yandan): Job was not interesting but on the other hand it was well paid.
- → Or else (yoksa): I must leave now, or else I will be late
- → Otherwise (aksi taktirde): My parents lent me the money. Otherwise, I could not have offered this trip.
- → Rather (daha dogrusu): System must be improved. Rather, it must be thoroughly changed.
- → Rather than (....yerine): I will have a cold drink rather than coffee.
- → Regarding (.... ile ilgili): Call me, if you need anything to ask regarding your work.
- ightarrow Regardless of (-e bakmaksizin) : Club welcomes all new members regardless of age
- → Suppose, suppose that (var say ki): Suppose that you are in LA.
- → Providing, providing that (... sartiyla): You can borrow my bike providing that you bring back
- → On condition that (sartiyla): I will give you day off on condition that you work on Saturday.

- $\rightarrow$  As long as, so long as (.... surece): You are welcome to stay with us as long as you share the expenses.
- → In the event that (...durumunda, ....halinde): In the event that the plane arrices late, we would miss all our appointments.
- → Whether....or not (olsa da olmasada): I will not forgive Sophia whether she apologizes to me or not.
- → What if (-se ne olur): What if he did not come to party?
- → But for (....olmasaydi): I would have been in real trouble but for your timely warning
- → If only (keske, ah bir): If only my girlfriend was here.
- → Accordingly (bu yuzden) : No formal complaint was made, accordingly the police took no action
- → Afterwards (daha sonra): I watched a film on Tv. Afterwards I went out to meet My friends
- → All in all (sonuc olarak) : All in all, it was a good party.
- → Also (Ayrica): My brother plays basketball. Also, he runs a small business in the south.
- → Alternatively (isterseniz, alternatif olarak): My agency will make arrangement for you. Alternatively you can organize your transportation.
- → Apart from (-den baska, haric): Apart from their house in Istanbul, they have villa in Bodrum.
- → As a consequence (bu nedenle, sonuc olarak): It is raining heavily. As a consequence, we can not go out.
- → As a matter of fact (aslinda, aslina bakilirsa): I like swimming. As a matter of fact, it is my favorite pastime.
- → As a result (bu nedenle, sonuc olarak): She was busy. As a result, she could not help me.
- → As far as ..... is concerned (.... konusunda, -e gelince): I make decisions as far as finance concerned.
- $\rightarrow$  As for (-e gelince): As for the festival itself, it is a joyful celebration of the traditions of this city.
- → As of / As from (-den itibaren): My phone number is changing as of first of April.

- → As regards (ile ilgili olarak): As regards the potential energy crisis, why are not we putting money into alternative energy sources?
- → As to (-e gelince, konusunda): As to tax, that will be deducted from your salary.
- $\rightarrow$  As well as (yani sira, hem... hem de): This shop sells book as well as newspaper.
- → Aside from (-den baska): Aside from few scracthes, I am ok.
- → Besides (ustelik, ayrica): I do not want to go shopping. Besides, I do not have any money
- $\rightarrow$  By means of (vasitasiyla, yardimiyla): The load was lifted by means of a crane.
- → Concerning (.... ile ilgili): The man asked a lot of questions concerning the future of the company.
- → Consequently (bunun sonucu olarak): They have increased the cumber of staff, consequently service is much more better now.
- → Correspondingly (buna bagli olarak): The service is better and correspondingly more expensive.
- → Even so (ama, yine de, buna ragmen): Crashes are rare, but even so, there should be safety signs.
- → Further (ustelik, ayrica, bundan baska): The new service will be more expensive. Further, it will only be available in certain areas.
- → Furthermore (ustelik, ayrica): He has earned the respect of farmers everywhere, Furthermore, they know they can trust him.
- → Hence (bu yuzden): Mr.Taylor is a good teacher. Hence he is respected.
- → However (Fakat, gel gor ki): Brian is very hardworking. However, his brother is very lazy.
- → In addition (ustelik, ayrica): She is a famous novelist. In addition, she writes articles for news.
- → In brief (ozetle, kisacasi): The plan is to change the radio station style in brief less talk and more music.
- → In conclusion (Sonuc olarak): The system locked originality and efficiency.
  In conclusion, it was a complete failure.

- → In contrast (buna karsi): Extroverts like crowds. In contrast, introverts prefer solitude.
- → In fact (aslinda): He is quite rich. In fact, he is richest person I saw.
- → in other words (baska bir deyisle): They asked him to leave, in other words he was fired.
- → In particular (ozellikle): I was interested in doing my master on abroad. In particular, the countries that my friend told me were good.
- → In short (kiscasi): These dresses belong to mom of my grandmother. In short (in summary), they are old fashioned.
- → In terms of (acisindan, bakimindan): Replacing printers are difficult, in terms of cast.
- → In the meantime (bu arada): Party is on saturday, but in the meantime we have to go for a shopping.
- → Indeed (aslinda): Brian is very talented. Indeed, he has on gift for music.
- → Instead of (-in yerine): We just had soup instead of hamburger.
- → Likewise (ayni bicimde): You can not swim in the pool full of alligators. Likewise, you should not go to the places full of your enemy.
- → Meanwhile (bu arada): I am going to do salad. Meanwhile, you can light up the bbg.
- → Similarly (ayni bicimde) : Car must stop at red light, similarly bicycles should stop too.
- → Still (yine de, buna ragmen): I had not seen her for 10 years. Still, I recognized her.
- → Therefore (Bu yuzden): This is a binding contract. Therefore, we recommend that you review it with a lawyer.
- → Thus (Bu yuzden): Someone had removed all the evidence. Thus it was now possible for the police to continue investigation.
- → To begin with (Oncellikle, her seyden once): To begin with, it was a good speach.
- → To be precise (tam olarak): The shelf is about a meter long, well 98cm, to be precise.
- → To sum up (sonuc olarak, ozetle): To sum up, there are 3 main ways of tackling this problem.

- → Unlike (-den farkli olarak): Unline most systems, this one is very easy to install.
- → What's more (ustelik, ayrica): I have rented a large flat. What's more, it has a wonderful sea view.
- → With respect to (.... bakimindan): Two groups were similar with respect to income and status.
- → Yet (ama, yine de, buna ragmen): This book i 750 pages long, yet it reads more quickly than many shorter books.

# So, neither, nor : Ben de demek icin kullanilir.

- $\rightarrow$  I like cats. / So do I.
- → I have not finished my report yet. / Neither, Nor have I
- → I will go on a holiday / So will I.



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## **References**

### Hakkımda – Konuşma İngilizcesi

Ekrem Uzbay, 1961 yılında Kocaeli'de doğdu. Pertevniyal Lisesi'ni bitirdikten sonra 1984 yılında Marmara Üniversitesi İngilizce Öğretmenliği bölümünden mezun oldu. Bir süre burada ders verdikten sonra çeşitli yerlerde çalıştı. 1987-1989 yılları arasında İstanbul Teknik Üniversitesi'nde okutman

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### SerhatKumas - Overview

Computer engineering student who loves coding in different fields instead of focusing on a one spesific area. - SerhatKumas



