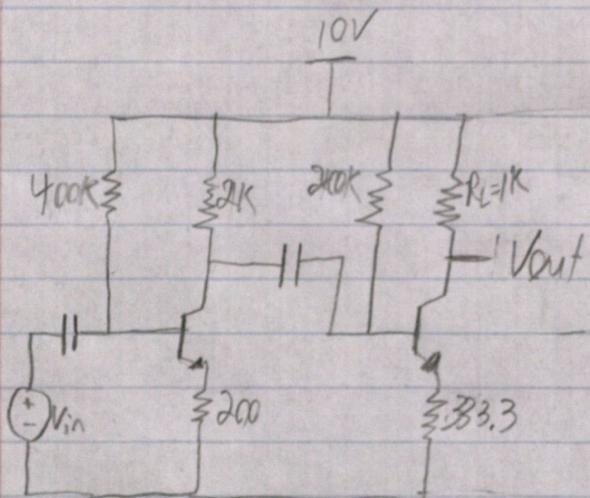


10pts

1.



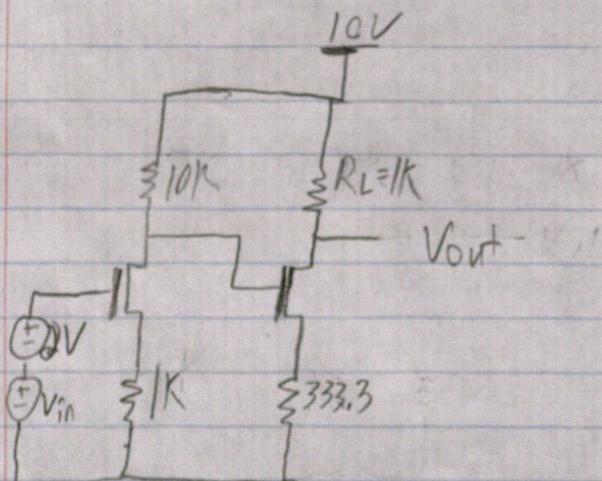
$$A_v = \left(-\frac{21k}{200} \right) \left(\frac{1k}{333.3} \right) = \boxed{-30 \text{ V/V}}$$

Three Common Emitters w/ R_E in series

$$R_{in} = \beta \left(\frac{V_t}{I_{CQ}} + 2k \right) > 100k \quad \text{when } \beta = 100$$

10pts

2.

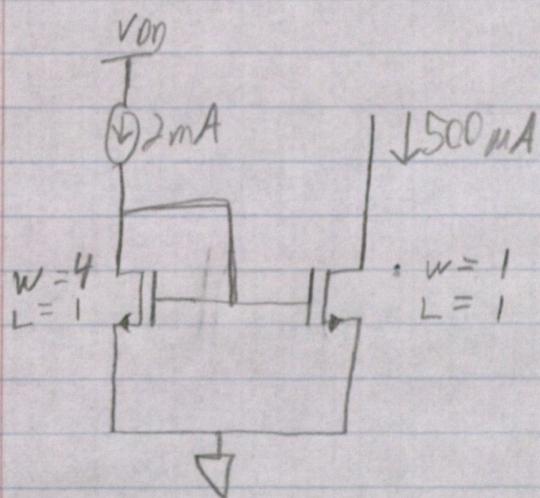


$$A_v = \left(-\frac{10k}{1k} \right) \left(\frac{1k}{333.3} \right) = 30$$

$$R_{in} = \infty$$

10pts

3a)



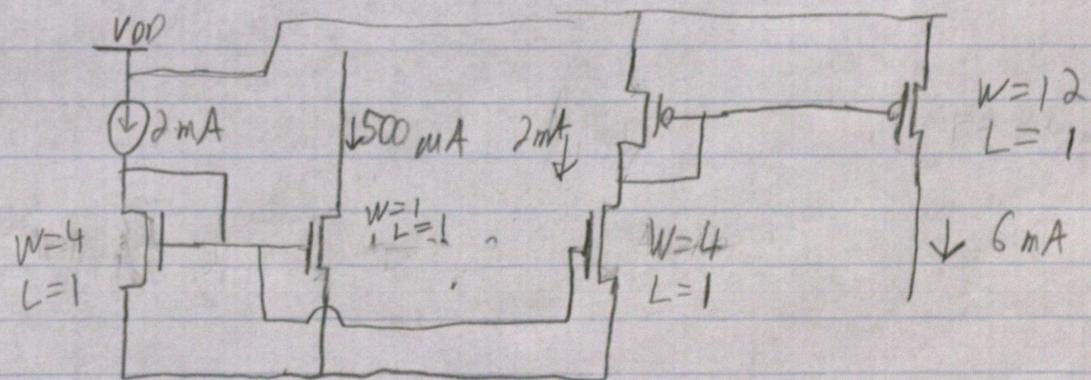
$$: \frac{w}{L} = 1$$

$$b) 2\text{mA} = 100_E - 6 \cdot \frac{1}{2} (V_{GS} - 5)^2 \quad V_{GS} = 3,66\text{V}$$

$$V_{DS} \geq V_{GS} - V_T \quad V_{DS} \geq 3,66 - 5 \quad \boxed{V_{DS} \geq 3,16\text{V}}$$

10pts

4a)



$$b) V_{DS} \leq V_{GS} - V_T$$

$$V_S = V_{DD} \quad 2\text{mA} = 33_E - 6 \cdot \frac{1}{2} (V_{GS} + 5)^2$$

$$V_{GS} = -6\text{V}$$

$$V_D - V_{DD} \leq V_G - V_{DD} + 5$$

$$\boxed{V_D \leq -5,5\text{V} + V_{DD}}$$

10gts

$$5a) I_{B_1} = \frac{10 - 6}{R_1} \quad I_{C_1} = \beta I_{B_1} = \frac{\beta \cdot 9.4}{R_1}$$

$$I_{C_3} = I_{C_1} \cdot \frac{A_{E3}}{A_{E2}}$$

$$V_{O_1} = I_{C_3} \cdot R_2 = \frac{\beta \cdot 9.4}{R_1} \cdot \frac{A_{E3}}{A_{E2}} \cdot R_2$$

$$I_{C_4} = I_{C_1} \cdot \frac{A_{E4}}{A_{E1}}$$

$$I_{D6} = I_{C_4} \cdot \left(\frac{w_s}{L_6} \right) / \left(\frac{w_s}{L_D} \right)$$

$$V_{O_2} = I_{D6} \cdot R_3 = \left(\frac{\beta \cdot 9.4}{R_1} \cdot \frac{A_{E4}}{A_{E1}} \cdot \left(\frac{\frac{w_s}{L_6}}{\frac{w_s}{L_D}} \right) \right) \cdot R_3$$

b)

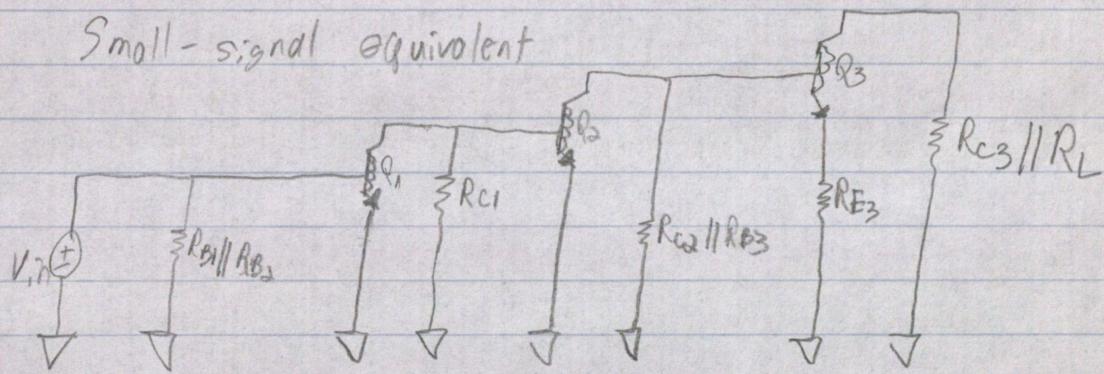
$$V_{O_1} = 3 = 100 \cdot \frac{9.4}{20K} \cdot \frac{50}{100} \cdot R_2$$

$$R_2 = 127.66 \Omega$$

$$V_{O_2} = 6 = 100 \cdot \frac{9.4}{20K} \cdot \frac{200}{100} \cdot \frac{4}{10} \cdot R_3 \quad R_3 = 159.57 \Omega$$

10pts

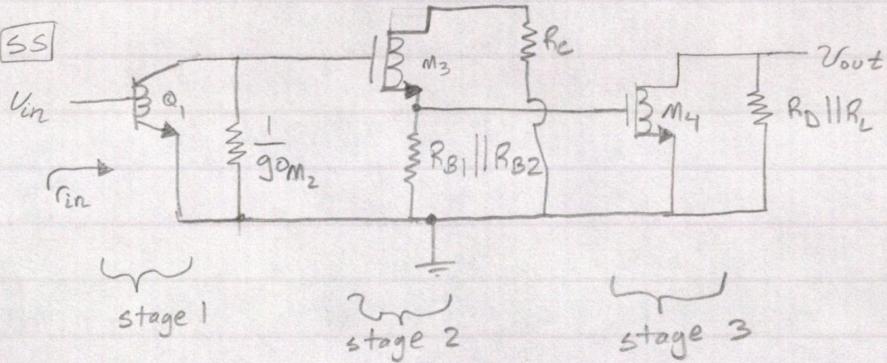
6. Small-signal equivalent



$$A_V = \left(-g_m R_{C1} \right) \left(-g_m (R_{C2} \parallel R_{B3}) \right) \left(\frac{-(R_{C3} \parallel R_L)}{R_{E3}} \right)$$

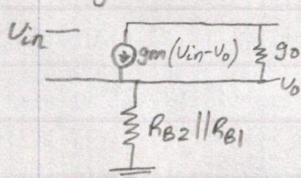
7

10 points



$$A_V = A_{V_1} \cdot A_{V_2} \cdot A_{V_3}$$

stage 2



$$A_{V_1} = -\frac{g_{m_1}}{g_{m_2}}$$

$$V_o = g_{m_1} (V_{in} - V_o) / (R_{B2} || R_{B1}) \quad A_{V_2} = \frac{-g_{m_2} (R_{D2} || R_{B1})}{1 + g_{m_2} (R_{B2} || R_{B1})} \approx 1 \quad \text{stage 2 = buffer}$$

$$A_{V_3} = -g_{m_3} \cdot (R_D || R_L)$$

$$R_{in} = r_{tr_1}$$

$$A_V = \frac{g_{m_1}}{g_{m_2}} \cdot g_{m_3} (R_D || R_L)$$

8] Problem 7 in terms of DC operating parameters

+10 EC

$$g_{m_1} = \frac{I_{C_1}}{V_T} \quad g_{m_2} = \mu C_{ox} \frac{W}{L} (V_{GSQ} - V_T) \quad g_{m_3} = \mu C_{ox} \frac{W}{L} (V_{GSQ} - V_T)$$

$$I_1 = I_{D2} = \mu C_{ox} \frac{W}{2L} (V_{GS} - V_T)^2$$

$$= \mu C_{ox} p \frac{W^2}{2L^2} (V_{CE} - V_{DD} - V_T)^2 = J_S A_{EC} \frac{V_{CE}}{V_T} \left(1 + \frac{V_{CE}}{V_{AF}} \right)$$

with more information (sizing)
solve for V_{CE} & then I_C

$$g_{m_4} \Rightarrow V_{GSQ} = V_{DD} \cdot \frac{R_{B2}}{R_{B1} + R_{B2}}$$

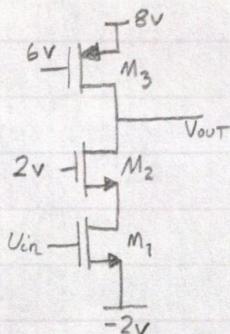
Substitute

$$A_V = \frac{I_{C_1}/V_T}{\mu C_{ox} p \left(\frac{W}{L} \right)_2 (V_{CE} - V_{DD} - V_{T_P})} \cdot \mu C_{ox} n \left(\frac{W}{L} \right)_4 \left(V_{DD} \cdot \frac{R_{B2}}{R_{B1} + R_{B2}} - V_{Tn} \right) (R_D || R_L)$$

9

circuit 1

10 points

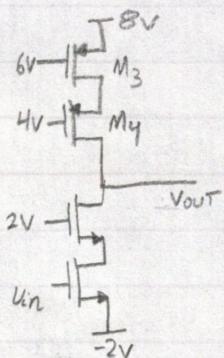


from lecture

L35 P3

$$A_{V1} = -\frac{g_{m_1}}{g_{o_1}}$$

circuit 2

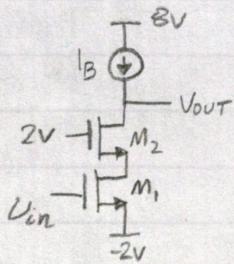


from lecture

L35 P3

$$A_{V2} = -\frac{1}{2} \frac{g_{m_1} \cdot g_{m_2}}{g_{o_1} \cdot g_{o_2}}$$

circuit 3



from lecture

L35 P3

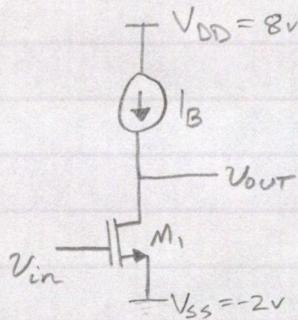
$$A_{V3} = -\frac{g_{m_1} \cdot g_{m_2}}{g_{o_1} \cdot g_{o_2}}$$

Conclusion:

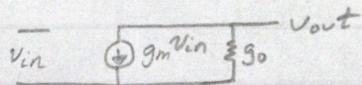
$$|A_{V3}| > |A_{V2}| > |A_{V1}|$$

10

10 points



$$I_B = I_D = \mu_{LOX} \frac{w}{2L} (v_{GS} - 0.5)^2$$



$$\frac{v_{out}}{v_{in}} = - \frac{g_m}{g_o}$$

$$g_m = \mu_{LOX} \frac{w}{L} (v_{GS} - V_T)$$

$$g_m = \sqrt{2\mu_{LOX} \frac{w}{L}} \cdot \sqrt{I_{DQ}}$$

$$g_o = \pi / I_{DQ}$$

$$-100 = - \frac{\sqrt{2\mu_{LOX} \frac{w}{L}} \cdot \sqrt{I_{DQ}}}{\pi / I_{DQ}}$$

$$I_{DQ} = \left(\frac{100 \cdot \pi}{\sqrt{2\mu_{LOX} \frac{w}{L}}} \right)^2$$

$$\pi = 0.01$$

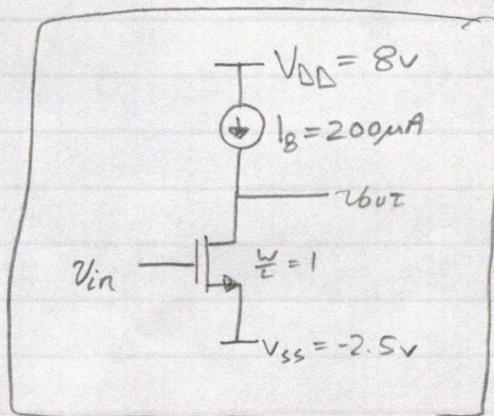
$$\mu_{LOX} = 100 \mu$$

$$\frac{w}{L} = 1$$

$$I_{DQ} = 200 \mu A$$

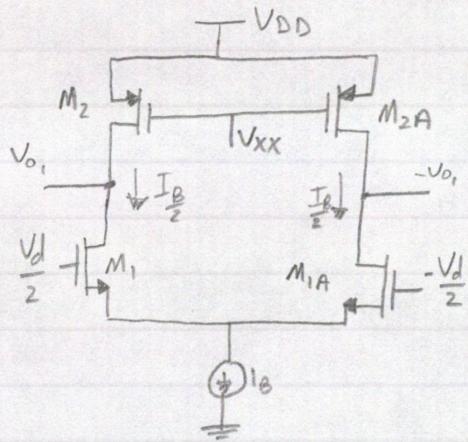
$$I_{DQ} = \mu_{LOX} \frac{w}{2L} ((0 - V_{SS}) - 0.5)^2 = 200 \mu A$$

$$V_{SS} = -2.5$$



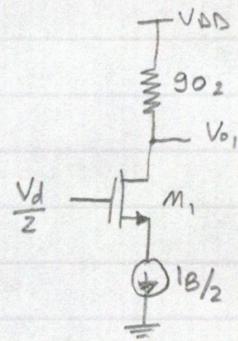
III

10 points

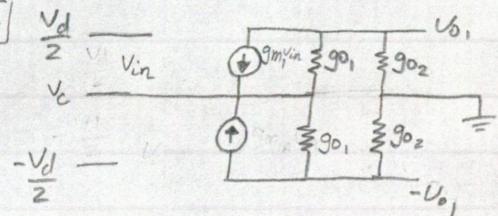


All in Saturation

half circuit
for differential
Amplifier



SS



V_c = common voltage for differential input

$$g_m, V_{in} = (V_{o1} - V_c) g_{o1} + (V_{o1}) g_{o2}$$

$$V_{in} = \frac{V_d}{2} - V_c$$

$$V_c = 0$$

$$g_m, V_{in} = V_{o1} (g_{o1} + g_{o2})$$

$$\frac{V_{o1}}{V_{in}} = \frac{g_{m1}}{g_{o1} + g_{o2}}$$

$$A_V = \frac{V_{o1}}{V_d} = \frac{g_{m1}}{(g_{o1} + g_{o2})} \cdot \left(\frac{1}{2}\right)$$