# **Quiz on Section 1 Results for SevdanurGenc**

(!) Correct answers are hidden.

Score for this attempt: 10 out of 12

Submitted Jun 17 at 11:05pm

This attempt took 10 minutes.

## **Question 1**

1 / 1 pts

Given that  $x_1+x_2+x_3+x_4+x_5 \leq 5$  should hold, select the penalty term corresponding to this constraint.

 $(x_1+x_2+x_3+x_4+x_5+5)^2 = 0$  where s is a non-negative slack variable.

 $(x_1+x_2+x_3+x_4+x_5-5)^2$ 

 $(x_1+x_2+x_3+x_4+x_5-s-5)^2 = 0$  where s is a non-negative slack variable.

0

 $(x_1+x_2+x_3+x_4+x_5+s_5)^2 = 0$  where s is a non-negative slack variable.

# **Question 2**

1 / 1 pts

Select the penalty terms that correspond to the constraint x = y.



$$x+y-2xy$$

**Question 3** 

1 / 1 pts

What is the objective value we can obtain for a feasible solution of the graph coloring problem?

- 0
- Not enough information
- 0 10
- -5

**Question 4** 

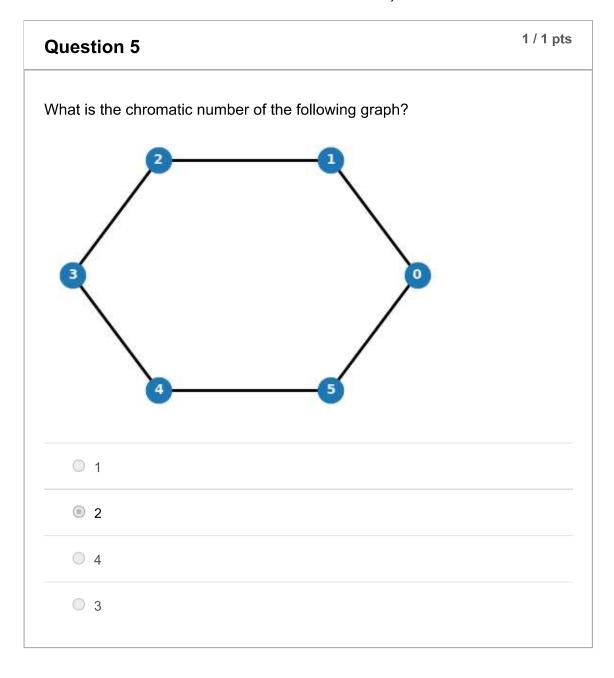
1 / 1 pts

Suppose that Q is the QUBO matrix representing a graph coloring problem with two nodes and two colors.

$$Q = egin{pmatrix} -1 & 2 & 1 & 0 & 1 & 0 \ 0 & -1 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 1 \ 0 & 0 & -1 & 2 & 1 & 0 \ 0 & 0 & 0 & -1 & 0 & 1 \ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & -1 & 2 \ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & -1 \end{pmatrix}$$

Find out if the vector  $\boldsymbol{x}=(0,1,1,1,0,1)$  provides a feasible solution to the graph coloring problem or not.

- The vector provides a feasible solution.
- The vector provides an infeasible solution.



Question 6	1 / 1 pts
A path through a graph that visits each vertex exactly once is called Hamiltonian path.	а
True	
O False	

**Question 7** 

1 / 1 pts

Find the linear coefficients in the following QUBO matrix

$$\begin{bmatrix} 1 & 4 & 8 & 0 \\ 0 & 3 & 2 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 9 & 10 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 2 \end{bmatrix}$$

- 0, 3, 2, 0
- 0 1, 4, 8, 0
- 0 1, 3, 9, 2
- 0 4, 8, 2, 10

**Question 8** 

1 / 1 pts

Variables in a QUBO problem must always be

- Continuous
- Binary
- Integer

**Question 9** 

1 / 1 pts

Determine the size of the cut given by x=(0,0,1,1,0) for the problem defined by the following matrix

$$Q = egin{pmatrix} 8 & 2 & 2 & 0 & 0 \ 0 & -1 & 0 & 11 & 0 \ 0 & 0 & -3 & 2 & 2 \ 0 & 0 & 0 & -4 & 2 \ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & -2 \end{pmatrix}$$

- 0 6
- 0 4
- O 3
- 5

### **Question 10**

1 / 1 pts

Find the vector  $\boldsymbol{x}$  that provides a maximum cut for the problem defined by the following matrix

$$Q = egin{pmatrix} 10 & 2 & 2 & 0 & 0 \ 0 & -8 & 0 & 11 & 0 \ 0 & 0 & -3 & 2 & 2 \ 0 & 0 & 0 & -3 & 2 \ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & -2 \end{pmatrix}$$

- x = (0, 1, 1, 0, 0)
- x = (1, 0, 0, 0, 1)
- x = (1, 1, 1, 0, 1)

#### Incorrect

### **Question 11**

0 / 1 pts

Suppose that Q is the QUBO matrix representing a TSP instance with 4 cities and the penalty coefficient is set to P=4. Suppose for a given x, the value of  $x^TQx$  is-20. Which one of the followings can you conclude with certainty?

- Optimal route has cost 12.
- The found route is optimal.
- The found route is feasible.
- The cost of the found route is 12.
- Optimal solution has a cost less than or equal to 12.

#### Incorrect

## Question 12

0 / 1 pts

Let  $x_{i,t}$  be a binary variable which is equal to 1 if node i is visited at time t , and 0 otherwise. Suppose we have a TSP instance with 6 cities.

What does the constraint  $\sum_{t=0}^{5} x_{i,t} = 1, \ i = 0, 1, \ldots$  signify?

- Each node is visited at most once.
- At each time point exactly one city is visited.
- Each node is visited exactly once.
- At least one city is visited at each time point.

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