# Scan Report

## June 5, 2024

## Summary

This document reports on the results of an automatic security scan. All dates are displayed using the timezone "Coordinated Universal Time", which is abbreviated "UTC". The task was "Immediate scan of IP 10.10.11.12". The scan started at Wed Jun 5 07:20:07 2024 UTC and ended at Wed Jun 5 07:43:15 2024 UTC. The report first summarises the results found. Then, for each host, the report describes every issue found. Please consider the advice given in each description, in order to rectify the issue.

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## 1 Result Overview

| Host          | High | Medium | Low | Log | False Positive |
|---------------|------|--------|-----|-----|----------------|
| 10.10.11.12   | 0    | 1      | 3   | 0   | 0              |
| capiclean.htb |      |        |     |     |                |
| Total: 1      | 0    | 1      | 3   | 0   | 0              |

Vendor security updates are not trusted.

Overrides are off. Even when a result has an override, this report uses the actual threat of the result.

Information on overrides is included in the report.

Notes are included in the report.

This report might not show details of all issues that were found.

Issues with the threat level "Log" are not shown.

Issues with the threat level "Debug" are not shown.

Issues with the threat level "False Positive" are not shown.

Only results with a minimum QoD of 70 are shown.

This report contains all 4 results selected by the filtering described above. Before filtering there were 41 results.

## 2 Results per Host

## $2.1 \quad 10.10.11.12$

Host scan start Wed Jun 5 07:20:36 2024 UTC Host scan end Wed Jun 5 07:43:10 2024 UTC

| Service (Port)    | Threat Level |
|-------------------|--------------|
| 80/tcp            | Medium       |
| general/tcp       | Low          |
| $22/\mathrm{tcp}$ | Low          |
| general/icmp      | Low          |

## 2.1.1 Medium 80/tcp

Medium (CVSS: 4.8)

NVT: Cleartext Transmission of Sensitive Information via HTTP

## Summary

The host / application transmits sensitive information (username, passwords) in clear text via HTTP.

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#### Quality of Detection: 80

#### Vulnerability Detection Result

The following input fields were identified (URL:input name):

http://capiclean.htb/login:password

#### Impact

An attacker could use this situation to compromise or eavesdrop on the HTTP communication between the client and the server using a man-in-the-middle attack to get access to sensitive data like usernames or passwords.

#### Solution:

Solution type: Workaround

Enforce the transmission of sensitive data via an encrypted SSL/TLS connection. Additionally make sure the host / application is redirecting all users to the secured SSL/TLS connection before allowing to input sensitive data into the mentioned functions.

#### Affected Software/OS

Hosts / applications which doesn't enforce the transmission of sensitive data via an encrypted SSL/TLS connection.

#### **Vulnerability Detection Method**

Evaluate previous collected information and check if the host / application is not enforcing the transmission of sensitive data via an encrypted SSL/TLS connection.

The script is currently checking the following:

- HTTP Basic Authentication (Basic Auth)
- HTTP Forms (e.g. Login) with input field of type 'password'

Details: Cleartext Transmission of Sensitive Information via HTTP

OID:1.3.6.1.4.1.25623.1.0.108440 Version used: 2023-09-07T05:05:21Z

## References

url: https://www.owasp.org/index.php/Top\_10\_2013-A2-Broken\_Authentication\_and\_Se 
-->ssion\_Management

url: https://www.owasp.org/index.php/Top\_10\_2013-A6-Sensitive\_Data\_Exposure

url: https://cwe.mitre.org/data/definitions/319.html

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## 2.1.2 Low general/tcp

2 RESULTS PER HOST

#### Low (CVSS: 2.6)

NVT: TCP Timestamps Information Disclosure

#### Summary

The remote host implements TCP timestamps and therefore allows to compute the uptime.

#### Quality of Detection: 80

#### Vulnerability Detection Result

It was detected that the host implements RFC1323/RFC7323.

The following timestamps were retrieved with a delay of 1 seconds in-between:

Packet 1: 1301102768 Packet 2: 1301103887

#### Impact

A side effect of this feature is that the uptime of the remote host can sometimes be computed.

#### Solution:

## Solution type: Mitigation

To disable TCP timestamps on linux add the line 'net.ipv4.tcp\_timestamps = 0' to /etc/sysctl.conf. Execute 'sysctl-p' to apply the settings at runtime.

To disable TCP timestamps on Windows execute 'netsh int tcp set global timestamps=disabled' Starting with Windows Server 2008 and Vista, the timestamp can not be completely disabled. The default behavior of the TCP/IP stack on this Systems is to not use the Timestamp options when initiating TCP connections, but use them if the TCP peer that is initiating communication includes them in their synchronize (SYN) segment.

See the references for more information.

## Affected Software/OS

TCP implementations that implement RFC1323/RFC7323.

## Vulnerability Insight

The remote host implements TCP timestamps, as defined by RFC1323/RFC7323.

## Vulnerability Detection Method

Special IP packets are forged and sent with a little delay in between to the target IP. The responses are searched for a timestamps. If found, the timestamps are reported.

Details: TCP Timestamps Information Disclosure

OID:1.3.6.1.4.1.25623.1.0.80091

Version used: 2023-12-15T16:10:08Z

#### References

url: https://datatracker.ietf.org/doc/html/rfc1323

url: https://datatracker.ietf.org/doc/html/rfc7323

url: https://web.archive.org/web/20151213072445/http://www.microsoft.com/en-us/d

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 $\hookrightarrow$ ownload/details.aspx?id=9152

url: https://www.fortiguard.com/psirt/FG-IR-16-090

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## 2.1.3 Low 22/tcp

Low (CVSS: 2.6)

NVT: Weak MAC Algorithm(s) Supported (SSH)

## Summary

The remote SSH server is configured to allow / support weak MAC algorithm(s).

Quality of Detection: 80

#### Vulnerability Detection Result

The remote SSH server supports the following weak client-to-server MAC algorithm  $\hookrightarrow$  (s):

umac-64-etm@openssh.com

umac-64@openssh.com

The remote SSH server supports the following weak server-to-client MAC algorithm  $\hookrightarrow$  (s):

umac-64-etm@openssh.com

umac-64@openssh.com

#### Solution:

Solution type: Mitigation

Disable the reported weak MAC algorithm(s).

## **Vulnerability Detection Method**

Checks the supported MAC algorithms (client-to-server and server-to-client) of the remote SSH server.

Currently weak MAC algorithms are defined as the following:

- $\mathrm{MD}5$  based algorithms
- 96-bit based algorithms
- 64-bit based algorithms
- 'none' algorithm

Details: Weak MAC Algorithm(s) Supported (SSH)

OID:1.3.6.1.4.1.25623.1.0.105610

Version used: 2023-10-12T05:05:32Z

## References

url: https://www.rfc-editor.org/rfc/rfc6668

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url: https://www.rfc-editor.org/rfc/rfc4253#section-6.4

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### 2.1.4 Low general/icmp

Low (CVSS: 2.1)

NVT: ICMP Timestamp Reply Information Disclosure

#### Summary

The remote host responded to an ICMP timestamp request.

Quality of Detection: 80

#### Vulnerability Detection Result

The following response / ICMP packet has been received:

- ICMP Type: 14 - ICMP Code: 0

#### Impact

This information could theoretically be used to exploit weak time-based random number generators in other services.

### Solution:

## Solution type: Mitigation

Various mitigations are possible:

- Disable the support for ICMP timestamp on the remote host completely
- Protect the remote host by a firewall, and block ICMP packets passing through the firewall in either direction (either completely or only for untrusted networks)

## Vulnerability Insight

The Timestamp Reply is an ICMP message which replies to a Timestamp message. It consists of the originating timestamp sent by the sender of the Timestamp as well as a receive timestamp and a transmit timestamp.

## Vulnerability Detection Method

Sends an ICMP Timestamp (Type 13) request and checks if a Timestamp Reply (Type 14) is received.

Details: ICMP Timestamp Reply Information Disclosure

OID:1.3.6.1.4.1.25623.1.0.103190 Version used: 2023-05-11T09:09:33Z

#### References

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2 RESULTS PER HOST

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cve: CVE-1999-0524

url: https://datatracker.ietf.org/doc/html/rfc792
url: https://datatracker.ietf.org/doc/html/rfc2780

cert-bund: CB-K15/1514
cert-bund: CB-K14/0632
dfn-cert: DFN-CERT-2014-0658

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