Neural Shrub-Leaves

July 10, 2019

1 Neural Shrub - Leaves

import os, sys

In [1]: import time

```
import string
        from sklearn.tree import DecisionTreeClassifier
        from sklearn.metrics import accuracy_score
        from keras.utils import np_utils
        from sklearn.preprocessing import LabelEncoder
        from keras import Sequential
        from keras import layers
        import pandas as pd
        import numpy as np
/home/shashwati/anaconda3/envs/py35/lib/python3.5/site-packages/h5py/__init__.py:36: FutureWar
  from ._conv import register_converters as _register_converters
Using TensorFlow backend.
In [2]: def load_data(dataset):
            if os.path.isfile(dataset):
                print("Loading ", dataset, " dataset ...")
                data = pd.read_csv(dataset)
                print("\nDataset loaded successfully\n\n")
                return data
            else:
                print('File not found')
                print('\n\nExiting...')
                sys.exit()
In [3]: #The column names are [a, b, c, \ldots, z, A, B, C, \ldots, W]
        columnNames = list(string.ascii_lowercase) \
                      + list(string.ascii_uppercase)[:23]
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In [4]: def get_data():
            train_dataset = load_data('./sensIT_train.csv')
            label_train = train_dataset['result']
            train = train_dataset[columnNames]
            test_dataset = load_data('./sensIT_test.csv')
            label_test = test_dataset['result']
            test = test_dataset[columnNames]
            return train, label_train, test, label_test
In [5]: from sklearn.tree._tree import TREE_LEAF
        def prune_index(inner_tree, index, threshold):
            if inner_tree.value[index].min() < threshold:</pre>
                # turn node into a leaf by "unlinking" its children
                inner_tree.children_left[index] = TREE_LEAF
                inner_tree.children_right[index] = TREE_LEAF
            # if there are shildren, visit them as well
            if inner_tree.children_left[index] != TREE_LEAF:
                prune_index(inner_tree, inner_tree.children_left[index], threshold)
                prune_index(inner_tree, inner_tree.children_right[index], threshold)
In [6]: # Makes the decision tree
        def decision_tree(train, label):
            dt = DecisionTreeClassifier(max_depth = 8, min_samples_leaf=500, random_state = 1)
            dt.fit(train, label)
            prune_index(dt.tree_, 0, 5)
            return dt
In [7]: # Class_data: list of instances belonging to a class
        # Each instance consists of the predictor_values and the actual class
        def neural_network(class_data):
            nn_train = []
            nn_label = []
            for instance in class_data:
                nn_train.append(instance[0]) # predictor
                nn_label.append(instance[1]) # actual class
            nn_train = np.array(nn_train)
            nn_label = np.array(nn_label)
            # Preprocessing
            encoder = LabelEncoder()
            encoder.fit(nn label)
            nn_label = encoder.transform(nn_label)
            nn_label = np_utils.to_categorical(nn_label)
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print(nn_train.shape, nn_label.shape)
            out = nn_label.shape
           print(out[1])
            exit()
            # Neural network structure
           model = Sequential()
           model.add(layers.Dense(30,init = 'uniform', activation = 'relu', input_dim = 49))
           model.add(layers.Dense(10,init = 'uniform', activation = 'relu'))
           model.add(layers.Dense(out[1], init = 'uniform', activation = 'softmax'))
           model.compile(loss='categorical_crossentropy', metrics=['accuracy'], optimizer='ad
            model.fit(nn_train, nn_label, epochs=15, batch_size=500)
           return model
In [8]: # builds the neural shrub
        def neural_shrubs(tree, train, label):
            train = np.array(train)
            label = np.array(label)
            # leave_id: index of the leaf that cantains the instance
            leave_id = tree.apply(train)
            classes = dict()
            for x in range(len(train)):
                leaf = leave_id[x]
                # Gets the class for each leaf
                #.value: contains value of all the tree nodes
                #.value[leaf]: returns the value of the leaf
                #idx = tree.tree_.value[leaf][0][0]
                # insert the instance into the class
                if leaf in classes.keys():
                    classes[leaf].append([train[x], label[x]])
                else:
                    classes[leaf] = [[train[x], label[x]]]
            # stores the neural network for each class
            nn_models = dict()
            #stores the max time taken to build a neural network
           max_time = 0;
            for key in classes.keys():
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start = time.time()
            model = neural_network(classes[key])
            end = time.time()
            time_taken = end - start
            if max_time < time_taken:</pre>
                max_time = time_taken
            nn_models[key] = model
         # returns a neural network for each class and the max
         # time taken to build the neural network
         return nn_models, max_time
In [9]: # The algorithm to build the neural shrub
      train, train_label, test, test_label = get_data()
      dt_start = time.time()
      tree = decision_tree(train, train_label)
      dt_end = time.time()
      shrubs, max_time = neural_shrubs(tree, train, train_label)
Loading ./sensIT_train.csv dataset ...
Dataset loaded successfully
Loading ./sensIT_test.csv dataset ...
Dataset loaded successfully
(3289, 49) (3289, 3)
3
/home/shashwati/anaconda3/envs/py35/lib/python3.5/site-packages/ipykernel_launcher.py:27: User
/home/shashwati/anaconda3/envs/py35/lib/python3.5/site-packages/ipykernel_launcher.py:28: User
/home/shashwati/anaconda3/envs/py35/lib/python3.5/site-packages/ipykernel_launcher.py:29: User
Epoch 1/15
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Epoch 3/15
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(3145, 49) (3145, 3)
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(567, 49) (567, 3)
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Epoch 1/15
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Epoch 7/15
Epoch 8/15
567/567 [============== ] - Os 36us/step - loss: 1.0897 - acc: 0.5785
Epoch 9/15
567/567 [================= ] - Os 28us/step - loss: 1.0881 - acc: 0.5785
Epoch 10/15
567/567 [================= ] - Os 31us/step - loss: 1.0864 - acc: 0.5785
Epoch 11/15
Epoch 12/15
Epoch 13/15
567/567 [================= ] - Os 23us/step - loss: 1.0804 - acc: 0.5785
Epoch 14/15
Epoch 15/15
(8968, 49) (8968, 3)
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(2029, 49) (2029, 3)
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(3479, 49) (3479, 3)
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Epoch 11/15
Epoch 12/15
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(500, 49) (500, 3)
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Epoch 1/15
Epoch 2/15
Epoch 3/15
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Epoch 14/15
Epoch 15/15
500/500 [============== ] - Os 11us/step - loss: 1.0874 - acc: 0.5260
(852, 49) (852, 3)
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Epoch 1/15
Epoch 2/15
Epoch 3/15
Epoch 4/15
Epoch 5/15
852/852 [=================== ] - Os 21us/step - loss: 1.0942 - acc: 0.5035
Epoch 6/15
852/852 [================== ] - Os 19us/step - loss: 1.0930 - acc: 0.5035
Epoch 7/15
Epoch 8/15
Epoch 9/15
Epoch 10/15
852/852 [================== ] - Os 20us/step - loss: 1.0873 - acc: 0.5035
Epoch 11/15
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Epoch 12/15
Epoch 13/15
Epoch 14/15
Epoch 15/15
(500, 49) (500, 3)
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Epoch 1/15
Epoch 2/15
500/500 [============== ] - Os 20us/step - loss: 1.0974 - acc: 0.9460
Epoch 3/15
500/500 [============== ] - Os 15us/step - loss: 1.0960 - acc: 0.9460
Epoch 4/15
500/500 [============== ] - Os 21us/step - loss: 1.0947 - acc: 0.9460
Epoch 5/15
500/500 [============== ] - Os 15us/step - loss: 1.0933 - acc: 0.9460
Epoch 6/15
Epoch 7/15
500/500 [============== ] - Os 14us/step - loss: 1.0905 - acc: 0.9460
Epoch 8/15
500/500 [============= ] - Os 18us/step - loss: 1.0890 - acc: 0.9460
Epoch 9/15
Epoch 10/15
Epoch 11/15
500/500 [=============== ] - Os 18us/step - loss: 1.0845 - acc: 0.9460
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(1193, 49) (1193, 3)
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(1016, 49) (1016, 3)
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(520, 49) (520, 3)
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Epoch 8/15
520/520 [============= ] - Os 23us/step - loss: 1.0747 - acc: 0.9096
Epoch 9/15
Epoch 10/15
Epoch 11/15
Epoch 12/15
Epoch 13/15
520/520 [=================== ] - Os 29us/step - loss: 1.0459 - acc: 0.9096
Epoch 14/15
Epoch 15/15
(1869, 49) (1869, 3)
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(733, 49) (733, 3)
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(804, 49) (804, 3)
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Epoch 14/15
804/804 [=================== ] - Os 20us/step - loss: 1.0773 - acc: 0.5970
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(1599, 49) (1599, 3)
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(887, 49) (887, 3)
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Epoch 5/15
887/887 [=================== ] - Os 19us/step - loss: 1.0884 - acc: 0.8703
Epoch 6/15
887/887 [=================== ] - Os 16us/step - loss: 1.0857 - acc: 0.8703
Epoch 7/15
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Epoch 10/15
887/887 [================ ] - Os 18us/step - loss: 1.0737 - acc: 0.8703
Epoch 11/15
887/887 [============= ] - Os 18us/step - loss: 1.0702 - acc: 0.8703
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(541, 49) (541, 3)
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(652, 49) (652, 3)
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652/652 [================== ] - Os 17us/step - loss: 1.0952 - acc: 0.9831
Epoch 3/15
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652/652 [=================== ] - Os 16us/step - loss: 1.0784 - acc: 0.9831
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(505, 49) (505, 3)
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505/505 [============= ] - Os 33us/step - loss: 1.0693 - acc: 0.9010
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(980, 49) (980, 3)
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980/980 [=============== ] - Os 19us/step - loss: 1.0748 - acc: 0.7980
Epoch 12/15
Epoch 13/15
980/980 [=================== ] - Os 18us/step - loss: 1.0684 - acc: 0.7980
Epoch 14/15
980/980 [=================== ] - Os 18us/step - loss: 1.0648 - acc: 0.7980
Epoch 15/15
(523, 49) (523, 3)
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Epoch 1/15
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Epoch 3/15
523/523 [============= ] - Os 32us/step - loss: 1.0957 - acc: 0.6367
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(948, 49) (948, 3)
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(964, 49) (964, 3)
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(952, 49) (952, 3)
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(5707, 49) (5707, 3)
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(1727, 49) (1727, 3)
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(853, 49) (853, 3)
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853/853 [============= ] - Os 21us/step - loss: 1.0974 - acc: 0.4560
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853/853 [============== ] - Os 27us/step - loss: 1.0900 - acc: 0.4560
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(1709, 49) (1709, 3)
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(900, 49) (900, 3)
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Epoch 1/15
Epoch 2/15
Epoch 3/15
900/900 [=================== ] - Os 18us/step - loss: 1.0965 - acc: 0.5344
Epoch 4/15
Epoch 5/15
900/900 [============= ] - Os 18us/step - loss: 1.0945 - acc: 0.5344
Epoch 6/15
900/900 [============== ] - Os 12us/step - loss: 1.0934 - acc: 0.5344
Epoch 7/15
900/900 [=============== ] - Os 13us/step - loss: 1.0923 - acc: 0.5344
Epoch 8/15
900/900 [============= ] - Os 23us/step - loss: 1.0911 - acc: 0.5344
Epoch 9/15
900/900 [============= ] - Os 18us/step - loss: 1.0899 - acc: 0.5344
Epoch 10/15
900/900 [============= ] - Os 17us/step - loss: 1.0885 - acc: 0.5344
Epoch 11/15
900/900 [================= ] - Os 17us/step - loss: 1.0871 - acc: 0.5344
Epoch 12/15
Epoch 13/15
900/900 [================= ] - Os 27us/step - loss: 1.0838 - acc: 0.5344
Epoch 14/15
900/900 [================= ] - Os 23us/step - loss: 1.0819 - acc: 0.5344
Epoch 15/15
(523, 49) (523, 3)
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Epoch 1/15
Epoch 2/15
523/523 [================== ] - Os 27us/step - loss: 1.0977 - acc: 0.4264
Epoch 3/15
523/523 [============== ] - Os 21us/step - loss: 1.0969 - acc: 0.4340
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Epoch 4/15
Epoch 5/15
Epoch 6/15
Epoch 7/15
523/523 [=================== ] - Os 41us/step - loss: 1.0933 - acc: 0.4226
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Epoch 10/15
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Epoch 13/15
Epoch 14/15
Epoch 15/15
(576, 49) (576, 3)
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Epoch 1/15
Epoch 3/15
Epoch 4/15
Epoch 5/15
576/576 [================= ] - Os 19us/step - loss: 1.0962 - acc: 0.4514
Epoch 6/15
576/576 [================= ] - Os 33us/step - loss: 1.0955 - acc: 0.4514
Epoch 7/15
Epoch 8/15
Epoch 9/15
Epoch 10/15
576/576 [================== ] - Os 26us/step - loss: 1.0925 - acc: 0.4514
Epoch 11/15
576/576 [============== ] - Os 27us/step - loss: 1.0916 - acc: 0.4514
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Epoch 12/15
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Epoch 15/15
576/576 [================== ] - Os 28us/step - loss: 1.0870 - acc: 0.4514
(515, 49) (515, 3)
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(548, 49) (548, 3)
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(657, 49) (657, 3)
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Epoch 12/15
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(551, 49) (551, 3)
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Epoch 13/15
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Epoch 15/15
(507, 49) (507, 3)
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Epoch 1/15
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Epoch 3/15
507/507 [============= ] - Os 23us/step - loss: 1.0947 - acc: 0.7416
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Epoch 15/15
(569, 49) (569, 3)
3
Epoch 1/15
Epoch 3/15
Epoch 4/15
Epoch 5/15
Epoch 6/15
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Epoch 10/15
Epoch 11/15
569/569 [============= ] - Os 17us/step - loss: 1.0801 - acc: 0.5993
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Epoch 12/15
Epoch 13/15
Epoch 14/15
Epoch 15/15
569/569 [=================== ] - Os 17us/step - loss: 1.0658 - acc: 0.5993
(595, 49) (595, 3)
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Epoch 1/15
Epoch 2/15
Epoch 3/15
Epoch 4/15
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Epoch 8/15
Epoch 9/15
595/595 [================= ] - Os 20us/step - loss: 1.0975 - acc: 0.3597
Epoch 10/15
Epoch 11/15
Epoch 12/15
Epoch 13/15
595/595 [================== ] - Os 28us/step - loss: 1.0964 - acc: 0.3597
Epoch 14/15
Epoch 15/15
(2167, 49) (2167, 3)
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(799, 49) (799, 3)
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(2057, 49) (2057, 3)
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(2454, 49) (2454, 3)
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(500, 49) (500, 3)
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Epoch 10/15
Epoch 11/15
500/500 [============= ] - Os 19us/step - loss: 1.0958 - acc: 0.4060
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Epoch 12/15
Epoch 13/15
500/500 [============== ] - Os 14us/step - loss: 1.0952 - acc: 0.4060
Epoch 14/15
Epoch 15/15
(752, 49) (752, 3)
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Epoch 1/15
Epoch 2/15
Epoch 3/15
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Epoch 12/15
Epoch 13/15
Epoch 14/15
Epoch 15/15
(911, 49) (911, 3)
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Epoch 1/15
Epoch 2/15
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(1091, 49) (1091, 3)
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Epoch 12/15
Epoch 13/15
Epoch 14/15
Epoch 15/15
(580, 49) (580, 3)
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Epoch 13/15
Epoch 14/15
Epoch 15/15
(502, 49) (502, 3)
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Epoch 1/15
Epoch 2/15
Epoch 3/15
502/502 [============== ] - Os 27us/step - loss: 1.0970 - acc: 0.5378
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(694, 49) (694, 3)
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Epoch 11/15
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Epoch 12/15
Epoch 13/15
Epoch 14/15
Epoch 15/15
(506, 49) (506, 3)
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Epoch 1/15
Epoch 2/15
Epoch 3/15
506/506 [=============== ] - Os 16us/step - loss: 1.0974 - acc: 0.4170
Epoch 4/15
506/506 [=============== ] - Os 20us/step - loss: 1.0968 - acc: 0.4170
Epoch 5/15
Epoch 6/15
506/506 [=============== ] - Os 31us/step - loss: 1.0958 - acc: 0.4170
Epoch 7/15
506/506 [=============== ] - Os 21us/step - loss: 1.0953 - acc: 0.4170
Epoch 8/15
506/506 [============== ] - Os 23us/step - loss: 1.0948 - acc: 0.4170
Epoch 9/15
506/506 [============= ] - Os 23us/step - loss: 1.0944 - acc: 0.4170
Epoch 10/15
Epoch 11/15
Epoch 12/15
Epoch 13/15
506/506 [================ ] - Os 19us/step - loss: 1.0923 - acc: 0.4170
Epoch 14/15
Epoch 15/15
(676, 49) (676, 3)
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Epoch 1/15
Epoch 2/15
676/676 [================== ] - Os 18us/step - loss: 1.0953 - acc: 0.9172
Epoch 3/15
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Epoch 14/15
Epoch 15/15
(604, 49) (604, 3)
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Epoch 1/15
Epoch 3/15
Epoch 4/15
Epoch 5/15
604/604 [================== ] - Os 20us/step - loss: 1.0889 - acc: 0.8377
Epoch 6/15
Epoch 7/15
Epoch 8/15
Epoch 9/15
Epoch 10/15
Epoch 11/15
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Epoch 12/15
Epoch 13/15
Epoch 14/15
Epoch 15/15
604/604 [================== ] - Os 19us/step - loss: 1.0468 - acc: 0.8377
(529, 49) (529, 3)
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Epoch 1/15
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Epoch 3/15
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(2583, 49) (2583, 3)
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(559, 49) (559, 3)
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Epoch 1/15
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Epoch 12/15
Epoch 13/15
Epoch 14/15
Epoch 15/15
(884, 49) (884, 3)
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Epoch 12/15
Epoch 13/15
Epoch 14/15
Epoch 15/15
(567, 49) (567, 3)
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Epoch 1/15
Epoch 2/15
Epoch 3/15
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Epoch 4/15
Epoch 5/15
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Epoch 7/15
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Epoch 10/15
Epoch 11/15
Epoch 12/15
567/567 [============= ] - Os 20us/step - loss: 1.0777 - acc: 0.7019
Epoch 13/15
Epoch 14/15
Epoch 15/15
(516, 49) (516, 3)
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Epoch 1/15
Epoch 3/15
Epoch 4/15
Epoch 5/15
Epoch 6/15
516/516 [================== ] - Os 23us/step - loss: 1.0877 - acc: 0.8275
Epoch 7/15
Epoch 8/15
Epoch 9/15
Epoch 10/15
516/516 [================== ] - Os 26us/step - loss: 1.0766 - acc: 0.8275
Epoch 11/15
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Epoch 12/15
Epoch 13/15
Epoch 14/15
Epoch 15/15
(2598, 49) (2598, 3)
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Epoch 1/15
Epoch 2/15
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Epoch 8/15
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Epoch 10/15
Epoch 11/15
Epoch 12/15
Epoch 13/15
Epoch 14/15
Epoch 15/15
(515, 49) (515, 3)
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Epoch 1/15
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Epoch 13/15
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(579, 49) (579, 3)
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Epoch 3/15
Epoch 4/15
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Epoch 10/15
Epoch 11/15
579/579 [============= ] - Os 25us/step - loss: 1.0829 - acc: 0.4404
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Epoch 12/15
Epoch 13/15
Epoch 14/15
Epoch 15/15
(525, 49) (525, 3)
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Epoch 1/15
Epoch 2/15
Epoch 3/15
Epoch 4/15
Epoch 5/15
Epoch 6/15
Epoch 7/15
Epoch 8/15
Epoch 9/15
525/525 [================== ] - Os 35us/step - loss: 1.0891 - acc: 0.5695
Epoch 10/15
525/525 [=================== ] - Os 19us/step - loss: 1.0875 - acc: 0.5695
Epoch 11/15
Epoch 12/15
Epoch 13/15
Epoch 14/15
Epoch 15/15
(723, 49) (723, 3)
3
Epoch 1/15
Epoch 2/15
Epoch 3/15
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Epoch 4/15
Epoch 5/15
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Epoch 11/15
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Epoch 13/15
Epoch 14/15
Epoch 15/15
In [10]: def neural_shrub_predict(tree, nn_model, test, label):
     label_test = np.array(label)
     test = np.array(test)
     #row - actual; col - pred
     confusion_matrix = np.array([[0, 0, 0], [0, 0, 0], [0, 0, 0]])
     correct = 0
     for i in range(len(test)):
      x = test[i]
       pred_leaf = tree.apply([x])
       x = np.array([x])
       nn_model_class = nn_model[pred_leaf[0]]
       pred = np.argmax(nn_model_class.predict(x))+1
       confusion_matrix[label[i]-1][pred-1] = confusion_matrix[label[i]-1][pred-1] +
       if pred == label[i]: correct = correct + 1
     acc_score = correct/len(test)
     return confusion_matrix, acc_score
```

In [11]: # Predicting

```
cm, acc_score = neural_shrub_predict(tree, shrubs, test, test_label)
        print("Confusion Matrix:\n\n", cm)
Confusion Matrix:
 [[3030 1338 235]
 [1278 3167 865]
 [ 833 1669 7290]]
In [12]: def metrics(cm, cls, size):
            cm = np.array(cm)
            tp = cm[cls][cls]
            fp = sum(cm[x, cls] for x in range(3))-cm[cls][cls]
            fn = sum(cm[cls, x] for x in range(3))-cm[cls][cls]
            tn = size - tp - fp - fn
            precision = tp/(tp+fp)
            recall = tp/(tp+fn)
            fmeasure = 2*(precision*recall)/(precision + recall)
            accuracy = (tp + tn)/size
            return precision, recall, fmeasure, accuracy
In [13]: # Class 1
        precision0, recall0, f0, acc0 = metrics(cm, 0, len(test))
                      Precision Recall F-measure Accuracy")
        print("Class 1: ", round(precision0, 3), " ", round(recall0, 3), \
              " ", round(f0, 3), " ", round(acc0,3))
       Precision Recall F-measure Accuracy
Class 1: 0.589 0.658 0.622 0.813
In [14]: # Class 2
        precision1, recall1, f1, acc1 = metrics(cm, 1, len(test))
                     Precision Recall F-measure Accuracy")
        print("Class 2: ", round(precision1, 3), " ", round(recall1, 3), \
              " ", round(f1, 3), " ", round(acc1,3))
       Precision Recall F-measure Accuracy
Class 2: 0.513
                0.596
                          0.552
                                  0.739
In [15]: # Class 3
        precision2, recall2, f2, acc2 = metrics(cm, 2, len(test))
        print(" Precision Recall F-measure Accuracy")
        print("Class 3: ", round(precision2, 3), " ", round(recall2, 3), \
              " ", round(f2, 3), " ", round(acc2,3))
```

```
Precision Recall F-measure Accuracy
Class 3: 0.869 0.744
                          0.802
                                    0.817
In [16]: avg_p = (precision0 + precision1 + precision2)/3.0
        avg_r = (recall0 + recall1 + recall2) / 3.0
        avg_f = (f0 + f1 + f2) / 3.0
        avg_a = (acc0 + acc1 + acc2)/3.0
                      Precision Recall F-measure Accuracy")
        print("
        print("Average: ", round(avg_p, 3), " ", round(avg_r, 3), \
              " ", round(avg_f, 3), " ", round(avg_a,3))
       Precision Recall F-measure Accuracy
                          0.658
Average: 0.657
                0.666
                                    0.79
In [17]: # Number of instances correctly classified
        print("Accuracy_score: ", round(acc_score, 4))
        total_time_taken = dt_end - dt_start + max_time
        print("Training Time: %s secs" % round(total_time_taken, 3))
Accuracy_score: 0.6844
Training Time: 5.764 secs
```