

Raport z laboratorium Hibernate/JPA

Autorzy:

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Zadanie 0

```
public static void main(String[] args) {
    sessionFactory = getSessionFactory();
    Session session = sessionFactory.openSession();
    Product product = new Product("Chipsy Lays Przyprawa Kurczak", 420);
    Transaction tx = session.beginTransaction();
    session.persist(product);
    tx.commit();
    session.close();
}
```

```
Hibernate:
    drop sequence Product_SEQ restrict
Hibernate:
    create sequence Product_SEQ start with 1 increment by 50
Hibernate:
    create table Product (
        productId integer not null,
        unitsInStock integer not null,
        productName varchar(255),
        primary key (productId)
    )
Hibernate:
values
    next value for Product_SEQ
Hibernate:
/* insert for
    org.example.model.Product */insert
into
    Product (productName, unitsInStock, productId)
values
    (?, ?, ?)
```

▼ WHERE

⇅ ORDER BY

PRODUCTID ▼	UNITSINSTOCK ▼	PRODUCTNAME ▼
1	1	420 Chipsy Lays Przyprawa Kurczak

WęgrzynTasiorDatabase@127.0.0.1

APP

tables 1

PRODUCT

columns 3

keys 1

indexes 1

Zadanie 1

```
@Entity
public class Product {
    @Id
    @GeneratedValue(strategy = GenerationType.AUTO)
    private Long productId;
    private String productName;
    private int unitsInStock;
    @ManyToOne
    @JoinColumn(name = "supplier_id")
    private Supplier supplier;

    public Product(String productName, int unitsInStock) {
        this.productName = productName;
        this.unitsInStock = unitsInStock;
    }

    public Product() {
    }

    public Supplier getSupplier() {
        return supplier;
    }

    public void setSupplier(Supplier supplier) {
        this.supplier = supplier;
    }
}
```

```
@Entity
public class Supplier {
    @Id
    @GeneratedValue(strategy = GenerationType.AUTO)
    private Long supplierId;
    private String companyName;
    private String city;
    private String street;
}
```

```
public Supplier() {
}

public Supplier(String companyName, String city, String street) {
    this.companyName = companyName;
    this.city = city;
    this.street = street;
}
}

public static void main(String[] args) {
    sessionFactory = getSessionFactory();
    Session session = sessionFactory.openSession();

    Transaction tx = session.beginTransaction();

    Product product = session.get(Product.class, 1);
    Supplier supplier = new Supplier("S1", "Krakow", "Piatowska");
    product.setSupplier(supplier);

    session.persist(supplier);
    session.persist(product);
    tx.commit();
    session.close();
}}
```

```
Hibernate:
alter table Product
add column supplier_id bigint
Hibernate:
alter table Product
add constraint FK11uLeikow9eaenlp88xnaudd
foreign key (supplier_id)
references Supplier
Hibernate:
select
p1_0.productId,
p1_0.productName,
s1_0.supplierId,
s1_0.city,
s1_0.companyName,
s1_0.street,
p1_0.unitsInStock
from
Product p1_0
left join
Supplier s1_0
on s1_0.supplierId=p1_0.supplier_id
where
p1_0.productId=?
Hibernate:
values
next value for Supplier_SEQ
Hibernate:
/* insert for
org.example.model.Supplier */insert
into
Supplier (city, companyName, street, supplierId)
values
(?, ?, ?, ?)
Hibernate:
/* update
for org.example.model.Product */update Product
set
productName=?,
supplier_id=?,
unitsInStock=?
where
productId=?
Process finished with exit code 0
```

1 row

SUPPLIERID	CITY	COMPANYNAME	STREET
1	Krakow	S1	Piatowska

1 row

UNITSINSTOCK	PRODUCTID	PRODUCTNAME	SUPPLIER_ID
420	1	Chipsy Lays Przyprawa Kurcz...	1

Zadanie 2

Zadanie 2a

```
@Entity
public class Product {
    @Id @GeneratedValue(strategy = GenerationType.AUTO)
    private Long productId;
    private String productName;
    private int unitsInStock;

    public Product(String productName, int unitsInStock) {
        this.productName = productName;
        this.unitsInStock = unitsInStock;
    }

    public Product() {
    }
}
```

```
@Entity
public class Supplier {
    @Id @GeneratedValue(strategy = GenerationType.AUTO)
    private Long supplierId;
```

```

private String companyName;
private String city;
private String street;
@OneToMany(cascade = CascadeType.ALL)
@JoinColumn(name = "supplier_id")
private List<Product> supplies = new ArrayList<>();

public Supplier() {}

public Supplier(String companyName, String city, String street) {
    this.companyName = companyName;
    this.city = city;
    this.street = street;
}

public List<Product> getSupplies() {
    return supplies;
}
}

```

```

public static void main(String[] args) {
    sessionFactory = getSessionFactory();
    Session session = sessionFactory.openSession();
    Transaction tx = session.beginTransaction();

    Supplier s = new Supplier("S2", "Warszawa", "Długa");

    Product p1 = new Product("Pepsi", 100);
    Product p2 = new Product("Lays", 50);

    s.getSupplies().add(p1);
    s.getSupplies().add(p2);

    session.persist(s);
    tx.commit();
    session.close();
}

```

 alt text  alt text

Zadanie 2b

```

@Entity
public class Supplier {
    @Id
    @GeneratedValue
    private Long supplierId;
    private String companyName;
    private String city;
    private String street;

    @ManyToMany(cascade = CascadeType.ALL)
    @JoinTable(
        name = "supplier_products",
        joinColumns = @JoinColumn(name = "supplier_id"),
        inverseJoinColumns = @JoinColumn(name = "product_id")
    )
    private List<Product> supplies = new ArrayList<>();

    public Supplier() {
    }

    public Supplier(String companyName, String city, String street) {
        this.companyName = companyName;
        this.city = city;
        this.street = street;
    }

    public List<Product> getSupplies() {
        return supplies;
    }
}

```

```

public static void main(String[] args) {
    sessionFactory = getSessionFactory();
    Session session = sessionFactory.openSession();
    Transaction tx = session.beginTransaction();

    Supplier s = new Supplier("Nestle", "Krakow", "Pawia");

    Product p1 = new Product("Lion", 30);
    Product p2 = new Product("KitKat", 70);

    s.getSupplies().add(p1);
    s.getSupplies().add(p2);

    session.persist(s);
    tx.commit();
    session.close();
}

```

```
Hibernate:
values
  next value for Supplier_SEQ
Hibernate:
values
  next value for Product_SEQ
Hibernate:
/* insert for
  org.example.model.Supplier */insert
into
  Supplier (city, companyName, street, supplierId)
values
  (?, ?, ?, ?)
Hibernate:
/* insert for
  org.example.model.Product */insert
into
  Product (productName, unitsInStock, productId)
values
  (?, ?, ?)
Hibernate:
/* insert for
  org.example.model.Product */insert
into
  Product (productName, unitsInStock, productId)
values
  (?, ?, ?)
Hibernate:
/* insert for
  org.example.model.Supplier.supplies */insert
into
  supplier_products (supplier_id, product_id)
values
  (?, ?)
Hibernate:
/* insert for
  org.example.model.Supplier.supplies */insert
into
  supplier_products (supplier_id, product_id)
values
  (?, ?)
```

Main.java

SUPPLIER_PRODUCTS

code.java

cons

PRODUCT

2 rows

WHERE

ORDER BY

	SUPPLIER_ID	PRODUCT_ID
1	102	102
2	102	103

5 rows

WHERE

ORDER BY

	UNITSINSTOCK	PRODUCTID	PRODUCTNAME	SUPPLIER_ID
1	420	1	Chipsy Lays Przyprawa Kurczak	1
2	100	2	Pepsi	2
3	50	3	Lays	2
4	30	102	Lion	<null>
5	70	103	KitKat	<null>

Zadanie 3

```
@Entity
public class Supplier {
    @Id @GeneratedValue(strategy = GenerationType.AUTO)
    private Long supplierId;
    private String companyName;
    private String city;
    private String street;
    @OneToMany(mappedBy = "supplier", cascade = CascadeType.ALL, orphanRemoval = true)
    private List<Product> products = new ArrayList<>();

    public Supplier() {}

    public Supplier(String companyName, String city, String street) {
        this.companyName = companyName;
        this.city = city;
        this.street = street;
    }

    public List<Product> getProducts() {
        return products;
    }
}

public static void main(String[] args) {
    sessionFactory = getSessionFactory();
    Session session = sessionFactory.openSession();
    Transaction tx = session.beginTransaction();

    Supplier supplier = new Supplier("Nestlé", "Warszawa", "Miodowa 5");

    Product p1 = new Product("Baton Lion", 100);
    Product p2 = new Product("Woda Nałęczowianka", 250);

    supplier.getProducts().add(p1);
    supplier.getProducts().add(p2);
    p1.setSupplier(supplier);
    p2.setSupplier(supplier);

    session.persist(supplier);

    tx.commit();
    session.close();
}
```

```

Hibernate:
values
  next value for Supplier_SEQ
Hibernate:
values
  next value for Product_SEQ
Hibernate:
/* insert for
  org.example.model.Supplier */insert
into
  Supplier (city, companyName, street, supplierId)
values
  (?, ?, ?, ?)
Hibernate:
/* insert for
  org.example.model.Product */insert
into
  Product (productName, supplier_id, unitsInStock, productId)
values
  (?, ?, ?, ?)
Hibernate:
/* insert for
  org.example.model.Product */insert
into
  Product (productName, supplier_id, unitsInStock, productId)
values
  (?, ?, ?, ?)

```

4 rows

SUPPLIERID	CITY	COMPANYNAME	STREET
1	Krakow	S1	Piastowska
2	Warszawa	S2	Długa
3	102 Krakow	Nestle	Pawia
4	202 Warszawa	Nestlé	Miodowa 5

PRODUCT

7 rows

UNITSINSTOCK	PRODUCTID	PRODUCTNAME	SUPPLIER_ID
420	1	Chipsy Lays Przyprawa Kurcz...	1
100	2	Pepsi	2
50	3	Lays	2
30	102	Lion	<null>
70	103	KitKat	<null>
100	202	Baton Lion	202
250	203	Woda Nałęczowianka	202

Zadanie 4

```

@Entity
public class Category {
    @Id @GeneratedValue(strategy = GenerationType.IDENTITY)
    private Long categoryId;
    private String name;
    @OneToMany(mappedBy = "category", cascade = CascadeType.ALL)
    private List<Product> products = new ArrayList<>();

    public List<Product> getProducts() {
        return products;
    }
}

@Entity
public class Product {
    @Id
    @GeneratedValue(strategy = GenerationType.AUTO)
    private Long productId;
    private String productName;
    private int unitsInStock;
    @ManyToOne
    @JoinColumn(name = "supplier_id")
    private Supplier supplier;
    @ManyToOne
    @JoinColumn(name = "category_id")
    private Category category;

    public Product(String productName, int unitsInStock) {
        this.productName = productName;
        this.unitsInStock = unitsInStock;
    }

    public Product() {
    }

    public void setSupplier(Supplier supplier) {
        this.supplier = supplier;
    }

    public void setCategory(Category category) {
        this.category = category;
    }
}

public static void main(String[] args) {
    sessionFactory = getSessionFactory();
    Session session = sessionFactory.openSession();
    Transaction tx = session.beginTransaction();
}

```

```
Category drinks = new Category("Napoje");
Category snacks = new Category("Przekąski");

Product cola = new Product("Coca-Cola", 100);
Product fanta = new Product("Fanta", 80);
Product lays = new Product("Lays Paprykowe", 120);

drinks.getProducts().add(colas);
drinks.getProducts().add(fanta);
snacks.getProducts().add(lays);
cola.setCategory(drinks);
fanta.setCategory(drinks);
lays.setCategory(snacks);

session.persist(drinks);
session.persist(snacks);

tx.commit();
session.close();

Category loadedCategory = session.get(Category.class, 1);
for (Product p : loadedCategory.getProducts()) {
    System.out.println(p.getProductName());
}

Product p = session.get(Product.class, 1L);
System.out.println("Kategoria: " + p.getCategory().getName());
}
```

```
Hibernate:
select
  c1_0.categoryId,
  c1_0.name
from
  Category c1_0
where
  c1_0.categoryId=?
Hibernate:
select
  p1_0.category_id,
  p1_0.productId,
  p1_0.productName,
  s1_0.supplierId,
  s1_0.city,
  s1_0.companyName,
  s1_0.street,
  p1_0.unitsInStock
from
  Product p1_0
left join
  Supplier s1_0
    on s1_0.supplierId=p1_0.supplier_id
where
  p1_0.category_id=?
Coca-Cola
Fanta
```

```
Hibernate:
select
  p1_0.productId,
  c1_0.categoryId,
  c1_0.name,
  p1_0.productName,
  s1_0.supplierId,
  s1_0.city,
  s1_0.companyName,
  s1_0.street,
  p1_0.unitsInStock
from
  Product p1_0
left join
  Category c1_0
    on c1_0.categoryId=p1_0.category_id
left join
  Supplier s1_0
    on s1_0.supplierId=p1_0.supplier_id
where
  p1_0.productId=?
Kategoria: Napoje

Process finished with exit code 0
```

CATEGORY	
CATEGORYID	NAME
1	Napoje
2	Przekąski

PRODUCT				
PRODUCTID	PRODUCTNAME	UNITSINSTOCK	CATEGORY_ID	SUPPLIER_ID
1	Coca-Cola	100	1	<null>
2	Fanta	80	1	<null>
3	Lays Paprykowe	120	2	<null>

Zadanie 5

```
@Entity
public class Invoice {
    @Id @GeneratedValue(strategy = GenerationType.IDENTITY)
    private Long invoiceId;
    @OneToMany(mappedBy = "invoice", cascade = CascadeType.ALL, orphanRemoval = true)
    private List<InvoiceItem> items = new ArrayList<>();

    public List<InvoiceItem> getItems() {
        return items;
    }
}
```

```
@Entity
public class InvoiceItem {
    @Id
    @GeneratedValue(strategy = GenerationType.IDENTITY)
    private Long id;

    @ManyToOne
    private Invoice invoice;

    @ManyToOne(cascade = CascadeType.PERSIST)
    @JoinColumn(name = "product_id")
    private Product product;

    private int quantity;
}
```

```
@Entity
public class Product {
    @Id @GeneratedValue(strategy = GenerationType.IDENTITY)
    private Long productId;
    private String productName;
    private int unitsInStock;
    @ManyToOne
    @JoinColumn(name = "supplier_id")
    private Supplier supplier;
    @ManyToOne
    @JoinColumn(name = "category_id")
    private Category category;
    @OneToMany(mappedBy = "product")
    private List<InvoiceItem> invoiceItems = new ArrayList<>();

    public Product(String productName, int unitsInStock) {
        this.productName = productName;
        this.unitsInStock = unitsInStock;
    }

    public Product() {
    }
}
```

```
public static void main(String[] args) {
    sessionFactory = getSessionFactory();
    Session session = sessionFactory.openSession();
    Transaction tx = session.beginTransaction();

    Product p1 = new Product();
    p1.setProductName("Monitor");
    p1.setUnitsInStock(10);

    Product p2 = new Product();
    p2.setProductName("Myszka");
    p2.setUnitsInStock(30);

    session.persist(p1);
    session.persist(p2);

    //Tworzenie faktury z pozycjami
    Invoice invoice1 = new Invoice();

    InvoiceItem item1 = new InvoiceItem();
    item1.setProduct(p1);
    item1.setInvoice(invoice1);
    item1.setQuantity(2);

    InvoiceItem item2 = new InvoiceItem();
    item2.setProduct(p2);
    item2.setInvoice(invoice1);
    item2.setQuantity(1);

    invoice1.getItems().add(item1);
    invoice1.getItems().add(item2);

    session.persist(invoice1);

    // Druga faktura
    Invoice invoice2 = new Invoice();

    InvoiceItem item3 = new InvoiceItem();
    item3.setProduct(p1);
    item3.setInvoice(invoice2);
    item3.setQuantity(1);

    invoice2.getItems().add(item3);

    session.persist(invoice2);

    tx.commit();
    session.close();
}
```

INVOICE

2 rows

PRODUCT

5 rows

INVOICEITEM

3 rows

WHERE

ORDER BY

INVOICEID

1

2

WHERE

ORDER BY

PRODUCTID

1

2

3

4

5

PRODUCTNAME

1

2

3

4

5

UNITSINSTOCK

100

80

120

10

30

CATEGORY_ID

1

1

2

<null>

<null>

SUPPLIER_ID

<null>

<null>

<null>

<null>

<null>

WHERE

ORDER BY

ID

1

2

3

QUANTITY

1

1

1

INVOICE_IN_

2

1

1

PRODUCT_PR_

4

5

4

Zadanie 6

```
emf = Persistence.createEntityManagerFactory("my-persistence-unit");
EntityManager em = emf.createEntityManager();

EntityTransaction tx = em.getTransaction();
tx.begin();

// reszta kodu bez zmian
// ...
```

```
tx.commit();
em.close();
emf.close();
```

Zadanie 7

```
@ManyToOne(cascade = CascadeType.PERSIST)
@JoinColumn(name = "product_id")
private Product product;

@OneToMany(mappedBy = "invoice", cascade = CascadeType.ALL, orphanRemoval = true)
private List<InvoiceItem> items = new ArrayList<>();
```

Zadanie 8

Zadanie 8a

```
@Entity
public class Supplier {
    @Id
    @GeneratedValue(strategy = GenerationType.IDENTITY)
    private Long supplierId;
    private String companyName;
    @Embedded
    private Address address;
    @OneToMany(mappedBy = "supplier", cascade = CascadeType.ALL, orphanRemoval = true)
    private List<Product> products = new ArrayList<>();
}
```

```
@Embeddable
public class Address {
    private Long id;
    private String street;
    private String city;

    public Address() {
    }

    public Address(String street, String city, String postalCode, String country) {
        this.street = street;
        this.city = city;
    }
}
```

Zadanie 8b

```
@Entity
public class Supplier {
    @Id
    @GeneratedValue(strategy = GenerationType.IDENTITY)
    private Long supplierId;
    private String companyName;
    @OneToOne(cascade = CascadeType.ALL)
    @JoinColumn(name = "address_id")
    private Address address;
    @OneToMany(mappedBy = "supplier", cascade = CascadeType.ALL, orphanRemoval = true)
    private List<Product> products = new ArrayList<>();
}
```

```
@Entity
public class Address {
    @Id
    @GeneratedValue(strategy = GenerationType.IDENTITY)
    private Long id;

    private String street;
    private String city;
}
```



```

Hibernate:
    create table Address (
        id bigint generated by default as identity,
        city varchar(255),
        street varchar(255),
        primary key (id)
    )
Hibernate:
    alter table Supplier
    add column address_id bigint
Hibernate:
    alter table Supplier
    drop constraint UK_ggs7vq4d52vpjqc9oleue96i
Hibernate:
    alter table Supplier
    add constraint UK_ggs7vq4d52vpjqc9oleue96i unique (address_id)
Hibernate:
    alter table Supplier
    add constraint FKl89csswjw3604alcbijxr3hrq
    foreign key (address_id)
    references Address

Process finished with exit code 0

```

Zadanie 9

Single table

```

@Entity
@Inheritance(strategy = InheritanceType.SINGLE_TABLE)
@DiscriminatorColumn(name = "company_type")
public class Company {
    @Id @GeneratedValue(strategy = GenerationType.AUTO)
    private Long companyId;
    private String companyName;
    private String street;
    private String city;
    private String zipCode;

    public Company() {}

    public Company(String companyName, String street, String city, String zipCode) {
        this.companyName = companyName;
        this.street = street;
        this.city = city;
        this.zipCode = zipCode;
    }
}

```

```

@Entity
@DiscriminatorValue("CUSTOMER")
public class Customer extends Company{
    private double discount;

    public Customer(double discount, String companyName, String street, String city, String zipCode) {
        super(companyName, street, city, zipCode);
        this.discount = discount;
    }
    public Customer() {}
}

```

```

@Entity
@DiscriminatorValue("SUPPLIER")
public class Supplier extends Company {
    private String accountNumber;

    public Supplier() {}

    public Supplier(String accountNumber, String companyName, String street, String city, String zipCode) {
        super(companyName, street, city, zipCode);
        this.accountNumber = accountNumber;
    }
}

```

```

Hibernate:
/* insert for
org.example.model.Supplier */insert
into
Company (city, companyName, street, zipCode, accountNumber, company_type, companyId)
values
(?, ?, ?, ?, ?, 'SUPPLIER', ?)
Hibernate:
/* insert for
org.example.model.Supplier */insert
into
Company (city, companyName, street, zipCode, accountNumber, company_type, companyId)
values
(?, ?, ?, ?, ?, 'SUPPLIER', ?)
Hibernate:
/* insert for
org.example.model.Customer */insert
into
Company (city, companyName, street, zipCode, discount, company_type, companyId)
values
(?, ?, ?, ?, ?, 'CUSTOMER', ?)
Hibernate:
/* insert for
org.example.model.Customer */insert
into
Company (city, companyName, street, zipCode, discount, company_type, companyId)
values
(?, ?, ?, ?, ?, 'CUSTOMER', ?)
Hibernate:
/*
from
Company */ select
c1_0.companyId,
c1_0.company_type,
c1_0.city,
c1_0.companyName,
c1_0.street,
c1_0.zipCode,
c1_0.discount,
c1_0.accountNumber
from
Company c1_0

=== Wczytane firmy z bazy ===
Supplier: org.example.model.Supplier@322204dc
Supplier: org.example.model.Supplier@562919fe
Customer: org.example.model.Customer@5d5c41e5
Customer: org.example.model.Customer@72b0a004

```

Table per class

```

@Entity
@Inheritance(strategy = InheritanceType.TABLE_PER_CLASS)
public class Company

@Entity
public class Customer extends Company

@Entity
public class Supplier extends Company

```

Joined

```

values
  next value for Company_SEQ
Hibernate:
/* insert for
  org.example.model.Supplier */insert
into
  Company (city, companyName, street, zipCode, companyId)
values
  (?, ?, ?, ?, ?)
Hibernate:
/* insert for
  org.example.model.Supplier */insert
into
  Supplier (accountNumber, companyId)
values
  (?, ?)
Hibernate:
/* insert for
  org.example.model.Supplier */insert
into
  Company (city, companyName, street, zipCode, companyId)
values
  (?, ?, ?, ?, ?)
Hibernate:
/* insert for
  org.example.model.Supplier */insert
into
  Supplier (accountNumber, companyId)
values
  (?, ?)
Hibernate:
/* insert for
  org.example.model.Customer */insert
into
  Company (city, companyName, street, zipCode, companyId)
values
  (?, ?, ?, ?, ?)
Hibernate:
/* insert for
  org.example.model.Customer */insert
into
  Customer (discount, companyId)
values
  (?, ?)

```

```
public static void main(String[] args) {
    sessionFactory = getSessionFactory();
    Session session = sessionFactory.openSession();

    Transaction tx = session.beginTransaction();

    Supplier supplier1 = new Supplier("ACC123", "Tech Supplies", "First St", "CityA", "12345");
    Supplier supplier2 = new Supplier("ACC124", "Build Co", "Second St", "CityB", "23456");

    Customer customer1 = new Customer(10.5, "Happy Buyer", "Third St", "CityC", "34567");
    Customer customer2 = new Customer(7.0, "Budget Buyer", "Fourth St", "CityD", "45678");

    session.persist(supplier1);
    session.persist(supplier2);
    session.persist(customer1);
    session.persist(customer2);

    tx.commit();

    List<Company> companies = session.createQuery("from Company", Company.class).list();

    System.out.println("\n=== Wczytane firmy z bazy ===");
    companies.forEach(company -> {
        System.out.println(company.getClass().getSimpleName() + ": " + company);
    });

    session.close();
}
```