HINDUSTHAN COLLEGE OF ARTS & SCIENCE

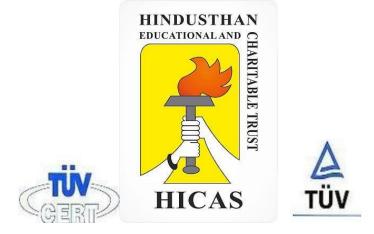
(Autonomous)

An Autonomous Institution – Affiliated to Bharathiar University

(ISO 9001 – 2001 Certificate Instituation)

Behind Nava India, Coimbatore – 641028.

DEPARTMENT OF COMPUTER APPLICATIONS (PG)



MASTER OF COMPUTER APPLICATIONS

PRACTICAL RECORD

23MCP24 – PRACTICAL: BIG DATA ANALYTICS

NAME	·
REGISTER NO	:
CLASS	:
SEMESTER	:
YEAR	:

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CERTIFICATE

	_	a Analytics (23MCP24) done by
academic year of 2024-2025.	Register No:	during the
STAFF-IN CHARGE		DIRECTOR
Submitted for the Bharathi	•	ractical Examination held on nce, Coimbatore – 641028.
INTERNAL EXAMINER		EXTERNAL EXAMINER
Date:		
Place: Coimbatore		

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PROGRAM NO: 01 DATE:	Installation of Hadoop	PAEG NO:
DATE.	_	

AIM:

SETTING UP AND INSTALLING HADOOP:

Prerequisites:

1. Install Java Development Kit (JDK):

- Hadoop requires Java, so ensure that JDK is installed. Download it from Oracle or OpenJDK.
- Set the JAVA_HOME environment variable.

Steps:

- Download and install JDK 11 or later.
- Set JAVA_HOME:
 - Open Control Panel > System > Advanced system settings.
 - o Click Environment Variables.
 - o In the System variables section, click New and add:
 - Variable Name: JAVA_HOME
 - Variable Value: C:\Program Files\Java\jdk-11
 - Also, add Java to Path by editing the Path variable and adding %JAVA_HOME%\bin.

2. Install WinRAR or 7-Zip:

• To extract the Hadoop binary package you will download later.

3. Install SSH (Optional for pseudo/fully distributed mode):

• You will need an SSH client (such as PuTTY) for fully distributed setups if multiple machines are involved. However, it's optional for single-machine setups.

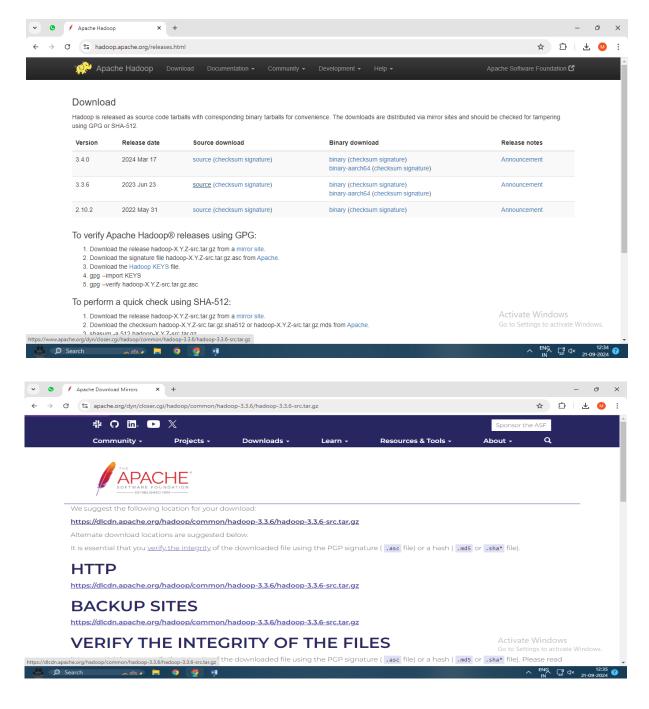
1. Standalone Mode

Standalone mode requires no Hadoop daemon services (such as NameNode or DataNode). It runs directly on the local filesystem.

Steps:

1. Download Hadoop:

- Download the binary release for Hadoop from Apache Hadoop Releases.
- Extract the .tar.gz file to a directory like C:\hadoop.



- **2. Configure Environment Variables:** Add Hadoop to the system's PATH.
 - o Open Control Panel > System > Advanced system settings > Environment Variables.
 - o Add the following variables:
 - **HADOOP_HOME:** C:\hadoop
 - Edit the Path variable and add %HADOOP HOME%\bin.
- **3. Test Installation:** Open a new command prompt and run:

hadoop version

4. Running a MapReduce Job: You can run a sample MapReduce job in standalone mode:

hadoop jar %HADOOP_HOME%

\share\hadoop\mapreduce\hadoop-mapreduce-examples-*.jar wordcount input output

2. Pseudo-Distributed Mode

Pseudo-distributed mode runs all of Hadoop's daemons (NameNode, DataNode, ResourceManager, NodeManager) on a single machine, but simulates a distributed cluster.

Steps:

- **1. Configure Hadoop:** You'll need to modify several XML configuration files located in the C:\hadoop\etc\hadoop directory.
- **2. Configure core-site.xml:** Modify the file C:\hadoop\etc\hadoop\core-site.xml:

```
<configuration>
<name>fs.defaultFS</name>
<value>hdfs://localhost:9000</value>

</configuration>
```

3. Configure hdfs-site.xml: Modify the file C:\hadoop\etc\hadoop\hdfs-site.xml:

```
<configuration>
```

```
cproperty>
  <name>dfs.replication</name>
  <value>1</value> <!-- Since it's running on a single machine -->
 cproperty>
  <name>dfs.namenode.name.dir</name>
  <value>file:/C:/hadoop_data/hdfs/namenode</value>
 cproperty>
  <name>dfs.datanode.data.dir</name>
  <value>file:/C:/hadoop_data/hdfs/datanode</value>
 </configuration>
4. Configure mapred-site.xml: Modify the file C:\hadoop\etc\hadoop\mapred-site.xml (first
copy it from the template):
cp C:\hadoop\etc\hadoop\mapred-site.xml.template C:\hadoop\etc\hadoop\mapred-site.xml
Then, edit the following:
<configuration>
 cproperty>
  <name>mapreduce.framework.name</name>
  <value>yarn</value>
 </configuration>
```

5. Configure yarn-site.xml: Modify the file C:\hadoop\etc\hadoop\yarn-site.xml:

```
<configuration>
<name>yarn.nodemanager.aux-services</name>
<value>mapreduce_shuffle</value>
```

6. Format the NameNode: Open a command prompt and run:

hdfs namenode -format

7. Start Hadoop Daemons: Run the following commands to start the Hadoop daemons:

start-dfs.cmd

start-yarn.cmd

8. Test HDFS: Verify that HDFS is running correctly:

hdfs dfs -mkdir /user

hdfs dfs -ls /

3. Fully Distributed Mode

Fully distributed mode is where Hadoop runs on multiple machines (master and worker nodes). For this, you'll need to configure Hadoop on each machine and ensure proper communication between them.

Steps:

1. Master-Slave Setup:

- Set up Master Node (NameNode) on one machine and Slave Nodes (DataNodes) on other machines.
- SSH setup for passwordless login between master and slave nodes may be required (for cross-machine communication).
- 2. Configure core-site.xml on all machines: On the master node and all slave nodes, configure C:\hadoop\etc\hadoop\core-site.xml:

```
<configuration>
<name>fs.defaultFS</name>
<value>hdfs://master-node-ip:9000</value>

</configuration>
```

3. Configure hdfs-site.xml: On all machines, configure C:\hadoop\etc\hadoop\hdfs-site.xml:

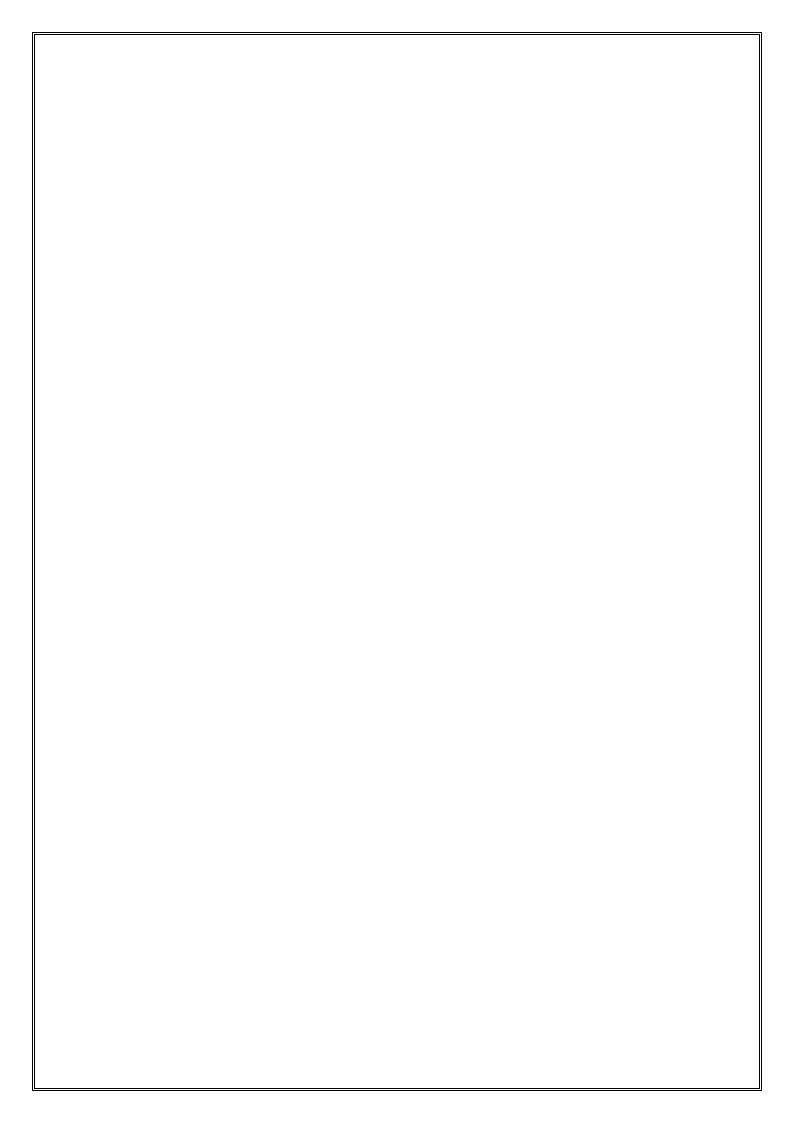
4. Configure workers file on Master Node: In the file C:\hadoop\etc\hadoop\workers, list all the slave nodes:

slave-node1

slave-node2

	the slave nodes.
6. Format t	the NameNode: On the master node, run:
hdfs namen	ode -format
7. Start Ha	doop Daemons on Master and Slave Nodes: On the master node, start the services:
start-dfs.cm	d
start-yarn.cı	nd
8. Verify H	adoop Cluster: On the master node, check the cluster status:
hdfs dfsadm	nin -report
RESULT:	

PROGRAM NO: 02 DATE:	File Management in Hadoop	PAEG NO:
AIM:		
ALGORITHM:		

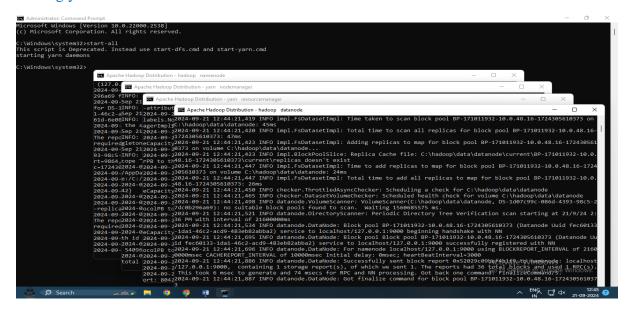


Start Hadoop Daemons:

C:\Windows\system32>start-all

This script is Deprecated. Instead use start-dfs.cmd and start-yarn.cmd

starting yarn daemons



C:\Windows\system32>jps

2832 ResourceManager

10328 DataNode

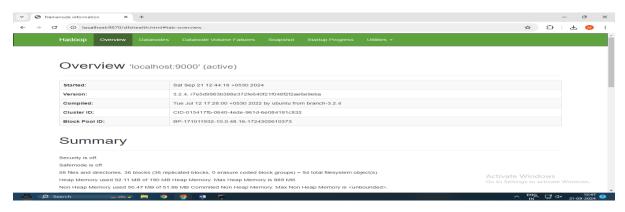
12936 NodeManager

6504 NameNode

10012 Jps

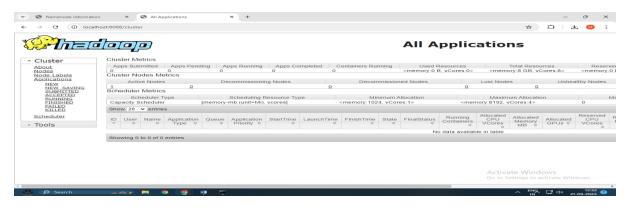
ENABLE HADOOP INTERFACE

Open Browser and enable "localhost:9870"



ENABLE HADOOP ALL APPLICATION

Open Browser and enable "localhost:8088"



Adding files and directories:

1. Directory

C:\Windows\system32>hdfs dfs -mkdir /HADOOP

2. Files

C:\Windows\system32>hdfs dfs -put D:\example.txt /HADOOP

Retrieving files:

C:\Windows\system32>hdfs dfs -get /HADOOP /example.txt D:\

get: `/example.txt': No such file or directory

View Data from the file:

C:\Windows\system32>hdfs dfs -cat /HADOOP/example.txt

hi

hello everyone

how are you?

Deleting files and directories:

1. File

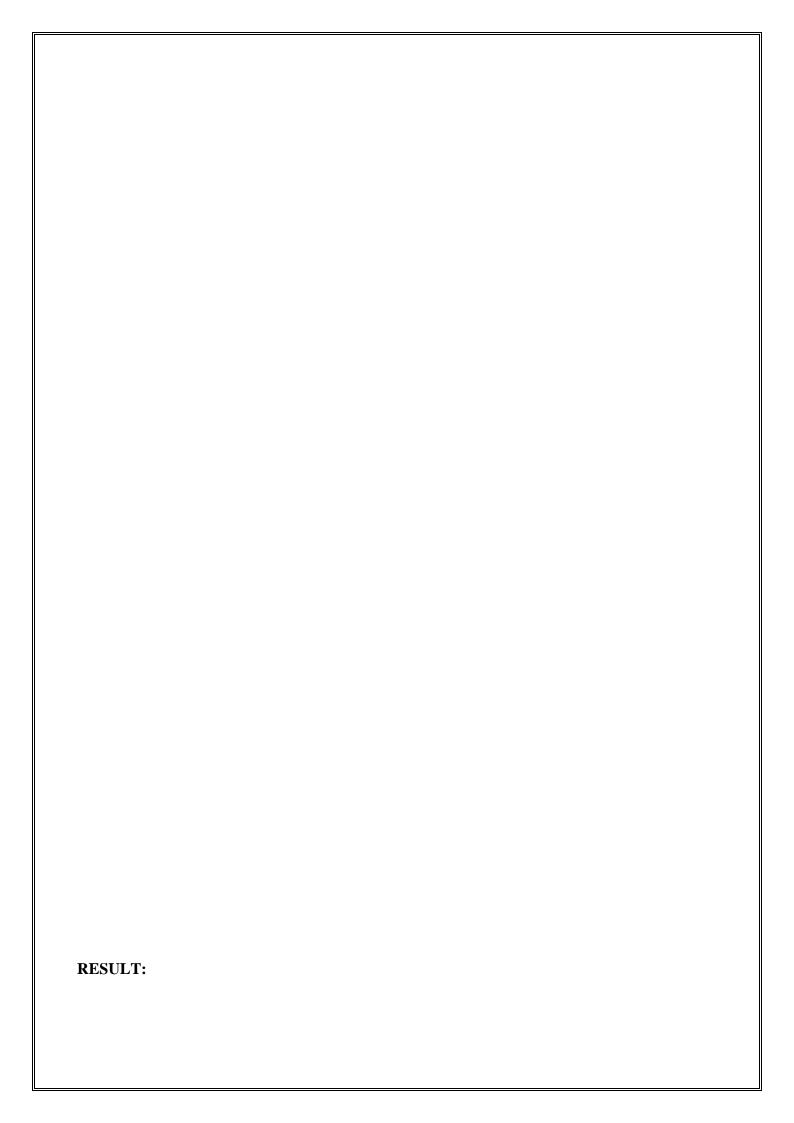
C:\Windows\system32>hdfs dfs -rm -r /HADOOP/example.txt

Deleted /HADOOP/example.txt

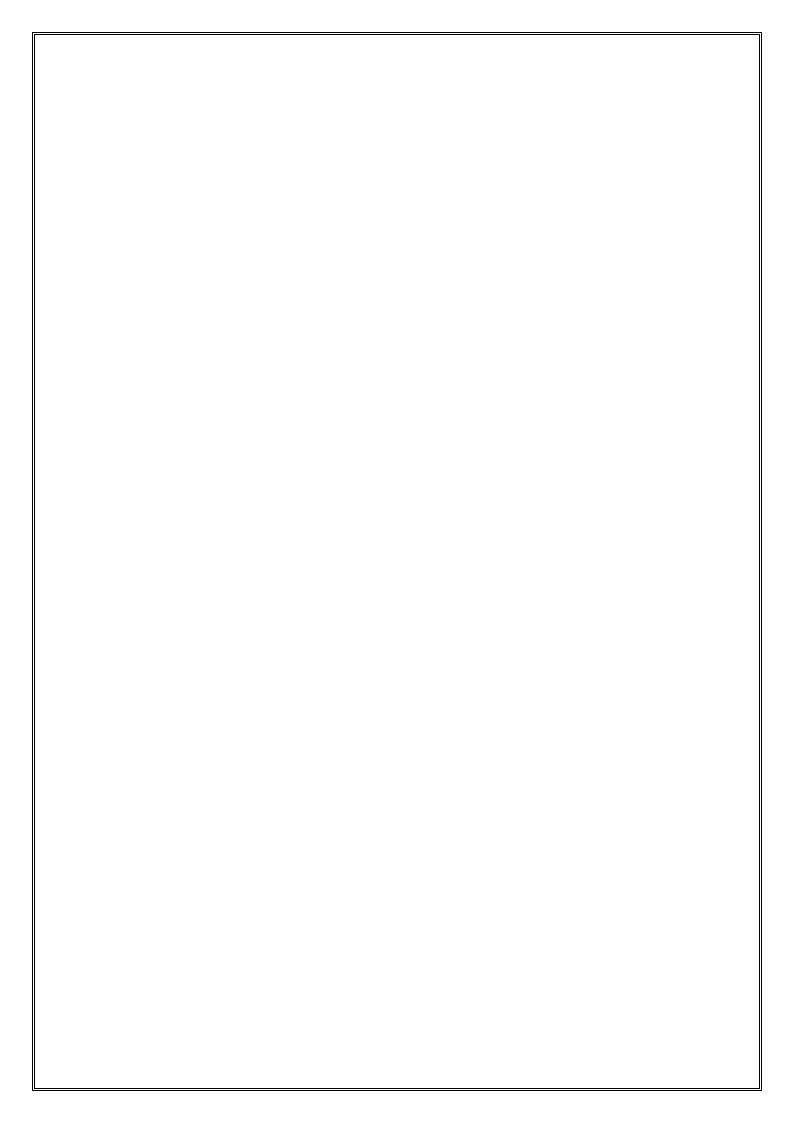
2. Directory

C:\Windows\system32>hdfs dfs -rm -r /HADOOP

Deleted /HADOOP



PROGRAM NO: 03 DATE:	Word Count using MapReduce Paradigm	PAEG NO:
AIM:		
ALGORITHM:		



example.txt

hi

hello everyone

how are you?

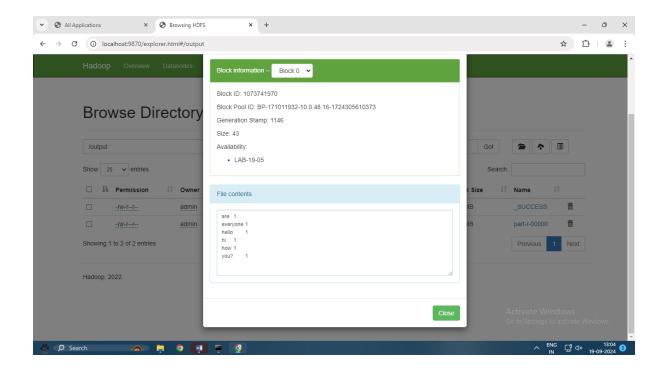
Command:

C:\Windows\system32>hdfs dfs -mkdir /ex3

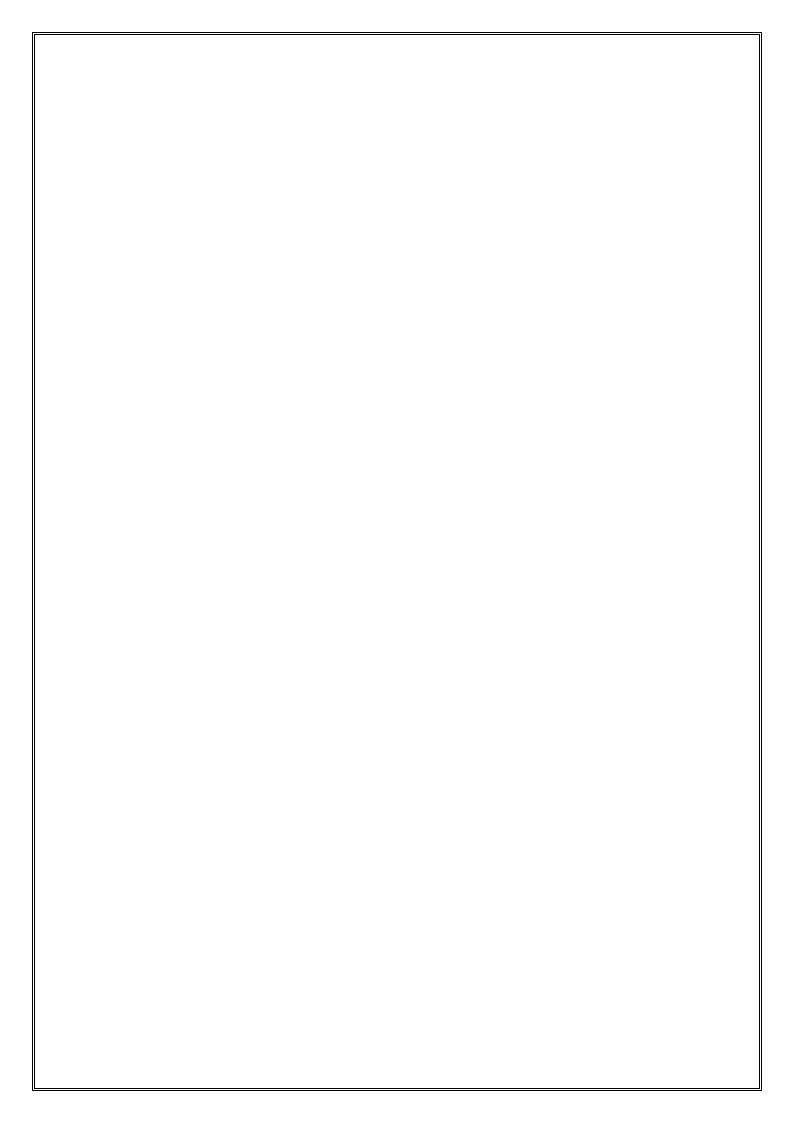
C:\Windows\system32>hdfs dfs -put D:\example.txt /ex3

 $C:\Windows\system 32> hadoop\ jar\ C:\hadoop\share\hadoop\mapreduce\examples-3.2.4. jar\ wordcount\ /ex3/example.txt\ /output$

OUTPUT:



ROGRAM NO: 04 ATE:	Weather Report using MapReduce	PAEG NO:
AIM:		
ALGORITHM:		



```
weather_data.txt
2024-08-01, Rainy
2024-08-02,Sunny
2024-08-03, Rainy
2024-08-04, Cloudy
weather_mapper.py
import sys
for line in sys.stdin:
  line=line.strip()
  date, weather=line.split(',')
  print(f"{weather}\t1")
weather_reducere.py
import sys
current\_weather = None
current_count=0
for line in sys.stdin:
  line=line.strip()
  weather, count=line.split('\t',1)
  count=int(count)
  if current_weather == weather:
    count\_count += count
  else:
    if current_weather:
       print(f"{current_weather}\t{current_count}")
    current\_weather = weather
```

```
current_count = count

if current_weather == weather:
    print(f"{current_weather}\t{current_count}")

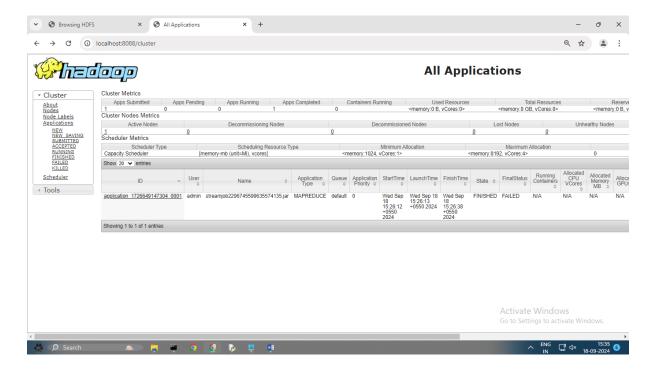
Command:
C:\Windows\system32>hdfs dfs -mkdir /wc
C:\Windows\system32>hdfs dfs -put D:\weather_data.txt /wc
C:\Windows\system32>hdfs dfs -put D:\weather_mapper.py /wc
C:\Windows\system32>hdfs dfs -put D:\weather_reducer.py /wc
C:\Windows\system32>hadoop jar C:\hadoop\share\hadoop\tools\lib\hadoop-streaming-3.2.4.jar ^

More? -input /wc/weather_data.txt ^

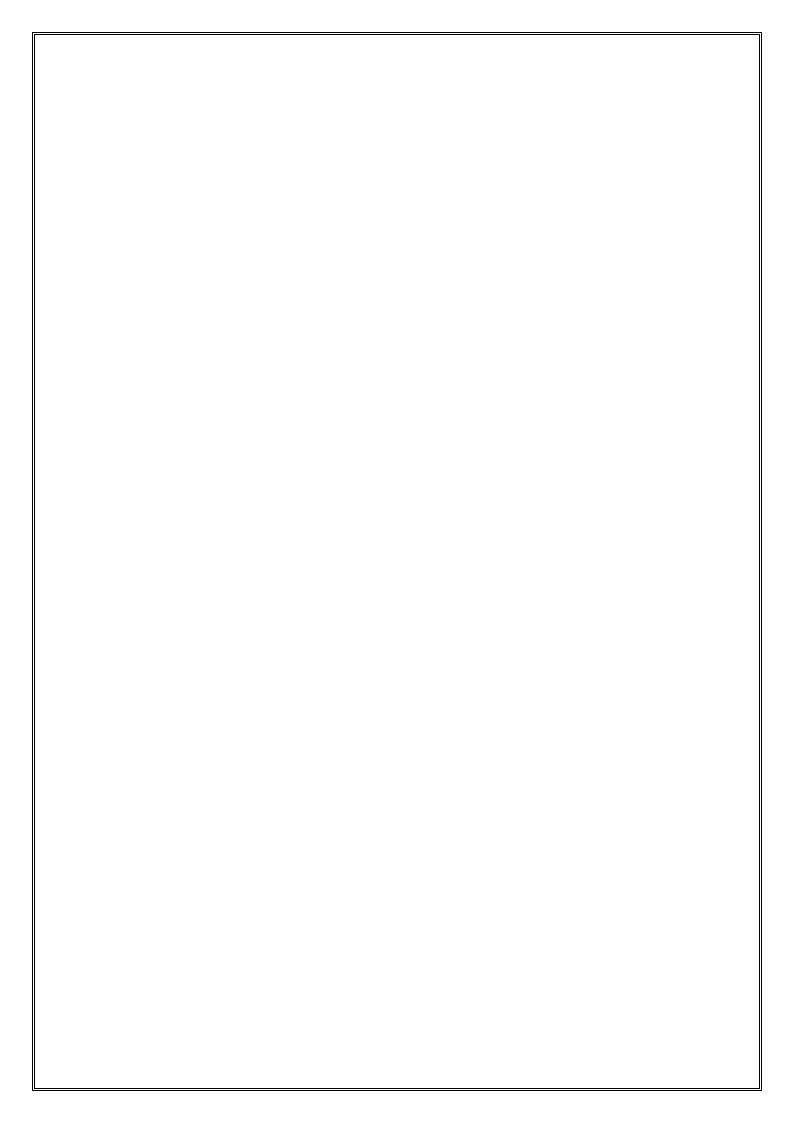
More? -output /weather_output ^

More? -mapper /weather_mapper.py ^
```

More? -reducer/weather_reducer.py

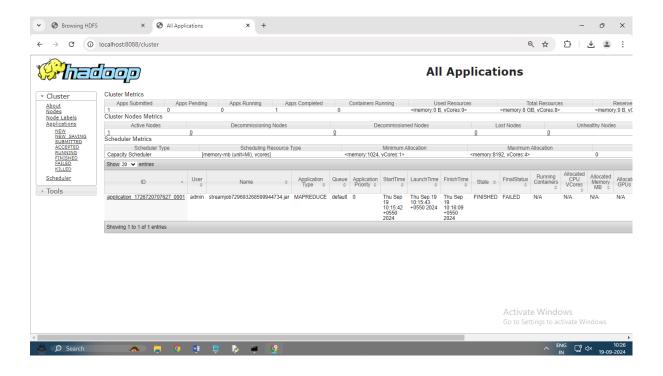


PROGRAM NO: 05 DATE:	Matrix Multiplication using MapReduce	PAEG NO:
AIM:		
ALGORITHM:		

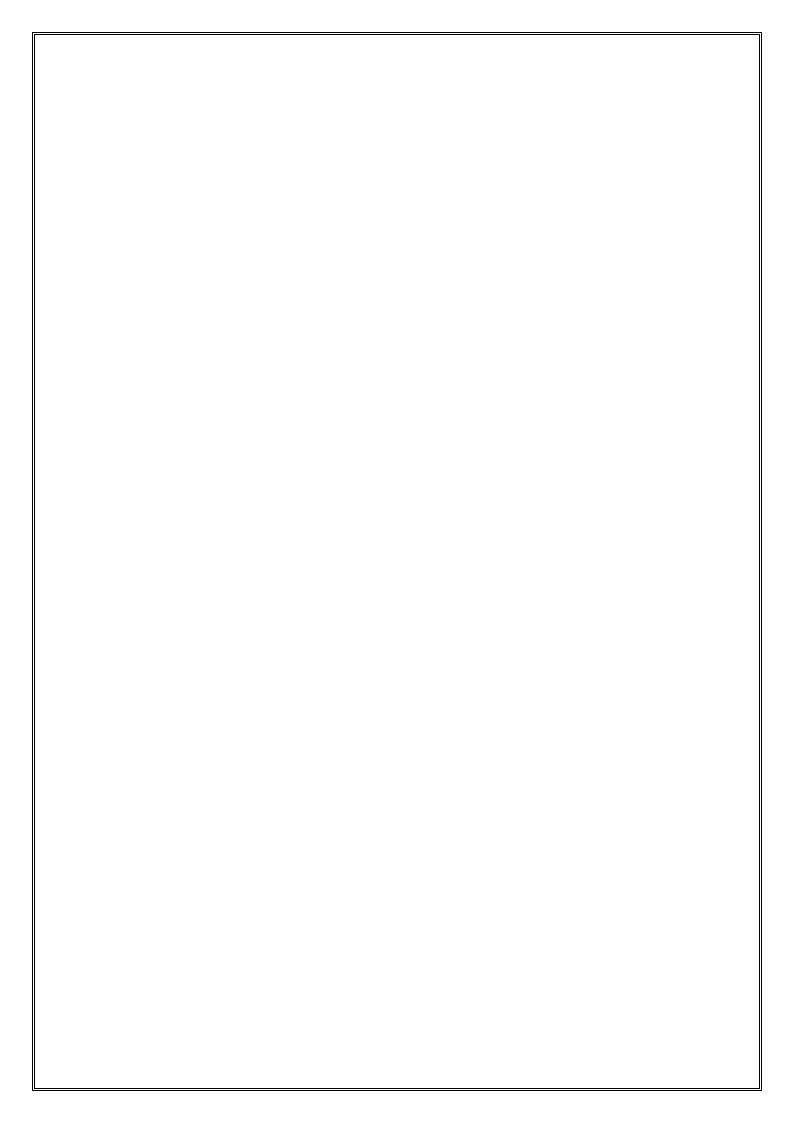


```
MatrixA.txt
1,2,3
4,5,6
MatrixB.txt
7,8
9,10
11,12
matrix_mapper.py
import sys
for line in sys.stdin:
  line = line.strip()
  elements = line.split()
  if elements[0] == "A":
     print(f"\{elements[1]\}\t\{elements[2]\}\t\{elements[3]\}\tA")
  else:
     print(f"\{elements[2]\}\t\{elements[1]\}\t\{elements[3]\}\tB")
matrix_reducer.py
import sys
from collections import defaultdict
MatrixA = defaultdict(list)
MatrixB = defaultdict(list)s
for line in sys.stdin:
  line = line.strip()
  i, j, value, Matrix = line.split()
```

```
if Matrix == "A":
    MatrixA[int(i)].append((int(j), int(value)))
  else:
    MatrixB[int(j)].append((int(i), int(value)))
for i in Matrix A:
  for a_col, a_value in MatrixA[i]:
    for b_row, b_value in MatrixB[a_col]:
       print(f"{i},{b_row}\t{a_value * b_value}")
Command:
C:\Windows\system32>hdfs dfs -mkdir /ex5
C:\Windows\system32>hdfs dfs -put D:\MatrixA.txt /ex5
C:\Windows\system32>hdfs dfs -put D:\MatrixB.txt /ex5
C:\Windows\system32>hdfs dfs -put D:\matrix_mapper.py /ex5
C:\Windows\system32>hdfs dfs -put D:\matrix_reducer.py /ex5
C:\Windows\system32>hadoop jar C:\hadoop\share\hadoop\tools\lib\hadoop-streaming-
3.2.4.jar ^
More? -input /ex5/MatrixA.txt ^
More? -input /ex5/MatrixB.txt ^
More? -output /Matrix_output ^
More? -mapper/matrix_mapper.py ^
More? -reducer /matrix_reducer.py
```



ROGRAM NO: 06 ATE:	Sales Data Report using MapReduce	PAEG NO:
AIM:		
ALGORITHM:		



```
sales\_data.txt
USA,100
India,200
USA,150
UK,50
sales_mapper.py
import sys
for line in sys.stdin:
  line = line.strip()
  country, sales = line.split(',')
  print(f"{country}\t{sales}")
sales_reducer.py
import sys
current\_country = None
current\_sales = 0
for line in sys.stdin:
  line = line.strip()
  country, sales = line.split('\t')
  sales = int(sales)
  if current_country == country:
     current_sales += sales
  else:
     if current_country:
       print(f"{current_country}\t{current_sales}")
     current_country = country
```

```
current_sales = sales

if current_country == country:
    print(f"{current_country}\t{current_sales}")

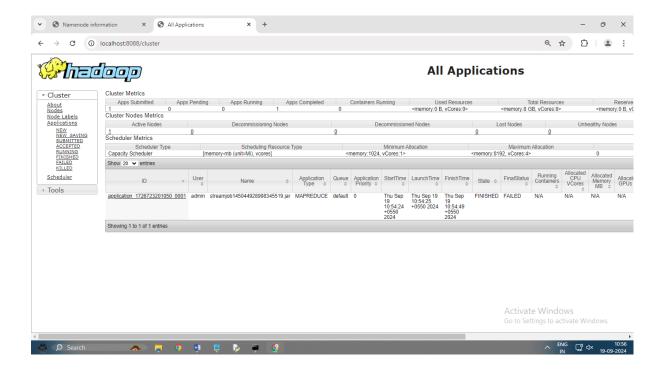
Command:
C:\Windows\system32>hdfs dfs -mkdir /ex6
C:\Windows\system32>hdfs dfs -put D:\sales_data.txt /ex6
C:\Windows\system32>hdfs dfs -put D:\sales_mapper.py /ex6
C:\Windows\system32>hdfs dfs -put D:\sales_reducer.py /ex6
C:\Windows\system32>hadoop jar C:\hadoop\share\hadoop\tools\lib\hadoop-streaming-3.2.4.jar ^

More? -input /ex6/sales_data.txt ^

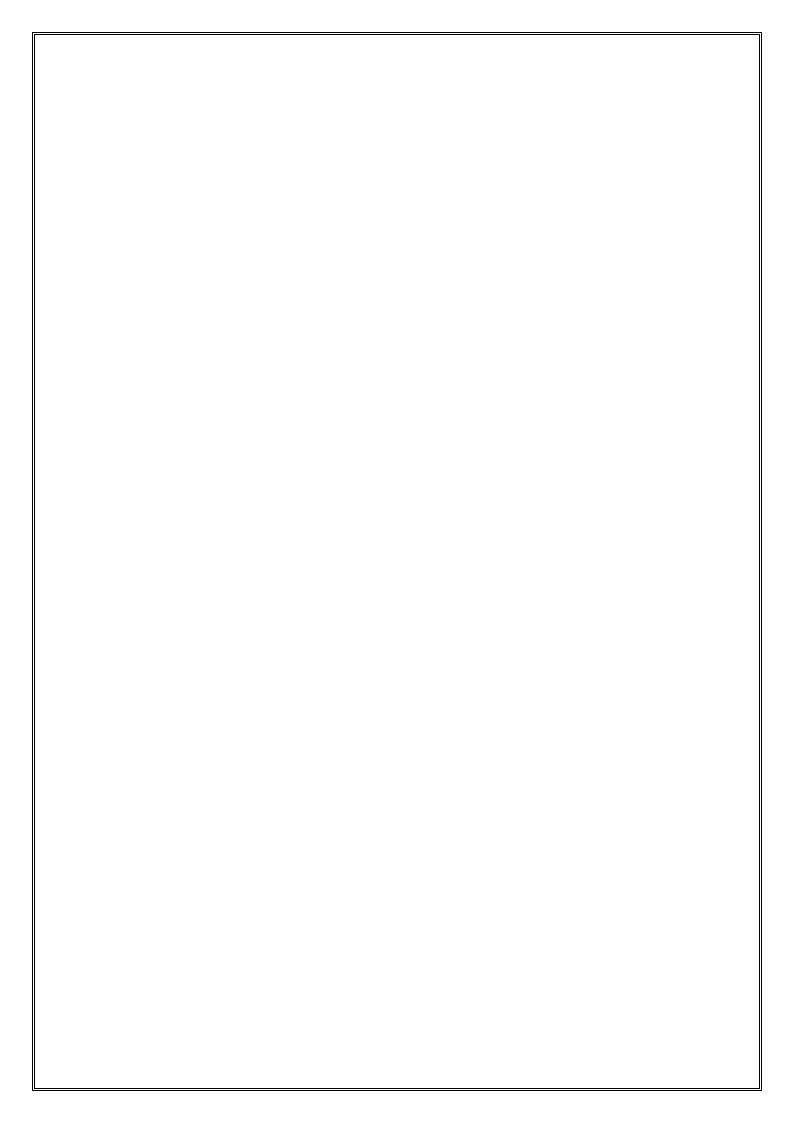
More? -output /sales_output ^

More? -mapper /sales_mapper.py ^
```

More? -reducer/sales_reducer.py



PROGRAM NO: 07 DATE:	Electrical Consumption Report using MapReduce	PAEG NO:
AIM:		
ALGORITHM:		



```
electricity.txt
2020,5000
2020,6000
2021,5500
2021,7000
electricity_mapper.py
import sys
for line in sys.stdin:
  line = line.strip()
  year, consumption = line.split(',')
  print(f"{year}\t{consumption}")
electricity_reducer.py
import sys
current\_year = None
max\_consumption = 0
for line in sys.stdin:
  line = line.strip()
  year, consumption = line.split('\t')
  consumption = int(consumption)
  if current_year == year:
    if consumption > max_consumption:
       max_consumption = consumption
  else:
    if current_year:
       print(f"{current_year}\t{max_consumption}")
```

```
current_year = year

max_consumption = consumption

if current_year == year:
    print(f"{current_year}\t{max_consumption}")

Command:

C:\Windows\system32>hdfs dfs -mkdir /ex7

C:\Windows\system32>hdfs dfs -put D:\electricity.txt /ex7

C:\Windows\system32>hdfs dfs -put D:\electricity_mapper.py /ex7

C:\Windows\system32>hdfs dfs -put D:\electricity_reducer.py /ex7

C:\Windows\system32>hdfs dfs -put D:\electricity_reducer.py /ex7

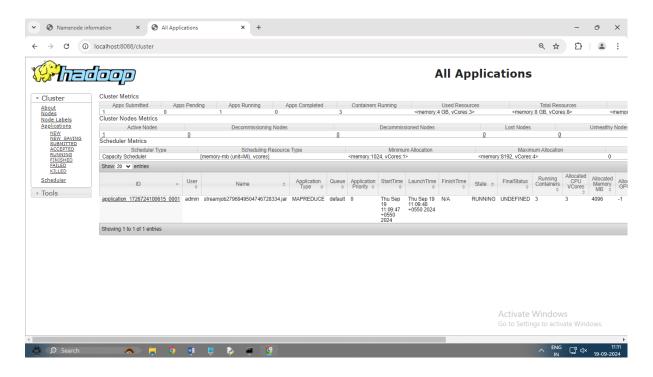
C:\Windows\system32>hadoop jar C:\hadoop\share\hadoop\tools\lib\hadoop-streaming-3.2.4.jar ^

More? -input /ex7/electricity.txt ^

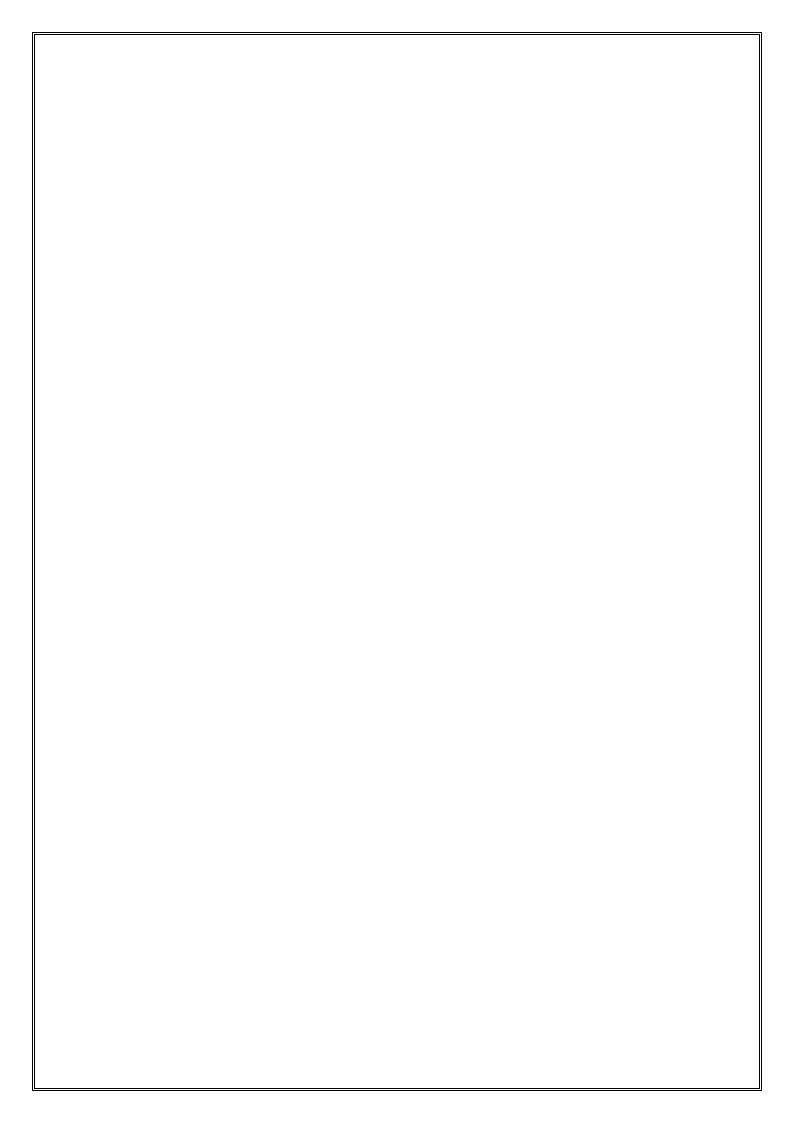
More? -output /electricity_output ^
```

More? -mapper /electricity_mapper.py ^

More? -reducer /electricity_reducer.py



PROGRAM NO: 08 DATE:	Real-time data Analysis using MapReduce	PAEG NO:
AIM:		
ALGORITHM:		
ALGORITHM.		



```
twitter_data.txt
2024-08-01,#hadoop
2024-08-01,#bigdata
2024-08-02,#hadoop
2024-08-03,#ai
twitter_mapper.py
import sys
for line in sys.stdin:
  line = line.strip()
  date, hashtag = line.split(',')
  print(f"{hashtag}\t1")
twitter_reducer.py
import sys
current\_hashtag = None
current\_count = 0
for line in sys.stdin:
  line = line.strip()
  hashtag, count = line.split('\t')
  count = int(count)
  if current_hashtag == hashtag:
    current_count += count
  else:
    if current_hashtag:
       print(f"{current_hashtag}\t{current_count}")
    current_hashtag = hashtag
```

```
current_count = count

if current_hashtag == hashtag:
    print(f"{current_hashtag}\t{current_count}")

Command:
C:\Windows\system32>hdfs dfs -mkdir /ex8
C:\Windows\system32>hdfs dfs -put D:\twitter_data.txt /ex8
C:\Windows\system32>hdfs dfs -put D:\twitter_mapper.py /ex8
C:\Windows\system32>hdfs dfs -put D:\twitter_reducer.py /ex8
C:\Windows\system32>hdfs dfs -put D:\twitter_reducer.py /ex8
C:\Windows\system32>hadoop jar C:\hadoop\share\hadoop\tools\lib\hadoop-streaming-3.2.4.jar ^

More? -input /ex8/twitter_data.txt ^

More? -output /twitter_output ^
```

More? -mapper /twitter_mapper.py ^

More? -reducer /twitter_reducer.py

