Yolo v3 example Sergio Marín Sánchez March 31, 2024

```
import os
import cv2 as cv
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
import numpy as np
net = cv.dnn.readNet('yolov3.weights', 'yolov3.cfg')
classes = []
with open('coco.names', 'r') as f:
    classes = f.read().splitlines()
layer_names = net.getLayerNames()
output_layers = [layer_names[i - 1] for i in net.getUnconnectedOutLayers()]
colors = np.random.uniform(0, 255, size=(len(classes), 3))
img_path = os.path.join(os.pardir, os.pardir, 'img', __

¬'classification', 'dog.jpg')
img = cv.imread(img path)
img = cv.resize(img, None, fx=0.4, fy=0.3)
height, width, channels = img.shape
blob = cv.dnn.blobFromImage(img, 0.00392, (416, 416), (0, 0, 0), True,
 ⇔crop=False)
plt.figure()
plt.title('Input Image')
plt.imshow(cv.cvtColor(img, cv.COLOR_BGR2RGB))
plt.axis('off')
plt.show()
```

Input Image



```
fig, ax = plt.subplots(1, 3, figsize=(15, 5))
for b in blob:
    for n, img_blob in enumerate(b):
        ax[n].set_title(f'Blob {n}')
        ax[n].imshow(img_blob)
        ax[n].axis('off')
plt.show()
```







```
net.setInput(blob)
outs = net.forward(output_layers)
outs[1]
```

```
array([[0.02118021, 0.02388128, 0.04664548, ..., 0.
                                                        , 0.
       0.
                 ],
       [0.01726331, 0.01875123, 0.38844496, ..., 0.
                                                         , 0.
       [0.02118456, 0.01801863, 0.07650225, ..., 0.
                                                         , 0.
       0.
                 ],
       [0.97316355, 0.9751837, 0.05149285, ..., 0.
                                                        , 0.
                  ],
       [0.9797623 , 0.9754398 , 0.30574396, ..., 0.
                                                    , 0.
                  ],
       [0.97900224, 0.9831845 , 0.08113787, ..., 0.
                                                        , 0.
                 ]], dtype=float32)
class ids=[]
confidences=[]
boxes=[]
for out in outs:
   for detection in out:
        scores = detection[5:]
        class_id = np.argmax(scores)
        confidence = scores[class_id]
        if confidence > 0.5:
            # object detected
            center x = int(detection[0] * width)
            center_y = int(detection[1] * height)
            w = int(detection[2] * width)
           h = int(detection[3] * height)
            # rectangle co-ordinaters
            x = int(center_x - w/2)
           y = int(center_y - h/2)
            boxes.append([x, y, w, h]) # put all rectangle areas
            confidences.append(float(confidence))
            # how confidence was that object detected and show that percentage
            class_ids.append(class_id) # name of the object tha was detected
indexes = cv.dnn.NMSBoxes(boxes, confidences, 0.4, 0.6)
for i in range(len(boxes)):
   if i in indexes:
       x,y,w,h = boxes[i]
       label = classes[class_ids[i]]
       color = colors[i]
       cv.rectangle(img, (x,y), (x + w, y + h), color, 2)
        cv.putText(img,
           label + f' ({confidences[i]:.2f})',
```

Dog segmentation

