

Software Requirements Specification for Software Engineering: subtitle describing software

Team 6, EcoOptimizers

Nivetha Kuruparan

Sevhena Walker

Tanveer Brar

Mya Hussain

Ayushi Amin

October 6, 2024

Contents

1	Purpose of the Project	vi
1.1	User Business	vi
1.2	Goals of the Project	vi
2	Stakeholders	vi
2.1	Client	vi
2.2	Customer	vi
2.3	Other Stakeholders	vi
2.4	Hands-On Users of the Project	vi
2.5	Personas	vi
2.6	Priorities Assigned to Users	vi
2.7	User Participation	vii
2.8	Maintenance Users and Service Technicians	vii
3	Mandated Constraints	vii
3.1	Solution Constraints	vii
3.2	Implementation Environment of the Current System	vii
3.3	Partner or Collaborative Applications	vii
3.4	Off-the-Shelf Software	vii
3.5	Anticipated Workplace Environment	vii
3.6	Schedule Constraints	vii
3.7	Budget Constraints	vii
3.8	Enterprise Constraints	viii
4	Naming Conventions and Terminology	viii
4.1	Glossary of All Terms, Including Acronyms, Used by Stakeholders involved in the Project	viii
5	Relevant Facts And Assumptions	viii
5.1	Relevant Facts	viii
5.2	Business Rules	viii
5.3	Assumptions	viii
6	The Scope of the Work	viii
6.1	The Current Situation	viii
6.2	The Context of the Work	viii
6.3	Work Partitioning	ix

6.4	Specifying a Business Use Case (BUC)	ix
7	Business Data Model and Data Dictionary	ix
7.1	Business Data Model	ix
7.2	Data Dictionary	ix
8	The Scope of the Product	ix
8.1	Product Boundary	ix
8.2	Product Use Case Table	ix
8.3	Individual Product Use Cases (PUC's)	ix
9	Functional Requirements	ix
9.1	Functional Requirements	ix
10	Look and Feel Requirements	xi
10.1	Appearance Requirements	xi
10.2	Style Requirements	xii
11	Usability and Humanity Requirements	xii
11.1	Ease of Use Requirements	xii
11.2	Personalization and Internationalization Requirements	xii
11.3	Learning Requirements	xii
11.4	Understandability and Politeness Requirements	xii
11.5	Accessibility Requirements	xii
12	Performance Requirements	xii
12.1	Speed and Latency Requirements	xii
12.2	Safety-Critical Requirements	xiii
12.3	Precision or Accuracy Requirements	xiii
12.4	Robustness or Fault-Tolerance Requirements	xiv
12.5	Capacity Requirements	xiv
12.6	Scalability or Extensibility Requirements	xiv
12.7	Longevity Requirements	xiv
13	Operational and Environmental Requirements	xv
13.1	Expected Physical Environment	xv
13.2	Wider Environment Requirements	xv
13.3	Requirements for Interfacing with Adjacent Systems	xv
13.4	Productization Requirements	xv

13.5 Release Requirements	xv
14 Maintainability and Support Requirements	xv
14.1 Maintenance Requirements	xv
14.2 Supportability Requirements	xv
14.3 Adaptability Requirements	xv
15 Security Requirements	xvi
15.1 Access Requirements	xvi
15.2 Integrity Requirements	xvi
15.3 Privacy Requirements	xvi
15.4 Audit Requirements	xvi
15.5 Immunity Requirements	xvi
16 Cultural Requirements	xvi
16.1 Cultural Requirements	xvi
17 Compliance Requirements	xvi
17.1 Legal Requirements	xvi
17.2 Standards Compliance Requirements	xvi
18 Open Issues	xvii
19 Off-the-Shelf Solutions	xvii
19.1 Ready-Made Products	xvii
19.2 Reusable Components	xvii
19.3 Products That Can Be Copied	xvii
20 New Problems	xvii
20.1 Effects on the Current Environment	xvii
20.2 Effects on the Installed Systems	xvii
20.3 Potential User Problems	xvii
20.4 Limitations in the Anticipated Implementation Environment That May Inhibit the New Product	xvii
20.5 Follow-Up Problems	xviii
21 Tasks	xviii
21.1 Project Planning	xviii
21.2 Planning of the Development Phases	xviii

22 Migration to the New Product	xviii
22.1 Requirements for Migration to the New Product	xviii
22.2 Data That Has to be Modified or Translated for the New System	xviii
23 Costs	xviii
24 User Documentation and Training	xviii
24.1 User Documentation Requirements	xviii
24.2 Training Requirements	xix
25 Waiting Room	xix
26 Ideas for Solution	xix

Revision History

Date	Version	Notes
Date 1	1.0	Notes
Date 2	1.1	Notes

1 Purpose of the Project

1.1 User Business

Insert your content here.

1.2 Goals of the Project

Insert your content here.

2 Stakeholders

2.1 Client

Insert your content here.

2.2 Customer

Insert your content here.

2.3 Other Stakeholders

Insert your content here.

2.4 Hands-On Users of the Project

Insert your content here.

2.5 Personas

Insert your content here.

2.6 Priorities Assigned to Users

Insert your content here.

2.7 User Participation

Insert your content here.

2.8 Maintenance Users and Service Technicians

Insert your content here.

3 Mandated Constraints

3.1 Solution Constraints

Insert your content here.

3.2 Implementation Environment of the Current System

Insert your content here.

3.3 Partner or Collaborative Applications

Insert your content here.

3.4 Off-the-Shelf Software

Insert your content here.

3.5 Anticipated Workplace Environment

Insert your content here.

3.6 Schedule Constraints

Insert your content here.

3.7 Budget Constraints

Insert your content here.

3.8 Enterprise Constraints

Insert your content here.

4 Naming Conventions and Terminology

4.1 Glossary of All Terms, Including Acronyms, Used by Stakeholders involved in the Project

Insert your content here.

5 Relevant Facts And Assumptions

5.1 Relevant Facts

Insert your content here.

5.2 Business Rules

Insert your content here.

5.3 Assumptions

Insert your content here.

6 The Scope of the Work

6.1 The Current Situation

Insert your content here.

6.2 The Context of the Work

Insert your content here.

6.3 Work Partitioning

Insert your content here.

6.4 Specifying a Business Use Case (BUC)

Insert your content here.

7 Business Data Model and Data Dictionary

7.1 Business Data Model

Insert your content here.

7.2 Data Dictionary

Insert your content here.

8 The Scope of the Product

8.1 Product Boundary

Insert your content here.

8.2 Product Use Case Table

Insert your content here.

8.3 Individual Product Use Cases (PUC's)

Insert your content here.

9 Functional Requirements

9.1 Functional Requirements

1. **Requirement:** The tool must accept Python source code files.

Fit Criteria: The tool successfully processes valid Python files without errors and provides feedback for invalid files.

2. **Requirement:** The tool must identify specific code smells that can be targeted for energy saving.

Fit Criteria: The tool should be able to detect and report at least 80% of the following code smells using predefined rules or existing linters. Code smells include: Large Class (LC), Long Parameter List (LPL), Long Method (LM), Long Message Chain (LMC), Long Scope Chaining (LSC), Long Base Class List (LBCL), Useless Exception Handling (UEH), Long Lambda Function (LLF), Complex List Comprehension (CLC), Long Element Chain (LEC), Long Ternary Conditional Expression (LTCE).

3. **Requirement:** The tool must suggest at least one appropriate refactoring for each detected code smell to decrease energy consumption or indicate that none can be found.

Fit Criteria: The suggested refactored code demonstrates a measurable improvement in energy measured in joules.

4. **Requirement:** The tool must implement an algorithm to choose the most optimal refactoring based on measured energy consumption.

Fit Criteria: The algorithm evaluates multiple refactoring options and selects the one that results in the lowest energy consumption for the given code smell.

5. **Requirement:** The tool must produce valid refactored python code as output or indicate that no possible refactorings were found.

Fit Criteria: The output code is syntactically correct and adheres to Python standards, validated by an automatic linter.

6. **Requirement:** The tool must report to the user any discrepancies between the original and suggested refactored code.

Fit Criteria: Discrepancy reports to user clearly highlight differences in outputs

7. **Requirement:** The tool must allow users to input their original test suite as a required argument.

Fit Criteria: Users can specify a path to their test suite, and the tool recognizes and utilizes it for testing the refactored code.

8. **Requirement:** The tool must ensure that the original functionality of the code is preserved after refactoring.

Fit Criteria: The tool runs the original test suite against the refactored code, and passes 100% of the tests.

9. **Requirement:** The tool must be compatible with various Python versions and common libraries.

Fit Criteria: The tool operates correctly with the latest two major versions of Python (e.g., Python 3.8 and 3.9) and commonly used libraries.

10. **Requirement:** The tool must generate comprehensive reports on detected smells, refactorings applied, energy consumption measurements, and testing results.

Fit Criteria: Reports are clear, well-structured, and provide actionable insights, with users able to easily understand the results.

11. **Requirement:** The tool must provide comprehensive documentation and help resources.

Fit Criteria: Documentation covers installation, usage, and troubleshooting, receiving positive feedback for clarity and completeness from users.

10 Look and Feel Requirements

10.1 Appearance Requirements

Insert your content here.

10.2 Style Requirements

Insert your content here.

11 Usability and Humanity Requirements

11.1 Ease of Use Requirements

Insert your content here.

11.2 Personalization and Internationalization Requirements

Insert your content here.

11.3 Learning Requirements

Insert your content here.

11.4 Understandability and Politeness Requirements

Insert your content here.

11.5 Accessibility Requirements

Insert your content here.

12 Performance Requirements

12.1 Speed and Latency Requirements

1. **Requirement:** The tool must analyze and detect code smells in the input code within a reasonable time frame.

Fit Criteria: The tool should complete the analysis for files up to 1,000 lines of code in under 5 seconds, and for files up to 10,000 lines in under 30 seconds.

2. **Requirement:** The refactoring process must be executed efficiently without noticeable delays.

Fit Criteria: The tool should refactor the code and generate output in under 10 seconds for small to medium-sized files (up to 5,000 lines).

12.2 Safety-Critical Requirements

1. **Requirement:** The tool must ensure that no runtime errors are introduced in the refactored code that could result in data loss or system failures.

Fit Criteria: The tool should pass all tests from the user-provided test suite after refactoring, confirming that the original functionality remains intact. The output code is syntactically correct and adheres to Python standards, validated by an automatic linter.

12.3 Precision or Accuracy Requirements

1. **Requirement:** The tool must reliably identify code smells with minimal false positives and negatives.

Fit Criteria: Detection accuracy should exceed 90% when validated against a set of known cases.

2. **Requirement:** The tool must maintain the functionality of the original provided code in all its recommended refactorings.

Fit Criteria: The tool should pass all tests from the user-provided test suite after refactoring, confirming that the original functionality remains intact.

3. **Requirement:** The tool must produce valid refactored python code as output or indicate that no possible refactorings were found.

Fit Criteria: The output code is syntactically correct and adheres to Python standards, validated by an automatic linter.

12.4 Robustness or Fault-Tolerance Requirements

1. **Requirement:** The tool should gracefully handle unexpected inputs, such as invalid code or non-Python files.

Fit Criteria: The tool should provide clear error messages and recover from input errors without crashing, ensuring stability.

2. **Requirement:** The tool must have fallback options if a specific refactoring attempt fails.

Fit Criteria: In the event of a failed refactoring, the tool should log the error and propose alternative refactorings without stopping the process.

12.5 Capacity Requirements

1. **Requirement:** The tool should efficiently manage large codebases.

Fit Criteria: The tool must process projects with up to 100,000 lines of code within 2 minutes, maintaining performance standards.

12.6 Scalability or Extensibility Requirements

1. **Requirement:** The tool should be designed to allow easy addition of new code smells and refactoring methods in future updates.

Fit Criteria: New code smells or refactorings can be incorporated with minimal changes to existing code, ensuring that current functionality remains intact.

12.7 Longevity Requirements

1. **Requirement:** The tool should be maintainable and adaptable to future versions of Python and changing coding standards.

Fit Criteria: The codebase should be well-documented and modular, facilitating updates with minimal effort.

13 Operational and Environmental Requirements

13.1 Expected Physical Environment

Insert your content here.

13.2 Wider Environment Requirements

Insert your content here.

13.3 Requirements for Interfacing with Adjacent Systems

Insert your content here.

13.4 Productization Requirements

Insert your content here.

13.5 Release Requirements

Insert your content here.

14 Maintainability and Support Requirements

14.1 Maintenance Requirements

Insert your content here.

14.2 Supportability Requirements

Insert your content here.

14.3 Adaptability Requirements

Insert your content here.

15 Security Requirements

15.1 Access Requirements

Insert your content here.

15.2 Integrity Requirements

Insert your content here.

15.3 Privacy Requirements

Insert your content here.

15.4 Audit Requirements

Insert your content here.

15.5 Immunity Requirements

Insert your content here.

16 Cultural Requirements

16.1 Cultural Requirements

Insert your content here.

17 Compliance Requirements

17.1 Legal Requirements

Insert your content here.

17.2 Standards Compliance Requirements

Insert your content here.

18 Open Issues

Insert your content here.

19 Off-the-Shelf Solutions

19.1 Ready-Made Products

Insert your content here.

19.2 Reusable Components

Insert your content here.

19.3 Products That Can Be Copied

Insert your content here.

20 New Problems

20.1 Effects on the Current Environment

Insert your content here.

20.2 Effects on the Installed Systems

Insert your content here.

20.3 Potential User Problems

Insert your content here.

20.4 Limitations in the Anticipated Implementation Environment That May Inhibit the New Product

Insert your content here.

20.5 Follow-Up Problems

Insert your content here.

21 Tasks

21.1 Project Planning

Insert your content here.

21.2 Planning of the Development Phases

Insert your content here.

22 Migration to the New Product

22.1 Requirements for Migration to the New Product

Insert your content here.

22.2 Data That Has to be Modified or Translated for the New System

Insert your content here.

23 Costs

Insert your content here.

24 User Documentation and Training

24.1 User Documentation Requirements

Insert your content here.

24.2 Training Requirements

Insert your content here.

25 Waiting Room

Insert your content here.

26 Ideas for Solution

Insert your content here.

Appendix — Reflection

The information in this section will be used to evaluate the team members on the graduate attribute of Lifelong Learning. Please answer the following questions:

1. What knowledge and skills will the team collectively need to acquire to successfully complete this capstone project? Examples of possible knowledge to acquire include domain specific knowledge from the domain of your application, or software engineering knowledge, mechatronics knowledge or computer science knowledge. Skills may be related to technology, or writing, or presentation, or team management, etc. You should look to identify at least one item for each team member.
2. For each of the knowledge areas and skills identified in the previous question, what are at least two approaches to acquiring the knowledge or mastering the skill? Of the identified approaches, which will each team member pursue, and why did they make this choice?