



Serverless Guru

# Making a Case for Using Relational Databases in Serverless Applications

Samuel Lock

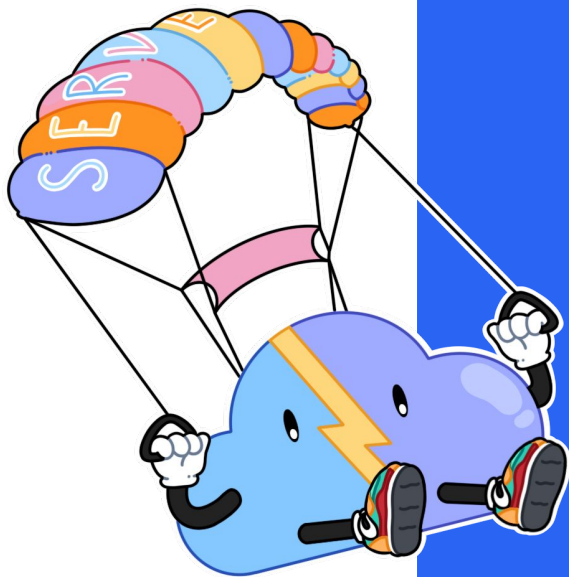


# Samuel Lock

Moved to Costa Rica (& discovered surfing)

- ↳ 2019 : Bootstrapped Founder w/Serverless
- ↳ 2020 : Startup AWS DevOps Engineer
- ↳ 2023 : Serverless Developer @ Serverless Guru  
AWS SME @ Toptal Freelancing
- ↳ 2024 : Solution Architect @ Serverless Guru  
Amazon Authorized Instructor (AAI) @ AWS

Moved back to UK (& still can't surf)



# Our plans for today

(R)elational (D)ata(B)ase (M)anagement (S)ystems - e.g MySQL, Postgres

5 minutes

Why RDBMS don't suit serverless



10 minutes

When RDBMS should be considered

10 minutes

How to improve the RDBMS DX

Q&A

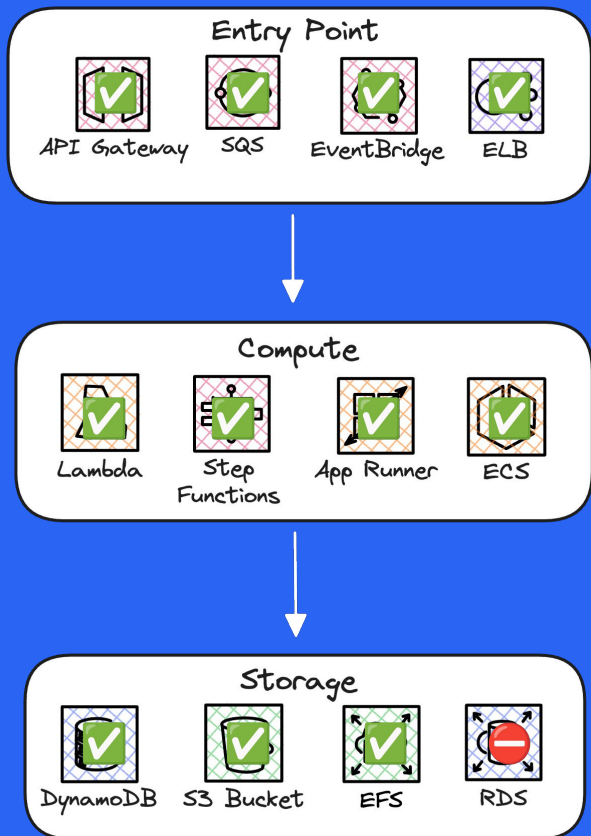


# Why Relational Databases Don't Suit Serverless





# “Relational databases don’t scale”



# “Relational databases are slow”



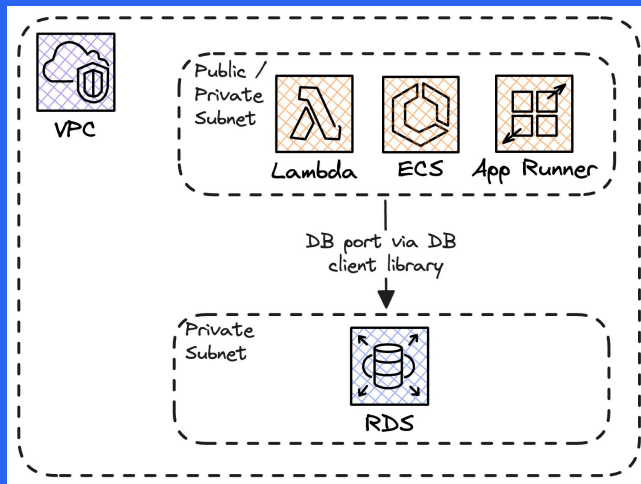
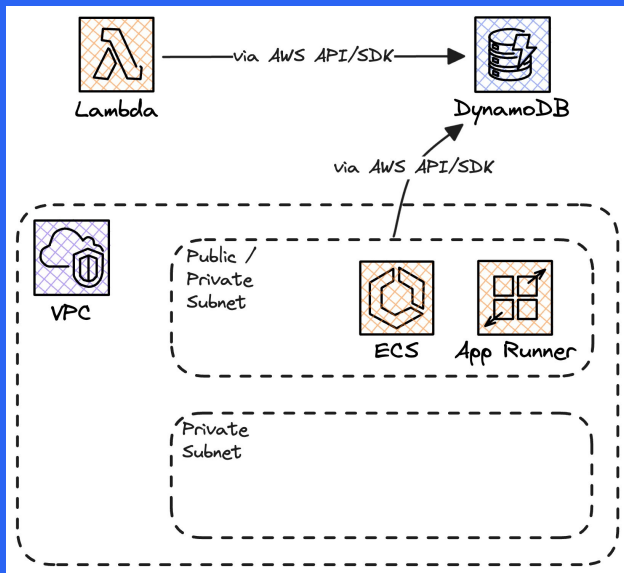
↳ ACID Compliance

Relational Databases  
DynamoDB

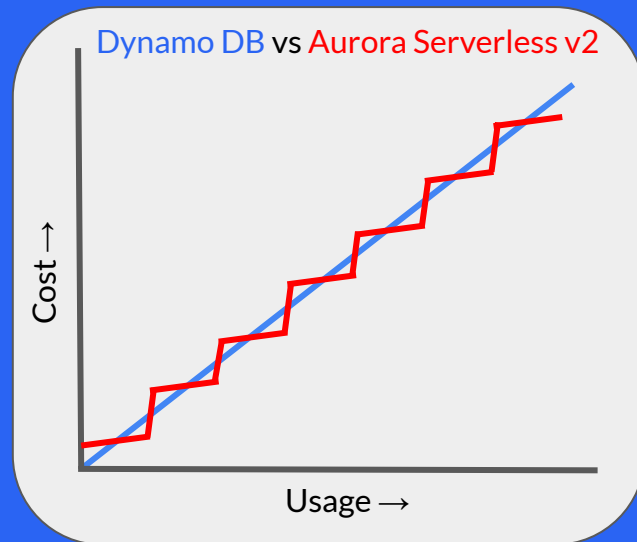




# “Relational databases require a VPC”



# “Relational database pricing doesn’t scale to zero”





“Relational databases don’t scale”

“Relational databases require a VPC”

# Why are we here?

“Relational databases are slow”

“Relational database pricing doesn’t scale to zero”



## When Relational Databases should be considered


- ↳ Highly-compliant industries
- ↳ Migrating legacy applications using RDBMS already
- ↳ When your data is naturally relational
- ↳ When you don't know your access patterns

## When Relational Databases should be considered

|                     | DynamoDB  | RDBMS Options (RDS, Aurora)  |
|---------------------|---|--|
| Request Body Size   | 16 Mb / <b>25 items</b> (via <code>BatchWriteItem</code> )  | N/A (4 Mb w/ Data API)   |
| Response Size Limit | 1 Mb  | N/A (1 Mb w/ Data API)   |
| Item Size Limit     | <b>400 Kb</b>   | N/A (64 Kb returned w/Data API)  |
| Request Concurrency | 40K RRUs + 40K WRUs   | Dictated by ACUs / DB instance size  |
| Other Notes         | <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>↳ DynamoDB Streams</li><li>↳ TTL</li><li>↳ Point-in-time Recovery</li></ul> | <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>↳ Backtrack (Point-in-time recovery)</li></ul> |

## Read-Heavy Scenario

All Items/Rows are 4 Kb | 500 TPS (All Reads) | 100,000 Items/Rows (400Gb)




|                         | DynamoDB                          | Aurora Serverless v2  | RDS  |
|-------------------------|-----------------------------------|---|--|
| Price of Requests       | \$0.25 per/m                      | \$0.02 per/m (estimated I/O cost)                                 | N/A  |
| First 10 TB of Data Out | \$0.09 per GB, \$0 within region. | \$0.09 per/GB (internet)<br>\$0.02 per/GB to other AWS regions/AZ | \$0.09 per/GB (internet) \$0.02 per/GB to other AWS regions/AZ |




## Read-Heavy Scenario

All Items/Rows are 4 Kb | 500 TPS (All Reads) | 100,000 Items/Rows (400Gb)




|                    | DynamoDB                   | Aurora Serverless v2           | RDS                            |
|--------------------|----------------------------|--------------------------------|--------------------------------|
| Requests (1.3 B)   | \$325 /month               | \$26 /month                    | N/A                            |
| Compute            | N/A                        | \$432 /month (assuming 5x ACU) | \$485 (assuming 2x m7g.xlarge) |
| Storage (400 Gb)   | \$100 /month               | \$40 /month                    | \$46 /month                    |
| Data Out (5.18 Tb) | \$0 (Assuming same region) | \$0 (Assuming same AZ)         | \$0 (Assuming same AZ)         |
| Total              | \$425 /month               | \$458 /month                   | \$531 /month                   |



## Write-Heavy Scenario

All Items/Rows are 4 Kb | **50 TPS (All Writes)** | 100,000 Items/Rows (400Gb)




|                               | DynamoDB                          | Aurora Serverless v2   | RDS  |
|-------------------------------|-----------------------------------|--|--|
| Price of Requests (up to 1 B) | <del>\$0.25</del> \$5 per/m       | <del>\$0.02</del> \$0.20 per/m (I/O cost)                      | N/A  |
| First 10 TB of Data Out       | \$0.09 per GB, \$0 within region. | \$0.09 per/GB (internet) \$0.02 per/GB to other AWS regions/AZ | \$0.09 per/GB (internet) \$0.02 per/GB to other AWS regions/AZ |




## Write-Heavy Scenario

All Items/Rows are 4 Kb | **50 TPS (All Writes)** | 100,000 Items/Rows (400Gb)




|                    | DynamoDB                             | Aurora Serverless v2                                   | RDS                                   |
|--------------------|--------------------------------------|--|---------------------------------------|
| Requests (130M)    | <del>\$325</del> <b>\$650</b> /month | \$26 /month  | N/A                                   |
| Compute            | N/A                                  | <del>\$432</del> <b>\$260</b> /month (assuming 3x ACU) | <b>\$485</b> (assuming 2x m7g.xlarge) |
| Storage (400 Gb)   | <b>\$100</b> /month                  | <b>\$40</b> /month                                     | <b>\$46</b> /month                    |
| Data Out (5.18 Tb) | <b>\$0</b> (Assuming same region)    | <b>\$0</b> (Assuming same AZ)                          | <b>\$0</b> (Assuming same AZ)         |
| Total              | <b>\$750</b> /month                  | <b>\$326</b> /month                                    | <b>\$531</b> /month                   |




## Combined Scenario

All Items/Rows are 4 Kb | 500 TPS (Reads) + 50 TPS (Writes) | 100,000 Items/Rows (400Gb)



|        | DynamoDB      | Aurora Serverless v2 | RDS          |
|--------|---------------|----------------------|--------------|
| Reads  | \$325 /month  | \$458 /month         | N/A          |
| Writes | \$650 /month  | \$286 /month         | N/A          |
| Both   | \$100 /month  | \$40 /month          | \$531 /month |
| Total  | \$1075 /month | \$784 /month         | \$531 /month |





# Improving The Developer Experience



# ORMs

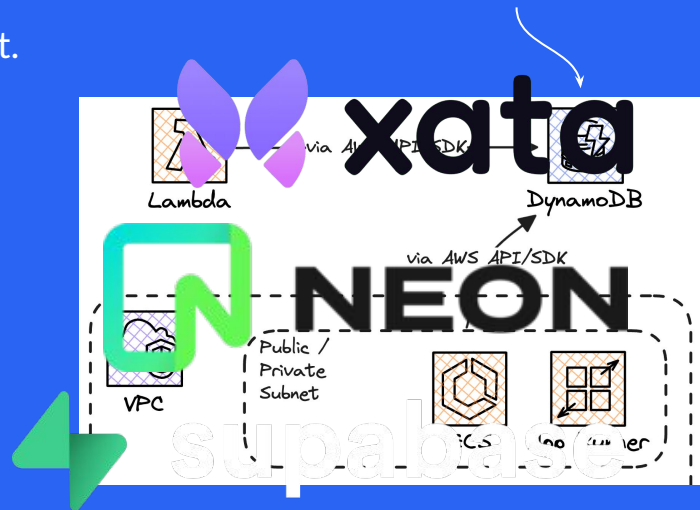
- + Keeps your code simple
- + Manages table schema
- JS is loosely typed
- DB migrations require centralization
- Bloat your Lambda package



# The Data API

Have your cake and eat it.

Replace with Aurora Serverless v2

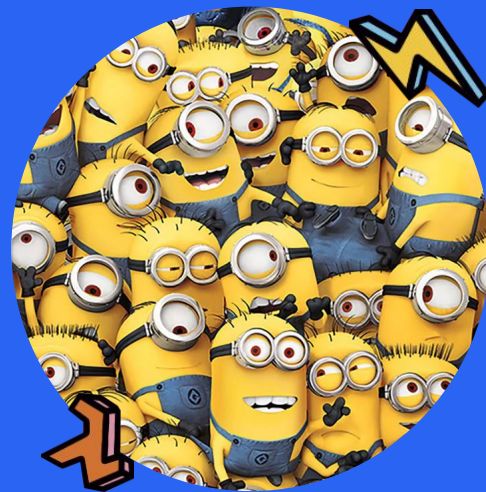


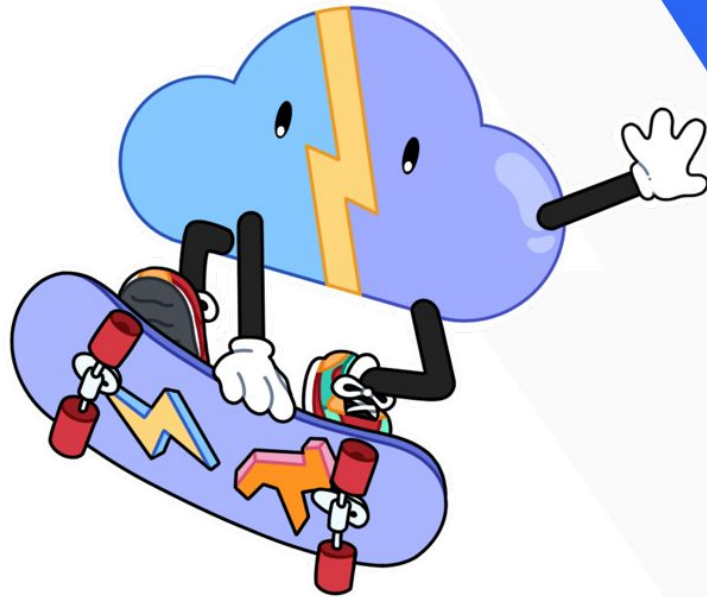
World-class AWS experts

# Ephemeral Environments

↳ Data API to create tables and seed

↳ 3rd parties offer branching:





That's it folks!

# Thank you!

Time for  
Q&A.



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<https://www.serverlessam.com>