```
(base) shravani@Shravanis-MacBook-Air ~ % history
 471 nano example.txt
 472 nano test.c\n
 473 nano sed_test
 474 nano employees.txt
 475 cat filecmd
 476 cat sum.c
 477 cat sample.txt
 478 cat demo\n
 479 cat f1
 480 cat f2
 481 cat fi
 482 cat s1.txt
 483 cat example.txt
 484 cat test.c
 485 cat sed_test\n
 486 cat employees.txt
(base) shravani@Shravanis-MacBook-Air ~ %
Last login: Fri Aug 1 17:22:35 on ttys000
[(base) shravani@Shravanis-MacBook-Air ~ % history
   480
        cat f2
   481
       cat fi
   482 cat s1.txt
   483
       cat example.txt
   484 cat test.c
   485 cat sed_test\n
   486 cat employees.txt
   487
       history
   488
       clear
        more filecmd\nless filecmd
   489
   490
       less filecmd
   491
       head filecmd
   492 head -n 5 filecmd
   493 tail filecmd\n
   494 tail +5 filecmd\n
   495 paste f1 f2
(base) shravani@Shravanis-MacBook-Air ~ %
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```
[(base) shravani@Shravanis-MacBook-Air ~ % history
   494 tail +5 filecmd\n
   495 paste f1 f2
   496 history
  497 paste -d ':' f1 f2
  498 paste -s f1 f2
  499 cut -c 1-3 sample.txt
  500 cut -c 4-10 sample.txt
  501 cut -d ':' -f2 sample.txt
  502 cut -d ':' -f2,3 sample.txt
  503 sort sample.txt
  504 sort sample.txt -r
  505 sort -t ':' -k2 sample.txt
  506 sort -t ':' -k3 sample.txt
  507 sort -t ':' -k4 sample.txt
  508 sort -t ':' -k3 sample.txt -r
  509 uniq example.txt
(base) shravani@Shravanis-MacBook-Air ~ %
[(base) shravani@Shravanis-MacBook-Air ~ % history
  511 clear
  512 tr ':' '|' < sample.txt\ntr ':' '|' < sample.txt > s1.txt\ntr ':0' '|$' < sample.txt
  513 tr -s '0' < sample.txt
  514 tr -d '0' < sample.txt
  515 cmp sample.txt s1.txt
  516 diff sample.txt s1.txt
  517 sort sample.txt
  518 sort sample.txt -r
  519 sort -t ':' -k2 sample.txt
  520 sort -t ':' -k3 sample.txt\n
  521 sort -t ':' -k4 sample.txt
  522 sort -t ':' -k3 sample.txt -r
  523 grep main test.c
  524 grep ^main test.c
  525 grep ^int test.c
  526 grep \; test.c
 (base) shravani@Shravanis-MacBook-Air ~ %
```

```
[(base) shravani@Shravanis-MacBook-Air ~ % chmod 462 s1.txt
[(base) shravani@Shravanis-MacBook-Air ~ % history
  524 grep ^main test.c
  525 grep ^int test.c
  526 grep \; test.c
  527 history
  528 clear
  529 sed 's/Hello/Hi/' sed_test
  530 sed -i 's/Hello/Hi/' sed_test
  531 sed 's/!/$/g' sed_test
  532 sed '/simple/d' sed_test
  533 sed '/Hi/a Welcome to sed' sed_test
  534 sed -n '/Hi/p' sed_test
  535 ls -1\n
  536 ls -l s1.txt\n
  537 chmod u+x s1.txt\n
  538 chmod o-r s1.txt\n
  539 chmod 462 s1.txt
(base) shravani@Shravanis-MacBook-Air ~ % ■
[(base) shravani@Shravanis-MacBook-Air ~ % history
  540 history
  541 clear
  542 ls
  543 awk '{print $0}' employees.txt
  544 awk '{print $1, $3}' employees.txt
  545 awk '$3 > 50000 {print $1, $3}' employees.txt\n
  546 awk 'BEGIN {print "Name:, Salary: "} {print $1, $3}' employees.txt
  547 awk 'BEGIN {print "Name Salary"} {print $1, $3}' employees.txt
  548 awk 'BEGIN {print "Name Age Salary"} {print $1, $2, $3}' employees.txt
  549 awk '{total+= $3} END {print "Total Salary=", total}' employees.txt
  550 awk '{print NR, $1}' employees.txt
  551 awk '{print NR, $0}' employees.txt
  552 awk '/Alice/' employees.txt
  553 awk '$2 < 30 {print $1, $2}' employees.txt
  554 awk '{printf "Name: %s, Age: %d, Salary: %d\n", $1, $2, $3}' employees.txt
  555 awk 'END {print "Total employees= ", NR}' employees.txt
(base) shravani@Shravanis-MacBook-Air ~ %
```