

# DHL eCommerce Master Data: Classification Guide

## 1. Customer Types (Definitions & Characteristics)

Classification based on commercial profile, strategic value, and engagement model.

### **Relationship Customers**

Definition: Mid-sized B2B with ongoing commercial relationship. Growth-focused, moderate complexity, recurring volumes.

Aligned Sales Channel: Telesales, Field Sales

### **Strategic Customers**

Definition: Top-tier accounts with high revenue/complexity requiring structured management. Long-term partnership focus.

Aligned Sales Channel: Major Account, Key Account

### **Resellers**

Definition: Customers purchasing DHL services to resell as part of their own commercial offering. Indirect access to end shippers.

Aligned Sales Channel: Country Dependent

### **Retail / Cash Customers**

Definition: Ad-hoc shippers without formal contract. Price-sensitive, low commitment, high volume potential.

Aligned Sales Channel: Service Points / Retail Offering

### **Multichannel / Digital Customers**

Definition: Acquired/served primarily through digital journeys. scalable onboarding, limited manual effort.

Aligned Sales Channel: Multichannel

### **Partners**

Definition: Organizations generating volume through ecosystem agreements rather than traditional shipping. Strategic alignment.

Aligned Sales Channel: Major Account, Key Account, Partner Managers

### **Internal Customer**

Definition: DHL internal entities consuming services for internal purposes.

Aligned Sales Channel: Defined internally

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## 2. Sales Channels (Explicit Definitions)

The primary method through which DHL engages, sells to, and manages customers.

### **Telesales**

Definition: Remote, relationship-based selling via phone/video.

Purpose: Acquire, develop, and retain customers with moderate complexity (Portfolio: 500-1,000).

### **Field Sales**

Definition: Consultative, in-person selling supported by digital tools.

Purpose: Serve customers requiring face-to-face engagement due to operational complexity (Portfolio: 100-150).

### **Major Account**

Definition: Structured account management with cross-functional collaboration.

Purpose: Manage large customers with multiple sites or high operational needs (Portfolio: 45-95).

### **Key Account (KAM)**

Definition: Executive-level strategic planning and long-term partnership.

Purpose: Strategically important customers with significant revenue/complexity (Portfolio: 2-5).

### **Multichannel**

Definition: Scalable, low-touch digital sales coverage.

Purpose: Efficiently serve smaller or lower-complexity customers.

### **Service Points / Retail**

Definition: Transactional channel for ad-hoc shipping.

Purpose: Serve low-commitment, price-sensitive shippers.

### **Partner Managers**

Definition: Specialized management for ecosystem agreements.

Purpose: Strategic alignment and joint value creation.

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## 3. Industry Sectors (Main & Sub-Categories)

Standardized classification for reporting and expertise alignment.

### **Automotive**

- Aftermarket Retailers/Fast Fit
- Component Manufacturers (Tier 1/Tier 2)
- Commercial Vehicles
- Passenger Vehicles
- Tires

### **Chemicals**

- Chemical Products (Manufacturing & Processing)

### **Consumer**

- Consumer Durables (Furniture, Home)
- FMCG (Food, Toiletries, Cleaning)
- Media & Entertainment
- Perishables (Food)
- Print (Books, Newspapers)

### **Energy**

- Oil & Gas
- Power & Utilities

### **Engineering & Manufacturing**

- Agricultural Equipment
- Building Technologies
- Construction Equipment
- Industrial Manufacturing
- Mining & Infrastructure
- Transportation (Aviation, Rail, Marine)

### **Fashion**

- Cosmetics
- Eye-wear
- Fashion & Apparel
- Luxury Goods
- Sports wear
- Watches & Jewellery

### **Financial Services**

- Finance Service Provider (Accountancy)
- Insurance
- Investment Banking

### **Life Science & Healthcare**

- Clinical Trials & CROs
- Healthcare Distribution
- Healthcare Services (Hospitals)
- Medical Devices

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- Pharmaceuticals

## **Professional Services**

- Consulting/Legal
- Logistics Services
- Postal Operators
- Service Provider (Laundry, Delivery)
- Transportation Services (Airlines, Taxi)

## **Public Sector**

- Defense
- Education
- NGOs (Aid & Relief)
- Public Administration

## **Retail**

- General Merchandise/Supermarkets
- Online Retailers & Marketplaces
- Specialty Retailers
- Tourism, Hotels, Restaurants (HoReCa)

## **Technology**

- Components
- Consumer Electronics/Home Appliances
- Distributor
- Electrical Manufacturing
- Enterprise Computing
- Imaging & Printing
- Networking
- Semiconductor
- Telecom Operator

## **Other**

- Unclassified industries (e.g., Farming, Timber)