



# Prepositions

## In

→ Bina, ev, bahçe, ada, cadde, kap, kutu, cep, şişe, bardak gibi kelimelerde "icinde" ya da "de", "da" anlamında.

- He is in his office
- My mother was in the street

→ Kent, ülke, kasaba, köy ve coğrafik bölgelerde

- I live in France
- We had holidays in Mountains

→ Aylar, yıllar, mevsimler, yüzyıllar, çağlar, yaşlarda kullanılır.

- I saw him in July
- He was born in 1995
- We swim in Summer

→ Dillerde

- We were speaking in German

→ Yalnızca cadde ismi verilen adreslerde

- Tom found job in Oxford Street

→ Bir şeyin içine doğru yapılan yönelimlerde

- He dipped his pen in the ink.

- He put his hand in his pocket

→ Giysi ve renklerde

- She was dressed in white
- He is in brown shoes

→ Hava koşulları ve çevreyle ilgili

- We went out in the rain
- Were you in dark?
- We were sitting in the sun

→ Biçim, düzen, dizi, grup gibi kelimelerde

- Books were packed in bundles of ten
- They were standing in groups

→ Mesleklerde, iş ve aktivitelerde

- He is in the army
- He is in politics

→ Çeşitli durum ya da koşullarda

- I am not in the mood
- Building is in ruins
- Patient was in poor health

→ Morning, afternoon, evening kelimeleri ile

- In the morning
- In the afternoon
- In the evening

- Bu kelimeler gün isimleri ile kullanılırsa "on" preposition alır.
  - On Friday morning
  - On Tuesday evening

## At

→ Küçük yerlerde, havalimanı, istasyon ve halka açık yerlerde

- He lives at Kadikoy
- I have waited at a bus stop

→ Saatlerde -de, -da anlamında kullanılır

- They arrived at 10 o'clock

→ Yaş belirtirken

- He is at the age of 50

→ Fiyatlarda

- They are on sale at 3\$

→ Ev numarası belli olan adreslerde

- He lives at 8, weston road

→ Başkasının evinden bahsederken

- I will see you at Fred's house
- I was at my uncle's last week

→ Bottom, end, top, back gibi kelimelerde

- His house is at the end of the street

- The castle is at the top of the mountain

→ Noel, paskalya gibi zamanlarda

- I love getting presents at Christmas

→ Zaman anlatan bir çok ifadelerde

- at night, at dawn, at the moment, at the midday, at noon, at present, at the weekend, at midnight

## On

→ Üzerinde, -de, -da, -ye, -ya anlamlarında kullanılır.

- Pen is on the table
- There is a light on the ceiling

→ Numara belirtmeyen adreslerde

- We live on Mckinley Street

→ Bir şeyin bir yere yazıldığı, basıldığı, çizildiği, anlamında

- What's on the menu?
- Who drew the picture on the board?

→ Kayıt yapılma, üstüne kaydedilme durumlarda

- What is on tv?
- Is ther any Jazz on radio?
- On DVD, on Disk

→ Üzerine, alakalı, ilgili, hakkında anlamlarında kullanılır

- I watched documents on volcanoes
- He has refused to comment on the allegations

→ Bir şey için yapılan ödemelerde

- I spent a lot of money in this car.
- Are you paying on the loan?

→ Bitişğinde, yanında, boyunca, üzerinde, kıyısında

- Cambridge is on the River Cam
- Our new house is on the River

→ Günlerde, zamanlarda ve çeşitli zaman birimlerinde

- Shop does not open on Sundays
- on 20th of April

→ Kimi ulaşım araçlarıyla

- On buses, on the ferry

→ Yiyecek, yakıt, ilaç gibi şeylerde

- Radio runs on batteries
- What do mice live on?

→ Mali destek ya da gelirlerle ilgili konuşurken

- People on average salary, ...
- He retired on a pension.

→ Bir grup ya da organizasyona üye olma durumunda

- Have you ever served on a jury?

- on a committee

→ Tekrarlamalarda kullanılır

- Government suffered defeat in defeat in elections

→ Bir kimsenin üstünde taşıdığı şeyler için kullanılır

- Do you have licence on you?

→ Bir şeyin parasını biri kimsenin ödediğini anlatırken

- This meal is on me
- Drinks are on you, mate.

## Transportation

→ Ulaşım araçlarında ile anlamında kullanılan "by"

- by train, by car, by plane, by bicycle
- on foot : yuruyerek

## Diger Onemli Edatlar

→ Above (-in ustunde) : We were flying above the clouds.

→ Across (-in bir ucundan bir ucu) : He walked across the field.

→ Againsts (-e karsi) : We were rowing againsts the current.

→ Along (boyunca) : Houses are build along the river.

→ Among (-in arasinda) : I found a letter among his papers.

→ Around (-in etrafinda) : Houses are built around central courtyard.

→ Behind (-in arkasinda) : Who is the girl standing behind him?

→ Below (-in asagisinda) : Please do not write below this line.

- Between (in arasinda) : I sat down between Kate and Jill.
- By (- e kadar) : Can you finish the work by 8?
- During (Sirasinda, esnasinda) : Remain seated during landing.
- In front of (in onunde) : Bus stop is right in front of our house.
- Inside (Icine) : Go inside the house
- Into (-e, -a, -ye, -ya) : He dived into the water.
- Off (-den, -dan) : He fell off the ladder.
- Onto (-e, -a, -ye, -ya) : Move books onto the second shelf.
- Opposite (-in karsisinda) : Bank is opposite the supermarket
- Out of (-den, -dan) : Don't lean on out of the window
- Outside (-in disinda) : Park your car outside of our house.
- Over (-in ustunde) : There are keys over the table
- Through (-den, -dan) : Burglar got in through the window
- Throughout (-in her yeriden) : Throughout the world, throughout the year
- Towards (-e dogru) : We are heading towards Italian border.
- Untill, till (-e kadar) : We are open till 9 o'clock.

## In ile kurulan bazı yapılar

→ In public, in error, in turn, in ink, in short, in particular, in pain, in silence, in time, in tears, in a moment, in vain, in fashion, in practise, in tune, in person, in cash, in order, in danger, in debt, in pieces, in a hurry, in advance, in conclusion, in demand, in general, in common, in progress, in touch with, in love with, in charge of, in return for

## On ile kurulan bazı yapılar

→ On average, on board, on fire, on foot, on sale, on strike, on the phone, on television, on the increase, on a diet, on the whole, on loan, on purpose, on holiday, on a tour, on behalf of, on the tip of

## Out of ile kurulan bazı yapılar (bitmiş, tükenmiş, eskide kalmış)

→ Out of print, out of reach, out of order, out of season, out of sight, out of date, out of doors, out of place, out of debt, out of danger, out of fashion, out of control, out of work, out of breath, out of practise

## Sık kullanılan yapılar ve edatlar

→ accuse somebody of something, afraid of, agree with, angry with, anxious about, apologize to somebody for, arrive at, bad at, belong to, crash into, depend on, die of/from, divide into, dream of, dressed in, drive into, frightened of, impressed with/by, insist on, interested in, kind to, lack of, laugh at, listen to, look at, made of, nice to, operate on somebody, pay for, remind of, pleased with/about/at, shout at, shout to, suffer from, take part in, speak with/to, think of/about, translate into

## Edat Almadan Kullanılan Kelimeler

- Someone entered the room
- She married me
- Rachel resembles her sister
- As you approach the town
- Plane leaves Heathrow at 2
- Teacher asked student
- You have not answered my calls
- Give your mother this letter
- Research has shown us people like quality life






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## References

### Hakkımda – Konuşma İngilizcesi

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 <https://www.konusmaingilizcesi.com/hakkimda/>



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### SerhatKumas - Overview

Computer engineering student who loves coding in different fields instead of focusing on a one specific area. - SerhatKumas

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