

Problem 1)

$$A_v = \frac{-g_{m1}}{g_{o1}} = \frac{-I_{a1}/V_{a1}}{+I_{a2}/V_{a2}} = -\frac{V_{a2}}{V_{a1}} = -3846$$

Problem 2)

$$A_v = \frac{-g_{m1}}{g_{o1}} \cdot \frac{\beta}{2} = \frac{-V_{a2}}{V_{a1}} \cdot \frac{\beta}{2} = -192307.7$$

Problem 3)

$$V_{out} = A_v \cdot V_{in} = -192307.7 \times 1 \mu V = -192.3 \mu V = -0.19 V$$

Problem 4)

$$V_{TRIP} = \frac{(V_{tn}) + (V_{DD} + V_{TP}) \sqrt{\frac{\mu_p}{\mu_n} \frac{W_2}{W_1} \frac{L_1}{L_2}}}{1 + \sqrt{\frac{\mu_p}{\mu_n} \frac{W_2}{W_1} \frac{L_1}{L_2}}}$$

$$V_{TRIP} \approx 1.4150 V$$

$$\text{Problem 5) } V_{tn} = 0.4 V \quad V_{TP} = -0.6 V$$

$$\text{NEW } V_{TRIP} = 1.31506 V$$

NEW  $V_{TRIP}$  DECREASED FROM PROBLEM 4  $V_{TRIP}$  BY 8%

# Problem 6)

## TRUTH TABLE

A	B	Y
0	0	0
0	1	0
1	0	0
1	1	0

$$Y = 0$$

A	B	Y
0	0	1
0	1	0
1	0	0
1	1	1

$$Y = A + B$$

A	B	Y
0	0	1
0	1	0
1	0	0
1	1	0

$$Y = A \oplus B$$

$$XOR$$

AB	Y
00	0
01	0
10	0
11	0

$$Y = A \cdot B$$

AB	Y
00	0
01	0
10	0
11	1

$$Y = A + B$$

A	B	Y
0	0	0
0	1	0
1	0	0
1	1	0

$$Y = \overline{A + B}$$

$$NOT$$

AB	Y
00	0
01	0
10	0
11	1

$$Y = A$$

A	B	Y
0	0	0
0	1	0
1	0	0
1	1	1

$$Y = \overline{A}$$

$$NOT$$

AB	Y
00	0
01	0
10	0
11	1

$$Y = A \cdot B$$

$$AND$$

AB	Y
00	0
01	0
10	0
11	1

$$Y = B$$

AB	Y
00	0
01	0
10	0
11	1

$$Y = 1$$

AB	Y
00	0
01	0
10	0
11	1

$$Y = \overline{A \cdot B}$$

$$XOR$$

A	B	Y
0	0	0
0	1	0
1	0	0
1	1	1

$$Y = A + B$$

A	B	Y
0	0	1
0	1	0
1	0	0
1	1	1

$$Y = A + B$$

$$AND$$

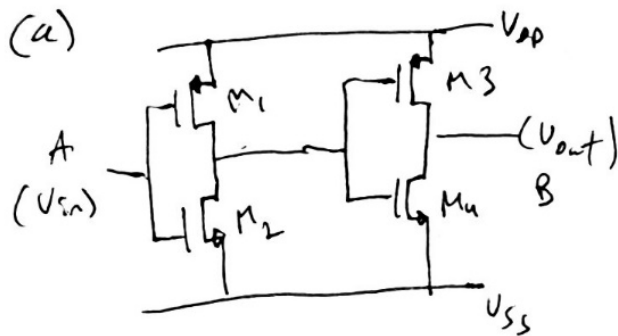
A	B	Y
0	0	0
0	1	0
1	0	0
1	1	1

$$Y = A + B$$

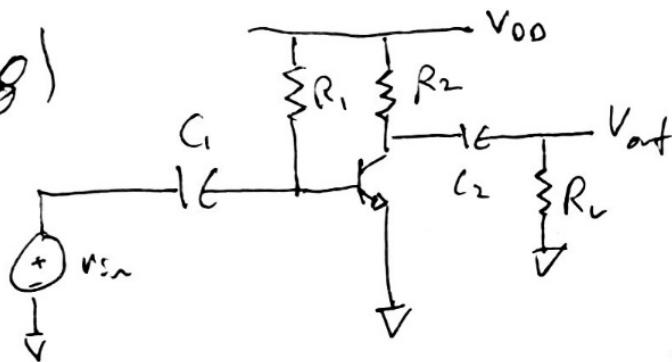
$$XOR$$

A	B	Y
0	0	1
0	1	0
1	0	0
1	1	1

Problem 7)



Problem 8)



$$C_1 = C_2 = 10 \mu F \text{ \& Large}$$

$$I_C = \frac{V_{DD} - V_{CE,sat}}{R_2} = \beta_n I_B = \left( \frac{V_{DD} - 0.6V}{R_1} \right) \beta_n$$

$$\beta_n = 100 ; \frac{V_{DD} - 5V}{R_2} = 100 \left( \frac{V_{DD} - 0.6V}{R_1} \right) = \frac{V_{DD} - 0.6V}{(R_1/100)}$$

$$R_1 = 100k\Omega$$

$$R_2 = \left[ \frac{V_{DD} - 0.6V}{(100k\Omega/100)} \right]^{-1} (V_{DD} - 5V) = \left( \frac{V_{DD} - 5V}{V_{DD} - 0.6V} \right) \cdot 1k\Omega$$

$$V_{DD} = 10V \Rightarrow R_2 = \frac{5}{9.4} \times 1k\Omega = 0.53k\Omega = 532\Omega$$

Problem 9)

$$(a) \frac{(I_{out} + I_{B0})}{(I_{in} + I_{B1})} = \frac{A_{E01}}{A_{E00}} = S$$

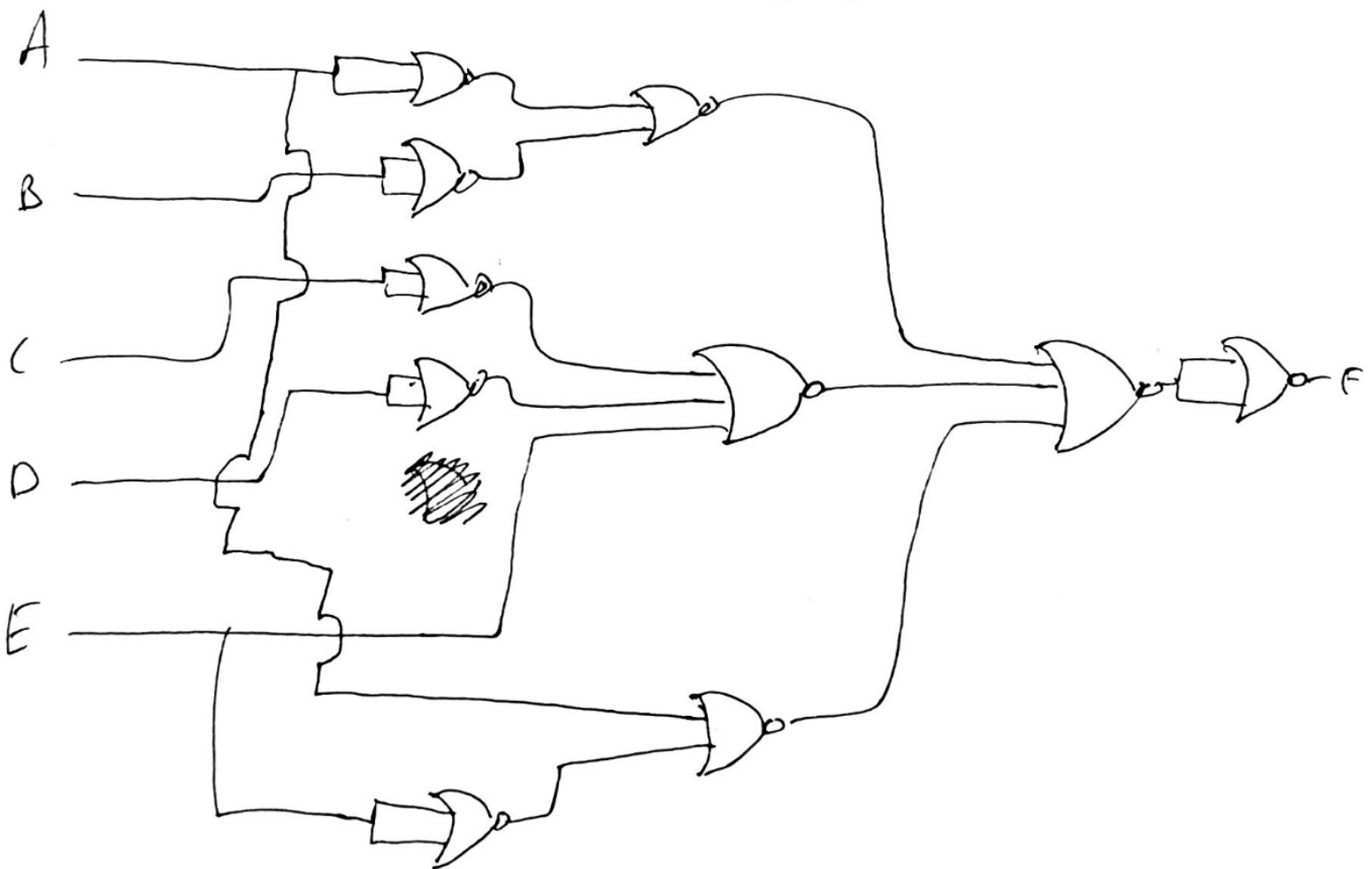
$$I_{out} + I_{B0} = S I_{in} + S I_{B1}$$

$$I_{out} = S I_{in} + (S I_{B1} - I_{B0}) = S I_{in} + 0 = S I_{in}$$

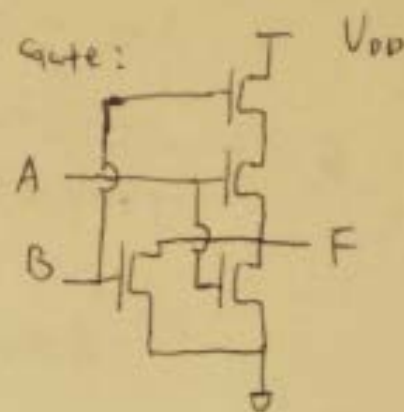
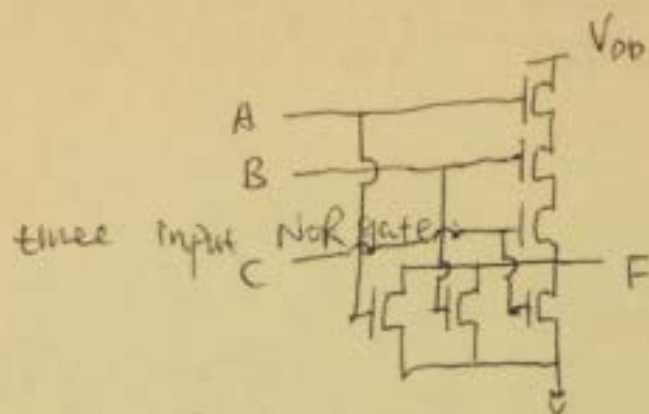
Problem 10)

$$(a) F = A \cdot B + C D \bar{E} + \bar{A} E$$

$$(c) F = \overline{\overline{A+B} + \overline{C+D+E} + A+E}$$



(e-) For Nor gate, two input NOR gate:



Replace the NOR gate with the above transistor level circuit, we can get a transistor level circuit for whole circuit.

And we also can use other gates to design the circuit.



11)

$$F = AB + \overline{C}B$$

