

ComS 311  
Recitation 3, 2:00 Monday  
Project 1

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**Algorithm 1** Pseudocode for crawl().

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```
#Run the proposed BFS with modifications:
#I used a null sentinel to mark the end of a level/depth
Add seed to queue
while Queue isn't empty && we haven't reached max depth do
    Grab the next link
    If we have reached the end of this depth/level, continue

    if the link is not in the graph then
        If we have reached max # of unique pages, skip it

        Grab all links contained in the current link's webpage
        for Every link l returned do
            Add l to the queue
        end for
    else Grab the link from the graph
    end if
    Update the incoming and outgoing edges of each link
end while
Return the completed graph
```

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**Runtime of algorithm:**

Assuming there are  $n$  total vertices and  $m$  total edges in our 'internet'...

Assuming our depth and max pages =  $\infty$  ...

Loop through all links in the queue =  $O(n)$

Grab all links within a link =  $O(m)$

Add link to queue if new =  $O(1)$

Runtime =  $O(n*m)$

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**Algorithm 2** Pseudocode for makeIndex().

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```
for For every vertex in our graph do
    Grab the vertex data (url and indegree)
    Grab all words from the page and throw them in a hashmap with their
    frequency
    for Every word we have recieved do
        Calculate the weight (freq * indegree)

        If the word isn't already in the index, add an empty SortedList
        #SortedList is an extension of ArrayList
        #It adds new items in decreasing order using binary search

        Add the data to the index with the word as the key
    end for
end for
```

---

**Runtime of algorithm:**

Assuming there are  $n$  total vertices in our graph...

Assuming there are  $m$  total words in our graph (duplicates included)...

Loop through all vertices =  $O(n)$

Get all words in a webpage =  $O(m)$

Loop through all words =  $O(m)$

Add a word to SortedList =  $O(\log(m))$

Runtime =  $O(n * 2m * \log(m)) = O(n * m * \log(m))$

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**Algorithm 3** Pseudocode for search().

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Grab list of TaggedVertices for a word

#The SortedLists used in the crawler ensure the pages are ordered  
#in decreasing order by weight(freq\*indegree) already

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**Runtime of algorithm:**

Grab list =  $O(1)$

Runtime =  $O(1)$

---

**Algorithm 4** Pseudocode for searchWithAnd().

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Grab list of all TaggedVertices for w1, name it *pageList1*

Grab list of all TaggedVertices for w2, name it *pageList2*

#Allows finding weight for url in pageList2 take  $O(1)$  time

**for** Each TaggedVertex *v* in pageList2 **do**

    Add *v* to hashmap *mapList2* with the url as the key

**end for**

Make a SortedList *searchResults*

#SortedList is an extension of ArrayList

#It adds new items in decreasing order using binary search

**for** All urls in pageList1 **do**

    If mapList2 doesn't contain the url, *continue*

    Add both url weights together (weight = freq\*indegree)

    Make TaggedVertex *v* with the url and the new combined weight

    Add it to the search results

**end for**

return searchResults

---

**Runtime of algorithm:**

Assuming there are *n* total words in our index...

Loop through pageList2 =  $O(n)$

Loop through pageList1 =  $O(n)$

Runtime =  $O(2n) = O(n)$

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**Algorithm 5** Pseudocode for searchWithOr().

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```
Grab list of all TaggedVertices for w1, name it pageList1
Grab list of all TaggedVertices for w2, name it pageList2

#Allows finding weight for url in pageList2 take O(1) time
for Each TaggedVertex v in pageList2 do
    Add v to hashmap mapList2 with the url as the key
end for
Make a SortedList searchResults
#SortedList is an extension of ArrayList
#It adds new items in decreasing order using binary search

for All urls in pageList1 do
    If mapList2 doesn't contain the url, continue

    *Remove this url from mapList2

    Add both url weights together (weight = freq*indegree)

    Make TaggedVertex v with the url and the new combined weight
    Add it to the search results
end for
for Everything left in mapList2 do
    Make TaggedVertex v with the url and weight
    Add v to searchResults
end for
return searchResults
```

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**Runtime of algorithm:**

Assuming there are n total words in our index...

Loop through pageList2 =  $O(n)$

Loop through pageList1 =  $O(n)$

Loop through what remains of pageList2 =  $O(n)$

Runtime =  $O(3n) = O(n)$

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**Algorithm 6** Pseudocode for searchWithNot().

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#Near identical to searchWithAnd, but skips url if it *is* in the hashmap

Grab list of all TaggedVertices for w1, name it *pageList1*

Grab list of all TaggedVertices for w2, name it *pageList2*

#Allows finding weight for url in pageList2 take  $O(1)$  time

**for** Each TaggedVertex *v* in pageList2 **do**

    Add *v* to hashmap *mapList2* with the url as the key

**end for**

Make a SortedList *searchResults*

#SortedList is an extension of ArrayList

#It adds new items in decreasing order using binary search

**for** All urls in pageList1 **do**

    If mapList2 *does* contain the url, *continue*

    Add both url weights together (weight = freq\*indegree)

    Make TaggedVertex *v* with the url and the new combined weight

    Add it to the search results

**end for**

return searchResults

---

**Runtime of algorithm:**

Assuming there are *n* total words in our index...

Loop through pageList2 =  $O(n)$

Loop through pageList1 =  $O(n)$

Runtime =  $O(2n) = O(n)$