# HTTPS

**이해은(Main)**, 최상희(Sub)

# HTTPS(HyperText Transfer Protocol Secure)





# Why HTTPS

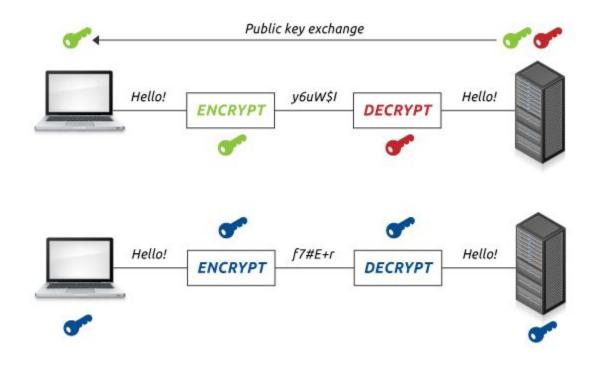
1. 웹 사이트의 무결성 보호

서버와 사용자 사이의 통신을 침입자가 변조하지 못하도록 합니다.

2. 사용자의 개인정보 보호

서버와 사용자 사이의 통신을 도청하지 못하도록 합니다.

# SSL(Secure Socket Layer)

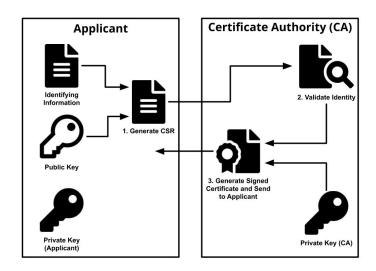


#### SSL 인증서

클라이언트와 서버간의 통신을 제3자가 보증해주는 전자화된 문서

#### 역할

- 1. 클라이언트가 접속한 서버가 신뢰할 수 있는 서버임을 보장합니다.
- 2. SSL 통신에 사용할 공개키를 클라이언트에게 제공합니다.



#### SSL 인증서 구조

#### X.509 v3 인증서 구조

- Certificate
  - Version 인증서의 버전을 나타냄
  - Serial Number CA가 할당한 정수로 된 고유 번호
  - Signature 서명 알고리즘 식별자
  - Issuer 발행자
  - Validity 유효기간
    - Not Before 유효기간 시작 날짜
    - Not After 유효기간 끝나는 날짜
  - Subject 소유자
  - Subject Public Key Info 소유자 공개 키 정보
    - Public Key Algorithm 공개 키 알고리즘
    - Subject Public Key
  - Issuer Unique Identifier (Optional) 발행자 고유 식별자
  - Subject Unique Identifier (Optional) 소유자 고유 식별자
  - Extensions (Optional) 확장
    - .
- Certificate Signature Algorithm
- · Certificate Signature

### SSL 인증서 구조

C:\Users\사용자 이름\AppData\LocalLow\NPKI

CrossCert CrossCert	2018-11-16 오후	파일 폴더
KICA	2018-11-16 오후	파일 폴더
KISA	2018-11-16 오후	파일 폴더
NCASign NCASign	2017-01-31 오후	파일 폴더
SignKorea	2018-11-16 오후	파일 폴더
TradeSign	2018-11-16 오후	파일 폴더
yessign	2018-11-16 오후	파일 폴더

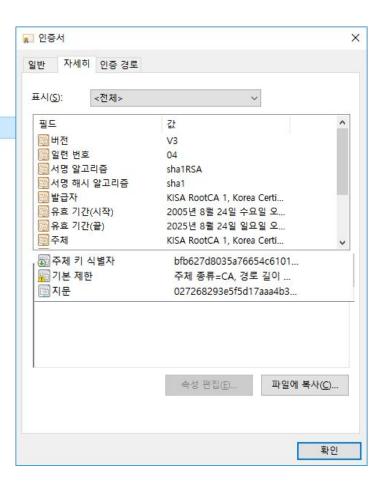
#### SSL 인증서 구조

 □ 2587df3e181c92c06c2e9677d44a0095...
 2016-11-08 오전...
 보안 인증서

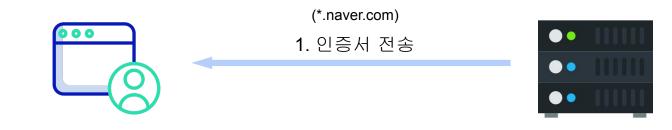
 □ BFB627D8035A76654C6101415631E5...
 2017-05-18 오후...
 보안 인증서

 □ c8d08ec749ae1f2042b24b7f13c97758...
 2010-07-12 오후...
 보안 인증서

 □ FF8A46723358E8488822AA1768DA16...
 2016-11-08 오전...
 보안 인증서

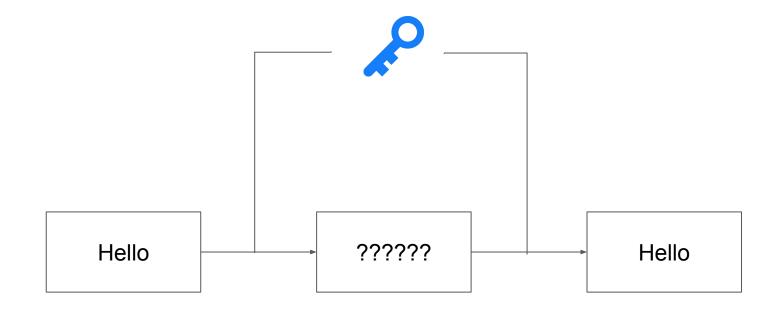


#### SSL 인증서 - 인증 과정



2. 인증서 확인 및 복호화

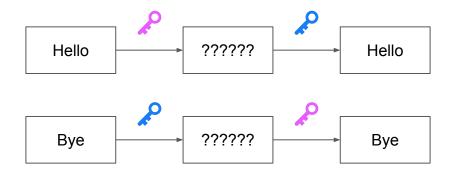
인증서를 복호화 할 수 있다는 것은 인증서가 CA의 비공개 키에 의해 암호화 되었다는 것을 의미하고 이는 곧 인증서가 신뢰할 수 있는 기관(서버)에서 제공한 인증서라는 것을 확인할 수 있음을 의미합니다.

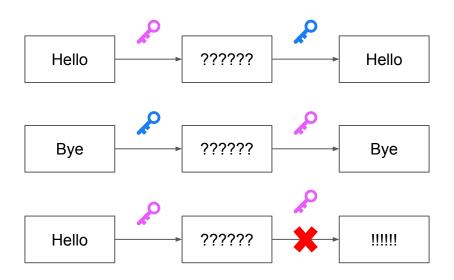


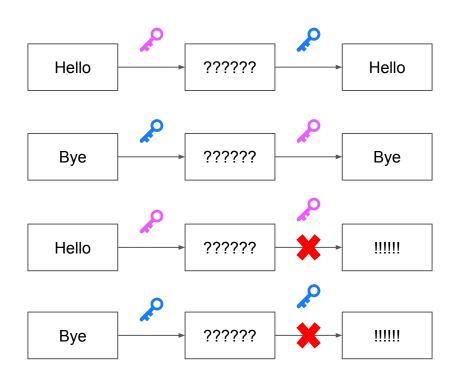




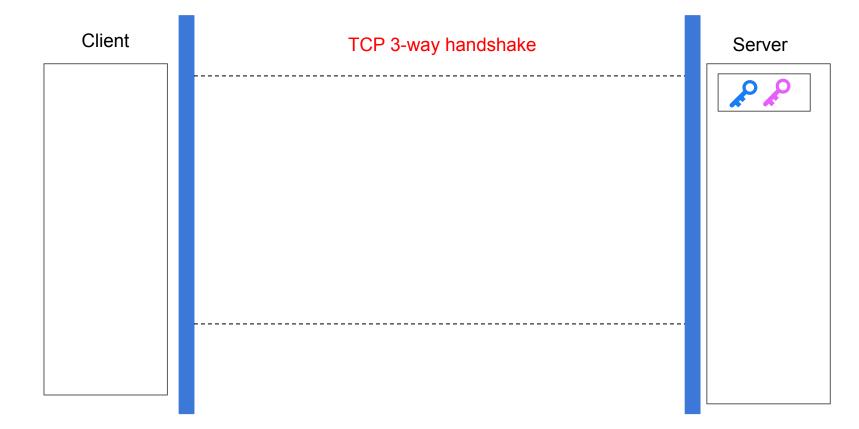


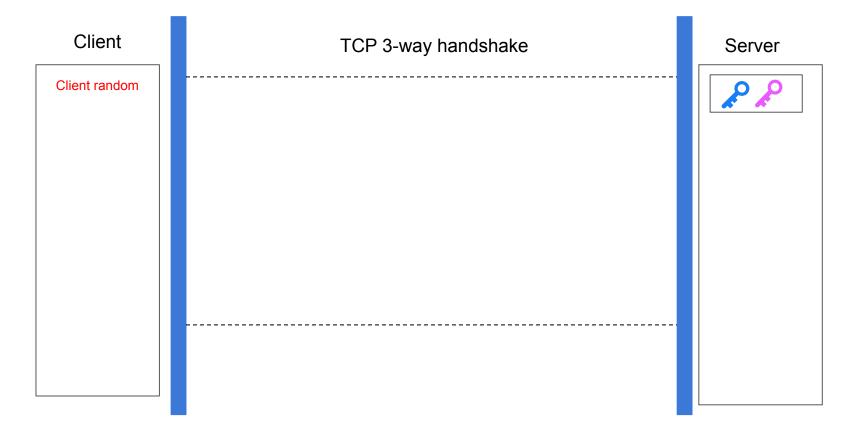








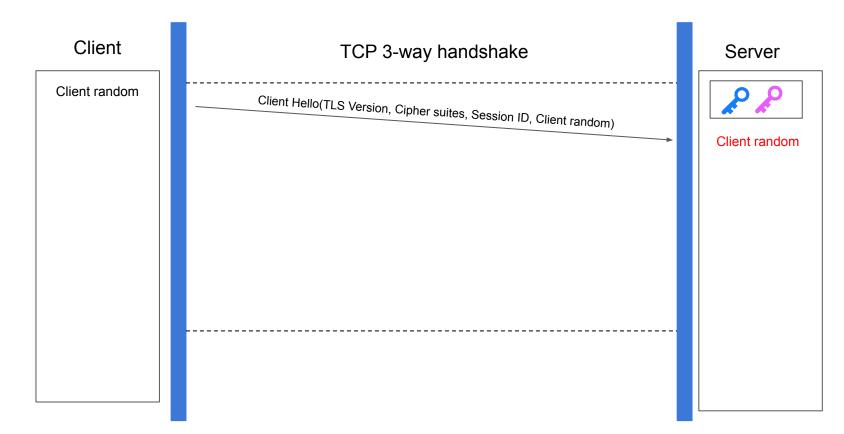


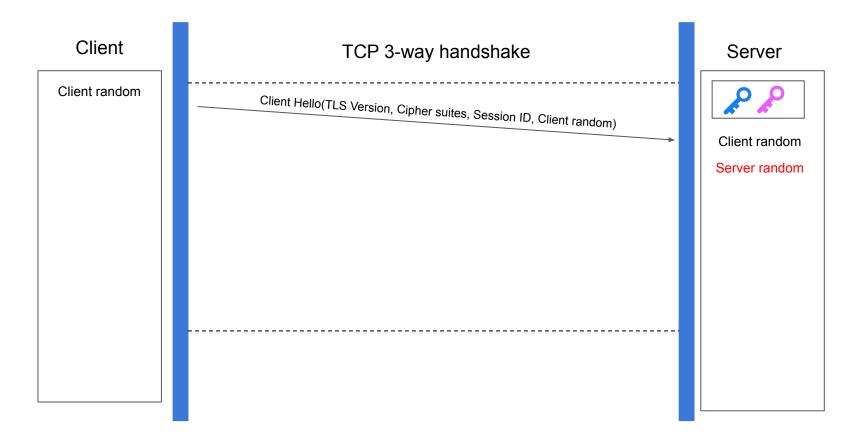


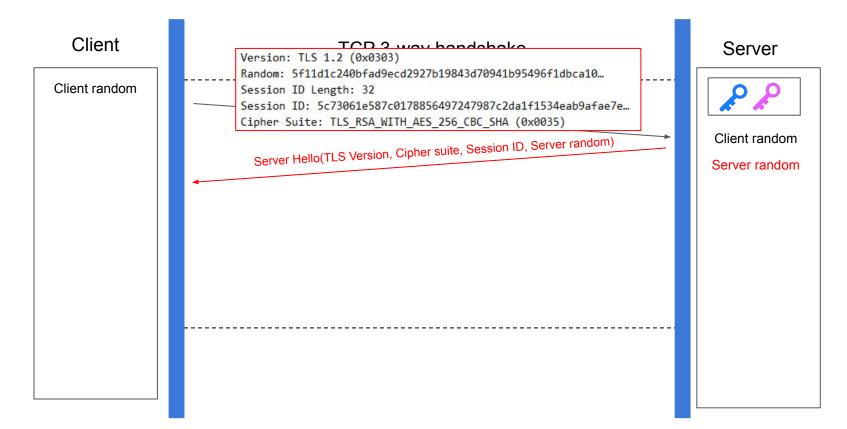
Version: TLS 1.2 (0x0303) Random: 73f248c96dc38709f844f85fcb9b508f4cdbde43eed207c9... Session ID Length: 32 Client Session ID: 5a9432798649e228ea8b5f3149308734c60208a47aae1585... Cipher Suites Length: 32 Cipher Suites (16 suites) Client random Client Hello(TLS Version, Cipher suites, Session ID, Client random)

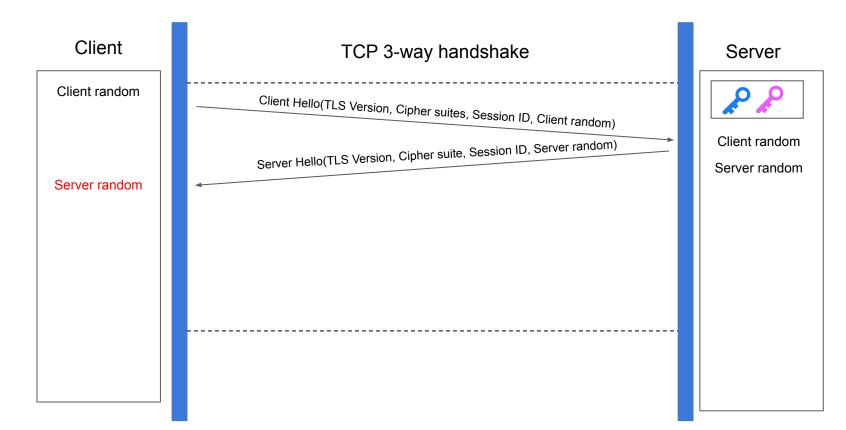
#### Server

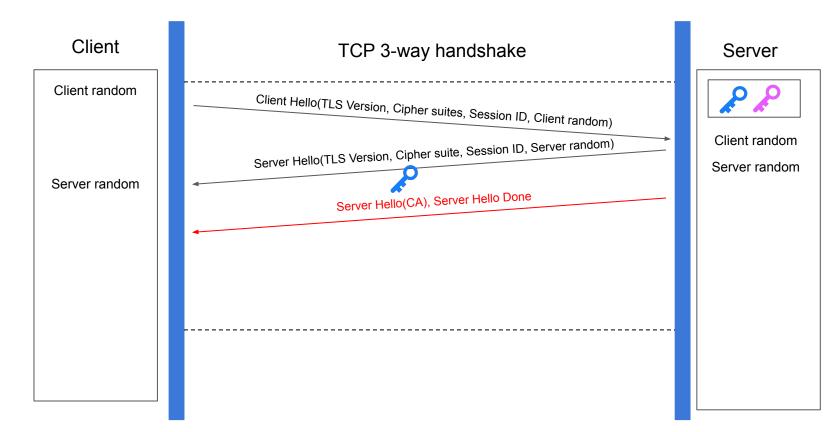












# Client TCP 3-way handshake Server Client random Client Hello(TLS Version, Cipher suites, Session ID, Client random) Client random Server Hello(TLS Version, Cipher suite, Session ID, Server random) Server random Server random Server Hello(CA), Server Hello Done

# Client TCP 3-way handshake Server Client random Client Hello(TLS Version, Cipher suites, Session ID, Client random) Client random Server Hello(TLS Version, Cipher suite, Session ID, Server random) Server random Server random Server Hello(CA), Server Hello Done Pre-master Secret

#### Client TCP 3-way handshake Server Client random Client Hello(TLS Version, Cipher suites, Session ID, Client random) Server Hello(TLS Version, Cipher suite, Session ID, Server random) Client random Server random Server random Julia(CA) Server Hello Done Encrypted PreMaster: 4c8c4da51af39665095ec7d22c5aa88336891801074307c2... Client Key Exchange, Change Cipher Spec Pre-master Secret

#### Client TCP 3-way handshake Server Client random Client Hello(TLS Version, Cipher suites, Session ID, Client random) Server Hello(TLS Version, Cipher suite, Session ID, Server random) Client random Server random Server random Server Hello(CA), Server Hello Done Client Key Exchange, Change Cipher Spec Pre-master Secret **Encrypted** Pre-master Secret

#### Client TCP 3-way handshake Server Client random Client Hello(TLS Version, Cipher suites, Session ID, Client random) Server Hello(TLS Version, Cipher suite, Session ID, Server random) Client random Server random Server random Server Hello(CA), Server Hello Done Client Key Exchange, Change Cipher Spec Pre-master Secret Pre-master Secret

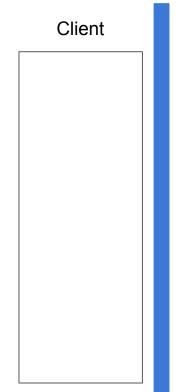
#### Client TCP 3-way handshake Server Client random Client Hello(TLS Version, Cipher suites, Session ID, Client random) Server Hello(TLS Version, Cipher suite, Session ID, Server random) Client random Server random Server random Server Hello(CA), Server Hello Done Client Key Exchange, Change Cipher Spec Pre-master Secret Pre-master Secret Change Cipher Spec

#### Client TCP 3-way handshake Server Client random Client Hello(TLS Version, Cipher suites, Session ID, Client random) Client random Server Hello(TLS Version, Cipher suite, Session ID, Server random) Server random Server random Server Hello(CA), Server Hello Done Client Key Exchange, Change Cipher Spec Pre-master Secret Pre-master Secret Change Cipher Spec **Session key Session key**

#### Client TCP 3-way handshake Server Client random Client Hello(TLS Version, Cipher suites, Session ID, Client random) Client random Server Hello(TLS Version, Cipher suite, Session ID, Server random) Server random Server random Server Hello(CA), Server Hello Done Client Key Exchange, Change Cipher Spec Pre-master Secret Pre-master Secret Change Cipher Spec **Encrypted Application Data** Session key Session key

#### Client TCP 3-way handshake Server Client random Client Hello(TLS Version, Cipher suites, Session ID, Client random) Client random Server Hello(TLS Version, Cipher suite, Session ID, Server random) Server random Server random Server Hello(CA), Server Hello Done Client Key Exchange, Change Cipher Spec Pre-master Secret Pre-master Secret Change Cipher Spec GET /user Session key Session key HTTP/1.1 200 OK

공격자

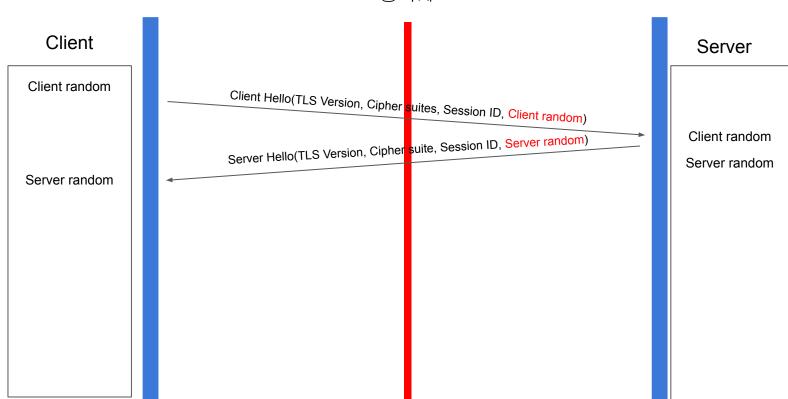




Client random, Server random

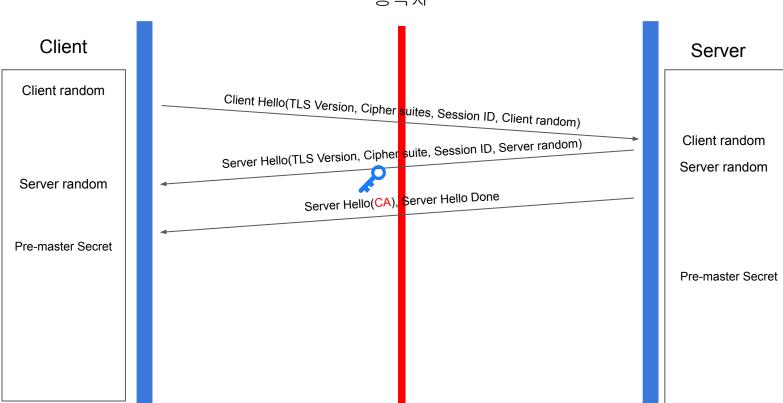
# HTTPS 통신 과정

공격자





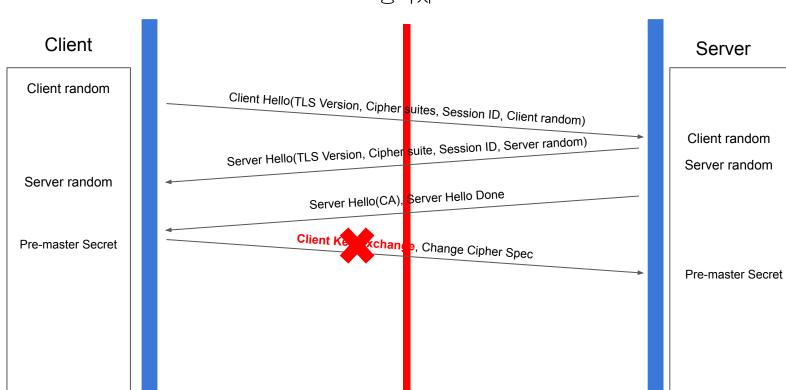
공격자

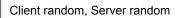




공격자

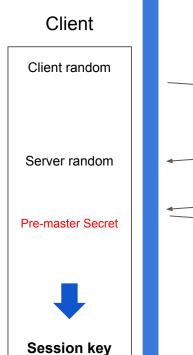
Client random, Server random

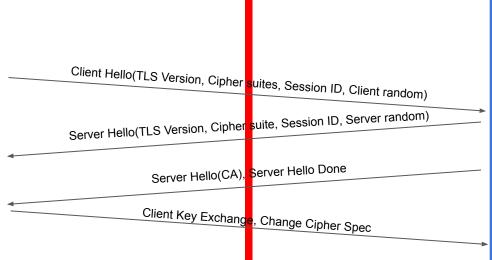






공격자







Client random Server random

Pre-master Secret



Session key



# Thanks