



PROCEEDINGS OF THE INTEGRATED OCEAN DRILLING PROGRAM

VOLUME 345 EXPEDITION REPORTS

HESS DEEP PLUTONIC CRUST: EXPLORING THE PLUTONIC CRUST AT A FAST-SPREADING RIDGE: NEW DRILLING AT HESS DEEP

Expedition 345 of the riserless drilling platform
Puntarenas, Costa Rica, to Balboa, Panama
Site U1415
11 December 2012–12 February 2013

Volume authorship
K.M. Gillis, J.E. Snow, A. Klaus, and the Expedition 345 Scientists

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Any opinions, findings, and conclusions or recommendations expressed in this publication are those of the author(s) and do not necessarily reflect the views of the participating agencies, IODP Management International, Inc., Consortium for Ocean Leadership, Lamont-Doherty Earth Observatory of Columbia University, Texas A&M University, or Texas A&M Research Foundation.

Abbreviations for names of organizations and publications in IODP reference lists follow the style given in *Chemical Abstracts Service Source Index* (published by American Chemical Society).

The bulk of the shipboard-collected core data from this expedition is accessible from the International Ocean Discovery Program U.S. Implementing Organization (IODP-USIO) Science Services, Texas A&M University (TAMU), at iodp.tamu.edu/database/index.html. If you cannot access this site or need additional data, please contact:

Data Librarian, International Ocean Discovery Program, Texas A&M University, 1000 Discovery Drive, College Station TX 77845-9547, USA. Tel: (979) 845-8495; Fax: (979) 458-1617; E-mail: database@iodp.tamu.edu

A complete set of the logging data collected by IODP-USIO Science Services, Lamont-Doherty Earth Observatory (LDEO), is available at brg.ldeo.columbia.edu/logdb/. If you have problems downloading the data, wish to receive additional logging data, or have questions regarding the data, please contact:

Database Administrator, Borehole Research Group, Lamont-Doherty Earth Observatory of Columbia University, PO Box 1000, 61 Route 9W, Palisades NY 10964, USA. Tel: (845) 365-8343; Fax: (845) 365-3182; E-mail: logdb@ldeo.columbia.edu

Supplemental data were provided by the authors and may not conform to IODP publication formats.

Some core photographs have been tonally enhanced to better illustrate particular features of interest. High-resolution images are available upon request.

Cover photograph shows examination of core taken from the core barrel during drilling operations on the *JOIDES Resolution*. Photograph by Bill Crawford.

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Foreword

By Integrated Ocean Drilling Program Management International, Inc.

The Integrated Ocean Drilling Program (IODP) concluded its decadal program (2003–2013) in September 2013. As envisioned in the Initial Science Plan (ISP), IODP expeditions utilized three scientific ocean drilling platforms to cover unprecedented areas of wide oceans, from ice-covered shallow water to full ocean depths. The major advance from the program predecessors, the Deep Sea Drilling Project and the Ocean Drilling Program, was the ability to drill miles of depth below seafloor. The living Earth is a dynamic system that is continuously evolving. Among its aims, IODP sought to understand this complex and unique system through scientific ocean drilling, sampling, and experimenting in deep holes, along with advancement of related scientific disciplines. IODP has been an international collaboration among scientists and nations with keen aspirations to attain the scientific goals of the ISP. By the program's end, IODP included participating members from 26 nations.

The *Proceedings* present the scientific and engineering results of IODP drilling projects, each designed to better understand the past, present, and future of the Earth system.

Each IODP expedition started with scientists who submitted research drilling proposals to test new and innovative ideas. These proposals then progressed to international scientific advisors (Science Advisory Structure) who nurtured, evaluated, ranked, and prioritized proposals. Scientists scheduled the science operations, selected science party members from scores of international scientists qualified to participate, planned platform operations, readied the drillship, and chose borehole locations. The science party, collectively and individually, conducted science on board and on shore. The co-chief scientists of each expedition have been responsible for synthesizing the scientific results and will continue in this role as IODP postcruise research results become available.

Ocean-drilling achievements help us to understand and interpret phenomena in various parts of the Earth system. Achievements in the two legacy drilling programs have validated the scientific concepts behind plate tectonics, contributed to the understanding of ocean circulation changes, and extended our knowledge of long- and short-term climate change. IODP has expanded and extended the scientific research conducted by the legacy programs, engaging in cutting-edge research concerning topics of global importance.

Three Implementing Organizations (IOs) conducted IODP drilling platform operations. Riserless platform operations have been conducted by the U.S. Implementing Organization (USIO), comprising the Consortium for Ocean Leadership, Inc., Texas A&M University through the Texas A&M Research Foundation, and Lamont-Doherty Earth Observatory of Columbia University. Riser platform operations have been conducted by the Japan Agency for Marine-Earth Science and Technology through Japan's Center for Deep Earth Exploration in cooperation with the Center for Advanced Marine Core Research at Kochi University. Mission-specific platform operations have been conducted by the European Consortium for Ocean Research Drilling (ECORD) Science Operator (ESO), comprising the British Geological Survey, the University of Bremen, and the European Petrophysics Consortium. The European IO represented the ocean-drilling efforts of 16 nations in Europe, plus Canada.

The discoveries presented in this volume build upon layers of knowledge and science developed over roughly the last fifty years. Through September 2013, expedition *Proceedings* were published by IODP Management International for IODP under the sponsorship of the U.S. National Science Foundation (NSF), Japan's Ministry of Education, Culture, Sports, Science and Technology, and other IODP members. The material is based upon research supported under Contract OCE-0432224 from NSF.

Kiyoshi Suyehiro

President & Chief Executive Officer

Integrated Ocean Drilling Program Management International, Inc.

Tokyo



Integrated Ocean Drilling Program

Integrated Ocean Drilling Program Management International, Inc. member organizations*

Alfred-Wegener-Institute für Polar und
Meeresforschung, Germany

British Geological Survey, United Kingdom

Cardiff University, United Kingdom

Columbia University, Lamont-Doherty Earth
Observatory, USA

Federal Institute of Technology (ETH) Zurich,
Switzerland

Florida State University, USA

Hokkaido University, Japan

Helmholtz Centre for Ocean Research Kiel
(GEOMAR), Germany

Institut de Physique du Globe de Paris, France

Institut Universitaire Européen de la Mer (IUEM),
France

Japan Agency for Marine-Earth Science and
Technology (JAMSTEC), Japan

Kochi University, Japan

Kyushu University, Japan

National Institute of Advanced Industrial Science
(AIST), Japan

Rutgers University, USA

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University of Bergen, Norway

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University of California at Santa Cruz, USA

University of Hawaii, USA

University of Leicester, United Kingdom

University of Miami, USA

University of Southampton, National Oceanography
Centre, United Kingdom

University of Tasmania/IMS, Australia

University of Texas at Austin, USA

University of Tokyo, Japan

University of Washington, USA

Woods Hole Oceanographic Institution, USA

*At time of expedition.



Implementing organizations

IODP European Implementing Organization: European Consortium for Ocean Research Drilling, Science Operator (ESO)

Web site: www.eso.ecord.org/

IODP-ESO Coordinator: Science, Logistics, and Operations

British Geological Survey
Murchinson House
West Mains Road
Edinburgh EH9 3LA
United Kingdom
Tel: (44) 131-667-1000; Fax: (44) 131-668-4140
E-mail: eso@bgs.ac.uk

IODP-ESO Petrophysics

European Petrophysics Consortium
Department of Geology
University of Leicester
Leicester LE1 7RH
United Kingdom
Tel: (44) 116-252-3611; Fax: (44) 116-252-3918
E-mail: sjd27@leicester.ac.uk

IODP-ESO Curation and Laboratories

International Ocean Discovery Program
Bremen Core Repository (BCR)
Center for Marine Environmental Sciences
(MARUM)
University of Bremen
Leobener Strasse
28359 Bremen
Germany
Tel: (49) 421-218-65560; Fax: (49) 421-218-98-65560
E-mail: bcr@marum.de

IODP Japanese Implementing Organization: Japan Agency for Marine-Earth Science and Technology (JAMSTEC)

Web site: www.jamstec.go.jp/chikyu/eng/index.html

IODP-Japan Science Operator

Center for Deep Earth Exploration (CDEX)
Japan Agency for Marine-Earth Science and
Technology
Yokohama Institute for Earth Sciences
3175-25 Showa-machi
Kanazawa-ku, Yokohama
Kanagawa 236-0001
Japan
Tel: (81) 45-778-5643; Fax: (81) 45-778-5704
E-mail: cdex@jamstec.go.jp



IODP U.S. Implementing Organization

Web site: www.iodp-usio.org/

IODP-USIO Systems Integration Contractor

Consortium for Ocean Leadership
1201 New York Avenue, NW, 4th Floor
Washington DC 20005
USA
Tel: (202) 232-3900; Fax: (202) 462-8754
E-mail: info@oceanleadership.org

IODP-USIO Science Services, LDEO

Lamont-Doherty Earth Observatory
of Columbia University
PO Box 1000, 61 Route 9W
Palisades NY 10964
USA
Tel: (845) 365-8672; Fax: (845) 365-3182
E-mail: borehole@ldeo.columbia.edu

IODP-USIO Science Services, TAMU

Integrated Ocean Drilling Program
Texas A&M University
1000 Discovery Drive
College Station TX 77845-9547
USA
Tel: (979) 845-2673; Fax: (979) 845-4857
E-mail: information@iodp.tamu.edu



Expedition 345 science party*

Expedition 345 scientists

Kathryn M. Gillis

Co-chief Scientist

School of Earth and Ocean Sciences
University of Victoria, BC
PO Box 3065 STM CSC
Victoria BC V8W 3V6
Canada
kgillis@uvic.ca

Jonathan E. Snow

Co-chief Scientist

Earth & Atmospheric Sciences
University of Houston
312 Science and Research Building 1
Houston TX 77204-5007
USA
jesnow@uh.edu

Adam Klaus

Expedition Project Manager/Staff Scientist

United States Implementing Organization
Integrated Ocean Drilling Program
Texas A&M University
1000 Discovery Drive
College Station TX 77845
USA
aklaus@iodp.tamu.edu

Gilles Guerin

Logging Staff Scientist

Borehole Research Group
Lamont-Doherty Earth Observatory
of Columbia University
PO Box 1000, 61 Route 9W
Palisades NY 10964
USA
guerin@ldeo.columbia.edu

Natsue Abe

Igneous Petrologist

Institute for Research on Earth Evolution (IFREE)
Japan Agency for Marine-Earth Science and
Technology (JAMSTEC)
2-15 Natsushima-cho
Yokosuka Kanagawa 237-0061
Japan
abenatsu@jamstec.go.jp

Norikatsu Akizawa

Physical Properties Specialist

Department of Earth Sciences
Kanazawa University
Kakuma-machi
Kanazawa Ishikawa 920-1192
Japan
no.no-to@stu.kanawawa-u.ac.jp

Georges Ceuleneer

Structural Geologist

Observatoire Midi-Pyrénées (UMS 831), CNRS
Université Paul Sabatier
14 Avenue Edouard Belin
31400 Toulouse Cedex
France
georges.ceuleneer@get.obs-mip.fr

Michael J. Cheadle

Structural Geologist

Department of Geology and Geophysics
University of Wyoming
1000 University Avenue
Department 3006
Laramie WY 82071
USA
cheadle@uwyo.edu

Álden de Brito Adrião

Physical Properties Specialist

IGEO (Geology Institute)
Rio Grande do Sul Federal University
Av. Bento Gonçalves, 9500 Bloco I Prédio 43113
Sala 207
Caixa Postal 15001 CEP 91501-970
Porto Alegre/RS
Brazil
ald.dba@gmail.com

Kathrin Faak

Metamorphic Petrologist

Geologisches Institut
Ruhr Universität Bochum
Universitätsstrasse 150
Gebaeude NAF 03/167
44780 Bochum
Germany
kathrin.faak@rub.de

*Addresses at time of expedition, except where updated by the participants.



Trevor J. Falloon
Igneous Petrologist
Institute for Marine and Antarctic Studies
University of Tasmania
Private Bag 129
Sandy Bay
Hobart TAS 7001
Australia
trevor.falloon@utas.edu.au

Sarah A. Friedman
Paleomagnetist
Department of Geology
Southern Illinois University at Carbondale
Carbondale IL 62901
USA
safriedman@siu.edu

Marguerite M. Godard
Inorganic Geochemist
Geosciences Montpellier-UMR 5243
University Montpellier II
CC 60
Place Eugene Bataillon
34095 Montpellier Cedex 5
France
marguerite.godard@um2.fr

Yumiko Harigane
Structural Geologist
Institute of Geology and Geoinformation
National Institute of Advanced Industrial Science
and Technology (AIST)
Geological Survey of Japan
Tsukuba Central 7, 1-1-1 Higashi
Tsukuba Ibaraki 305-8567
Japan
y-harigane@aist.go.jp

Andrew J. Horst
Paleomagnetist
Department of Earth Science
Syracuse University
204 Heroy Geology Laboratory
Syracuse NY 13210
USA
ajhorst@syr.edu

Takashi Hoshide
Igneous Petrologist
Graduate School of Science
Tohoku University
Aoba-ku
Sendai 980-8578
Japan
hoshide@m.tohoku.ac.jp

Benoit Ildefonse
Physical Properties Specialist
Laboratoire de Tectonophysique
University Montpellier II
CC49
34095 Montpellier
France
ildefonse@um2.fr

Marlon M. Jean
Igneous Petrologist
Department of Geology and Environmental
Geosciences
Northern Illinois University
Davis Hall 312, Normal Road
DeKalb IL 60115
USA
mmj@niu.edu

Barbara E. John
Structural Geologist
Department of Geology and Geophysics
University of Wyoming
1000 East University
PO Box 3006
Laramie WY 82071
USA
bjohn@uwyo.edu

Juergen H. Koepke
Igneous Petrologist
Institut für Mineralogie
University of Hannover
Callinstrasse 3
30167 Hannover
Germany
koepke@mineralogie.uni-hannover.de

Sumiaki Machi
Physical Properties Specialist
Department of Earth Sciences
Kanazawa University
Kakuma-machi, Kanazawa
Ishikawa 920-1192
Japan
sumiaki@earth.s.kanazawa-u.ac.jp

Jinichiro Maeda
Igneous Petrologist
Department of Natural History Sciences
Hokkaido University
North 10, West 8, Kita-ku
Sapporo Hokkaido 060-0810
Japan
jinmaeda@mail.sci.hokudai.ac.jp



Naomi E. Marks
Metamorphic Petrologist
Chemistry and Material Sciences Department
Lawrence Livermore National Laboratory
PO Box 808, L-231
Livermore CA 94551
USA
marks23@llnl.gov

Andrew M. McCaig
Metamorphic Petrologist
School of Earth and Environment
University of Leeds
Leeds LS2 9JT
United Kingdom
A.M.McCaig@leeds.ac.uk

Romain Meyer
Inorganic Geochemist
Department of Earth Science and Centre
for Geobiology
University of Bergen
Allegaten 41
5007 Bergen
Norway
romain.meyer@geo.uib.no

Antony Morris
Paleomagnetist
School of Earth, Ocean & Environmental Sciences
University of Plymouth
Drake Circus
Plymouth PL4 8AA
United Kingdom
amorris@plymouth.ac.uk

Toshio Nozaka
Metamorphic Petrologist
Department of Earth Sciences
Okayama University
3-1-1 Tsushima-naka
Okayama 700-8530
Japan
nozaka@cc.okayama-u.ac.jp

Marie Python
Metamorphic Petrologist
Department of Earth and Planetary Sciences
Hokkaido University
North 10, West 8, Kita-ku
Sapporo Hokkaido 060-0810
Japan
marie@sci.hokudai.ac.jp

Abhishek Saha
Inorganic Geochemist
Centre for Earth Sciences
Indian Institute of Science
Bangalore 560 012
India
asaha.geocal@gmail.com

Robert P. Wintsch
Metamorphic Petrologist
Department of Geological Sciences
Indiana University
1005 East 10th Street
Bloomington IN 47405
USA
wintsch@indiana.edu

Education and outreach

Jean-Luc Berenguer
Education Officer
Centre International de Valbonne
Université de Nice Sophia Antipolis
BP 97, Valbonne
06902 Sophia Antipolis
France
jean-luc.berenguer@ac-nice.fr

Susan Gebbels
Education Officer
Craghead, Whitfield
Hexham
Northumberland NE47 8JY
United Kingdom
susan.gebbels@newcastle.ac.uk

Nicole Kurtz
Education Officer
15825 Van Aken Boulevard
Number 203
Shaker Heights OH 44120
USA
kurtz588@gmail.com



Operational and technical staff

Siem Offshore AS officials

Steve Bradley
Master of the Drilling Vessel

Wayne Malone
Offshore Installation Manager

IODP-USIO shipboard personnel and technical representatives

Michael Bertoli
Chemistry Laboratory

Randy Gjesvold
Marine Instrumentation Specialist

Lisa Brandt
Chemistry Laboratory

Thomas Gorgas
Physical Properties Laboratory

Kristin (Hillis) Bronk
X-ray/Microbiology Laboratory

Kevin Grigar
Engineer

Timothy Bronk
Assistant Laboratory Officer

Margaret Hastedt
Paleomagnetism Laboratory

Chad Broyles
Curatorial Specialist

Michael Hodge
Marine Computer Specialist

William Crawford
Imaging Specialist

Dwight Hornbacher
Applications Developer

Lisa Crowder
Assistant Laboratory Officer

William Mills
Laboratory Officer

David Fackler
Applications Developer

Michael Storms
Operations Superintendent

Emily Fisher
Downhole/Thin Section Laboratory

Cruz St. Peter
Underway Geophysics Laboratory

Tim Fulton
Publications Specialist

Andrew Trefethen
Marine Computer Specialist

Clayton Furman
Logging Engineer

Garrick Van Rensburg
Marine Instrumentation Specialist



IODP-USIO Publication Services staff*

Lyndal Arceneaux
Student Assistant

Gudelia (“Gigi”) Delgado
Senior Publications Coordinator

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Reports Coordinator

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Graphics Specialist III

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Production Specialist III

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Graphics Specialist II

Ann Yeager
Distribution Specialist

*At time of publication.



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Core descriptions

Visual core descriptions (VCDs), thin section data, and core images are included in this section. VCDs and thin sections are combined into PDF files for each site. The entire set of core images, including igneous and metamorphic domain images, is available in PDF in the IMAGES directory.

Hole U1415E

[Visual core descriptions · Thin sections](#)

Holes U1415F and U1415G

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[Visual core descriptions · Thin sections](#)

Expedition research results

Data reports

Titles are available in [HTML](#).

Syntheses

Titles are available in [HTML](#).

Supplementary material

Supplementary material for this volume includes acoustic subbottom profiler data images in Adobe Illustrator format, vein/halo and alteration logs in Excel format, physical property data in Excel format, structural geology data in Excel format, initial core observation notes in PDF format, final core and thin section observations in Excel format, and a web gallery of thin section images in JPG format. See [README.TXT](#) in the SUPP_MAT directory for a full listing of directories and files.

Drilling location maps

A site map showing the drilling locations for this expedition and maps showing the drilling locations of all Integrated Ocean Drilling Program (IODP), Ocean Drilling Program (ODP), and Deep Sea Drilling Project (DSDP) drilling sites are available in PDF format. These maps were produced using Generic Mapping Tools (GMT) of Paul Wessel and Walter H.F. Smith (gmt.soest.hawaii.edu/).

[IODP Expedition 345 site map](#)

[IODP map](#) (Expeditions 301–340 and 342–345)

[ODP map](#) (Legs 100–210)

[DSDP map](#) (Legs 1–96)



Expedition-related bibliography*

IODP publications

Scientific Prospectus

Gillis, K., Snow, J.E., and Klaus, A., 2012. Hess Deep plutonic crust: exploring the plutonic crust at a fast-spreading ridge: new drilling at Hess Deep. *IODP Sci. Prosp.*, 345. doi:[10.2204/iodp.sp.345.2012](https://doi.org/10.2204/iodp.sp.345.2012)

Preliminary Report

Expedition 345 Scientists, 2013. Hess Deep plutonic crust: exploring the plutonic crust at a fast-spreading ridge: new drilling at Hess Deep. *IODP Prel. Rept.*, 345. doi:[10.2204/iodp.pr.345.2014](https://doi.org/10.2204/iodp.pr.345.2014)

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