

# Exercise 21: Simple MNIST NN

Sergio Marín Sánchez

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## 1 Exercise 21: Simple MNIST NN

The following code is a simple neural network that classifies the MNIST dataset.

The next cell imports the necessary libraries and the dataset. It runs the neural network and prints some tests.

```
from simple_ml import *
```

```
Iteration: 0
[2 3 0 ... 6 8 3] [1 5 1 ... 7 6 9]
0.0713170731707317
Iteration: 10
[2 8 0 ... 3 8 3] [1 5 1 ... 7 6 9]
0.15117073170731707
Iteration: 20
[2 8 0 ... 3 8 8] [1 5 1 ... 7 6 9]
0.20624390243902438
Iteration: 30
[2 8 0 ... 3 8 8] [1 5 1 ... 7 6 9]
0.2491219512195122
Iteration: 40
[8 8 8 ... 3 8 8] [1 5 1 ... 7 6 9]
0.28785365853658534
Iteration: 50
[8 8 8 ... 3 8 8] [1 5 1 ... 7 6 9]
0.348780487804878
Iteration: 60
[8 8 8 ... 3 6 8] [1 5 1 ... 7 6 9]
0.4145853658536585
Iteration: 70
[8 8 8 ... 4 6 8] [1 5 1 ... 7 6 9]
0.48809756097560975
Iteration: 80
[1 8 1 ... 4 6 8] [1 5 1 ... 7 6 9]
0.550219512195122
Iteration: 90
[1 8 1 ... 4 6 9] [1 5 1 ... 7 6 9]
0.5970243902439024
```

Iteration: 100  
 [1 8 1 ... 7 6 9] [1 5 1 ... 7 6 9]  
 0.6325365853658537  
 Iteration: 110  
 [1 8 1 ... 7 6 9] [1 5 1 ... 7 6 9]  
 0.6596585365853659  
 Iteration: 120  
 [1 4 1 ... 7 6 4] [1 5 1 ... 7 6 9]  
 0.681609756097561  
 Iteration: 130  
 [1 4 1 ... 7 6 4] [1 5 1 ... 7 6 9]  
 0.6976341463414634  
 Iteration: 140  
 [1 4 1 ... 7 6 4] [1 5 1 ... 7 6 9]  
 0.7113170731707317  
 Iteration: 150  
 [1 4 1 ... 7 6 4] [1 5 1 ... 7 6 9]  
 0.7243414634146341  
 Iteration: 160  
 [1 4 1 ... 7 6 4] [1 5 1 ... 7 6 9]  
 0.7349512195121951  
 Iteration: 170  
 [1 4 1 ... 7 6 4] [1 5 1 ... 7 6 9]  
 0.7437560975609756  
 Iteration: 180  
 [1 4 1 ... 7 6 4] [1 5 1 ... 7 6 9]  
 0.7513414634146341  
 Iteration: 190  
 [1 4 1 ... 7 6 4] [1 5 1 ... 7 6 9]  
 0.7588536585365854  
 Iteration: 200  
 [1 4 1 ... 7 6 4] [1 5 1 ... 7 6 9]  
 0.7651951219512195  
 Iteration: 210  
 [1 4 1 ... 7 6 4] [1 5 1 ... 7 6 9]  
 0.7708780487804878  
 Iteration: 220  
 [1 4 1 ... 7 6 4] [1 5 1 ... 7 6 9]  
 0.7753414634146342  
 Iteration: 230  
 [1 4 1 ... 7 6 4] [1 5 1 ... 7 6 9]  
 0.779390243902439  
 Iteration: 240  
 [1 4 1 ... 7 6 4] [1 5 1 ... 7 6 9]  
 0.7837317073170732  
 Iteration: 250  
 [1 4 1 ... 7 6 4] [1 5 1 ... 7 6 9]  
 0.788

Iteration: 260  
 [1 4 1 ... 7 6 4] [1 5 1 ... 7 6 9]  
 0.7921707317073171  
 Iteration: 270  
 [1 4 1 ... 7 6 4] [1 5 1 ... 7 6 9]  
 0.7955853658536586  
 Iteration: 280  
 [1 4 1 ... 7 6 4] [1 5 1 ... 7 6 9]  
 0.7989756097560976  
 Iteration: 290  
 [1 4 1 ... 7 6 4] [1 5 1 ... 7 6 9]  
 0.8015365853658537  
 Iteration: 300  
 [1 4 1 ... 7 6 4] [1 5 1 ... 7 6 9]  
 0.8043658536585366  
 Iteration: 310  
 [1 4 1 ... 7 6 4] [1 5 1 ... 7 6 9]  
 0.8072439024390244  
 Iteration: 320  
 [1 4 1 ... 7 6 4] [1 5 1 ... 7 6 9]  
 0.809829268292683  
 Iteration: 330  
 [1 4 1 ... 7 6 4] [1 5 1 ... 7 6 9]  
 0.812219512195122  
 Iteration: 340  
 [1 4 1 ... 7 6 4] [1 5 1 ... 7 6 9]  
 0.8149268292682926  
 Iteration: 350  
 [1 4 1 ... 7 6 4] [1 5 1 ... 7 6 9]  
 0.8166829268292682  
 Iteration: 360  
 [1 4 1 ... 7 6 4] [1 5 1 ... 7 6 9]  
 0.8184878048780487  
 Iteration: 370  
 [1 4 1 ... 7 6 4] [1 5 1 ... 7 6 9]  
 0.8206585365853658  
 Iteration: 380  
 [1 4 1 ... 7 6 4] [1 5 1 ... 7 6 9]  
 0.8222195121951219  
 Iteration: 390  
 [1 4 1 ... 7 6 4] [1 5 1 ... 7 6 9]  
 0.8240731707317073  
 Iteration: 400  
 [1 4 1 ... 7 6 4] [1 5 1 ... 7 6 9]  
 0.8257073170731707  
 Iteration: 410  
 [1 4 1 ... 7 6 4] [1 5 1 ... 7 6 9]  
 0.8272926829268292

```

Iteration: 420
[1 4 1 ... 7 6 4] [1 5 1 ... 7 6 9]
0.8287560975609756
Iteration: 430
[1 4 1 ... 7 6 4] [1 5 1 ... 7 6 9]
0.8301219512195122
Iteration: 440
[1 4 1 ... 7 6 4] [1 5 1 ... 7 6 9]
0.8313414634146341
Iteration: 450
[1 4 1 ... 7 6 4] [1 5 1 ... 7 6 9]
0.8324146341463414
Iteration: 460
[1 4 1 ... 7 6 4] [1 5 1 ... 7 6 9]
0.8339268292682926
Iteration: 470
[1 4 1 ... 7 6 4] [1 5 1 ... 7 6 9]
0.8351219512195122
Iteration: 480
[1 4 1 ... 7 6 4] [1 5 1 ... 7 6 9]
0.836170731707317
Iteration: 490
[1 4 1 ... 7 6 4] [1 5 1 ... 7 6 9]
0.8374634146341463
Prediction: [1]
Label: 1
Prediction: [4]
Label: 5
Prediction: [1]
Label: 1
Prediction: [7]
Label: 7

```

```

i1 = im1__4__
print(call__make_predictions(i1))

```

```
[4]
```

```
in1, _ = call__make_predictions__adding__noise(i1, 5.0)
```

```

Original: [4]
With noise added: [4]

```

```

noise_scale = 5.0
while True:
    print(f'Checking noise scale: {noise_scale}')
    in1, prediction = call__make_predictions__adding__noise(i1, noise_scale)
    print('-' * 30)

```

```
if prediction != 4:
    break
noise_scale += 5.0
```

Checking noise scale: 5.0

Original: [4]

With noise added: [4]

-----  
Checking noise scale: 10.0

Original: [4]

With noise added: [4]

-----  
Checking noise scale: 15.0

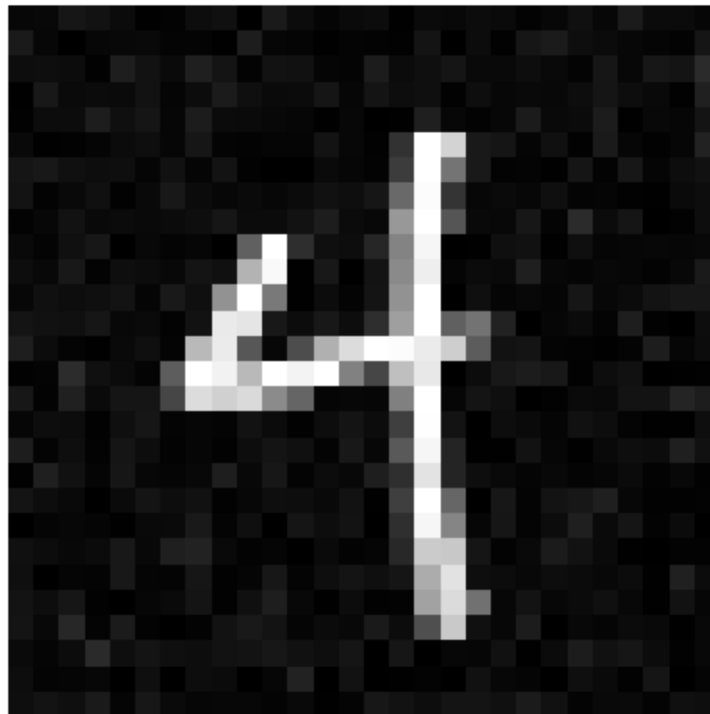
Original: [4]

With noise added: [9]

-----  
Show the image with noise

```
plt.figure()
plt.imshow(in1.reshape((28,28)), cmap='gray')
plt.axis('off')
```

(-0.5, 27.5, 27.5, -0.5)



Save the image with noise

```
cv2.imwrite('im1__4__noisy.pgm', in1.reshape((28,28)))
```

True

```
if1, _ = call__make_predictions__with__filtering(in1)
```

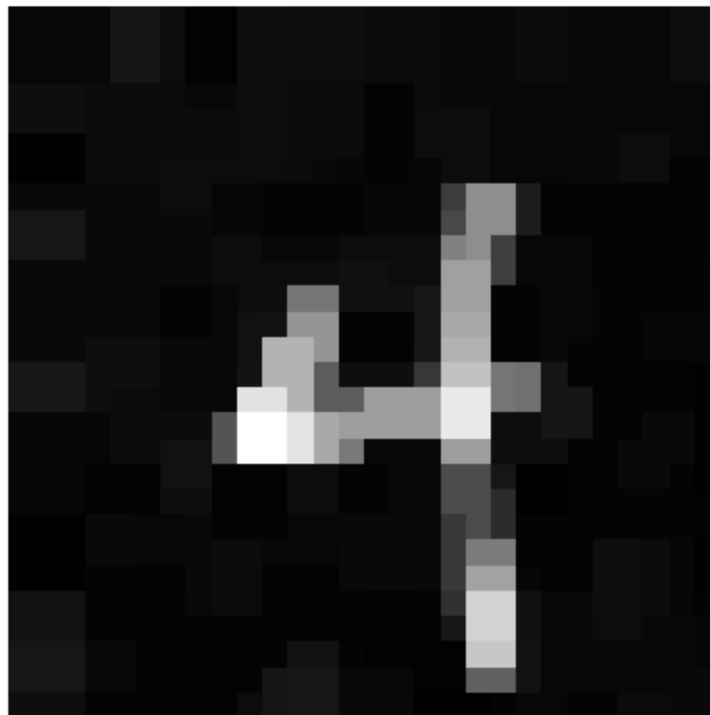
Before filtering: [9]

After filtering: [4]

Show the image with noise and filtering

```
plt.figure()  
plt.imshow(if1.reshape((28,28)), cmap='gray')  
plt.axis('off')
```

(-0.5, 27.5, 27.5, -0.5)



Save the image with noise and filtering

```
cv2.imwrite('im1__4__filtered.pgm', if1.reshape((28,28)))
```

True