Connect-4 Neural Shrub - Leaves

July 11, 2019

In [1]: import time

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from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split
        from sklearn.tree import DecisionTreeClassifier
        from sklearn.metrics import accuracy_score
        from sklearn.metrics import confusion_matrix
        from keras.models import Sequential
        from keras.layers import Dense
        from sklearn.preprocessing import LabelEncoder
        from keras.utils import np_utils
        import numpy as np
/home/shashwati/anaconda3/envs/py35/lib/python3.5/site-packages/h5py/__init__.py:36: FutureWar
  from ._conv import register_converters as _register_converters
Using TensorFlow backend.
In [2]: # fix random seed for reproducibility
        seed = 7
        np.random.seed(seed)
In [3]: # function returns the data in the right format
        def get data():
            dataset = np.genfromtxt("connect-4.csv", dtype='str', delimiter=",")
            preX = dataset[:,0:42]
            preY = dataset[:,42]
            X = np.zeros(preX.shape)
            for i, row in enumerate(preX):
                for j, col in enumerate(row):
                    if col == 'x':
                        X[i,j] = 1.0
                    if col == 'o':
                        X[i,j] = -1.0
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if col == 'b':
                        X[i,j] = 0.0
            encoder = LabelEncoder()
            # code: 0 - draw; 1 - loss; 2 -win
            encoded Y = encoder.fit transform(preY)
            # splitting the dataset into 80% training and 20% test data set
            train, test, label_train, label_test = \
                    train_test_split(X, encoded_Y,test_size = 0.2)
            return train, label_train, test, label_test
In [4]: from sklearn.tree._tree import TREE_LEAF
        def prune_index(inner_tree, index, threshold):
            if inner_tree.value[index].min() < threshold:</pre>
                # turn node into a leaf by "unlinking" its children
                inner_tree.children_left[index] = TREE_LEAF
                inner_tree.children_right[index] = TREE_LEAF
            # if there are shildren, visit them as well
            if inner_tree.children_left[index] != TREE_LEAF:
                prune index(inner tree, inner tree.children left[index], threshold)
                prune_index(inner_tree, inner_tree.children_right[index], threshold)
In [5]: # builds the decision tree of depth 12
        def decision_tree(train, label):
            dt = DecisionTreeClassifier(max_depth = 12, min_samples_leaf=100)
            dt.fit(train, label)
            prune_index(dt.tree_, 0, 5)
            end = time.time()
            return dt
In [6]: # builds the neural network for a given class
        def neural_network(class_data):
            num_train = []
            num_label = []
            for x in class data:
                num train.append(x[0])
                num_label.append(x[1])
            num_train = np.array(num_train)
            num_label = np.array(num_label)
            # converting categorical variable into numerical values
            encoder = LabelEncoder()
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encoder.fit(num_label)
            # code: 0 - draw; 1 - loss; 2 -win
            encoded_Y = encoder.transform(num_label)
            final_label = np_utils.to_categorical(encoded_Y, 3)
            out = final label.shape[1]
            print(out, final_label.shape, num_train.shape)
            model = Sequential()
            model.add(Dense(8, input_dim=42, activation='relu'))
            model.add(Dense(out, activation='softmax'))
            model.compile(loss='categorical_crossentropy', \
                          optimizer='adam', metrics=['accuracy'])
            model.fit(num_train, final_label, epochs=5, batch_size=5)
            return model
In [7]: # builds the neural shrub
        def neural_shrubs(tree, train, label):
            train = np.array(train)
            label = np.array(label)
            # leave_id: index of the leaf that cantains the instance
            leave_id = tree.apply(train)
            classes = dict()
            for x in range(len(train)):
                leaf = leave_id[x]
                # Gets the class for each leaf
                #.value: contains value of all the tree nodes
                #.value[leaf]: returns the value of the leaf
                #idx = tree.tree_.value[leaf][0][0]
                # insert the instance into the class
                if leaf in classes.keys():
                    classes[leaf].append([train[x], label[x]])
                else:
                    classes[leaf] = [[train[x], label[x]]]
            # stores the neural network for each class
            nn models = dict()
            #stores the max time taken to build a neural network
            max_time = 0;
            for key in classes.keys():
                start = time.time()
                model = neural_network(classes[key])
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end = time.time()
      time_taken = end - start
      if max_time < time_taken:</pre>
       max_time = time_taken
      nn models[key] = model
    # returns a neural network for each class and the max
    # time taken to build the neural network
    return nn_models, max_time
In [8]: # The algorithm to build the neural shrub
   train, train_label, test, test_label = get_data()
   dt_start = time.time()
   tree = decision_tree(train, train_label)
   dt_end = time.time()
   shrubs, max_time = neural_shrubs(tree, train, train_label)
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3 (107, 3) (107, 42)
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3 (2720, 3) (2720, 42)
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3 (518, 3) (518, 42)
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3 (408, 3) (408, 42)
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3 (161, 3) (161, 42)
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3 (138, 3) (138, 42)
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3 (164, 3) (164, 42)
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3 (230, 3) (230, 42)
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3 (107, 3) (107, 42)
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3 (330, 3) (330, 42)
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3 (137, 3) (137, 42)
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3 (136, 3) (136, 42)
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3 (130, 3) (130, 42)
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3 (195, 3) (195, 42)
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3 (127, 3) (127, 42)
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3 (112, 3) (112, 42)
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3 (126, 3) (126, 42)
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3 (137, 3) (137, 42)
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3 (113, 3) (113, 42)
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3 (110, 3) (110, 42)
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3 (197, 3) (197, 42)
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3 (108, 3) (108, 42)
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3 (122, 3) (122, 42)
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3 (149, 3) (149, 42)
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3 (124, 3) (124, 42)
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3 (280, 3) (280, 42)
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3 (124, 3) (124, 42)
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3 (183, 3) (183, 42)
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3 (157, 3) (157, 42)
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3 (159, 3) (159, 42)
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3 (102, 3) (102, 42)
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3 (248, 3) (248, 42)
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3 (307, 3) (307, 42)
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3 (143, 3) (143, 42)
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3 (224, 3) (224, 42)
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3 (167, 3) (167, 42)
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3 (203, 3) (203, 42)
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3 (104, 3) (104, 42)
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3 (251, 3) (251, 42)
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3 (177, 3) (177, 42)
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3 (165, 3) (165, 42)
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3 (112, 3) (112, 42)
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3 (173, 3) (173, 42)
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3 (128, 3) (128, 42)
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3 (227, 3) (227, 42)
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3 (157, 3) (157, 42)
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3 (144, 3) (144, 42)
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3 (114, 3) (114, 42)
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3 (166, 3) (166, 42)
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166/166 [================== ] - 5s 28ms/step - loss: 1.0899 - acc: 0.3735
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3 (162, 3) (162, 42)
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3 (169, 3) (169, 42)
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3 (122, 3) (122, 42)
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3 (156, 3) (156, 42)
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3 (104, 3) (104, 42)
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3 (201, 3) (201, 42)
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3 (155, 3) (155, 42)
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3 (116, 3) (116, 42)
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3 (193, 3) (193, 42)
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3 (100, 3) (100, 42)
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100/100 [=================== ] - 5s 47ms/step - loss: 1.0906 - acc: 0.4900
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3 (379, 3) (379, 42)
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3 (156, 3) (156, 42)
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3 (113, 3) (113, 42)
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3 (142, 3) (142, 42)
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3 (194, 3) (194, 42)
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3 (270, 3) (270, 42)
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3 (129, 3) (129, 42)
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3 (105, 3) (105, 42)
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3 (378, 3) (378, 42)
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3 (405, 3) (405, 42)
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3 (172, 3) (172, 42)
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3 (232, 3) (232, 42)
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3 (106, 3) (106, 42)
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3 (291, 3) (291, 42)
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3 (226, 3) (226, 42)
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3 (113, 3) (113, 42)
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3 (137, 3) (137, 42)
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3 (126, 3) (126, 42)
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3 (232, 3) (232, 42)
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3 (169, 3) (169, 42)
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3 (195, 3) (195, 42)
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3 (222, 3) (222, 42)
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3 (186, 3) (186, 42)
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3 (133, 3) (133, 42)
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3 (197, 3) (197, 42)
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3 (155, 3) (155, 42)
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3 (103, 3) (103, 42)
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3 (147, 3) (147, 42)
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3 (152, 3) (152, 42)
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3 (275, 3) (275, 42)
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3 (188, 3) (188, 42)
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3 (152, 3) (152, 42)
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3 (105, 3) (105, 42)
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3 (108, 3) (108, 42)
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3 (102, 3) (102, 42)
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3 (158, 3) (158, 42)
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Epoch 5/5
In [9]: # predicts using the neural shrub
       def neural_shrub_predict(tree, nn_model, test, label):
           label_test = np.array(label)
           test = np.array(test)
           #row - actual; col - pred
           confusion_matrix = np.array([[0, 0, 0], [0, 0, 0], [0, 0, 0]])
           correct = 0
           for i in range(len(test)):
               x = test[i]
               pred_class = tree.apply([x])
               x = np.array([x])
               nn_model_class = nn_model[pred_class[0]]
               pred = np.argmax(nn_model_class.predict(x))
               confusion_matrix[label[i]][pred] = \
                   confusion_matrix[label[i]][pred] + 1
               if pred == label[i]: correct = correct + 1
           acc_score = correct/len(test)
           return confusion_matrix, acc_score
In [10]: # Predicting
        cm, acc_score = neural_shrub_predict(tree, shrubs, test, test_label)
        print("Confusion Matrix:\n\n", cm)
Confusion Matrix:
[[ 55 338 852]
[ 136 1890 1364]
[ 205 1287 7385]]
In [11]: # function used to calcultate the metrics for each class
        def metrics(cm, cls, size):
            cm = np.array(cm)
            tp = cm[cls][cls]
            fp = sum(cm[x, cls] for x in range(3))-cm[cls][cls]
            fn = sum(cm[cls, x] for x in range(3))-cm[cls][cls]
            tn = size - tp - fp - fn
            precision = tp/(tp+fp)
            recall = tp/(tp+fn)
            fmeasure = 2*(precision*recall)/(precision + recall)
```

```
accuracy = (tp + tn)/size
            return precision, recall, fmeasure, accuracy
In [12]: # metrics for class 0 (draw)
        precision0, recall0, f0, acc0 = metrics(cm, 0, len(test))
                              Precision Recall F-measure Accuracy")
        print("Class 0 (draw): ", round(precision0, 3), " ", round(recall0, 3), \
              " ", round(f0, 3), " ", round(acc0,3))
               Precision Recall F-measure Accuracy
Class 0 (draw): 0.139 0.044
                                 0.067
                                           0.887
In [13]: # metrics for class 1 (lose)
        precision1, recall1, f1, acc1 = metrics(cm, 1, len(test))
                              Precision Recall F-measure Accuracy")
        print("Class 1 (loss): ", round(precision1, 3), " ", round(recall1, 3), \
              " ", round(f1, 3), " ", round(acc1,3))
               Precision Recall F-measure Accuracy
Class 1 (loss): 0.538  0.558  0.547
                                          0.769
In [14]: # metrics for class 2 (win)
        precision2, recall2, f2, acc2 = metrics(cm, 2, len(test))
                              Precision Recall F-measure Accuracy")
        print("Class 2 (win): ", round(precision2, 3), " ", round(recall2, 3), \
              " ", round(f2, 3), " ", round(acc2,3))
               Precision Recall F-measure Accuracy
Class 2 (win): 0.769
                     0.832 0.799
                                      0.726
In [15]: # average metrics
        avg_p = (precision0 + precision1 + precision2)/3.0
        avg_r = (recall0 + recall1 + recall2) / 3.0
        avg_f = (f0 + f1 + f2) / 3.0
        avg_a = (acc0 + acc1 + acc2)/3.0
                     Precision Recall F-measure Accuracy")
        print("Average: ", round(avg_p, 3), " ", round(avg_r, 3), \
              " ", round(avg_f, 3), " ", round(avg_a,3))
       Precision Recall F-measure Accuracy
Average: 0.482
                0.478 0.471 0.794
In [16]: # training time
        total_time_taken = dt_end - dt_start + max_time
        print("Training Time: %s sec" % round(total_time_taken, 5))
```

```
Training Time: 15.54949 sec
```

Accuracy_score: 0.6905