



Reported Speech (Dolaylı Anlatım)

→ İki kişi arasında geçen bir konuşma, üçüncü kişiye aktarılırken kullanılan yöntemlerden biridir.

- Dolaysız cümle, dolaylı anlatıma geçirilirken
 - Özneler düzenlenir.
 - Fiil çekimleri yapılır. (Genellikle bir past tense geçirilir)

He said that "I swim" → He said (that) he swam

He said that "I am swimming" → He said (that) he was swimming

He said that "I swam" → He said (that) he had swum

He said that "I have swum" → He said (that) he had swum

He said that "I have been swimming" → He said (that) he had been swimming

He said that "I will swim" → He said (that) he would swim

He said that "I am going to swim" → He said (that) he was going to swim

He said that "I will be swimming" → He said (that) he would be swimming

He said that "I will have swum" → He said (that) he would have swum

He said that "I was swimming" → He said (that) he had been swimming

He said that "I had swum" → He said (that) he had swum

He said that "I had been swimming" → He said (that) he had been swimming

Modals

can → could / may → might / have to → had to / shall → would

should → should / ought to → ought to / need → need / had better → had better

used to → used to / wish, could → wished, could

Zaman ve Yer İfadelerinin Değiştirilmesi

→ Dolaylı anlatımdaki yer ve zaman ifadelerinin değişikliği mantık çerçevesinde yapılmalıdır.

- Tomorrow → following day
- Today → that day, same day
- Tonight → that night
- Yesterday → the day before, previous day
- Last week → previous week (month, year)
- Next week → following week (month, year)
- The day before yesterday → two days before
- Ago → previously, before
- Here → there
- Now → then

Zaman Değiştirilmesi Gerek Olmayan Durumlar

→ Aktarılan cümle ger içinde bulunan anda halen geçerli ise.

→ Koşul cümleciklerinde Type 2 ve 3.

→ Atasözleri, unlu sözler ve deyişlerde

Say, tell fiillerinin kullanımı

- He told me that
- He said that
- He said to me that
- He said
- He told me

Dolaylı Anlatımda Rica, Emir, öğüt ve Kısaltmalarda

- He said "be careful" → He told me to be careful

- He said "come again" → He asked me to come again
- He said "come in, please" → He invited me to come in
- He said "Shall I make coffee" → He offered to make me coffee
- He said "You had better buy the car" → He advised me to buy the car




GitHub'ımda bulabileceğiniz hazırlık okulu notlarıma göz atmanızı öneririm. Bu notlar daha detaylı ve öğreticidir.



References

Hakkımda – Konuşma İngilizcesi

Ekrem Uzbay, 1961 yılında Kocaeli'de doğdu. Pertevniyal Lisesi'ni bitirdikten sonra 1984 yılında Marmara Üniversitesi İngilizce Öğretmenliği bölümünden mezun oldu. Bir süre burada ders verdikten sonra çeşitli yerlerde çalıştı. 1987-1989 yılları arasında İstanbul Teknik Üniversitesi'nde okutman

 <https://www.konusmaingilizcesi.com/hakkimda/>



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SerhatKumas - Overview

Computer engineering student who loves coding in different fields instead of focusing on a one specific area. - SerhatKumas

 <https://github.com/SerhatKumas>

