```
<?php
2
3
         session start();
4
5
         $link = mysqli connect(xxx);
6
7
         if (mysqli connect errno()) {
8
9
             die(mysqli connect error());
10
11
12
13
         if($ GET['function'] == 'logout'){
14
15
             session unset(); //unset all session variables
16
17
         }
18
19
20
         function time_since($since) {
21
             $chunks = array(
                 array(60 * 60 * 24 * 365 , 'year'),
22
23
                  array(60 * 60 * 24 * 30 , 'month'),
                  array(60 * 60 * 24 * 7, 'week'),
24
25
                  array(60 * 60 * 24 , 'day'),
                 array(60 * 60 , 'hour'),
array(60 , 'min'),
26
27
                 array(1 , 'sec')
28
29
             );
30
31
             for ($i = 0, $j = count($chunks); $i < $j; $i++) {</pre>
32
                  $seconds = $chunks[$i][0];
33
                  $name = $chunks[$i][1];
34
                  if (($count = floor($since / $seconds)) != 0) {
35
                      break;
36
37
             }
38
39
             $print = ($count == 1) ? '1 '.$name : "$count {$name}s";
             $print .= " ago";
40
41
             return $print;
42
43
44
         function displayTweets($type){ //type is the privacy level.
45
46
             global $link; //making link variable available within the function
47
48
             if ($type == 'public') {
49
                  $whereClause = "";
50
51
52
             } else if ($type == 'isFollowing') {
53
                  $isFollowingQuery = "SELECT * FROM isFollowing WHERE follower=".
54
                      mysqli_real_escape_string($link, $ SESSION['id']);
55
                  $result = mysqli_query($link, $isFollowingQuery);
                  $whereClause = "";
56
57
58
                  if (mysqli num rows($result) > 0) {
59
60
                      while($row = mysqli fetch array($result)){
61
62
                          if( $whereClause == "") {
63
64
                               $whereClause = "WHERE ";
65
                          } else {
66
67
68
                               $whereClause .= "OR ";
69
70
                          }
71
```

```
72
                          $whereClause .= "userid=". mysqli real escape string($link,
                              $row['isFollowing'])." ";
 73
 74
 75
 76
                  } else {
 77
 78
                      $whereClause = "userid=-1";
 79
 80
                  }
 81
              } else if ($type == 'yourTweets') {
 82
 83
                  $whereClause = "WHERE userid=". mysqli real escape string($link,
 84
                      $ SESSION['id']);
 85
 86
              } else if ($type == 'search') {
 87
 88
                  echo "Showing search results for '".mysqli_real_escape_string($link,
                      $ GET['q'])."':";
 89
 90
                  $whereClause = "WHERE tweet LIKE '%". mysqli_real_escape_string($link,
                      GET['q'])."%'"; // % indicates any number of characters, even 0
 91
 92
              } else if(is numeric($type)){
 93
 94
                  $userQuery = "SELECT * FROM users WHERE
                      id='".mysqli real escape string($link, $type)."' LIMIT 1";
 95
                  $userQueryResult = mysqli query($link, $userQuery);
 96
                  $user = mysqli fetch array($userQueryResult);
 97
 98
                  echo "<h2>".$user['email']."'s tweets</h2><br>";
 99
100
                  $whereClause = 'WHERE userid='.mysqli real escape string($link, $type);
101
102
              }
103
              $query = "SELECT * FROM tweets ".$whereClause." ORDER BY datetime DESC LIMIT
104
                  10"; //tweets limited to 10 and displayed in descending order
105
106
              $result = mysqli query($link, $query);
107
108
              if (mysqli num rows($result) == 0) {
109
110
                  echo "There are no Tweets to display";
111
112
              } else {
113
114
                  while($row = mysqli fetch array($result)){
115
116
                      $userQuery = "SELECT * FROM users WHERE
                          id='".mysqli real escape string($link, $row['userid'])."' LIMIT
117
                      $userQueryResult = mysqli query($link, $userQuery);
118
                      $user = mysqli fetch array($userQueryResult);
119
120
                      echo "<div class='tweet'><a
                          href='?page=publicProfiles&userid=".$user['id']."'>".$user['email'
                          ]."</a> - <span class = 'time'>".time since(time() -
                          strtotime($row["datetime"]))."</span>:"; //current time
                          minus time the tweet was made. The latter is stored as a string
                          and needs a conversion into seconds by means of the strToTime
                          cast
121
122
                      echo "".$row["tweet"]."";";
123
124
                      if($ SESSION['id']){
125
126
                          if (ifFollowed($row['userid']) == '0'){
127
128
                              echo "<a href='#' class='toggleFollow'</pre>
                                  data-user-id='".$row['userid']."'>Follow</a>"; //id
```

```
of the person who wrote the tweet
129
130
                           } else if(ifFollowed($row['userid']) == '1') {
131
                               echo "<a href='#' class='toggleFollow'</pre>
132
                                   data-user-id='".$row['userid']."'>Unfollow</a>";
133
134
                           }
135
136
137
138
                       echo "</div>";
139
140
141
142
143
144
145
146
          function displaySearch() {
147
148
              echo '<form class="form">
149
                       <div class="form-group">
                         <input type="hidden" name="page" value="search">
150
                         <input type="text" name="q" class="form-control" id="search"</pre>
151
                             placeholder="Search">
152
153
                         <button type="submit" class="btn btn-primary">Search Tweets/button>
154
                     </form>'; //submitting a hidden input ?page=search by using name and
                         value attributes
155
156
157
158
          function displayTweetBox() {
159
160
              if($ SESSION["id"] > 0){
161
162
                          '<div id="tweetSuccess" class="alert alert-success">Your tweet
163
                         was posted successfully.</div><div id="tweetFail" class="alert
                         alert-danger"></div><div class="form">
164
                               <div class="form-group">
                                   <textarea class="form-control" id="tweetContent"</pre>
165
                                        rows="7"></textarea>
166
167
                               <button id="postTweetButton" class="btn btn-primary">Post
                                   Tweet</button>
168
                           </div>';
169
170
171
172
173
174
          function ifFollowed($followed){
175
176
              global $link;
               $query = "SELECT * FROM isFollowing WHERE follower='".
177
                  mysqli_real_escape_string($link, $ SESSION["id"]) ."' AND
                   isFollowing='". mysqli real escape string($link, $followed) ."' LIMIT 1";
178
              $result = mysqli query($link, $query);
179
180
              if ( $ SESSION["id"] == $followed)
181
182
183
                  return "2";
184
185
186
187
              if (mysqli num rows($result) > 0) {
188
189
                  return "1";
190
```

```
191
              } else {
192
193
                  return "0";
194
195
196
197
198
199
          function displayUsers(){
200
              global $link;
201
202
              $query = "SELECT * FROM users LIMIT 100"; //tweets limited to 10 and
203
                  displayed in descending order
204
              $result = mysqli_query($link, $query);
205
206
207
208
              while($row = mysqli_fetch_array($result)){
209
210
                  echo "<a
                     href='?page=publicProfiles&userid=".$row['id']."'>".$row['email']."</a</pre>
                      >";
211
212
213
214
         }
215
216
    ?>
```