### 인증 / 인가

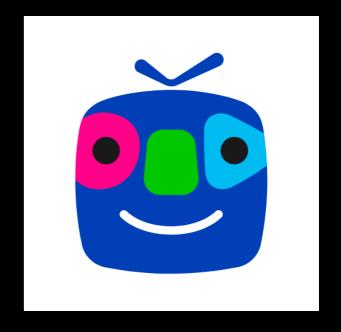
양시영

Ahnlab

웹서비스개발팀



Security Dev (정규직 광탈)



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## 인증

### 너 누구세요?



You must log in to access this service.

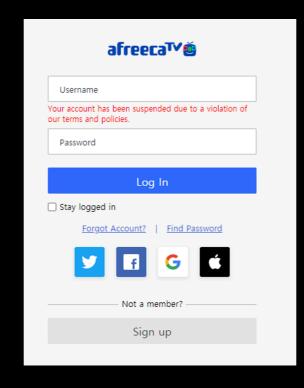
Username	
Password	
LOG IN	
Stay logged in Remember Me	FAQ
Forgot Account?   Find Password  OR	
f G	
Not a member?	
Sign Up	

# 인가

### 너는 어떤 권한이 있어요?



#### Admin(관리자)



User(사용자)





인증 / 인가와 관련된 Spring Security 기본 설정

- 1. WebAsyncManagerIntergrationFilter
- 2. SecurityContextPersistenceFilter
- 3. HeaderWriterFilter
- 4. CsrfFilter
- 5. LogoutFilter
- 6. UsernamePasswordAuthenticationFilter
- 7. DefaultLoginPageGeneratingFilter
- 8. DefaultLogoutPageGeneratingFilter
- 9. BasicAuthenticationFilter
- 10. RequestCacheAwareFtiler
- 11. SecurityContextHolderAwareReqeustFilter
- 12. AnonymouseAuthenticationFilter
- 13. SessionManagementFilter
- 14. ExeptionTranslationFilter
- 15. FilterSecurityInterceptor

```
public Authentication attemptAuthentication(HttpServletRequest request,
       HttpServletResponse response) throws AuthenticationException {
   if (postOnly && !request.getMethod().equals("POST")) {
        throw new AuthenticationServiceException(
                "Authentication method not supported: " + request.getMethod());
   String username = obtainUsername(request);
   String password = obtainPassword(request);
    if (username == null) {
       username = "";
    if (password == null) {
        password = "";
    username = username.trim();
   UsernamePasswordAuthenticationToken authRequest = new UsernamePasswordAuthenticationToken(
            username, password);
   // Allow subclasses to set the "details" property
   setDetails(request, authRequest);
    return this.getAuthenticationManager().authenticate(authRequest);
```

-> ProviderManager(implements AuthenticationManager)

```
public Authentication authenticate(Authentication authentication)
        throws AuthenticationException {
    Class<? extends Authentication> toTest = authentication.getClass();
    AuthenticationException <u>lastException</u> = null;
    AuthenticationException parentException = null;
    Authentication result = null;
    Authentication parentResult = null;
    boolean debug = logger.isDebugEnabled();
    for (AuthenticationProvider provider: getProviders()) {
        if (!provider.supports(toTest)) {
            continue;
        if (debug) {
            logger.debug("Authentication attempt using "
                    + provider.getClass().getName());
        try {
            result = provider.authenticate(authentication);
            if (result != null) {
                copyDetails(authentication, result);
                break;
        catch (AccountStatusException | InternalAuthenticationServiceException e) {
            prepareException(e, authentication);
           // SEC-546: Avoid polling additional providers if auth failure is due to
            // invalid account status
            throw e;
        } catch (AuthenticationException e) {
            lastException = e;
```

- -> ProviderManager(implements AuthenticationManager)
  - -> DaoAuthenticationProvider

```
protected final UserDetails retrieveUser(String username,
        UsernamePasswordAuthenticationToken authentication)
        throws AuthenticationException {
    prepareTimingAttackProtection();
    try {
        UserDetails loadedUser = this.getUserDetailsService().loadUserByUsername(username);
        if (loadedUser == null) {
            throw new InternalAuthenticationServiceException(
                    "UserDetailsService returned null, which is an interface contract violation");
        return loadedUser;
    catch (UsernameNotFoundException ex) {
        mitigateAgainstTimingAttack(authentication);
        throw ex;
    catch (InternalAuthenticationServiceException ex) {
        throw ex;
    catch (Exception ex) {
        throw new InternalAuthenticationServiceException(ex.getMessage(), ex);
```

인증은 내가 누구인지

인가는 내가 어떤 권한이 있는지

로그인! 서비스의 기초이자 서비스 보안의 핵심입니다.