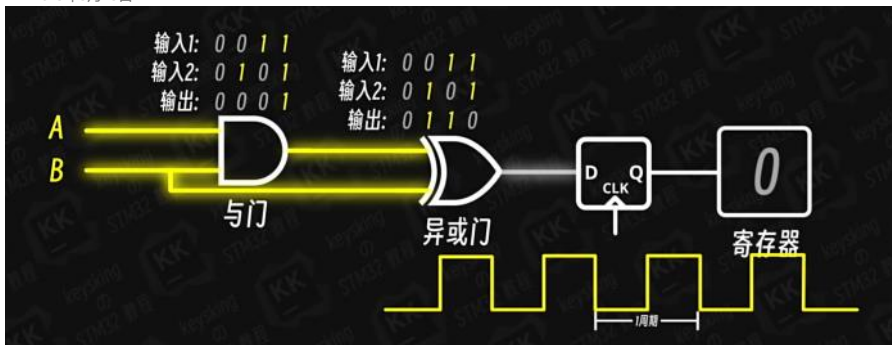


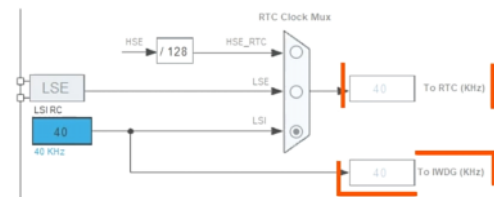
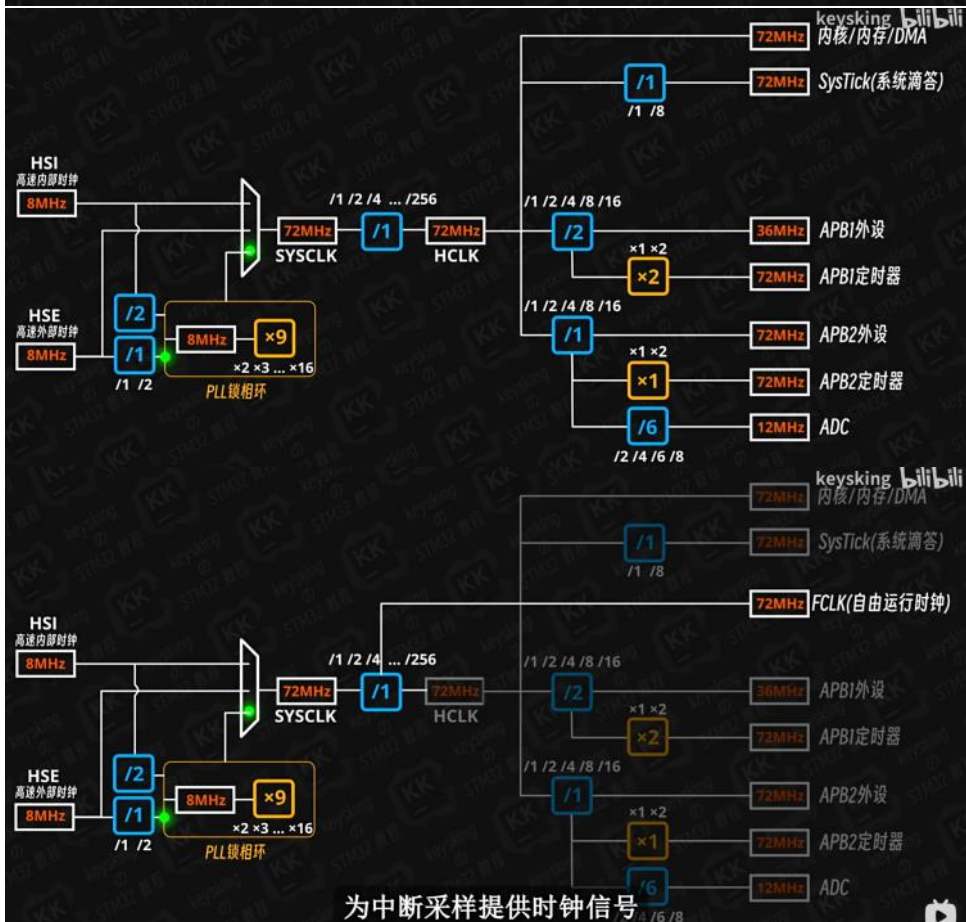
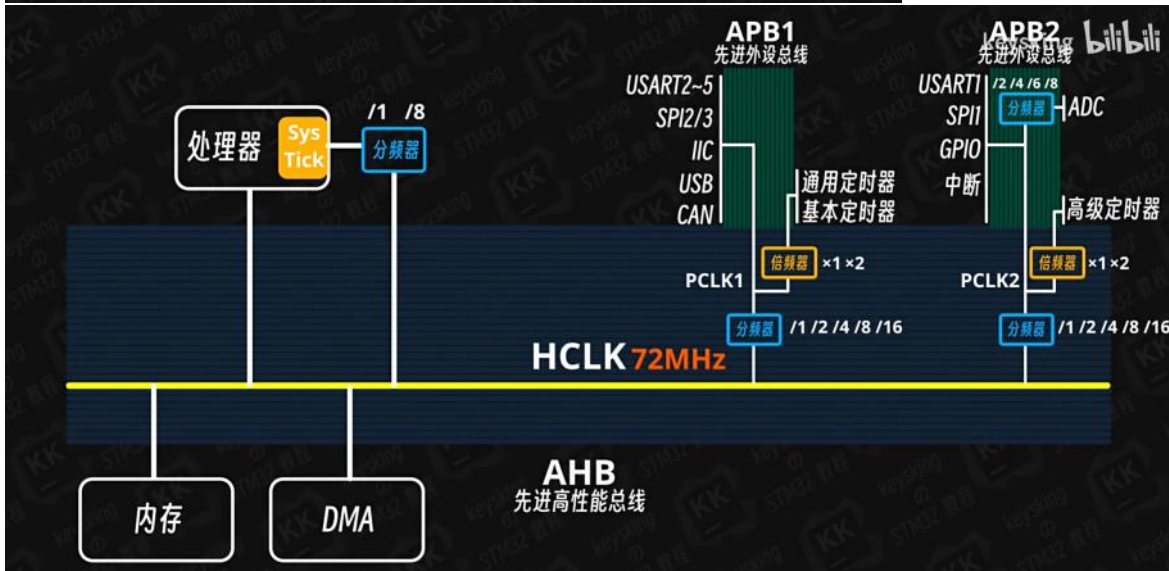
STM32时钟树和GPIO

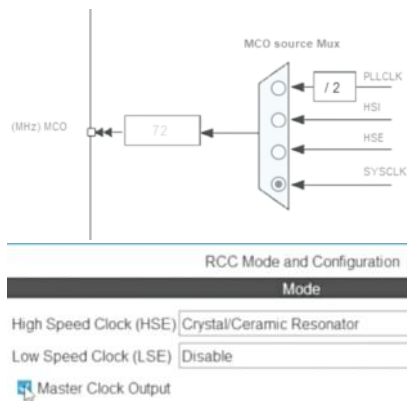
2025年3月13日 12:20



【1】时钟树详解

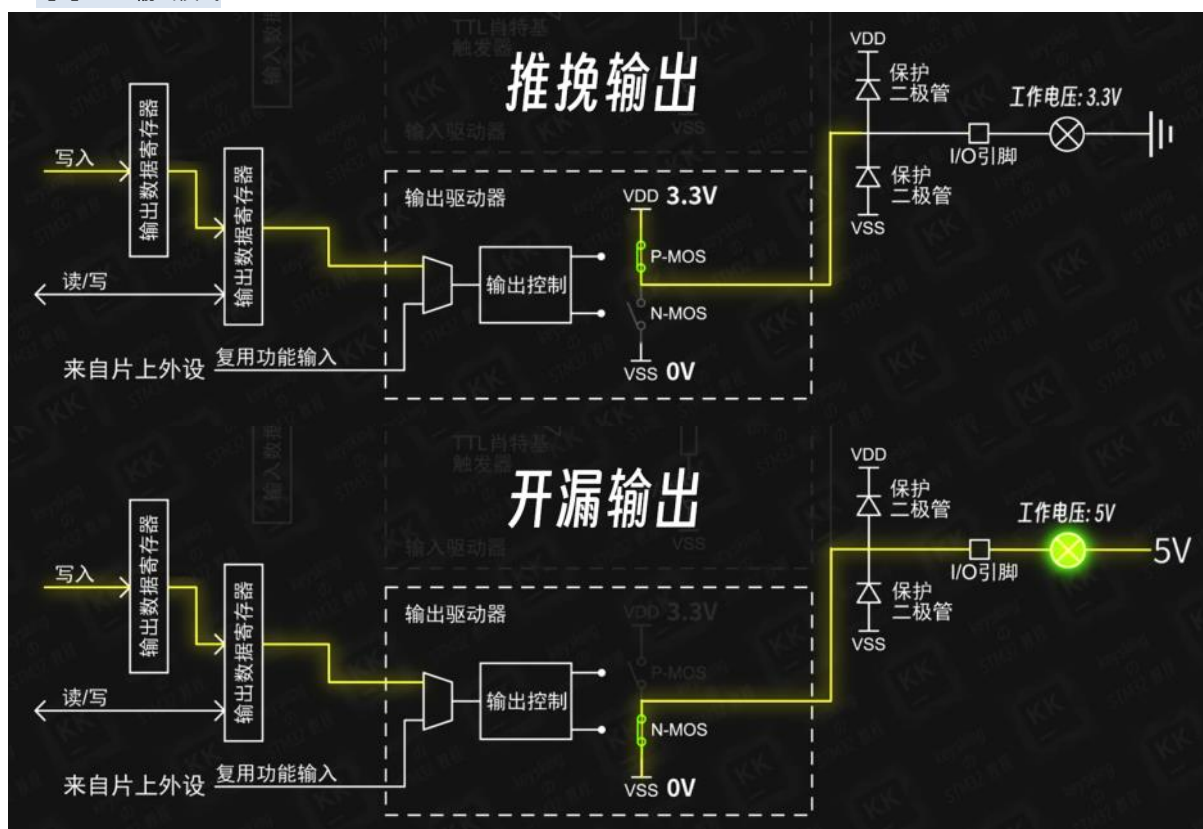
时钟信号用于解决寄存器由于门电路延时产生的错误信号





最下面这一部分是MCO(Master Clock Output) 时钟输出功能

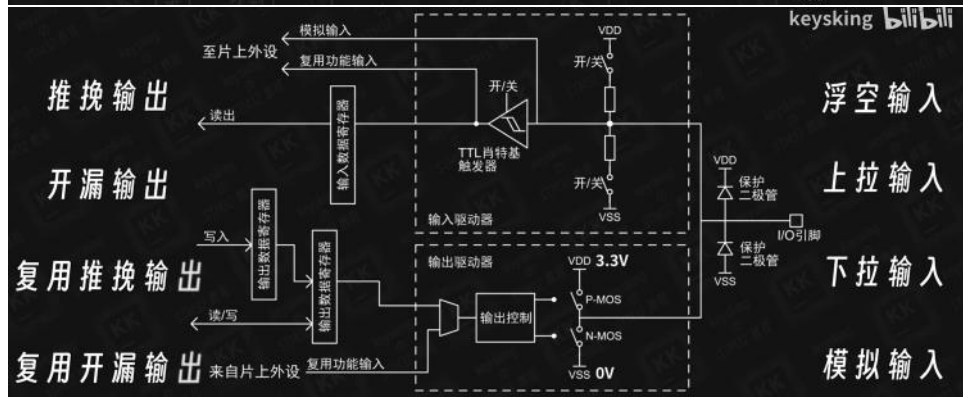
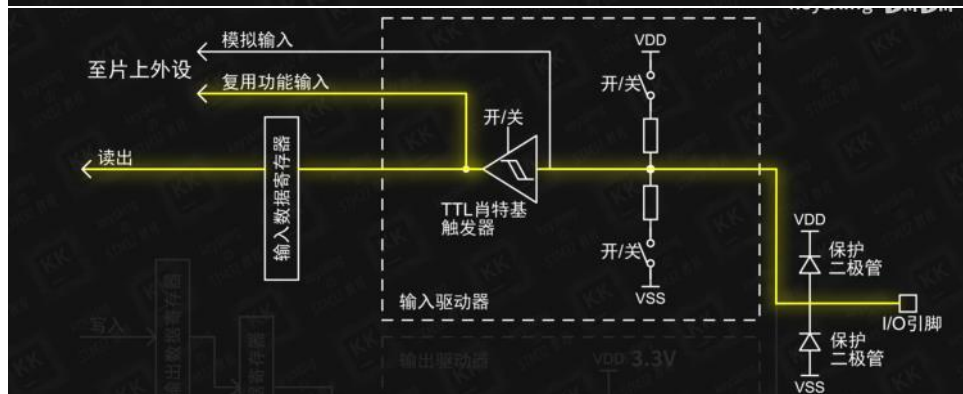
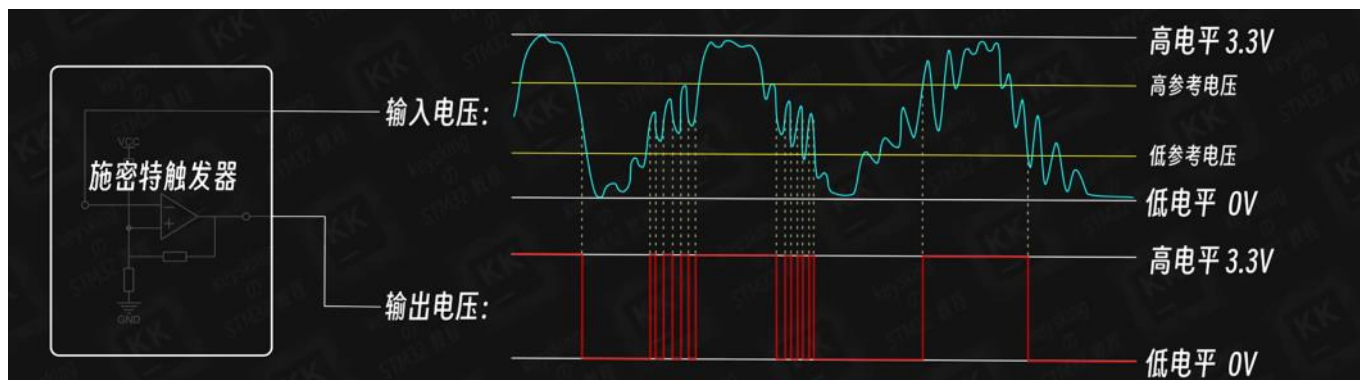
【2】GPIO输出模式



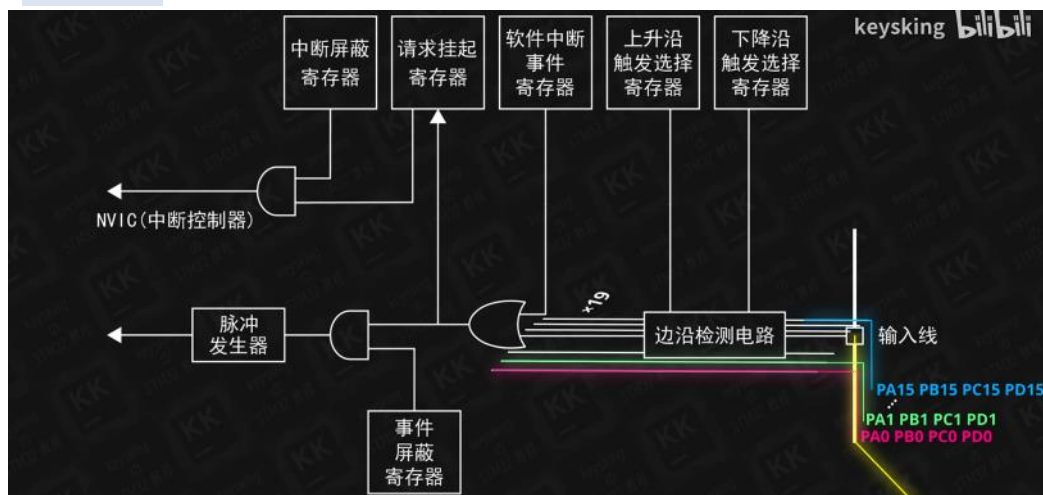
来自片上外设 复用功能输入

复用推挽输出
复用开漏输出

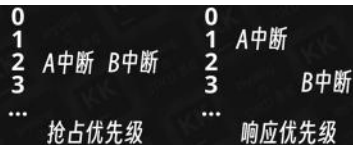
【3】GPIO输入模式



【4】中断向量



两中断同时发生时，先比较抢占优先级
若抢占优先级相同，再比较响应优先级



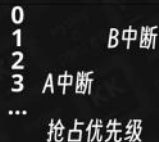
B中断处理函数:

A中断处理函数:

正常工作流程:



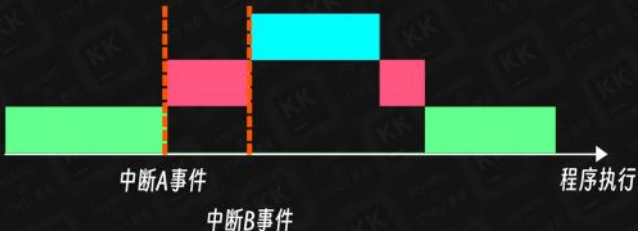
某中断正在执行中,另一中断突然发生
只比较二者抢占优先级



B中断处理函数:

A中断处理函数:

正常工作流程:



【5】DMA接受不定长数据

DMA传输完成中断

源地址

目标地址

```

62*void HAL_UART_RxCpltCallback(UART_HandleTypeDef *huart){
63    HAL_UART_Transmit_DMA(&huart2, receiveData, 2);
64    GPIO_PinState state = GPIO_PIN_SET;
65    if (receiveData[1] == '0'){
66        state = GPIO_PIN_RESET;
67    }
68    if (receiveData[0] == 'R'){
69        HAL_GPIO_WritePin(LED_RED_GPIO_Port, LED_RED_Pin, state);
70    }else if (receiveData[0] == 'G'){
71        HAL_GPIO_WritePin(LED_GREEN_GPIO_Port, LED_GREEN_Pin, state);
72    }else if (receiveData[0] == 'B'){
73        HAL_GPIO_WritePin(LED_BLUE_GPIO_Port, LED_BLUE_Pin, state);
74    }
75    HAL_UART_Receive_DMA(&huart2, receiveData, 2);
76 }
77
78*void HAL_UARTEx_RxEventCallback(UART_HandleTypeDef *huart, uint16_t Size){
79    if(huart == &huart2){
80
81        HAL_UARTEx_ReceiveToIdle_DMA(&huart2, receiveData, sizeof(receiveData));|
82    }
83 }
    
```