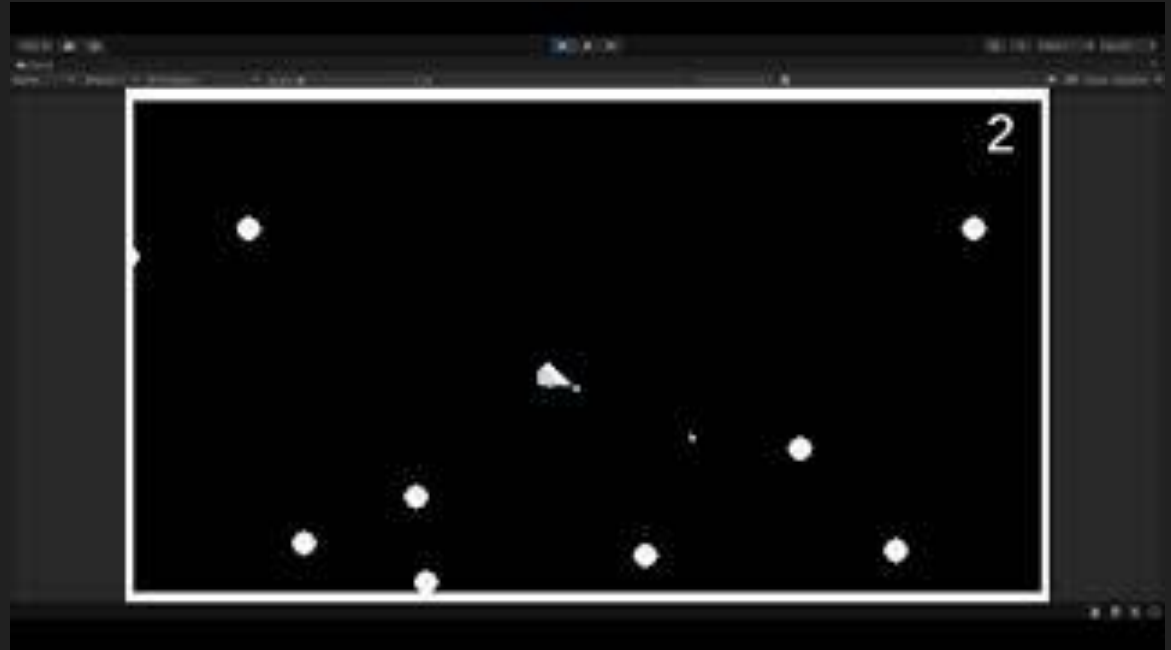


Homework 4 - Programming

End Goal

The goal of this homework of this homework is for you to create several scripts that will allow the player to move around and interact with the world in this asteroids game.

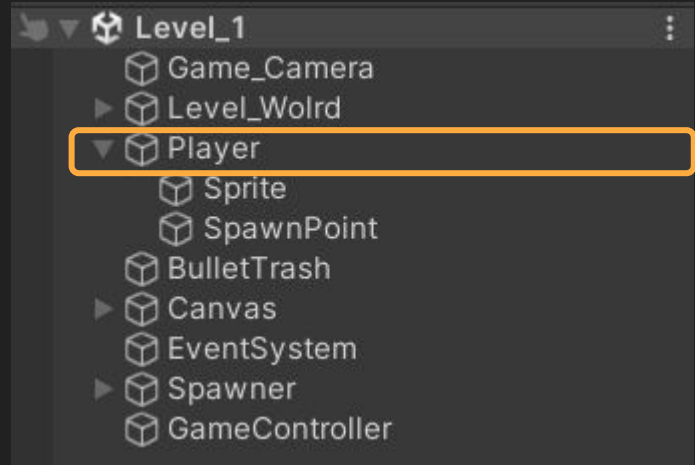


The Level

There are many game objects in the level, feel free to look through them but the only one you will need to work with is the Player parent object. No need to edit the Sprite or SpawnPoint.

Inside the Scripts Folder you will have all the files already made, you will edit Movement, PlayerDie, Ship Rotation and Shoot.

All the other scripts are there to make the rest of the game happen.



Assets > Scripts



Bullet



Enemy



EnemyDie



GameCont...



Movement



PlayerDie



ShipRotati...



Shoot



SpawnEn...

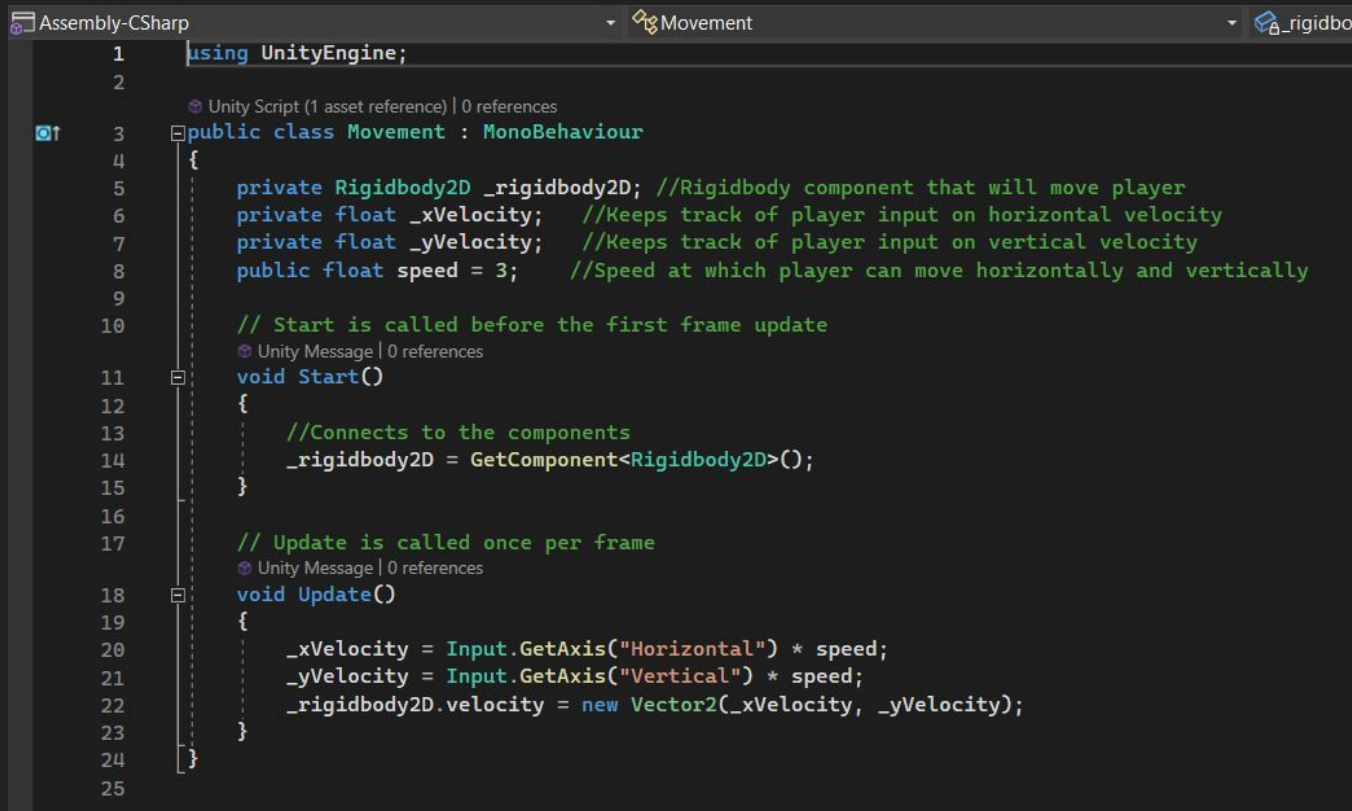
Movement

Follow this code inside the Movement script.

This will allow you to make it move using the Rigidbody component.

The Input.GetAxis will collect data from WASD and Arrow Key for you action.

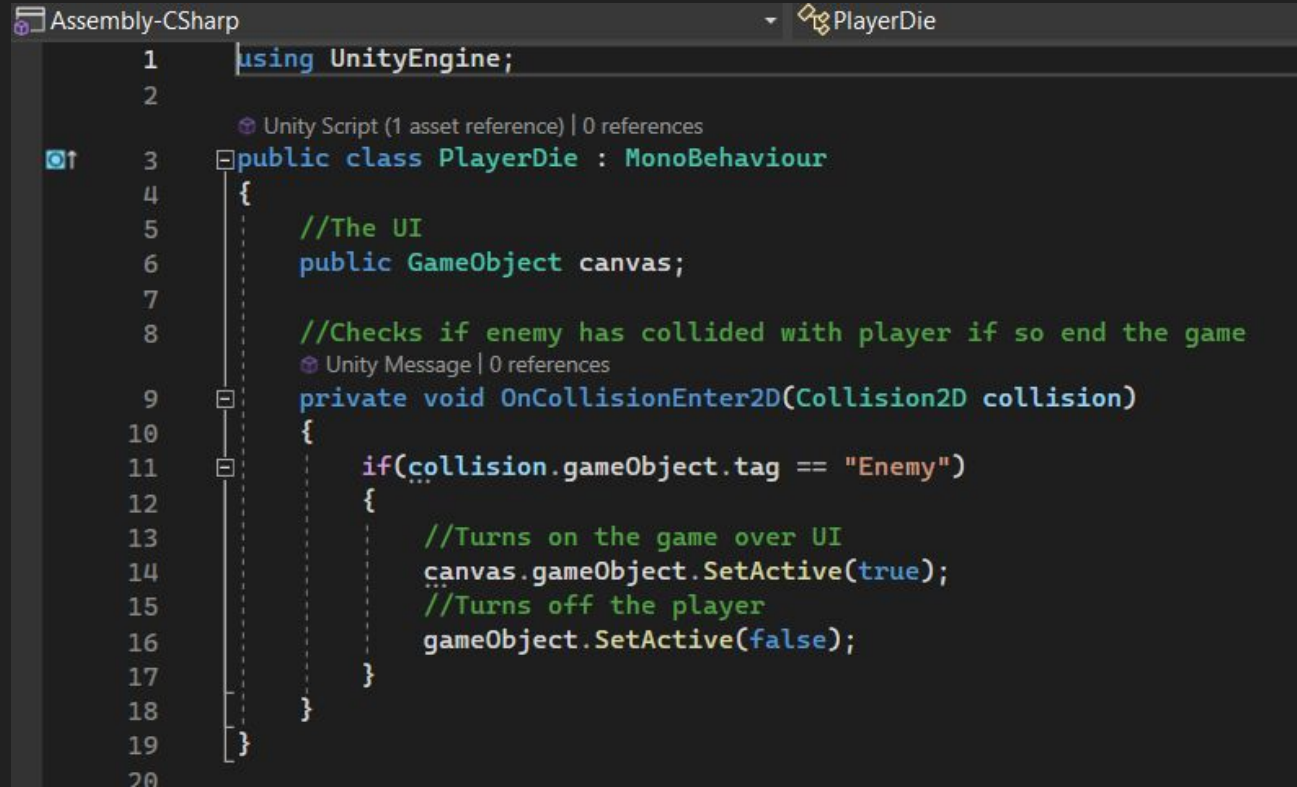
The speed variable will allow you to adjust how fast you want your ship to be.

A screenshot of a code editor showing a C# script named 'Movement' in a Unity project. The script is a MonoBehaviour class that implements movement logic using Rigidbody2D and Input.GetAxis. The code includes comments explaining the purpose of variables and methods. The editor interface shows the file name 'Assembly-CSharp', the script name 'Movement', and a reference to 'rigidbo'.

```
1 using UnityEngine;
2
3 public class Movement : MonoBehaviour
4 {
5     private Rigidbody2D _rigidbody2D; //Rigidbody component that will move player
6     private float _xVelocity; //Keeps track of player input on horizontal velocity
7     private float _yVelocity; //Keeps track of player input on vertical velocity
8     public float speed = 3; //Speed at which player can move horizontally and vertically
9
10    // Start is called before the first frame update
11    void Start()
12    {
13        //Connects to the components
14        _rigidbody2D = GetComponent<Rigidbody2D>();
15    }
16
17    // Update is called once per frame
18    void Update()
19    {
20        _xVelocity = Input.GetAxis("Horizontal") * speed;
21        _yVelocity = Input.GetAxis("Vertical") * speed;
22        _rigidbody2D.velocity = new Vector2(_xVelocity, _yVelocity);
23    }
24 }
25
```

Player Die

The Player Die script will use the built in `OnCollisionEnter2D` method to check if the object it hit is the "Enemy" asteroid and if it is so will disable the player and turn on the Game Over canvas.



The screenshot shows a Unity script editor with the following code:

```
1 using UnityEngine;
2
3 public class PlayerDie : MonoBehaviour
4 {
5     //The UI
6     public GameObject canvas;
7
8     //Checks if enemy has collided with player if so end the game
9     private void OnCollisionEnter2D(Collision2D collision)
10    {
11        if(collision.gameObject.tag == "Enemy")
12        {
13            //Turns on the game over UI
14            canvas.gameObject.SetActive(true);
15            //Turns off the player
16            gameObject.SetActive(false);
17        }
18    }
19 }
```

The script is named `PlayerDie` and inherits from `MonoBehaviour`. It has a public `GameObject` field named `canvas`. The `OnCollisionEnter2D` method checks if the collided object's tag is "Enemy". If so, it activates the `canvas` and deactivates the `gameObject`.

Ship Rotation

Here we're going to grab a reference to the camera, and using that and the position of the mouse we will rotate the ship to look in the direction that you're point.

```
Assembly-CSharp ShipRotation
1  using UnityEngine;
2
3  public class ShipRotation : MonoBehaviour
4  {
5      //Camera + Mouse
6      private Camera _camera; //Camera Game Object
7      private Vector3 _mousePos; //Keeps track of where the mouse cursor is
8
9      //Connects Game Objects
10     public void Start()
11     {
12         //Connects Components
13         _camera = GameObject.Find("Game_Camera").GetComponent<Camera>();
14     }
15
16     // Update is called once per frame
17     void Update()
18     {
19         //Gets the player mouse in respect to the camera
20         _mousePos = _camera.ScreenToWorldPoint(Input.mousePosition);
21         //Gets where the based on where the mouse and character are
22         var pos = _mousePos - transform.position;
23         //Gets the rotation based on this position difference
24         var rotZ = Mathf.Atan2(pos.y, pos.x) * Mathf.Rad2Deg;
25         //Updates the rotation based on previous calculations
26         transform.rotation = Quaternion.Euler(0, 0, rotZ - 90);
27     }
28 }
```

Shoot

We're going to create many variables to shoot.

PreFab will hold the prefab of the bullet.

Bullet Trash will be the game object the bullets are parented under.

Bullet Spawn is where the bullet will appear.

Timer will keep track of how often the player can shoot and we will do that using two methods we create called BulletSpawnTimer and SpawnBullet.

```
1  using UnityEngine;
2
3  Unity Script (1 asset reference) | 0 references
4  public class Shoot : MonoBehaviour
5  {
6      //Game Objects
7      public GameObject preFab;           //The Bullet PreFab we will spawn
8      public Transform bulletTrash;      //Where the bullets will be placed upon spawning
9      public Transform bulletSpawn;      //Where the bullet will be spawned at
10
11     //Bullet Spawning Timers
12     private const float Timer = 0.5f;  //How long should it take till player can next bullet
13     private float _currentTime = 0.5f; //Counter to allow player to shoot
14     private bool _canShoot = true;     //Tells us if we can shoot or not
15
16     // Update is called once per frame
17     Unity Message | 0 references
18     void Update()
19     {
20         BulletSpawnTimer();
21         SpawnBullet();
22     }
23 }
```

Bullet Spawn Timer

In Bullet Spawn Timer you will count down the timer, if the timer reaches 0 or less time the player is allowed to shoot another bullet.

```
22 //Checks if the player can shoot, if they can't counts down till they can again
23 1 reference
24 private void BulletSpawnTimer()
25 {
26     //If player can shoot don't do anything else, count down
27     if (_canShoot) return;
28     _currentTime -= Time.deltaTime;
29     //If timer is less than 0 allow player to shoot and reset the counter
30     if (!(_currentTime <= 0)) return;
31     _currentTime = Timer;
32     _canShoot = true;
}
```


Spawn Bullet

Checks if the player can shoot or has clicked the Left Mouse Button.

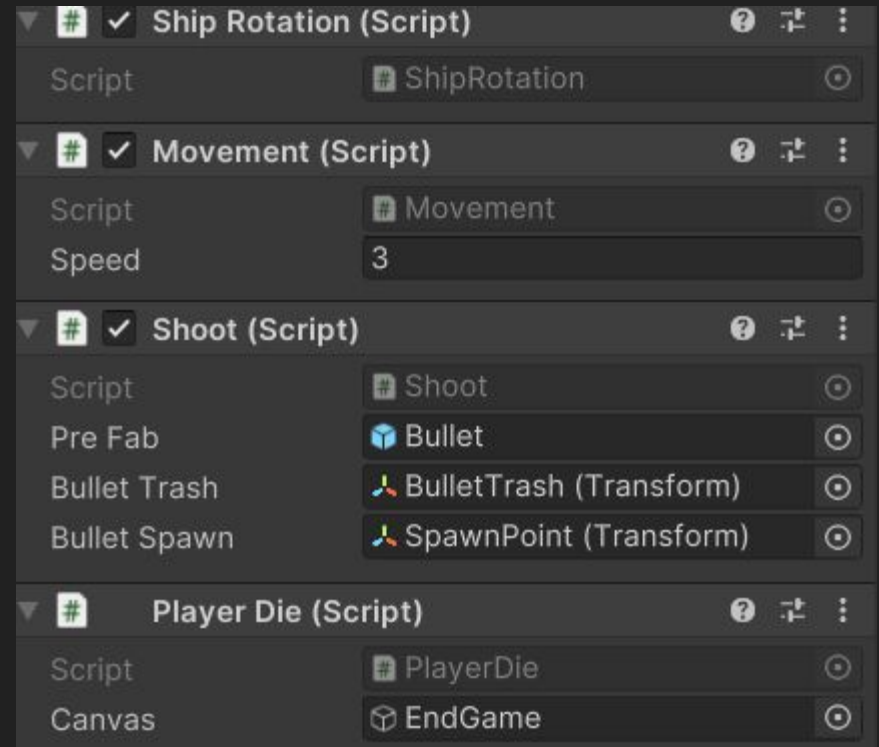
If they have does so you Instante a bullet, connect it to the trash collector and prevent the player from shooting till the timer reset.

```
//Creates the bullet, puts it in a trash game object and stops player from shooting further
1 reference
private void SpawnBullet()
{
    //Checks if player can shoot/clicked input to shoot
    if (!Input.GetKey(KeyCode.Mouse0) || !_canShoot) return;
    //Make bullet
    var bullet = Instantiate(preFab, bulletSpawn.position, Quaternion.identity);
    //Attach to trash
    bullet.transform.SetParent(bulletTrash);
    //Stop player from shooting
    _canShoot = false;
}
```

Add the Scripts

Make sure to save all your changes to the scripts and when they are ready drag and drop them to the Player Object.

You should see 4 scripts and 2 of them you will need to configure by connect game objects and assets.

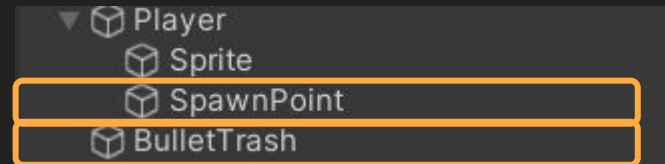
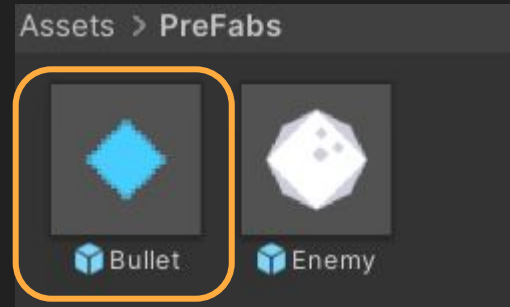
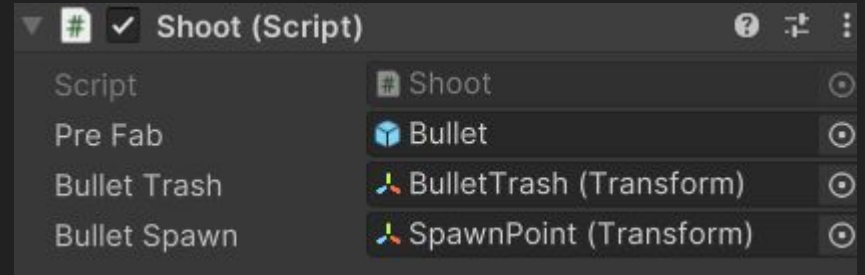


Shoot Component

Drag the Bullet PreFab found in PreFabs folders into the slot. This will now have a reference to what a bullet is and how it should act like.

From your Hierarchy drag the Bullet Trash, this is where the bullet will be peranted under.

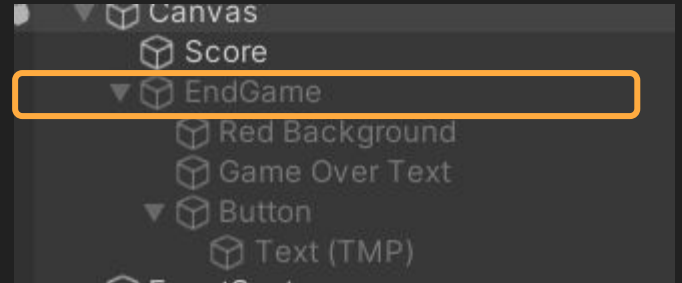
From your Hierarchy drag Spawn Point this is where the bullet will be Instantiated.



Player Die

From you Hierarchy drag the EndGame object to the Canvas slot in Player Die.

As you can see it's grey out, so not actively on in the game. What the script will do is turn it on with all of the UI object that are connected to it.



You're Done Enjoy the
Game