

Exploring Weather Trends

Analyzing Mecca(KSA) and Global temperatures

- Applications used are SQL & EXECL.
- Queries and codes that has been used to extract the data as follow:

- Query about cities in Saudi Arabia:

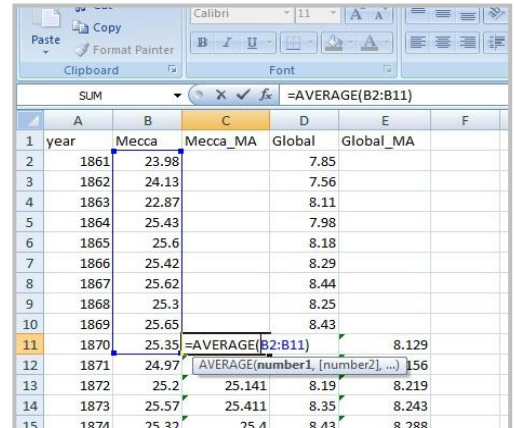
```
SELECT *
FROM city_list
WHERE country LIKE 'Sau%';
(Riyadh & Mecca) have been found.
```

- Download Mecca data:

```
SELECT year, avg_temp
FROM city_data
WHERE city IN ('Mecca');
```

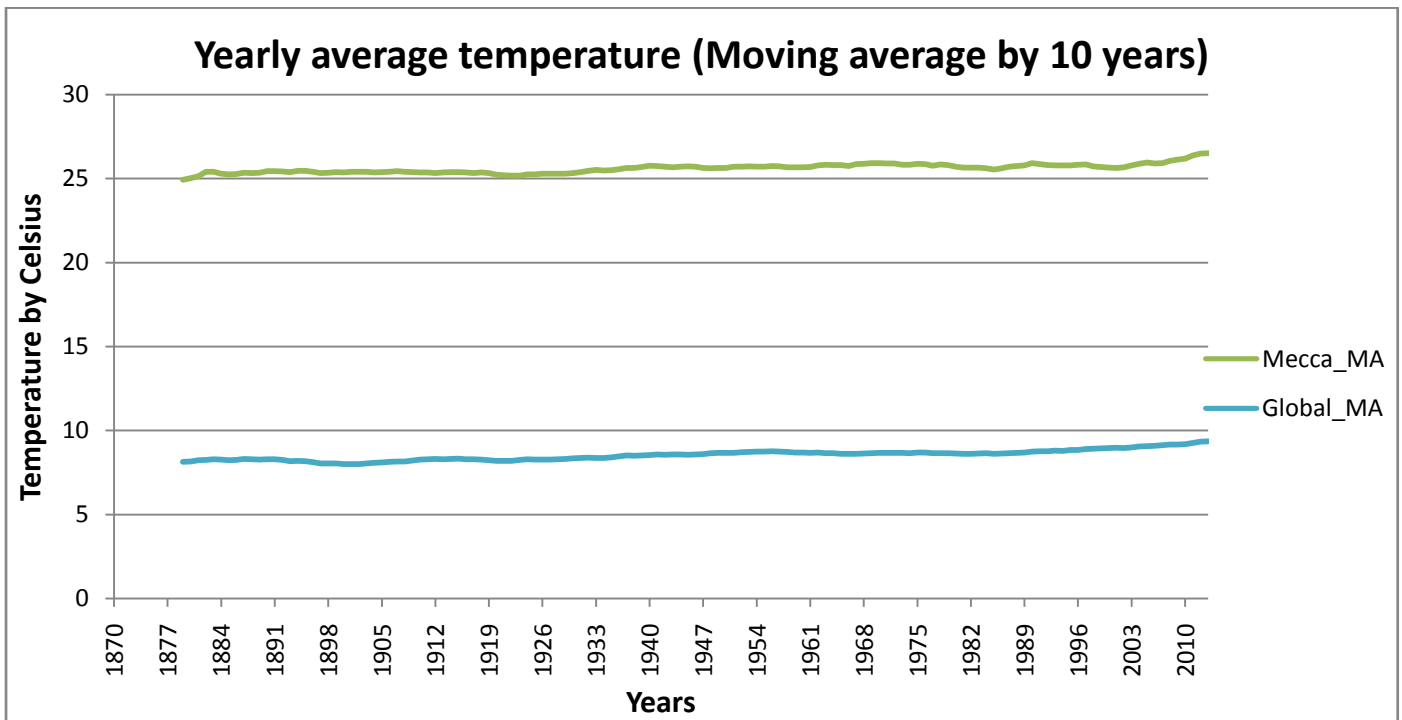
- Download Global:

```
SELECT *
FROM global_data;
```



	A	B	C	D	E	F
1	year	Mecca	Mecca_MA	Global	Global_MA	
2	1861	23.98		7.85		
3	1862	24.13		7.56		
4	1863	22.87		8.11		
5	1864	25.43		7.98		
6	1865	25.6		8.18		
7	1866	25.42		8.29		
8	1867	25.62		8.44		
9	1868	25.3		8.25		
10	1869	25.65		8.43		
11	1870	25.35	=AVERAGE(B2:B11)		8.129	
12	1871	24.97	=AVERAGE(number1, [number2], ...)	156		
13	1872	25.2	25.141	8.19	8.219	
14	1873	25.57	25.411	8.35	8.243	
15	1874	25.32	25.4	8.43	8.288	

- Excel sheet were adjusted and combined both Mecca and Global data in one sheet and created a moving average column for each by using average function in excel for the average of 10 years, then copy the same function to lower cells.
- Making a chart shows the data of moving average of Mecca and global with title name for the X & Y axis.



- Moving average temperatures of Mecca(KSA) have been compared to moving average temperatures of Global between 1961 and 2013.
- Below chart show obviously that average temperature of Mecca is hotter than average temperature of the globe and that is consistently over 150 years.
- Highest level that has been recorded in Mecca was in 2013 (27.57), where the trend of average temperatures were going higher, while the temperature on the globe recorded (9.61) in the same year and that also is the highest level that has been recorded for the globe.
- Charts shows the globe is going hotter than before.
- Significant change in globe temperature started by the end of last century till 2013, as per the chart.
- In between 1939 and 1981, temperature was a quit stable, as per the chart.