

Note: before start project you must have knowledge of basic aws & docker like create ecr & secret key & how to install aws-cli & how to push image on ecr & tag image as requirement. So I put some documents first read this before start

<https://docs.aws.amazon.com/eks/latest/userguide/aws-load-balancer-controller.html>

<https://docs.aws.amazon.com/cli/latest/userguide/getting-started-install.html>

https://www.geeksforgeeks.org/how-to-create-aws_access_key-and-secret-key/ -for configure & make secret key

Step 1: Create IAM Role using eksctl

```
curl -O
https://raw.githubusercontent.com/kubernetes-sigs/aws-load-balancer-controller/v2.13.0/docs/install/iam\_policy.json
```

Step2 Create an IAM policy using the policy downloaded in the previous step.

```
aws iam create-policy \
  --policy-name AWSLoadBalancerControllerIAMPolicy \
  --policy-document file:///iam_policy.json
```

Step3-install eksctl

```
curl -sLO "https://github.com/eksctl-io/eksctl/releases/latest/download/eksctl_$(uname -s)_amd64.tar.gz"
tar -xzf eksctl_$(uname -s)_amd64.tar.gz -C /tmp
sudo mv /tmp/eksctl /usr/local/bin
eksctl version
```

Step-create ocl

```
eksctl utils associate-iam-oidc-provider --region=ap-south-1 --cluster=learning (change cluster name & region as requirement)
```

Step4-

Replace the values for cluster name, region code, and account ID.

```
eksctl create iamserviceaccount \
  --cluster=learning \ (change name as requirement)
  --namespace=kube-system \
  --name=aws-load-balancer-controller \

--attach-policy-arn=arn:aws:iam::<AWS_ACCOUNT_ID>:policy/AWSLoadBalancerCont
rollerIAMPolicy \
  --override-existing-serviceaccounts \
  --region ap-south-1 \
  --approve
```

Step 2: Install AWS Load Balancer Controller

```
helm repo add eks https://aws.github.io/eks-charts
```

```
helm repo update eks
```

```
helm install aws-load-balancer-controller eks/aws-load-balancer-controller \
  -n kube-system \
  --set clusterName=my-cluster \
  --set serviceAccount.create=false \
  --set serviceAccount.name=aws-load-balancer-controller \
  --version 1.13.0
  --set vpcId=
```

```
#install crds
```

```
wget
```

```
https://raw.githubusercontent.com/aws/eks-charts/master/stable/aws-load-balancer-controller/crds/crds.yaml
```

```
kubectl apply -f crds.yaml
```

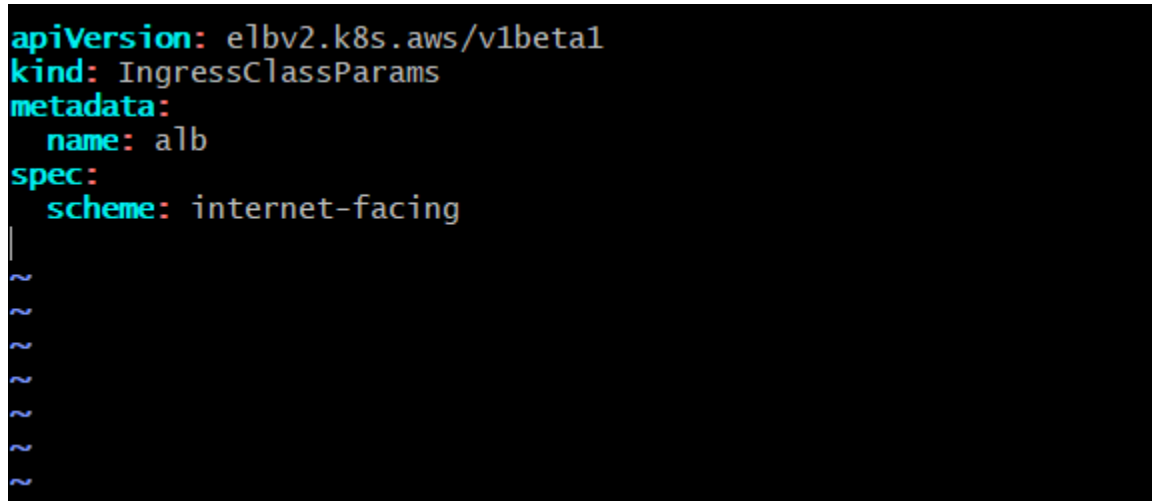
Step 3: Verify that the controller is installed

```
kubectl get deployment -n kube-system aws-load-balancer-controller
```

Step4- now make 2 files for implementing aws controller on eks for setup ingress service with aws controller.

```
vim IngressClassParamsbase.yaml
```

```
apiVersion: elbv2.k8s.aws/v1beta1
kind: IngressClassParams
metadata:
  name: alb
spec:
  scheme: internet-facing
```



```
apiVersion: elbv2.k8s.aws/v1beta1
kind: IngressClassParams
metadata:
  name: alb
spec:
  scheme: internet-facing
~
~
~
~
~
~
~
```

```
vim IngressClassParams.yaml
```

```
apiVersion: networking.k8s.io/v1
kind: IngressClass
metadata:
  name: alb
```

```
  annotations:
    ingressclass.kubernetes.io/is-default-class: "true"
spec:
  controller: "ingress.k8s.aws/alb"
  parameters:
    apiGroup: elbv2.k8s.aws
    kind: IngressClassParams
    name: alb
```

*Make sure kubectl apply -f file name 2 times for apply this

```
apiVersion: networking.k8s.io/v1
kind: IngressClass
metadata:
  name: alb
  annotations:
    ingressclass.kubernetes.io/is-default-class: "true"
spec:
  controller: "ingress.k8s.aws/alb"
  parameters:
    apiGroup: elbv2.k8s.aws
    kind: IngressClassParams
    name: alb
~
~
~
~
~
~
~
~
```

Now make 3 services first for deployment

```
apiVersion: apps/v1
kind: Deployment
metadata:
  name: sahil-deployment
spec:
  replicas: 1
  selector:
    matchLabels:
      app: sahil
  template:
    metadata:
      labels:
        app: sahil
    spec:
      imagePullSecrets:
        - name: sahil
```

containers:

- name: sahil-container

image: 947557066309.dkr.ecr.ap-south-1.amazonaws.com/sahil10:latest

ports:

- containerPort: 80

```
apiVersion: apps/v1
kind: Deployment
metadata:
  name: sahil-deployment
spec:
  replicas: 1
  selector:
    matchLabels:
      app: sahil
  template:
    metadata:
      labels:
        app: sahil
    spec:
      imagePullSecrets:
        - name: sahil
      containers:
        - name: sahil-container
          image: 947557066309.dkr.ecr.ap-south-1.amazonaws.com/sahil10:latest
          ports:
            - containerPort: 80
~
~
~
~
```

KubectI apply -f default-deployment.yamlI

Now make service file

vim ingreseservice.yamlI

apiVersion: v1

kind: Service

metadata:

name: hi-service

spec:

selector:

app: sahil

ports:

- protocol: TCP

port: 80

targetPort: 80

type: ClusterIP

ubuntu@ip-172-31-8-158: ~

```
apiVersion: v1
kind: Service
metadata:
  name: hji-service
spec:
  selector:
    app: sahil
  ports:
    - protocol: TCP
      port: 80
      targetPort: 80
  type: ClusterIP
```

```
~
~
~
~
~
~
~
~
~
~
~
```

kubectl apply -f default-deployment.yaml

Now i will share docker file

FROM ubuntu:latest

```
RUN apt-get update && \
    apt-get install -y nginx && \
    rm -rf /var/lib/apt/lists/*
```

EXPOSE 80

CMD ["nginx", "-g", "daemon off;"]

Note: in the default path we will use the default nginx page so just a simple docker file.

Now we make 2 service hi-service

vim index.html

```
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html>
<head>
<title>Welcome to nginx!</title>
<style>
  body {
    width: 35em;
```

```

        margin: 0 auto;
        font-family: Tahoma, Verdana, Arial, sans-serif;
    }
</style>
</head>
<body>
<h1>hi sahil!</h1>
<p>If you see this page, the nginx web server is successfully installed and working.
Further configuration is required.</p>
<p>For online documentation and support please refer to
<a href="http://nginx.org/">nginx.org</a>.<br/>
Commercial support is available at
<a href="http://nginx.com/">nginx.com</a>.</p>
<p><em>Thank you for using nginx.</em></p>
</body>
</html>

```



```

<!DOCTYPE html>
<html>
<head>
<title>Welcome to nginx!</title>
<style>
    body {
        width: 35em;
        margin: 0 auto;
        font-family: Tahoma, Verdana, Arial, sans-serif;
    }
</style>
</head>
<body>
<h1>hi sahil!</h1>
<p>If you see this page, the nginx web server is successfully installed and working. Further configuration is required.</p>
<p>For online documentation and support please refer to
<a href="http://nginx.org/">nginx.org</a>.<br/>
Commercial support is available at
<a href="http://nginx.com/">nginx.com</a>.</p>
<p><em>Thank you for using nginx.</em></p>
</body>
</html>

```

Now make image of this but first need to write custom nginx.conf for run on

```
events {
```

```
http {
```

```
    server {
```

```
        listen 80;
```

```
        server_name localhost;
```

```
        location /hi {
```

```

    root /var/www/html;
    index index.html;
  }
}

```

```

events {}

http {
    server {
        listen 80;
        server_name localhost;

        location /hi {
            root /var/www/html;
            index index.html;
        }
    }
}

```

Vim Docker file

FROM ubuntu:latest

RUN apt-get update && \
 apt-get install -y nginx && \
 rm -rf /var/lib/apt/lists/*

COPY index.html /usr/share/nginx/html/index.html

RUN rm -f /var/www/html/index.nginx-debian.html

RUN rm /etc/nginx/nginx.conf

COPY nginx.conf /etc/nginx/nginx.conf

COPY index.html /var/www/html/hi/index.html
EXPOSE 80

```
CMD ["nginx", "-g", "daemon off;"]
```

```
FROM ubuntu:latest
RUN apt-get update && \
    apt-get install -y nginx && \
    rm -rf /var/lib/apt/lists/*

COPY index.html /usr/share/nginx/html/index.html

RUN rm -f /var/www/html/index.nginx-debian.html

RUN rm /etc/nginx/nginx.conf

COPY nginx.conf /etc/nginx/nginx.conf

COPY index.html /var/www/html/hi/index.html
EXPOSE 80

CMD ["nginx", "-g", "daemon off;"]
```

2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2

Now make an image using

```
docker build -t sahil1 . (you must change name as your ecr repo just give me for demo)
```

Now after build image push on ecr/docker hub & make secret of kubernetes of id & password.

But first need to install aws-cli & configure secret key i will give you command for in ubuntu

Do this

```
aws update -y
Snap install aws-cli
aws configure
```

Example

```
ubuntu@ip-172-31-8-158:~$ vim Dockerfile
ubuntu@ip-172-31-8-158:~$ kubectl create secret docker-registry ecr-registry-secret \
  --docker-server=307302069467.dkr.ecr.ap-southeast-2.amazonaws.com \
  --docker-username=AWS \
  --docker-password="$(aws ecr get-login-password --region ap-southeast-2)"
```

Make sure you change docker server with account id mentioned in aws ecr & region as ecr present. I share image of ecr as example

Private repositories (3) View push commands Delete Actions Create repository

Search by repository substring

	Repository name ▲	URI	Created at ▼	Tag immutability	Encryption type
<input type="radio"/>	sahil10	947557066309.dkr.ecr.ap-south-1.amazonaws.com/sahil10	May 29, 2025, 18:33:58 (UTC+05.5)	Mutable	AES-256
<input type="radio"/>	sahil11	947557066309.dkr.ecr.ap-south-1.amazonaws.com/sahil11	May 29, 2025, 18:47:08 (UTC+05.5)	Mutable	AES-256
<input type="radio"/>	sahil9	947557066309.dkr.ecr.ap-south-1.amazonaws.com/sahil9	May 27, 2025, 12:49:31 (UTC+05.5)		

Now make deployment file

```
vim ingrese1deployment.yaml
```

```
apiVersion: apps/v1
kind: Deployment
metadata:
  name: sahil-deployment
spec:
  replicas: 1
  selector:
    matchLabels:
      app: sahil
  template:
    metadata:
      labels:
        app: sahil
    spec:
      imagePullSecrets:
```

- name: sahil
- containers:
- name: sahil-container
- image: 947557066309.dkr.ecr.ap-south-1.amazonaws.com/sahil10:latest
- ports:
- containerPort: 80

```
apiVersion: apps/v1
kind: Deployment
metadata:
  name: sahil-deployment
spec:
  replicas: 1
  selector:
    matchLabels:
      app: sahil
  template:
    metadata:
      labels:
        app: sahil
    spec:
      imagePullSecrets:
        - name: sahil #this is define secrate i make previously for pull image
      containers:
        - name: sahil-container
          image: 947557066309.dkr.ecr.ap-south-1.amazonaws.com/sahil10:latest #this is image id as pull you must change both thing secrate & image id as your need
          ports:
            - containerPort: 80
```

kubectl apply -f ingrese1deployment.yaml

#now make service of this

Vim ingreseservice.yaml

apiVersion: v1

kind: Service

metadata:

name: hi-service

spec:

selector:

app: sahil

ports:

- protocol: TCP

port: 80

targetPort: 80

type: ClusterIP

ubuntu@ip-172-31-8-158: ~

```
apiVersion: v1
kind: Service
metadata:
  name: hji-service
spec:
  selector:
    app: sahil
  ports:
    - protocol: TCP
      port: 80
      targetPort: 80
  type: ClusterIP
```

kubectl apply -f ingresseservice.yaml

#now make a bye service

Vim 2index.html # we have already make index.html page on same server so assign this name 2index.html

```
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html>
<head>
<title>Welcome to nginx!</title>
<style>
  body {
    width: 35em;
    margin: 0 auto;
    font-family: Tahoma, Verdana, Arial, sans-serif;
  }
</style>
</head>
<body>
<h1>bye sahil!</h1>
<p>If you see this page, the nginx web server is successfully installed and working. Further configuration is required.</p>
<p>For online documentation and support please refer to
<a href="http://nginx.org/">nginx.org</a>.<br/>
Commercial support is available at
<a href="http://nginx.com/">nginx.com</a>.</p>
<p><em>Thank you for using nginx.</em></p>
</body>
</html>
```

Vim 2nginx.conf

events {}

http {

server {

listen 80;

server_name localhost;

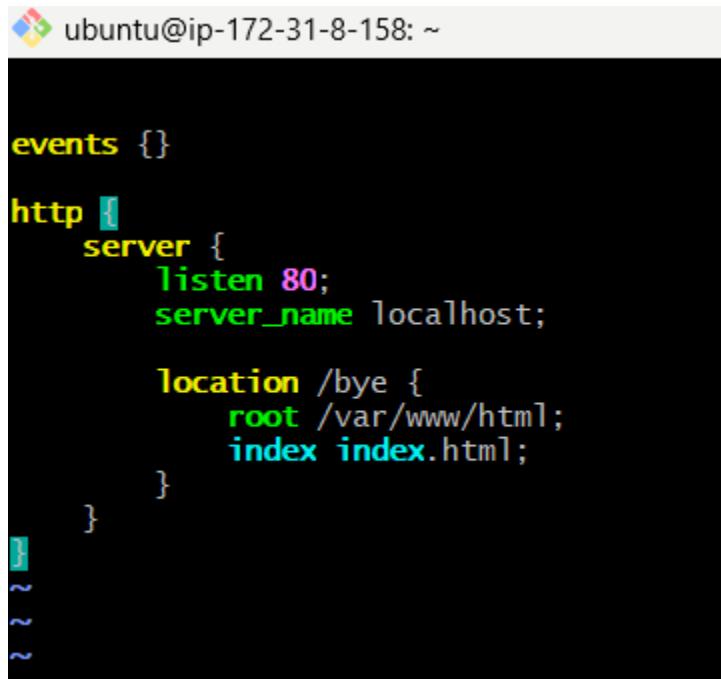
location /bye {

root /var/www/html;

```

        index index.html;
    }
}

```



A terminal window with a black background and a light gray title bar. The title bar contains the text 'ubuntu@ip-172-31-8-158: ~'. The terminal displays the following configuration in a syntax-highlighted format: 'events {}' in yellow, 'http {' in blue, 'server {' in yellow, 'listen 80;' in green, 'server_name localhost;' in green, 'location /bye {' in yellow, 'root /var/www/html;' in green, 'index index.html;' in blue, and closing braces '}', '}', '}' in yellow. At the bottom left, there are several tilde '~' characters in blue and purple.

```

events {}
http {
    server {
        listen 80;
        server_name localhost;

        location /bye {
            root /var/www/html;
            index index.html;
        }
    }
}

```

```

#now make a Docker file
FROM ubuntu:latest
RUN apt-get update && \
    apt-get install -y nginx && \
    rm -rf /var/lib/apt/lists/*

```

```

COPY 2index.html /usr/share/nginx/html/index.html

```

```

RUN rm -f /var/www/html/index.nginx-debian.html

```

```

RUN rm /etc/nginx/nginx.conf

```

```

COPY 2nginx.conf /etc/nginx/nginx.conf

```

```

COPY 2index.html /var/www/html/bye/index.html

```

EXPOSE 80

CMD ["nginx", "-g", "daemon off;"]

```
FROM ubuntu:latest
RUN apt-get update && \
    apt-get install -y nginx && \
    rm -rf /var/lib/apt/lists/*

COPY 2index.html /usr/share/nginx/html/index.html

RUN rm -f /var/www/html/index.nginx-debian.html

RUN rm /etc/nginx/nginx.conf

COPY 2nginx.conf /etc/nginx/nginx.conf

COPY 2index.html /var/www/html/bye/index.html
EXPOSE 80

CMD ["nginx", "-g", "daemon off;"]
```

Docker build image name .& push the image
vim bye-deployment.yaml

```
apiVersion: apps/v1
kind: Deployment
metadata:
  name: bye-deployment
spec:
  replicas: 1
  selector:
    matchLabels:
      app: bye
  template:
    metadata:
      labels:
        app: bye
```

```
spec:
  imagePullSecrets:
    - name: sahil
  containers:
    - name: bye-container
      image: 947557066309.dkr.ecr.ap-south-1.amazonaws.com/sahil11:latest
      ports:
        - containerPort: 80
```

~

~

```
apiVersion: apps/v1
kind: Deployment
metadata:
  name: bye-deployment
spec:
  replicas: 1
  selector:
    matchLabels:
      app: bye
  template:
    metadata:
      labels:
        app: bye
    spec:
      imagePullSecrets:
        - name: sahil ##change this as you write secrate name
      containers:
        - name: bye-container
          image: 947557066309.dkr.ecr.ap-south-1.amazonaws.com/sahil11:latest #change this as your requirment if you use docker so set image name according
          ports:
            - containerPort: 80
```

~

~

~

Now make a service file

Vim bye-service.yaml

apiVersion: v1

kind: Service

metadata:

name: bye-service

spec:

selector:

app: bye

ports:

- protocol: TCP

port: 80

targetPort: 80

type: ClusterIP

```

ubuntu@ip-172-31-8-158: ~
apiVersion: v1
kind: Service
metadata:
  name: bye-service
spec:
  selector:
    app: bye
  ports:
    - protocol: TCP
      port: 80
      targetPort: 80
  type: ClusterIP
~
~
~
~

```

kubectl apply -f bye-deployment.yaml

kubectl apply -f bye-service.yaml

Done now make sure all deployments & service work fine

Kubectl get deployments

```

ubuntu@ip-172-31-8-158:~$ kubectl get deployments
NAME                    READY   UP-TO-DATE   AVAILABLE   AGE
bye-deployment          1/1     1             1           2d22h
default-nginx           1/1     1             1           2d20h
nginx-deploynodeselector 0/3     3             0           2d20h
sahil-deployment        1/1     1             1           18h
ubuntu@ip-172-31-8-158:~$ |

```

Kubectl get svc #we have 3 services hi bye & sahil we make

```

ubuntu@ip-172-31-8-158:~$ kubectl get svc
NAME                    TYPE        CLUSTER-IP      EXTERNAL-IP   PORT(S)    AGE
bye-service             ClusterIP   10.100.153.204   <none>        80/TCP     2d22h
default-nginx-service   ClusterIP   10.100.143.92    <none>        80/TCP     2d20h
hi-service              ClusterIP   10.100.251.165   <none>        80/TCP     19h
kubernetes              ClusterIP   10.100.0.1       <none>        443/TCP    7d
sahil-service           ClusterIP   10.100.97.255    <none>        80/TCP     2d23h
ubuntu@ip-172-31-8-158:~$

```

Now write ingress file


```
Vim ingress.yaml
apiVersion: networking.k8s.io/v1
kind: Ingress
metadata:
  name: path-based-ingress
  annotations:
    alb.ingress.kubernetes.io/scheme: internet-facing
    alb.ingress.kubernetes.io/target-type: ip
    alb.ingress.kubernetes.io/listen-ports: '[{"HTTP": 80}]'
spec:
  ingressClassName: alb
  rules:
    - http:
        paths:
          - path: /hi
            pathType: Prefix
            backend:
              service:
                name: hi-service
                port:
                  number: 80
          - path: /bye
            pathType: Prefix
            backend:
              service:
                name: bye-service
                port:
                  number: 80
          - path: /*
            pathType: Prefix
            backend:
              service:
                name: default-nginx-service
                port:
                  number: 80
~
~
~
```

```

apiVersion: networking.k8s.io/v1
kind: Ingress
metadata:
  name: path-based-ingress
  annotations:
    alb.ingress.kubernetes.io/scheme: internet-facing
    alb.ingress.kubernetes.io/target-type: ip
    alb.ingress.kubernetes.io/listen-ports: '[{"HTTP": 80}]'
spec:
  ingressClassName: alb
  rules:
    - http:
        paths:
          - path: /hi
            pathType: Prefix
            backend:
              service:
                name: hi-service
                port:
                  number: 80
          - path: /bye
            pathType: Prefix
            backend:
              service:
                name: bye-service
                port:
                  number: 80
          - path: /*
            pathType: Prefix
            backend:
              service:
                name: default-nginx-service
                port:
                  number: 80

```

kubectl apply -f ingress.yaml

ubuntu@ip-172-31-8-158:~\$ kubectl get ingress

```

ubuntu@ip-172-31-8-158:~$ kubectl get ingress
NAME                CLASS  HOSTS                ADDRESS                                                                 PORTS  AGE
path-based-ingress  alb    *                    k8s-default-pathbase-309efd8ab3-775818215.ap-south-1.elb.amazonaws.com  80     2d21h
ubuntu@ip-172-31-8-158:~$

```

Now go on loadbalancer section on aws & check this.

now use dns name & check paths

<http://k8s-default-pathbase-309ef8ab3-775818215.ap-south-1.elb.amazonaws.com>

<http://k8s-default-pathbase-309ef8ab3-775818215.ap-south-1.elb.amazonaws.com/hi>

<http://k8s-default-pathbase-309ef8ab3-775818215.ap-south-1.elb.amazonaws.com/bye>

Everything is working fine

note :if you face 404 or 503 error so you must mistake on nginx.conf file define path or make mistake in Dockerfile at write commands to create path in /var/www/html/hi or bye directory for put index.html page so fix this issue by verified check logs of pods of deployment.

Example

Suppose face error /hi so hi deployment is sahil-deployment so check logs of pod