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1. #include <stdlib.h>
2. #include <stdio.h>
3. #include <fcntl.h>
4. #include <math.h>
5. #include <string.h>
6.
7. struct dpoint{
8.     double key;
9.     int n;
10.    double f;
11. };
12.
13. //generate mas from file
14. int
15. generateMas(struct dpoint* mas, char* name)
16. {
17.     int n=0;
18.     double tmp = 0.0;
19.     FILE* in = fopen(name, "r");
20.     fscanf(in, "%lf", &tmp);
21.     mas[0].key = tmp;
22.     mas[0].n = 1;
23.     n = 1;
24.     while(fscanf(in, "%lf", &tmp) != EOF){
25.         int flg = 1;
26.         for(int i = 0; i < n; i++){
27.             if(tmp == mas[i].key){
28.                 mas[i].n++;
29.                 flg = 0;
30.                 break;
31.             }
32.         }
33.         if(flg){
34.             mas[n].key = tmp;
35.             mas[n].n = 1;
36.             n++;
37.         }
38.     }
39.     fclose(in);
40.     int sum = 0;
41.     for (int i = 0; i < n; ++i){
42.         sum += mas[i].n;
43.     }
44.     for (int i = 0; i < n; ++i){
45.         mas[i].f = (double)mas[i].n/sum;
46.     }
47.     return n;
48. }
49.
50. // swap mas[a] and mas[b]
51. void
52. swap(struct dpoint* mas, int a, int b)
53. {
54.     struct dpoint tmp = mas[a];
55.     mas[a] = mas[b];
56.     mas[b] = tmp;
57. }
58.
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59. //sort mas
60. void
61. sort(struct dpoint* mas, int n)
62. {
63.     for (int i = 0; i < n-1; i++){
64.         for (int j = i+1; j < n; j++){
65.             if (mas[j].key < mas[i].key){
66.                 swap(mas,i,j);
67.             }
68.         }
69.     }
70. }
71.
72. //generate Var-row
73. void
74. generateVar(struct dpoint* mas, int n)
75. {
76.     FILE* out = fopen("V.txt", "w");
77.     for (int i = 0; i < n; i++){
78.         fprintf(out, "%.3lf | %ld |\n", mas[i].key, mas[i].n);
79.         fprintf(out, "_____ \n");
80.     }
81.     fclose(out);
82. }
83.
84. void
85. genDataABS(struct dpoint* mas, int n)
86. {
87.     FILE* out = fopen("DPh.txt", "w");
88.     for (int i = 0; i < n; ++i){
89.         fprintf(out, "%d %.3lf\n", mas[i].n, mas[i].key);
90.     }
91.     fclose(out);
92. }
93.
94. void
95. genDataRel(struct dpoint* mas, int n)
96. {
97.     FILE* out = fopen("DPh1.txt", "w");
98.     for (int i = 0; i < n; ++i){
99.         fprintf(out, "%.3lf %.3lf\n", mas[i].f, mas[i].key);
100.    }
101.    fclose(out);
102. }
103.
104. void
105. genDataF(struct dpoint* mas, int n)
106. {
107.     FILE* out = fopen("F.txt", "w");
108.     double sum = 0;
109.     fprintf(out, "0.000 %lf\n", -2*abs(mas[0].key));
110.     for (int i = 0; i < n; ++i)
111.     {
112.         fprintf(out, "%.3lf %.3lf\n\n", sum, mas[i].key);
113.         sum+= mas[i].f;
114.         fprintf(out, "%.3lf %.3lf\n", sum, mas[i].key);
115.     }
116.     fprintf(out, "1.000 %.3lf\n", 2*mas[n-1].key);
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117.     fclose(out);
118. }
119.
120. void
121. genDigParam(struct dpoint* mas, int n)
122. {
123.     FILE* out = fopen("Dig.txt", "w");
124.     double x = 0.0;
125.     double D = 0.0;
126.     double sig = 0.0;
127.     double S = 0.0;
128.     int sum = 0;
129.     for (int i = 0; i < n; ++i){
130.         x+= mas[i].key*mas[i].n;
131.         D+= mas[i].key*mas[i].n*mas[i].key;
132.         sum += mas[i].n;
133.     }
134.     x /= sum;
135.     D /= sum;
136.     D -= x*x;
137.     sig = sqrt(D);
138.     S = D*(sum-1)/sum;
139.     fprintf(out, "X выборочное = %- .3lf\n", x);
140.     fprintf(out, "D выб = %- .3lf\n", D);
141.     fprintf(out, "среднее кв.отклонение = %- .3lf\n", sig);
142.     fprintf(out, "S = %- .3lf\n", S);
143.     fclose(out);
144. }
145.
146. //удаляем данные
147. void
148. delData(int tmp)
149. {
150.     switch(tmp){
151.         case 1:
152.             system("rm V.txt");
153.             break;
154.         case 2:
155.             system("rm RelPh.png");
156.             system("rm AbsPh.png");
157.             system("rm DPh.txt");
158.             system("rm DPh1.txt");
159.             break;
160.         case 3:
161.             system("rm F.txt");
162.             system("rm F.png");
163.             break;
164.         case 4:
165.             system("rm Dig.txt");
166.             break;
167.         default:
168.             break;
169.     }
170. }
171.
172. int
173. main(void)
174. {
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175.     struct dpoint mas[100];
176.     int n = 0;
177.     n = generateMas(mas, "data.txt");
178.     sort(mas, n);
179.     printf("1 - составление вариационного ряда\n");
180.     printf("2 - составления ряда частот и относительных частот\n");
181.     printf("3 - построение F(x) \n");
182.     printf("4 - вычисление характеристик(Xв, Dв, sig, S\n");
183.     int tmp;
184.     scanf("%d", &tmp);
185.     printf("N is %d\n", n);
186.     switch(tmp){
187.         case 1:
188.             generateVar(mas, n);
189.             system("subl V.txt");
190.             break;
191.         case 2:
192.             genDataABS(mas, n);
193.             genDataRel(mas, n);
194.             system("gnuplot scr_2_1.txt");
195.             system("gnuplot scr_2_2.txt");
196.             system("ristretto AbsPh.png");
197.             break;
198.         case 3:
199.             genDataF(mas, n);
200.             system("gnuplot scr_3.txt");
201.             system("ristretto F.png");
202.             break;
203.         case 4:
204.             genDigParam(mas, n);
205.             system("subl Dig.txt");
206.             break;
207.         default:
208.             break;
209.     }
210.     printf("Введите целое число для завершения\n");
211.     scanf("%d", &n);
212.     delData(tmp);
213.     return 0;
214. }
```