```
2 AVRASM ver. 2.2.7 C:\Users\Seyi Olajuyi\Documents\Atmel Studio\7.0\pos edge ints\pos edge ints\
 3 main.asm Thu Nov 21 20:36:43 2019
4
5 C:\Users\Seyi Olajuyi\Documents\Atmel Studio\7.0\pos edge ints\pos edge ints\main.asm(19):
6 Including file 'C:/Program Files (x86)\Atmel\Studio\7.0\Packs\atmel\ATmega DFP\1.3.300\
7 avrasm\inc\m324adef.inc'
8 C:\Users\Seyi Olajuyi\Documents\Atmel Studio\7.0\pos edge ints\pos edge ints\main.asm(19):
9 Including file 'C:/Program Files (x86)\Atmel\Studio\7.0\Packs\atmel\ATmega DFP\1.3.300\
    avrasm\inc\m324adef.inc'
10
11
12
13
                                                    pos edge ints
14
                                  ;* Title:
                                  ;* Author:
15
                                                    Seyi Olajuyi & Bassel El Amine
                                  ;* Version:
16
                                                    1.0
                                                    11/21/19
17
                                  ;* Last updated:
18
                                  ;* Target:
                                                    ATmega324A
19
                                  *
20
                                  :* DESCRIPTION
21
                                  ;* This program counts the number of times a key (any key) on the k eypad
                                  ;* is pressed and the number of times the pushbutton is pressed.
22
23
                                  * ژ
24
25
                                  ;* VERSION HISTORY
26
                                  ;* 1.0 Original version
                                  27
28
29
                                  .list
30
31
                                  .dseg
32 000100
                                  key presses:
                                                .byte 1
33 000101
                                  pb presses:
                                                    .byte 1
34
35
```

```
36
                                     .cseg
37
                                     reset:
38
                                                             ;reset interrupt vector
                                     .org RESET
                                                             ;program starts here at reset
   000000 c004
                                         rjmp start
40
                                     .org INT0addr
                                                             ;INTO interrupt vector
                                         rjmp keypress ISR
41 000002 c018
                                     .org INT1addr
42
43 000004 c022
                                        rjmp pb press ISR
44
45
46
                                     start:
47 000005 9852
                                         cbi DDRD, 2
                                                                    ; Set pin 2 on PORTD to input
48 000006 9853
                                        cbi DDRD, 3
                                                                ; Set pin 3 on PORTD to input
49
50 000007 9a0a
                                        sbi DDRA, 2
                                                                ; Set pin 2 on PORTA to output
51 000008 9a3f
                                        sbi DDRC, 7
                                                                ; Set pin 7 on PORTC to output
52
53 000009 980c
                                                                ; Set pin 4 on PORTA to output
                                        cbi DDRA, 4
54
                                                                ; Clear the variables
55 00000a e000
                                        ldi r16, 0
56 00000b 9300 0100
                                        sts key presses, r16
57 00000d 9300 0101
                                        sts pb presses, r16
58
59 00000f ef0f
                                                                 ;initialize SP to point to top of stack
                                        ldi r16, LOW(RAMEND)
60 000010 bf0d
                                         out SPL, r16
61 000011 e008
                                        ldi r16, HIGH(RAMEND)
62 000012 bf0e
                                         out SPH, r16
63
64 000013 e00f
                                        ldi r16, (1 << ISC00) | (1 << ISC01) | (1 << ISC10) | (1 << ISC 11)
65 000014 9300 0069
                                        sts EICRA, r16
66 000016 e003
                                        ldi r16, $03
                                                            ; Enable interrupt request at INTO & INT1
67 000017 bb0d
                                        out EIMSK, r16
68
69 000018 9478
                                                             ;set global interrupt enable
                                         sei
70
```

```
71
                                  main loop:
                                                        ;stub for background task
72 000019 0000
                                      nop
   00001a cffe
                                      rjmp main loop
                                                        ; jump back to main loop
74
75
76
77
78
                                   ;* "keypress ISR" - Count Interrupts at INT0
79
80
                                   ;* Description: Counts rising edges at INTO (PD2)
81
                                  ;* Author:
                                                            Ken Short
82
83
                                  :* Version:
                                  ;* Last updated:
84
                                                            10/23/17
                                  ;* Target:
85
                                                            ATmega324A
                                  ;* Number of words:
86
                                  ;* Number of cycles:
87
                                                            16
                                  ;* Low registers modified: none
88
                                  ;* High registers modified: none
89
90
                                   ;* Parameters: Uses PORTB register to hold the count and drive LED s
91
                                  ;* connected to that port.
92
93
                                  ;* Notes:
94
95
                                   96
97
                                      ;INTO interrupt service routine
98
99
                                  keypress ISR:
100 00001b b70f
                                      in r16, SREG
                                                        ;save SREG
101 00001c 930f
                                      push r16
102
103 00001d 9100 0100
                                      lds r16, key presses
                                                               ;increment count
104 00001f 9503
                                      inc r16
105 000020 9300 0100
                                     sts key presses, r16
```

```
106
107
                               restore values 1:
108
109 000022 910f
                                  pop r16
                                                   ;restore SREG
110 000023 bf0f
                                  out SREG, r16
111
                                 cbi PORTC, 7
112 000024 9847
                                 sbi PORTC, 7
113 000025 9a47
114
115 000026 9518
                                  reti
                                                  ;return from interrupt
116
117
                               118
119
                               ;* "pb_press_ISR" - Count Interrupts at INT1
120
121
122
                               ;* Description: Counts rising edges at INT1 (PD3)
123
124
                               ;* Author:
                                                      Ken Short
125
                               ;* Version:
126
                               ;* Last updated:
                                                      10/23/17
127
                               ;* Target:
                                                      ATmega324A
128
                               ;* Number of words:
                               ;* Number of cycles:
129
                               ;* Low registers modified: none
130
                               ;* High registers modified: none
131
132
                               *
133
                               ;* Parameters: Uses PORTB register to hold the count and drive LED s
                               ;* connected to that port.
134
135
136
                               ;* Notes:
137
                               138
139
140
                                  ;INT1 interrupt service routine
```

```
141
                                   pb press ISR:
                                   wait_for_bounce_1:
142
143 000027 9904
                                      sbic PINA, 4
144 000028 cffe
                                      rjmp wait for bounce 1
145 000029 e604
                                      ldi r16, 100
                                      rcall var_delay
146 00002a d010
147 00002b 9904
                                      sbic PINA, 4
148 00002c cffa
                                      rjmp wait for bounce 1
149
150 00002d e002
                                      ldi r16, (1 <<INTF1)
151 00002e bb0c
                                      out EIFR, r16
152 00002f 9812
                                      cbi PORTA, 2
                                                             ; Clear Flip-Flop
153 000030 9a12
                                      sbi PORTA, 2
154
155 000031 b70f
                                       in r16, SREG
                                                          ;save SREG
156 000032 930f
                                       push r16
157
158 000033 9100 0101
                                       lds r16, pb presses
                                                               ;increment count
    000035 9503
                                       inc r16
   000036 9300 0101
                                      sts pb presses, r16
161
                                   restore_value_2:
162
163 000038 910f
                                       pop r16
                                                          ;restore SREG
    000039 bf0f
164
                                       out SREG, r16
165
166 00003a 9518
                                                          ;return from interrupt
                                       reti
167
                                   **************
168
                                   ;SUBROUTINE FOR VAR DELAY
169
                                   ***************
170
                                   var delay:
171
172
                                      outer loop:
                                          ldi r17, 32
173 00003b e210
174
                                      inner loop:
175 00003c 951a
                                          dec r17
```

```
brne inner loop
176 00003d f7f1
177 00003e 950a
                                        dec r16
178 00003f f7d9
                                         brne outer loop
179
180
181 RESOURCE USE INFORMATION
182 -----
183
184 Notice:
185 The register and instruction counts are symbol table hit counts,
186 and hence implicitly used resources are not counted, eg, the
187 'lpm' instruction without operands implicitly uses r0 and z,
188 none of which are counted.
189
190 x,y,z are separate entities in the symbol table and are
191 counted separately from r26..r31 here.
192
193 .dseg memory usage only counts static data declared with .byte
194
195 "ATmega324A" register use summary:
196 x : 0 y : 0 z : 0 r0 :
                                   0 r1 :
                                           0 r2:
                                                   0 r3:
                                                           0 r4:
197 r5 : 0 r6 : 0 r7 :
                          0 r8 :
                                  0 r9 :
                                           0 r10:
                                                   0 r11:
                                                           0 r12:
198 r13: 0 r14: 0 r15:
                          0 r16: 29 r17:
                                           2 r18:
                                                   0 r19:
                                                           0 r20: 0
199 r21:
         0 r22:
                  0 r23:
                          0 r24:
                                  0 r25:
                                           0 r26:
                                                   0 r27:
                                                           0 r28: 0
200 r29: 0 r30: 0 r31:
201 Registers used: 2 out of 35 (5.7%)
202
203 "ATmega324A" instruction use summary:
204 .lds : 0 .sts :
                        0 adc :
                                   0 add
                                              0 adiw :
                                                         0 and
205 andi : 0 asr :
                        0 bclr :
                                   0 bld
                                              0 brbc :
                                                        0 brbs
206 brcc : 0 brcs :
                        0 break :
                                   0 breq :
                                              0 brge :
                                                        0 brhc
207 brhs :
            0 brid :
                        0 brie :
                                   0 brlo :
                                              0 brlt :
208 brne : 2 brpl :
                        0 brsh :
                                  0 brtc :
                                              0 brts :
                                                        0 brvc :
             0 bset :
                        0 bst :
                                   0 call :
                                              0 cbi
209 brvs :
                                                         5 cbr
210 clc :
             0 clh :
                        0 cli :
                                   0 cln :
                                              0 clr
                                                        0 cls
```

```
...i\Documents\Atmel Studio\7.0\pos_edge_ints\pos_edge_ints\Debug\pos_edge_ints.lss
                                                                                     7
211 clt : 0 clv : 0 clz : 0 com : 0 cp : 0 cpc : 0
212 cpi : 0 cpse : 0 dec :
                           2 eor : 0 fmul : 0 fmuls : 0
213 fmulsu: 0 icall: 0 ijmp:
                           0 in : 2 inc : 2 jmp : 0
      : 0 ldd : 0 ldi : 8 lds : 2 lpm :
214 ld
                                             0 lsl : 0
215 lsr : 0 mov : 0 movw : 0 mul : 0 muls :
                                             0 mulsu :
216 neg : 0 nop : 1 or : 0 ori : 0 out :
                                             6 pop :
217 push : 2 rcall : 1 ret : 1 reti : 2 rjmp : 6 rol :
218 ror : 0 sbc : 0 sbci : 4 sbic :
                                             2 sbis :
219 sbiw : 0 sbr : 0 sbrc : 0 sbrs : 0 sec :
                                             0 seh : 0
220 sei : 1 sen : 0 ser : 0 ses :
                                    0 set :
                                             0 sev : 0
                                    0 std :
221 sez : 0 sleep : 0 spm : 0 st :
                                             0 sts : 5
222 sub : 0 subi : 0 swap : 0 tst :
                                    0 wdr :
223 Instructions used: 19 out of 113 (16.8%)
224
225 "ATmega324A" memory use summary [bytes]:
226 Segment Begin End Code Data Used Size Use%
227 -----
228 [.cseg] 0x000000 0x0000082 126 0 126 32768
                                           0.4%
229 [.dseg] 0x000100 0x000102 0 2 2 2048
                                            0.1%
230 [.eseg] 0x000000 0x0000000 0 0 1024 0.0%
231
232 Assembly complete, 0 errors, 0 warnings
233
```