

Work  
&  
Wages

Tips

1.) More work more money

4.)  $\uparrow W \uparrow \text{money}$

$\uparrow W \propto \uparrow \text{Money}$

A - 20 } use inverted  
B - 30 }

2.) Less days more money

A - 2 days

B - 3 days

$$A = \frac{1}{2} \quad B = \frac{1}{3}$$

$$A:B = \frac{1}{2} : \frac{1}{3} = 3:2$$

Income  $\propto \frac{1}{\text{Days}}$

5.) Invert

Ratio of Days = 2:3

Inverted

Ratio of Income = 3:2

If A days  $\frac{1}{8}$  hour

day, he took = 8 days

3.) Share of money

$$B = \frac{2}{3+2} \times \text{Total} \quad A = \frac{3}{5} \times \text{Total}$$



- 1.) Ramesh can do a work in 5 days. Suresh can do a work in 7 days. Total amount is ₹ 480. If both work together, what will be share of money?

ratio of days  $\propto \frac{1}{\text{Income}}$

$$7:5 \text{ --- (1) Income}$$

$$5:7 \text{ --- (2) --- } \text{in } \text{days}$$

So Ramesh

$$\frac{7}{12} \times 480 = 280$$

Suresh

$$480 - 280 = 200$$

$\Rightarrow$

- 2.) Ramesh can do a ~~Ramesh~~ work in 15 days. Vijay and Ramesh together do the same work in 10 days. They received ₹ 1155 for that work. What is share of Ramesh & Vijay?

$$R = 15 \text{ days} = \frac{1}{15} \quad v = \frac{1}{v} \quad \text{Total} = \frac{1}{10}$$

$$\frac{1}{v} = \frac{1}{10} - \frac{1}{15}$$

$$\frac{1}{v} = \frac{1}{30}$$

$$v = 30 \text{ days}$$

$$\text{ratio day } 15:30$$

$$\text{ratio of } 30:15$$

Then

$$\text{Ratio of 1 day } \frac{1}{15} : \frac{1}{30}$$

$$\text{Income } 2:1$$

$$R = \frac{2}{3} \times 1155 = 770$$

$$v = 1155 - 770 = 385$$



- 3.) Wages of 44 women for 56 days comes to Rs 29560.  
How many men are needed for 47 days to 16920, if daily wages of a man being 5 times of a woman

$$44w \text{ for } 56 = 29560$$

$$44w \text{ for } 1 \text{ day} = \frac{29560}{56}$$

$$1w \text{ for } 1 \text{ day} = \frac{29560}{56 \times 44} = \text{Rs. } 12$$

also men get 5 times  
 $12 \times 5 = 60 \text{ Rs}$

$$1 \text{ man } 1 \text{ day} = 60$$

$$1 \text{ man } 47 = 60 \times 47$$

$$16920 = 60M \times 47$$

$$M = 6$$

- 4.) P, Q and R take a job for ₹640, P and Q finish work together =  $\frac{2}{5}$ . Rest is done by R. What is the share of R

$$P + Q + R = 1$$

R gets rest

$$\frac{2}{5} + R = 1$$

$$\frac{3}{5} \times 640 = 384 \text{ Rs}$$

$$R = \frac{3}{5}$$



- 6) P can do a job in 30 days, while Q alone in 45 days. They work together for 15 days and rest is done by R in 6 days. They get 15,000 for whole job. What will be R's share.

$$P \rightarrow 30 = \frac{1}{30} \quad Q \rightarrow 45 = \frac{1}{45}$$

$$\frac{1}{30} + \frac{1}{45} = \frac{1}{18}$$

They did it for 15 days

$$\frac{15}{18} = \frac{5}{6}$$

$$\text{Work done by P} = \frac{1}{6}$$

$$\text{So Share} = \frac{1}{6} \times 15000 = 2500$$

- 7) A man and a boy received ₹1800 as wages for 3 days for job they did together. The man's efficiency in work was 5 times that of a boy. What is the daily wage of the boy.

$$M+B = 1800 = 3 \text{ day}$$

$$1 \text{ day } M+B = 600$$

5:1 is ratio of work

$$\frac{1}{6} \times 1800 = 300$$



- 8.) Porthiv was appointed for 100 days job. The condition was that he will be paid Rs 20 every working days. he will also be fined Rs 12 for every day he is absent. At end he gets Rs 102. for how many days he was absent

$$100 - K - \text{he was absent} \\ \text{fine} - 24K$$

$$(100 - K)20 - 12K = 1020$$

$$K = 55$$

- 9.) Total wages of 6 men, 4 women & 8 boys is Rs. 26. If the wages of 6 men is equal to that of 8 women and wages of 4 women is equal to that of 6 boys, then find out the total wages of 8 men, 6 women, and 4 boys

$$6M = 8W \quad 4W = 6B$$

$$M = \frac{8W}{6} \quad B = \frac{4W}{6}$$

taking all in single var.  $W$

$$6M + 4W + 8B = 26$$

$$8W + 4W + 8 \left( \frac{4W}{6} \right) = 26$$

$$W = \text{Rs } 15$$

$$M = \text{Rs } 2$$

$$B = \text{Rs } 1$$

Then we need it for  
8M, 6W, 4B

$$8 \times 2 + 6 \times 15 + 4 \times 1 = \text{Rs } 29$$



- 10.) P, Q, R get Rs 10800 for doing a work in 18 days.  
 P and R get Rs 3760 for doing the same work in 10 days, while Q and R get 6800 for doing same work in 20 days. find the amount by P.

$$P, Q, R - 10800 = 18d = 600Rs - 1day$$

$$P + R - 3760 = 10d = 376 - 1day$$

$$Q + R - 6800Rs = 20d = 340 - 1day$$

$$P + Q + R = 600$$

$$P + 340 = 600$$

$$P = 260$$

$$P + R = 376$$

$$R = 80$$

- 11.) The amount of money with which A's wage can be paid for 18 days when A is working alone is enough for paying B's wage for 12 days when B is working alone. If A and B start working together, then same amount would be enough for wages of both for how many days?

$$A = 1d = \frac{M}{18} \text{ days} \quad B = \frac{M}{12} \text{ days}$$

$$\frac{M}{18} + \frac{M}{12} = \frac{2M + 3M}{36} = \frac{5M}{36}$$

$$\frac{5M}{36} = \frac{M}{x} \Rightarrow x = \frac{36}{5}$$



- 12.) Johnny employs 8 workers to work for 6 hours per day. In total he pays them Rs 630 for a week. How much should Johnny pay 18 workers working 4 hrs per day for a week

Convert it into acur?

$$6 \text{ hrs} \times 7 = 42 \text{ hrs}$$

$$4 \text{ hrs/day} \times 7$$

$$8 \text{ W } 42 \text{ hrs} = 630$$

$$4 \times 7 = 28$$

$$1 \text{ W } 1 \text{ hr} = \frac{15}{8} \text{ hrs}$$

$$18 \text{ W } 28 \text{ hr} = \frac{135}{1} \times 18$$

$$18 \text{ W } 1 \text{ hr} = \frac{15}{8} \times 18 = \frac{135}{4} \text{ Rs}$$

$$\text{Rs. } 945$$

- 13.) Ram & Shyam have given a task of painting a house for Rs 800. With help of Rita, they complete the job in just 3 days. Had Ram alone be doing the job he would need 6 days. If Shyam need 8, how much more Rita get?

$$R - 7 \text{ d} - 7 \frac{1}{6} \quad S - 7 \frac{1}{8} \quad r = \frac{1}{v}$$

$$\frac{1}{6} + \frac{1}{8} + \frac{1}{v} = \frac{1}{3}$$

$$\frac{1}{v} = \frac{1}{24}$$

$$\frac{1}{6} : \frac{1}{8} : \frac{1}{24}$$

$$4 : 3 : 1$$

$$v_i \text{ cost} = \frac{1}{4+3+1} \times 800 = 100 \text{ Rs}$$