

TCP / UDP

TCP & UDP

- Transport (전송) 계층에서 사용하는 프로토콜.
- 전송계층에서 사용하는 주소 = Port
- port = service = process
- PID : 로컬에서 동작하는 프로세스인 서비스의 ID
- Port : 리모트에서 사용하는 프로세스 ID

L2	L3	L4	L7
Ethernet	IP	TCP	HTTP, SSH, Telnet, FTP
Ethernet	IP	UDP	DHCP, DNS, SNMP

TCP vs UDP

	Reliable	Best-Effort
Protocol	TCP	UDP
Connection Type	Connection-oriented	Connectionless
Sequencing	Yes	No
Uses	E-mail File sharing Downloading	Voice streaming Video streaming Real-time services

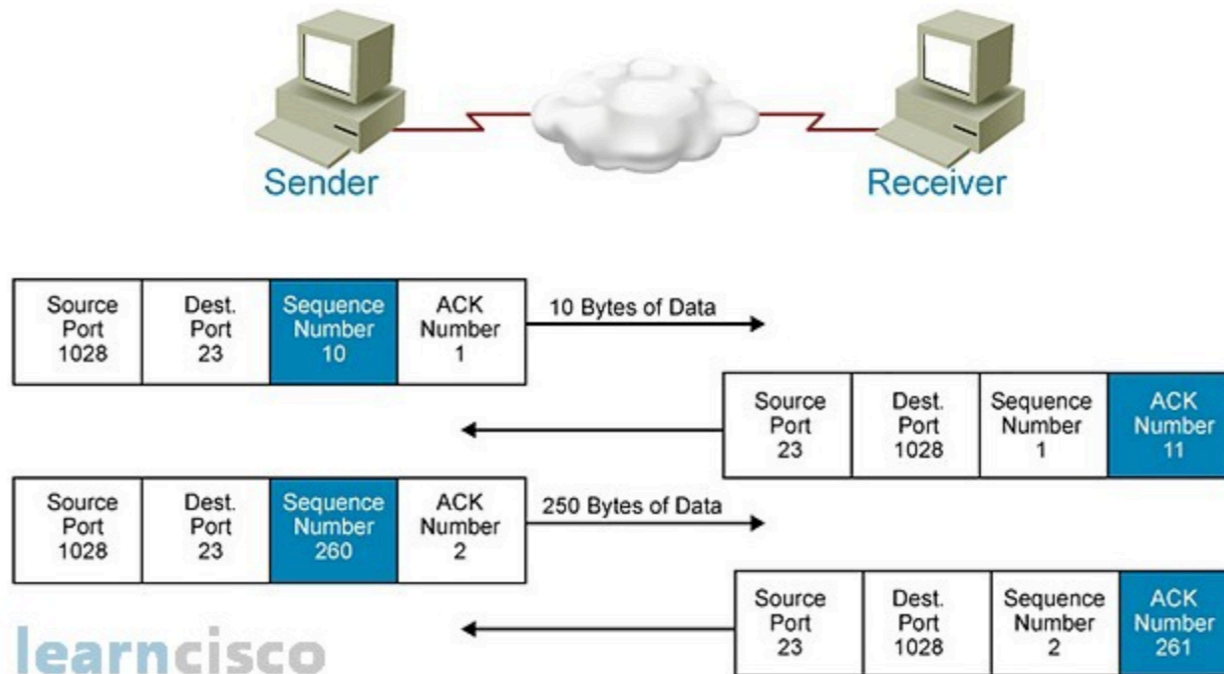
TCP가 신뢰성을 보장하는 방법

1. Stateful - TCP Flag

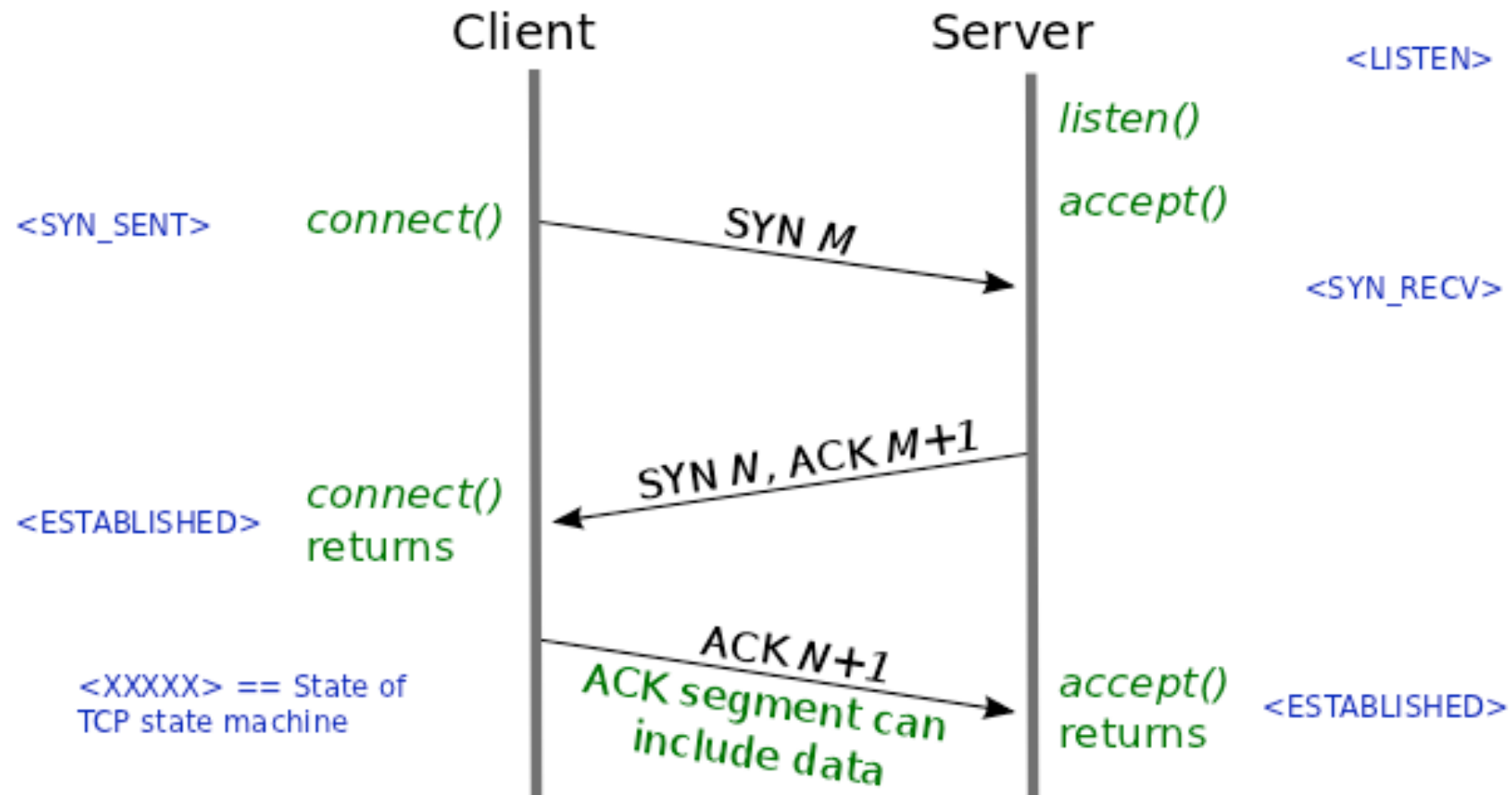
- Urgent
- Acknowledgement
- Push
- Reset
- Synchronize
- Finish

2. Session : Sequence num + Acknowledgement num

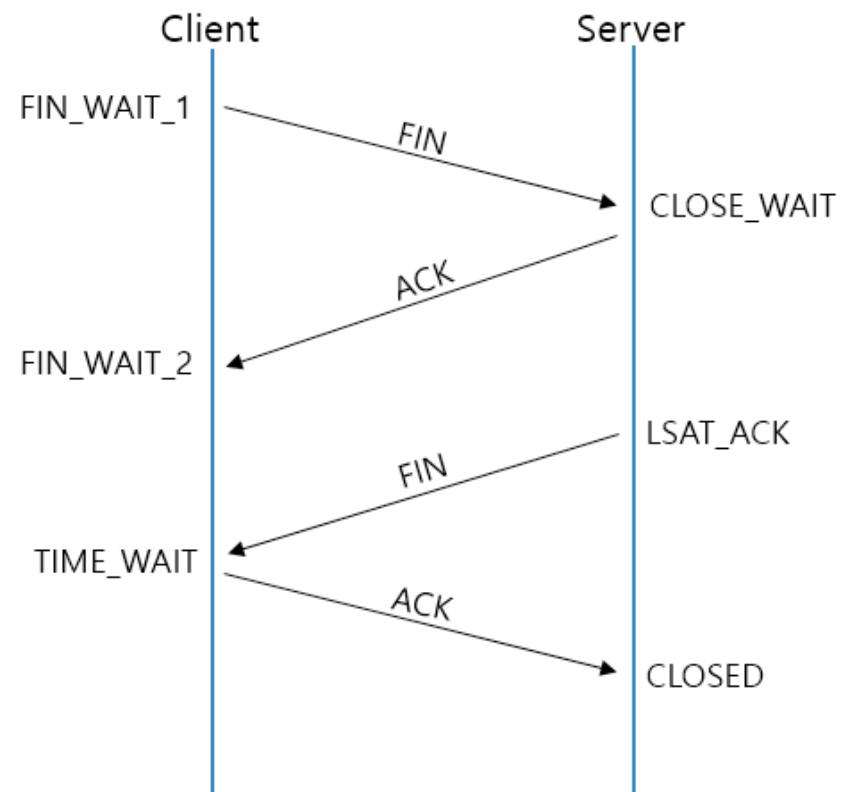
흐름 제어



3-Way Handshake



4-Way Handshake



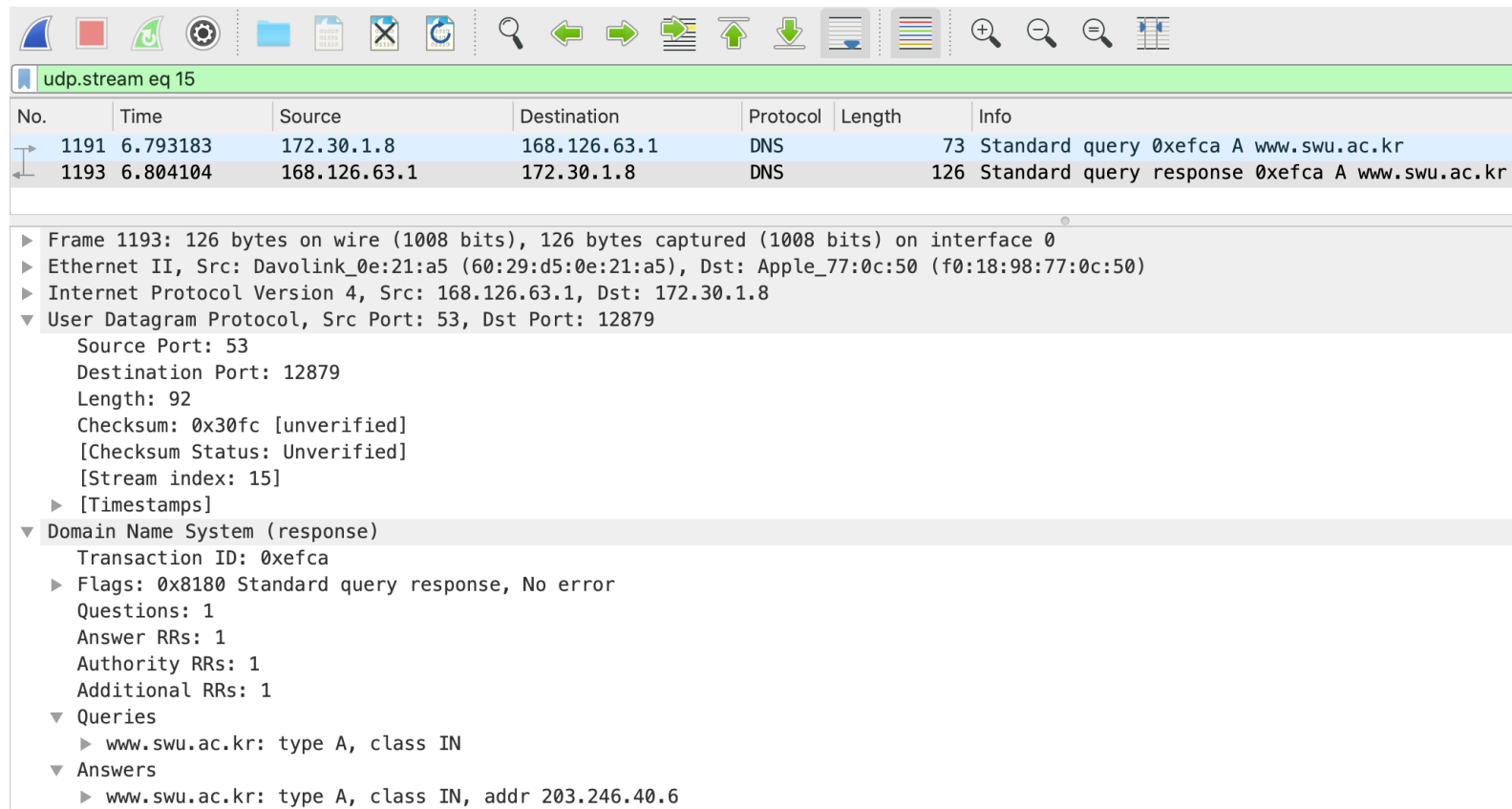
Wireshark 실습 - 웹사이트 연결

1. 패킷 캡처를 시작하기 전에 먼저 정보 확인, 쿠키 삭제

```
en0: flags=8863<UP,BROADCAST,SMART,RUNNING,SIMPLEX,MULTICAST> mtu 1500
    options=400<CHANNEL_IO>
    ether f0:18:98:77:0c:50
    inet6 fe80::c59:b316:f91:1e9b%en0 prefixlen 64 secured scopeid 0x6
    inet 172.30.1.8 netmask 0xffffffff broadcast 172.30.1.255
    nd6 options=201<PERFORMNUD,DAD>
    media: autoselect
    status: active
```


Wireshark 실습 - 웹사이트 연결

2. 사이트 접속 후 캡처 종료, 분석 시작



The image shows the Wireshark network protocol analyzer interface. The top toolbar contains various icons for file operations, search, and analysis. Below the toolbar, a green filter bar displays 'udp.stream eq 15'. The main packet list table shows two captured packets:

No.	Time	Source	Destination	Protocol	Length	Info
1191	6.793183	172.30.1.8	168.126.63.1	DNS	73	Standard query 0xefca A www.swu.ac.kr
1193	6.804104	168.126.63.1	172.30.1.8	DNS	126	Standard query response 0xefca A www.swu.ac.kr

The packet details pane for the selected packet (No. 1193) shows the following structure:

- Frame 1193: 126 bytes on wire (1008 bits), 126 bytes captured (1008 bits) on interface 0
- Ethernet II, Src: Davolink_0e:21:a5 (60:29:d5:0e:21:a5), Dst: Apple_77:0c:50 (f0:18:98:77:0c:50)
- Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 168.126.63.1, Dst: 172.30.1.8
- User Datagram Protocol, Src Port: 53, Dst Port: 12879
 - Source Port: 53
 - Destination Port: 12879
 - Length: 92
 - Checksum: 0x30fc [unverified]
 - [Checksum Status: Unverified]
 - [Stream index: 15]
 - [Timestamps]
- Domain Name System (response)
 - Transaction ID: 0xefca
 - Flags: 0x8180 Standard query response, No error
 - Questions: 1
 - Answer RRs: 1
 - Authority RRs: 1
 - Additional RRs: 1
 - Queries
 - www.swu.ac.kr: type A, class IN
 - Answers
 - www.swu.ac.kr: type A, class IN, addr 203.246.40.6

tcp.port == 80 && ip.addr == 203.246.40.6

No.	Time	Source	Destination	Protocol	Length	Info
1195	6.804558	172.30.1.8	203.246.40.6	TCP	78	59637 → 80 [SYN] Seq=0 Win=65535 Len=0 MSS=1460 WS=64 TSval=1396575462 TSecr=0 SACK_PERM=1
1198	6.811498	203.246.40.6	172.30.1.8	TCP	74	80 → 59636 [SYN, ACK] Seq=0 Ack=1 Win=14480 Len=0 MSS=1460 SACK_PERM=1 TSval=4121273503 TSecr=
1199	6.811555	172.30.1.8	203.246.40.6	TCP	66	59636 → 80 [ACK] Seq=1 Ack=1 Win=131712 Len=0 TSval=1396575469 TSecr=4121273503
1200	6.811720	172.30.1.8	203.246.40.6	HTTP	514	GET / HTTP/1.1
1201	6.812568	203.246.40.6	172.30.1.8	TCP	74	80 → 59637 [SYN, ACK] Seq=0 Ack=1 Win=14480 Len=0 MSS=1460 SACK_PERM=1 TSval=4121273505 TSecr=
1202	6.812625	172.30.1.8	203.246.40.6	TCP	66	59637 → 80 [ACK] Seq=1 Ack=1 Win=131712 Len=0 TSval=1396575470 TSecr=4121273505
1203	6.819305	203.246.40.6	172.30.1.8	TCP	66	80 → 59636 [ACK] Seq=1 Ack=449 Win=15616 Len=0 TSval=4121273509 TSecr=1396575469
1204	6.820092	203.246.40.6	172.30.1.8	HTTP	368	HTTP/1.1 200 OK (text/html)
1205	6.820161	172.30.1.8	203.246.40.6	TCP	66	59636 → 80 [ACK] Seq=449 Ack=303 Win=131456 Len=0 TSval=1396575476 TSecr=4121273511
1220	7.085803	172.30.1.8	203.246.40.6	HTTP	554	GET /index.do HTTP/1.1
1222	7.129213	203.246.40.6	172.30.1.8	TCP	66	80 → 59636 [ACK] Seq=303 Ack=937 Win=16640 Len=0 TSval=4121273822 TSecr=1396575740
1252	8.134708	203.246.40.6	172.30.1.8	TCP	1514	80 → 59636 [ACK] Seq=303 Ack=937 Win=16640 Len=1448 TSval=4121274824 TSecr=1396575740 [TCP se
1253	8.134714	203.246.40.6	172.30.1.8	TCP	1514	80 → 59636 [ACK] Seq=1751 Ack=937 Win=16640 Len=1448 TSval=4121274824 TSecr=1396575740 [TCP s
1254	8.134797	172.30.1.8	203.246.40.6	TCP	66	59636 → 80 [ACK] Seq=937 Ack=3199 Win=128512 Len=0 TSval=1396576782 TSecr=4121274824
1255	8.135630	203.246.40.6	172.30.1.8	TCP	1514	80 → 59636 [ACK] Seq=3199 Ack=937 Win=16640 Len=1448 TSval=4121274824 TSecr=1396575740 [TCP s
1256	8.135637	203.246.40.6	172.30.1.8	TCP	1514	80 → 59636 [ACK] Seq=4647 Ack=937 Win=16640 Len=1448 TSval=4121274824 TSecr=1396575740 [TCP s
1257	8.135639	203.246.40.6	172.30.1.8	TCP	1514	80 → 59636 [ACK] Seq=6095 Ack=937 Win=16640 Len=1448 TSval=4121274824 TSecr=1396575740 [TCP s
1258	8.135641	203.246.40.6	172.30.1.8	TCP	1514	80 → 59636 [ACK] Seq=7543 Ack=937 Win=16640 Len=1448 TSval=4121274824 TSecr=1396575740 [TCP s
1259	8.135643	203.246.40.6	172.30.1.8	TCP	378	80 → 59636 [PSH, ACK] Seq=8991 Ack=937 Win=16640 Len=312 TSval=4121274824 TSecr=1396575740 [T
1260	8.135646	203.246.40.6	172.30.1.8	TCP	1514	80 → 59636 [ACK] Seq=9303 Ack=937 Win=16640 Len=1448 TSval=4121274825 TSecr=1396575740 [TCP s
1261	8.135648	203.246.40.6	172.30.1.8	HTTP	864	HTTP/1.1 200 OK (text/html)
1262	8.135761	172.30.1.8	203.246.40.6	TCP	66	59636 → 80 [ACK] Seq=937 Ack=6095 Win=128128 Len=0 TSval=1396576782 TSecr=4121274824
1263	8.135762	172.30.1.8	203.246.40.6	TCP	66	59636 → 80 [ACK] Seq=937 Ack=8991 Win=125248 Len=0 TSval=1396576782 TSecr=4121274824
1264	8.135762	172.30.1.8	203.246.40.6	TCP	66	59636 → 80 [ACK] Seq=937 Ack=9303 Win=124928 Len=0 TSval=1396576782 TSecr=4121274824
1265	8.135801	172.30.1.8	203.246.40.6	TCP	66	59636 → 80 [ACK] Seq=937 Ack=11540 Win=122688 Len=0 TSval=1396576783 TSecr=4121274825

Frame 1194: 78 bytes on wire (624 bits), 78 bytes captured (624 bits) on interface 0

Ethernet II, Src: Apple_77:0c:50 (f0:18:98:77:0c:50), Dst: Davolink_0e:21:a5 (60:29:d5:0e:21:a5)

Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 172.30.1.8, Dst: 203.246.40.6

Transmission Control Protocol, Src Port: 59636, Dst Port: 80, Seq: 0, Len: 0

Source Port: 59636

Destination Port: 80

[Stream index: 14]

[TCP Segment Len: 0]

Sequence number: 0 (relative sequence number)

[Next sequence number: 0 (relative sequence number)]

Acknowledgment number: 0

1011 = Header Length: 44 bytes (11)

Flags: 0x002 (SYN)

Window size value: 65535

[Calculated window size: 65535]

Checksum: 0x65c6 [unverified]

0000 60 29 d5 0e 21 a5 f0 18 98 77 0c 50 08 00 45 00 `)...!...w.P..E.

0010 00 40 00 00 40 00 40 06 99 95 ac 1e 01 08 cb f6 .@...@.@.....

Internet Protocol Version 4 (ip), 20 bytes

Packets: 23753 · Displayed: 21252 (89.5%)

Profile: Default

왜 HTTP는 TCP 세션을 사용하지 않을까?

<- 논리적 단위 -> <--- 물리적 단위 -----> <-- 메시지의 교환 -->

세션(세션ID)시작 ->

 클라이언트 소켓 생성 ->

 서버 소켓 연결(Connection)

 -> 요청(Request)

 <- 응답(Response)

 -> 요청(Request)

 <- 응답(Response)

 <- 서버 소켓과 연결 닫힘(Close)

 <- 클라이언트 소켓 닫힘

세션종료

왜 HTTP는 TCP 세션을 사용하지 않을까?

- 사용자가 지속적으로 요청할 때마다 Thread가 생성되어 소켓 연결/종료 반복
→ 비효율적
- 연속된 요청과 응답을 위해 세션 ID를 사용하는 웹 세션 사용
- 서버는 클라이언트로 세션 ID를 HTTP Cookie를 통해 전송
- 클라이언트 PC에 세션 ID가 저장되고, 이 ID를 요청과 함께 서버에 보냄

Q&A