

## **Раздел: Жизненный цикл ИБ**

### **Модуль 3.1: Целенаправленные атаки. Практическое задание. HIDS OSSEC.**

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#### **Условия задания:**

Научиться использовать хостовую систему обнаружения вторжений.

#### **Шаги реализации:**

##### **1. Установите OSSEC-сервер:**

```
//  
https://cdimage.debian.org/cdimage/archive/8.11.1/amd64/iso-cd/debian-8.11.1-amd64-netinst.iso  
wget https://ossec.wazuh.com/repos/apt/debian/pool/main/o/ossec-hids/ossec-hids_2.8.3-  
4jessie_amd64.deb dpkg -i ossec-hids_2.8.3-4jessie_amd64.deb  
sudo dpkg -i ossec-hids_2.8.3-4jessie_amd64.deb  
sudo apt-get install ossec-hids sudo  
apt-get -f install /var/ossec/bin/ossec-control start
```

# Установка на Debian 10

```
#  
https://gemmei.ftp.acc.umu.se/cdimage/archive/10.11.0/amd64/iso-cd/debian-10.11.0- amd64-  
netinst.iso  
su root  
apt update  
apt install inotify-tools gcc zlib1g-dev  
wget https://github.com/ossec/ossec-hids/archive/3.3.0.tar.gz  
tar xzf 3.3.0.tar.gz -C /tmp/
```

```
# скачиваем https://disk.yandex.ru/d/29ALvYefQ8nniw pcre2-10.32.tar.gz  
tar xzf pcre2-10.32.tar.gz -C /tmp/ossec-hids-3.3.0/src/external/  
sudo apt-get install build-essential  
cd /tmp/ossec-hids-3.3.0/  
./install.sh
```

##### **2. Установите агента OSSEC на MS Windows.**

Добавьте OSSEC-агенты:

```
# /var/ossec/bin/ossec-control restart  
# /var/ossec/bin/manage_agents  
- Adding a new agent (use 'q' to return to the main menu).  
Please provide the following:  
* A name for the new agent: ИМЯ_АГЕНТА  
* The IP Address of the new agent: ИП_АГЕНТА  
* An ID for the new agent[001]:
```

### **3. Установите WEB-интерфейс OSSEC:**

```
# wget http://www.ossec.net/files/ui/ossec-wui-0.3.tar.gz  
# tar -zxvf ossec-wui-0.3.tar.gz  
# cd /var/www/ossec-wui/  
# ./setup.sh
```

Проверьте работу настроенной системы, зафиксировав брутфорс-атаку на сервер.

#### **Условия реализации.**

В форму для отправки задания приложите скриншоты с зафиксированной брутфорс-атакой.

## Выполнение.

### 1. Установка OSSEC server.

1.1. Настроил новый Ubuntu 20.04.6 (Focal Fossa).

1.2. Обновил VirtualBox до версии 7.0.10, установил VboxGuestAdditions.

1.3. Установил необходимые зависимости:

```
sudo apt install -y php php-cli php-common libapache2-mod-php apache2-utils inotify-tools apache2  
build-essential gcc make git wget tar libz-dev libssl-dev libpcre2-dev libevent-dev libsystemd-dev
```

1.4. “Собрал” OSSEC сервер:

```
- System is Debian (Ubuntu or derivative).  
- Init script modified to start OSSEC HIDS during boot.  
  
- Configuration finished properly.  
  
- To start OSSEC HIDS:  
  /var/ossec/bin/ossec-control start  
  
- To stop OSSEC HIDS:  
  /var/ossec/bin/ossec-control stop  
  
- The configuration can be viewed or modified at /var/ossec/etc/ossec.conf  
  
Thanks for using the OSSEC HIDS.  
If you have any question, suggestion or if you find any bug,  
contact us at https://github.com/ossec/ossec-hids or using  
our public maillist at  
https://groups.google.com/forum/#!forum/ossec-list  
  
More information can be found at http://www.ossec.net  
  
... Press ENTER to finish (maybe more information below). ...
```

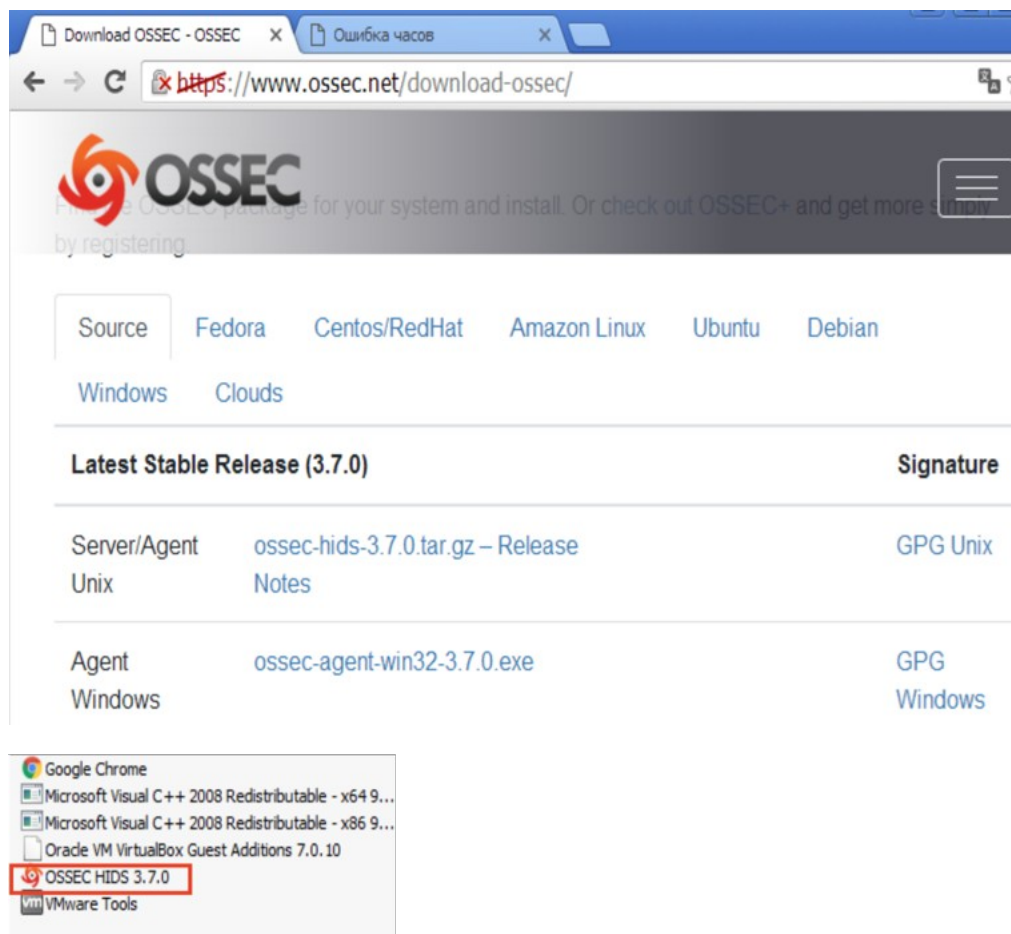
1.5. Запустил OSSEC сервер:

```
root@Ubuntu20:/var/ossec/bin# ./ossec-control start  
Starting OSSEC HIDS v3.7.0...  
Started ossec-execd...  
Started ossec-analysisd...  
Started ossec-logcollector...  
Started ossec-remoted...  
Started ossec-syscheckd...  
Started ossec-monitord...  
Completed.
```

```
root@Ubuntu20:/var/ossec/bin# ossec-control status  
ossec-control: command not found  
root@Ubuntu20:/var/ossec/bin# ./ossec-control status  
ossec-monitord is running...  
ossec-logcollector is running...  
ossec-remoted: Process 15909 not used by ossec, removing ..  
ossec-remoted not running...  
ossec-syscheckd is running...  
ossec-analysisd is running...  
ossec-execd is running...
```

## 2. Установка агента на Windows Server 2008.

### 2.1. Скачал и установил OSSEC агент на Windows Server 2008:



### 2.2. Настроил агент на OSSEC сервере:

Windows Server 2008 host name: WIN-4055VHTOCG2, IP: 192.168.1.165.

```
Agent information:
ID:001
Name:WIN-4055VHTOCG2
IP Address:192.168.1.165

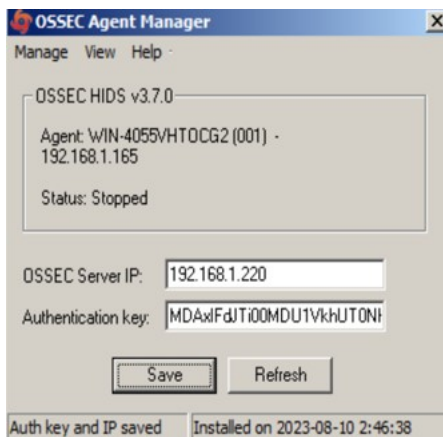
Confirm adding it?(y/n): y
Agent added with ID 001.
```

Извлечённый ключ:

```
Choose your action: A,E,L,R or Q: E

Available agents:
ID: 001, Name: WIN-4055VHTOCG2, IP: 192.168.1.165
Provide the ID of the agent to extract the key (or '\q' to quit): 001

Agent key information for '001' is:
MDAxIFdJT100MDU1VkhUT0NHMiAxOTIuMTY4LjEuMTY1IGQ4MjExMTI3OWZkOTZkODUzMThkMjY2
E3ZWlZNTNiZDhkZjkwZGRmYjEwN2UzYzZlMDAzZmJhZjQxMmM5NjU=
```



Перезагрузил сервер:

```
manage_agents: Exiting.
manage_agents: Exiting.
root@Ubuntu20:/var/ossec/bin# ./ossec-control restart
Killing ossec-monitor ..
Killing ossec-logcollector ..
ossec-remoted not running ..
Killing ossec-syscheckd ..
Killing ossec-analysisd ..
ossec-maild not running ..
Killing ossec-execd ..
OSSEC HIDS v3.7.0 Stopped
Starting OSSEC HIDS v3.7.0...
Started ossec-execd...
Started ossec-analysisd...
Started ossec-logcollector...
Started ossec-remoted...
Started ossec-syscheckd...
Started ossec-monitor...
Completed.
root@Ubuntu20:/var/ossec/bin# ./ossec-control status
ossec-monitor is running...
ossec-logcollector is running...
ossec-remoted is running...
ossec-syscheckd is running...
ossec-analysisd is running...
ossec-execd is running...
```

### 3. Установил WEB-интерфейс OSSEC.

3.1. Клонировал ossec-wui с github.com, удалил index.html и запустил скрипт настройки:

```
root@Ubuntu20:/tmp# git clone https://github.com/ossec/ossec-wui.git
Cloning into 'ossec-wui'...
remote: Enumerating objects: 205, done.
remote: Total 205 (delta 0), reused 0 (delta 0), pack-reused 205
Receiving objects: 100% (205/205), 217.04 KiB | 32.00 KiB/s, done.
Resolving deltas: 100% (69/69), done.
root@Ubuntu20:/tmp# mv ossec-wui/ /var/www/html/
root@Ubuntu20:/tmp# cd /var/www/html/
root@Ubuntu20:/var/www/html# ls
index.html  ossec-wui
root@Ubuntu20:/var/www/html# rm index.html
root@Ubuntu20:/var/www/html# ls
ossec-wui
```

```

root@Ubuntu20:/var/www/html/ossec-wui# ls
CONTRIB  htaccess_def.txt  index.php  lib      ossec_conf.php  README.search  site
css      img               js         LICENSE  README          setup.sh
root@Ubuntu20:/var/www/html/ossec-wui# ./setup.sh
trap: SIGHUP: bad trap
Setting up ossec ui...

Username: skillfactory_lab
New password:
Re-type new password:
Adding password for user skillfactory_lab
Enter your web server user name (e.g. apache, www, nobody, www-data, ...)
www-data
You must restart your web server after this setup is done.

Setup completed successfully.

```

3.2. Установил права для www-data и перезагрузил apache2:

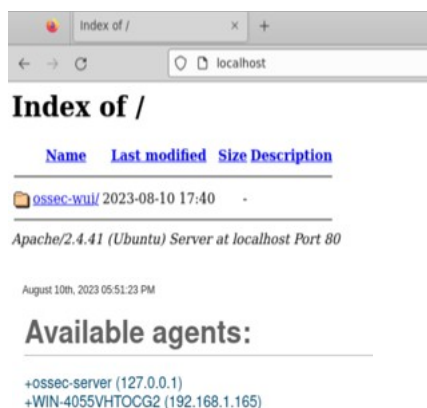
```

root@Ubuntu20:/var/www/html/ossec-wui# chown -R www-data:www-data /var/www/html/ossec-wui/
root@Ubuntu20:/var/www/html/ossec-wui# chmod -R 755 /var/www/html/ossec-wui/
root@Ubuntu20:/var/www/html/ossec-wui# systemctl restart apache2
root@Ubuntu20:/var/www/html/ossec-wui# systemctl status apache2
* apache2.service - The Apache HTTP Server
   Loaded: loaded (/lib/systemd/system/apache2.service; enabled; vendor preset: enable
   Active: active (running) since Thu 2023-08-10 17:49:52 MSK; 5s ago
     Docs: https://httpd.apache.org/docs/2.4/
   Process: 19326 ExecStart=/usr/sbin/apachectl start (code=exited, status=0/SUCCESS)
   Main PID: 19331 (apache2)
     Tasks: 6 (limit: 9430)
    Memory: 9.5M
   CGroup: /system.slice/apache2.service
           |-19331 /usr/sbin/apache2 -k start
           |-19332 /usr/sbin/apache2 -k start
           |-19333 /usr/sbin/apache2 -k start
           |-19334 /usr/sbin/apache2 -k start
           |-19335 /usr/sbin/apache2 -k start
           `--19336 /usr/sbin/apache2 -k start

авг 10 17:49:52 Ubuntu20 systemd[1]: Starting The Apache HTTP Server...
авг 10 17:49:52 Ubuntu20 systemd[1]: Started The Apache HTTP Server.

```

3.3. Подключился к веб-серверу в браузере, проверил доступные агенты:



4. Запустил eternalblue эксплойт в Kali:

```

[*] Exploit completed, but no session was created.
msf6 exploit(windows/smb/ms17_010_eternalblue) >

```

После долгих экспериментов с этой системой, и предоставления нового образа Александром Сергеевичем Цукановым, попытки эксплойта данной Windows Server 2008 не увенчались успехом, то есть **Kali/msfconsole** так и не доходит до стадии взлома, до вызова meterpreter.

Соответственно, я не могу показать следы взлома ни в Kali, ни в OSSEC wui...

