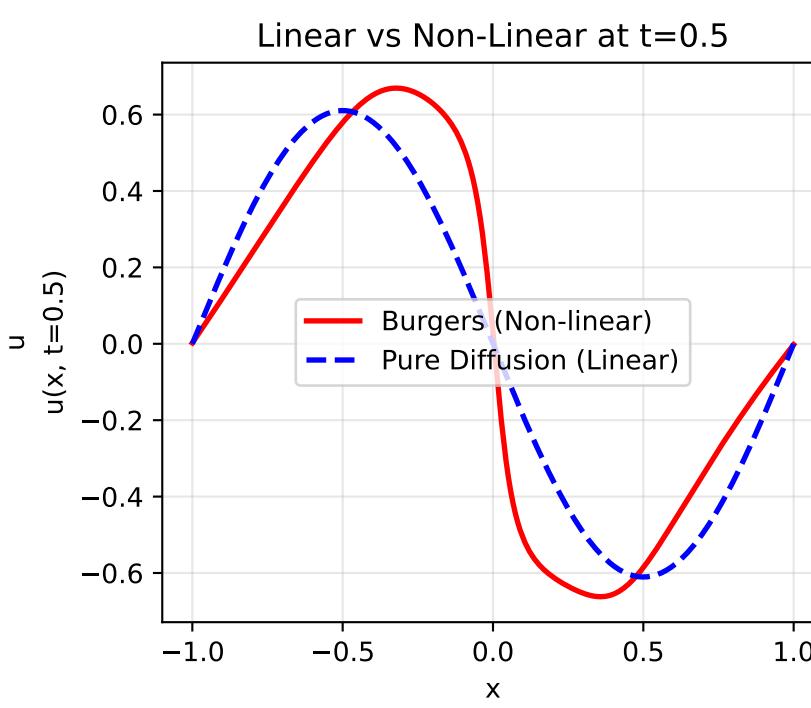
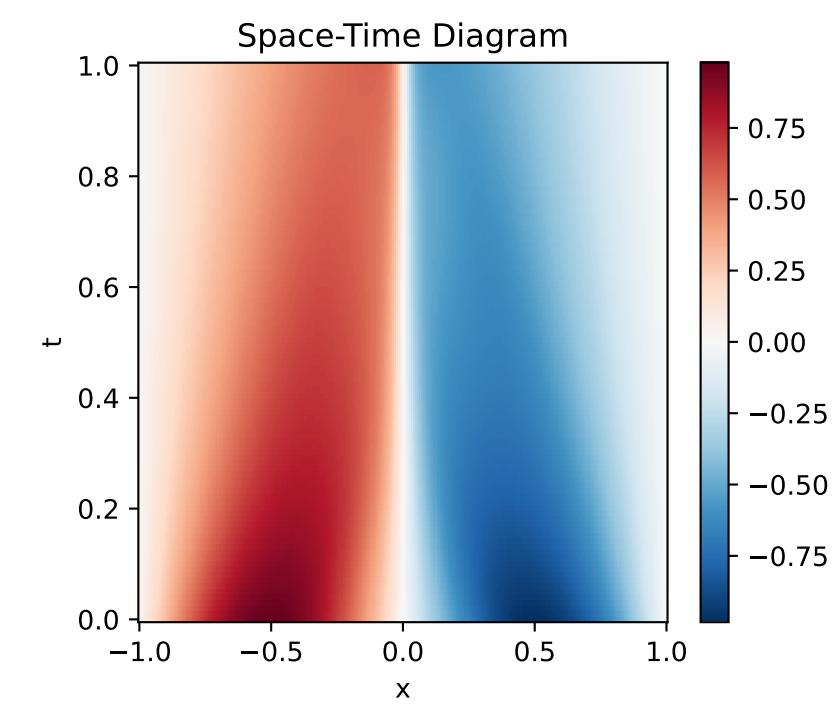
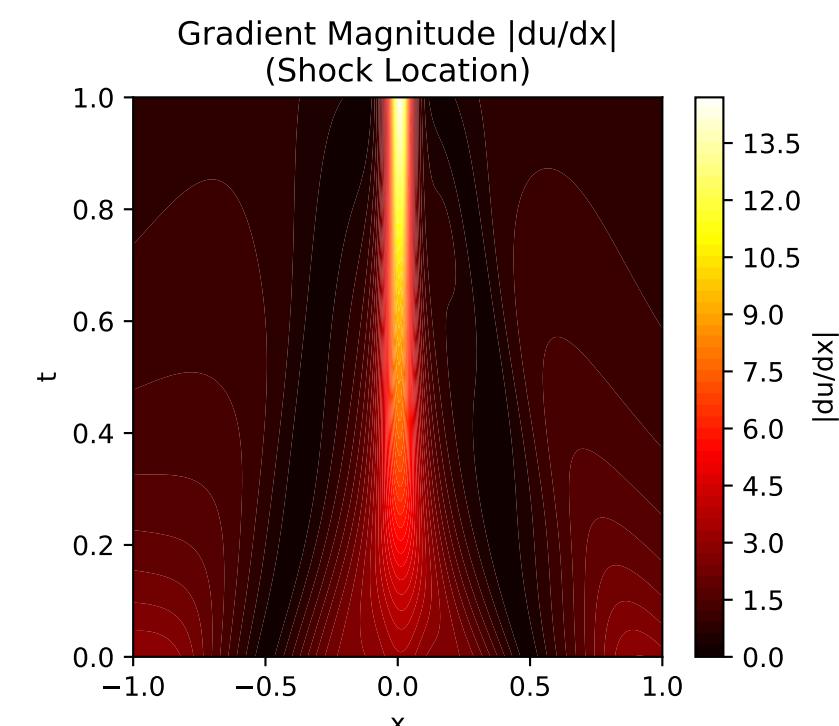
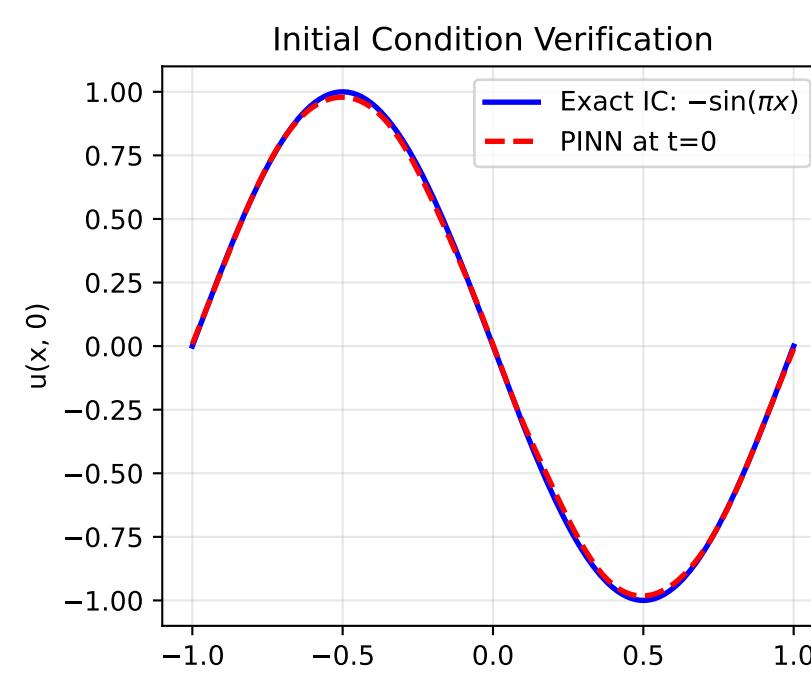
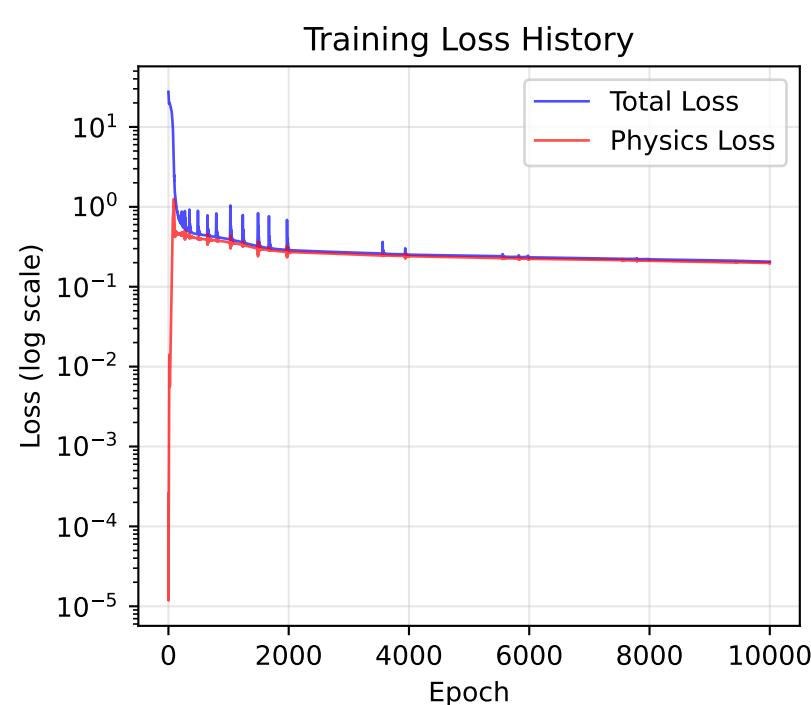
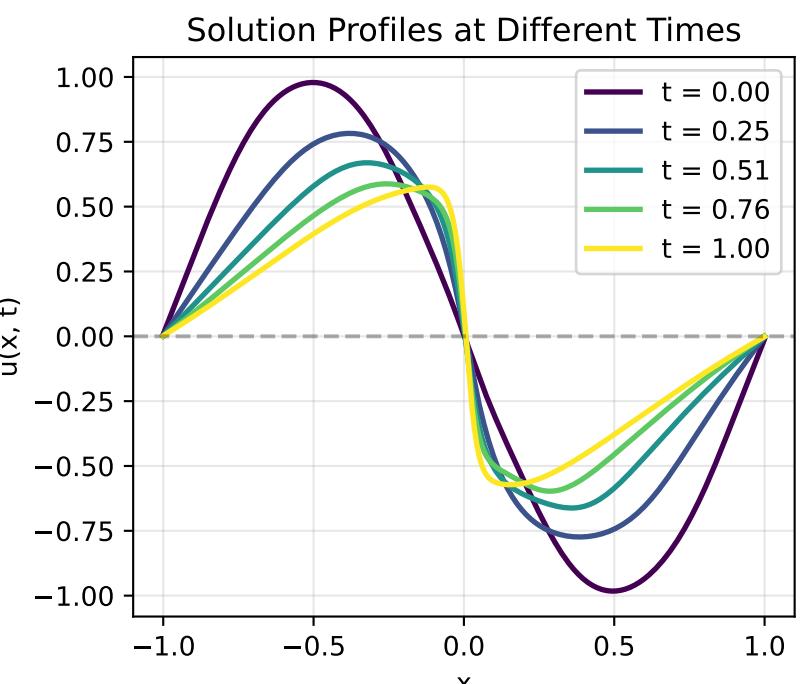
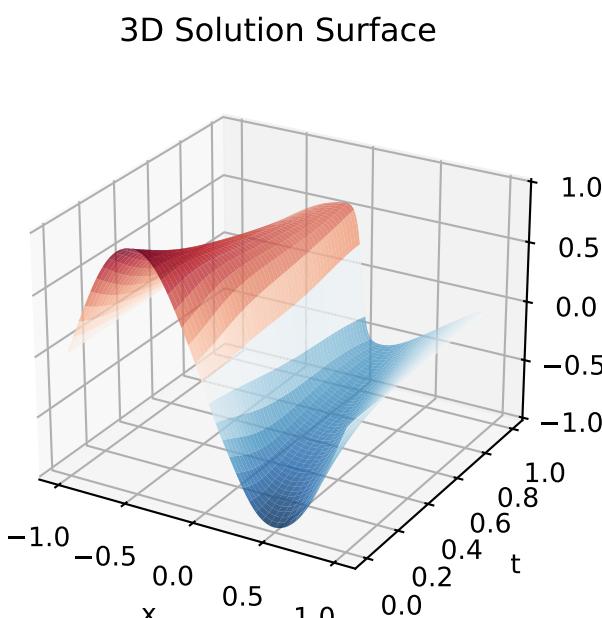
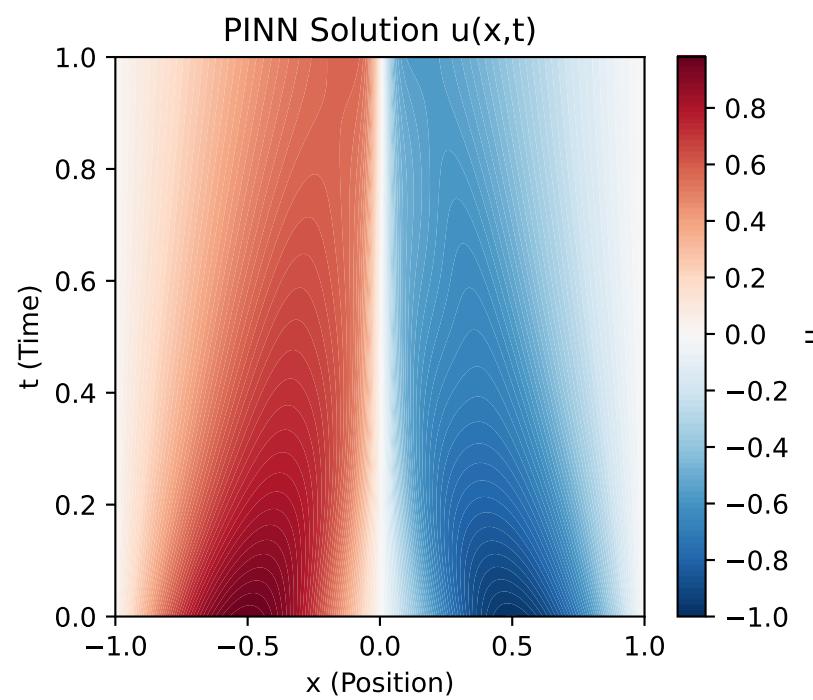


PINN Solution: Non-Linear Burgers Equation

$$\frac{\partial u}{\partial t} + u \frac{\partial u}{\partial x} = \nu \frac{\partial^2 u}{\partial x^2}$$



Burgers Equation PINN Results
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PDE: $du/dt + u * du/dx = \nu * d^2u/dx^2$

Parameters:

- Viscosity: $\nu = 0.003183$
- Domain: x in $[-1, 1]$, t in $[0, 1]$
- Epochs: 10000

Initial Condition:
 $u(x, 0) = -\sin(\pi x)$

Boundary Conditions:
 $u(-1, t) = u(1, t) = 0$

Results:

- Final Loss: 0.205778
- Solution Range: $[-0.983, 0.979]$

Key Observations:

1. Shock forms near $x=0$
2. Wave steepens due to non-linear convection term ($u * du/dx$)
3. Viscosity prevents discontinuity