Name: Shaan Yadav

NetID: ay140

Honor Code: I have adhered to the Duke Community Standard in completing this assignment.

1. Code for Navigation, Sensing, Transmitting, Receiving, Displaying and Analyzing/Calculating

```
//Pins for QTI connections on board
#define leftQTI 51
#define middleQTI 53
#define rightQTI 52
#define TxPin 14
#include <Servo.h> // Include servo library
//renaming serials
#define LocalBot Serial
#define XBee Serial2
char val = 0; // variable to store the data from the serial port
<u>int</u> len = 12;
Servo servoLeft; // Declare left servo signal
Servo servoRight;
#include <Wire.h> // I2C library, required for MLX90614
#include <SparkFunMLX90614.h> //Click here to get the library:
http://librarymanager/All#Qwiic_IR_Thermometer by SparkFun
```

```
#include <SoftwareSerial.h>
//LCD Screen
SoftwareSerial mySerial = SoftwareSerial(255, TxPin);
// Define pins for built-in RGB LED
#define redpin 45
#define greenpin 46
#define bluepin 44
#define redLED 2
#define greenLED 3
#define blueLED 4
#define yellowLED 5
int hashCount = 0;
int reds[5] = { 0, 0, 255, 255, 100 };
int greens[5] = { 255, 0, 0, 255, 255 };
int blues[5] = { 255, 255, 255, 0, 0 };
// end code
int botPositions[5] = { 0, 0, 0, 0, 0 };
int countFinalHashes=0;
```

```
int location = 0;
bool normal = true;
int runningNum = 0;
int objNum = 0;
//code for transmission and receiving data
const int squadron_shift = 97;
int myPosition = 0;
void setup() {
LocalBot.begin(9600); //start the serial monitor so we can view the output
Serial1.begin (9600); // connect to the serial port for the RFID reader
XBee.begin(9600);  // initialize Xbee Tx/Rx
 servoLeft.attach(12); // Attach left signal to P13
servoRight.attach(11); // Attach left signal to P12
servoLeft.writeMicroseconds(1500); // 1.5 ms stay still sig, pin 13
 servoRight.writeMicroseconds(1500); // 1.5 ms stay still sig, pin 12
pinMode(redpin, OUTPUT);
pinMode(greenpin, OUTPUT);
pinMode(bluepin, OUTPUT);
```

```
// start with light off
analogWrite(redpin, 255);
analogWrite(greenpin, 255);
analogWrite(bluepin, 255);
pinMode(redLED, OUTPUT); //transmit
pinMode(greenLED, OUTPUT); //receive
pinMode(blueLED, OUTPUT);
pinMode(yellowLED, OUTPUT);
mySerial.begin(9600);
delay(100);
mySerial.write(12); // clear
delay(10);
//mySerial.write(22); // no cursor no blink
delay(10);
//mySerial.write(17); // backlight
delay(10);
void loop() {
int lQTI = rcTime(leftQTI);
```

```
int mQTI = rcTime(middleQTI);
int rQTI = rcTime(rightQTI);
int state = 4 * (1QTI < 200) + 2 * (mQTI < 200) + (rQTI < 150);</pre>
// Serial.println(state);
char incoming = XBee.read();
if (incoming == '1') {
  runningNum = runningNum + 1;
if (normal) {
  normalRun(state);
  // Serial.print(111111);
  // ending();
} else {
  ending();
delay(50);
```

```
//Defines funtion 'rcTime' to read value from QTI sensor
// From Ch. 6 Activity 2 of Robotics with the BOE Shield for Arduino
long rcTime(int pin) {
pinMode(pin, OUTPUT);  // Sets pin as OUTPUT
digitalWrite(pin, HIGH); // Pin HIGH
delay(1);
pinMode(pin, INPUT);  // Sets pin as INPUT
digitalWrite(pin, LOW); // Pin LOW
long time = micros();  // Tracks starting time
while (digitalRead(pin))
                     // Loops while voltage is high
time = micros() - time; // Calculate decay time
return time; // Return decay time
//code to use RFID Scanner
void rfidScan() {
char rfidData[len + 1] = {};
int get_more = 1;
int timeoutInt = 0;
int i = 0;
while (get more == 1 && timeoutInt < 200) {</pre>
```

```
if (Serial1.available() > 0) {
   val = Serial1.read();
   switch (val) {
     case 0x2: break;
     case 0x3: get_more = 0; break; // end of transmission - done with code
     case 0xA: break;
     case 0xD: break;
                                    // carriage return - do not save
     default:
       rfidData[i] = val;
       i += 1;
       break; // actual character
 timeoutInt += 1;
 delay(10); //DO NOT REMOVE - NEEDED FOR RFID TO WORK
LocalBot.println(rfidData);
if (timeoutInt < 200) {</pre>
 char outgoing = rfidData[9]; // Read character
 if (outgoing == 'D') {
   myPosition = 74 + hashCount + 1;
```

```
botPositions[2] = hashCount + 1;
    location = hashCount + 1;
botPositionsLCD();
void botPositionsLCD() {
mySerial.write(12);
for (int i : botPositions) {
  mySerial.print(i);
  mySerial.print(", ");
void xbeeTransmit(char charToSend) {
digitalWrite(redLED, HIGH); //transmit
LocalBot.print(charToSend);
XBee.print(charToSend); // Send to XBee
```

```
botPositionsLCD();
delay(100);
digitalWrite(redLED,LOW);
//receive data
void recieveTransmissionAndLED() {
if (XBee.available()) {
  for (int i = 0; i < 4; i++) {
    digitalWrite(greenLED, HIGH); //
    char incoming = receive();
    int position_received = (int)incoming - squadron_shift;
    int botNumber = position_received / 5;
    switch (botNumber) {
      case 0:
        botPositions[0] = (position_received+1) % 5;
        break;
       case 1:
        botPositions[1] = (position_received+1) % 5;
        break;
       case 2:
```

```
botPositions[2] = (position_received+1) % 5;
       break;
     case 3:
       botPositions[3] = (position_received+1) % 5;
       break;
     case 4:
       botPositions[4] = (position_received+1) % 5;
       break;
     // testing
     for (int i : botPositions) {
       Serial.print(i);
       Serial.print(", ");
 botPositionsLCD();
//mySerial.print(objNum);
delay(500);
digitalWrite(redLED, LOW);
digitalWrite(greenLED, LOW);
```

```
char receive() {
return XBee.read();
void normalRun(int state) {
switch (state) {
  case 7:
    servoRight.writeMicroseconds(1450);
    servoLeft.writeMicroseconds(1550);
    break;
  // right sensor --> turn right
  case 6:
    servoRight.writeMicroseconds(1550);
    servoLeft.writeMicroseconds(1550);
    delay(30);
    break;
  case 5:
    servoRight.writeMicroseconds(1450);
    servoLeft.writeMicroseconds(1550);
    break;
```

```
// middle + right sensor --> turn right, slight
case 4:
  servoRight.writeMicroseconds(1550);
  servoLeft.writeMicroseconds(1550);
 delay(40);
 break;
case 3:
  servoRight.writeMicroseconds(1450);
 servoLeft.writeMicroseconds(1450);
 delay(25);
 break;
case 1:
  servoRight.writeMicroseconds(1450);
 servoLeft.writeMicroseconds(1450);
 delay(25);
 break;
// at HASHMARK --> stop, forward
case 0:
  //mySerial.print("h");
  servoRight.writeMicroseconds(1500);
```

```
servoLeft.writeMicroseconds(1500);
if (hashCount < 4) {</pre>
 rfidScan();
 delay(2000);
 analogWrite(redpin, 255);
 analogWrite(greenpin, 255);
 analogWrite(bluepin, 255);
 servoRight.writeMicroseconds(1300);
 servoLeft.writeMicroseconds(1700); // right 13 is forward, left 17 is forward
 delay(500);
 digitalWrite(redLED, LOW);
 digitalWrite(greenLED, LOW);
 digitalWrite(blueLED, LOW);
  digitalWrite(yellowLED, LOW);
 hashCount += 1;
```

```
} else {
      //xbeeTransmit(myPosition);
      mySerial.write(12);
      mySerial.print(botPositions[2]);
      Serial2.print(1);
      runningNum = runningNum + 1;
      // servoLeft.writeMicroseconds(1700); // right 13 is forward, left 17 is
forward
      // delay(500);
      while ((runningNum - objNum) != 4) {
        Serial.print(runningNum);
        Serial.print(location);
        delay(100);
        if (XBee.available()) {
```

```
char incoming = XBee.read();
          if (incoming == '1') {
           runningNum = runningNum + 1;
        //Just creating lag
      ending();
      normal = false;
    break;
   // everything else
  default:
    break;
//VENTILATION SHAFT CODE
void ending(){
```

```
//stops on fifth hash
servoLeft.writeMicroseconds(1500);
servoRight.writeMicroseconds(1500);
//location is the location of your object, or the position you are in the order of
bots going to the end
//int delayNumber = (location*5000)-5000;
//delay(delayNumber);//should change based on finalhash number to give bots time to
move
//move off of fifth hash to the final line
moveToFinalLine();
int finalHash = 5-location;
moveToFinalHash(finalHash);
void moveToFinalLine(){
int finalState = 0;
//moves off of fifth hash, stops at the white portion
 // while(finalState==0||finalState==5){
  servoLeft.writeMicroseconds(1550);
  servoRight.writeMicroseconds(1450);
  delay(1750);
```

```
finalState = 7 - (4 * (rcTime(leftQTI) >= 200) + 2 * (rcTime(middleQTI) >= 200)
- (rcTime(rightQTI) >= 200));
// delay(50);
//extraLED(255, 255, 255);
servoLeft.writeMicroseconds(1500);
servoRight.writeMicroseconds(1500);
delay(1000);
//turn right
servoLeft.writeMicroseconds(1550);
servoRight.writeMicroseconds(1550);
delay(600);
servoLeft.writeMicroseconds(1550);
servoRight.writeMicroseconds(1450);
delay(200);
while(finalState!=5 && finalState != 1){
  servoLeft.writeMicroseconds(1550);
  servoRight.writeMicroseconds(1450);
```

```
(rcTime(rightQTI) >= 200));
  delay(25);
 //extraLED(0, 255, 0);
void moveToFinalHash(int finalHash) {
countFinalHashes = -1;
while(countFinalHashes<finalHash) {</pre>
  servoLeft.writeMicroseconds(1550);
  servoRight.writeMicroseconds(1450);
   int finalState = 7 - (4 * (rcTime(leftQTI) >= 200) + 2 * (rcTime(middleQTI) >=
200) + (rcTime(rightQTI) >= 200));
  moveFinal(finalState);
  delay(50);
servoLeft.writeMicroseconds(1500);
servoRight.writeMicroseconds(1500);
//extraLED(0, 0, 0);
 //transmit "done" char
method
 delay(100000);
```

```
void moveFinal(int finalState){
switch (finalState) {
  //hashmark
  //colors: red, yellow, green, blue, and purple
  case 0:
    delay(300);
    countFinalHashes=countFinalHashes+1;
    if (countFinalHashes == 0) {
      //xbeeTransmit(46); //send period on first ventilation hashmark
      XBee.print(1);
    break;
  //turn left
  case 1:
    servoLeft.writeMicroseconds(1450);
    servoRight.writeMicroseconds(1450);
    break;
  case 3:
    servoLeft.writeMicroseconds(1450);
    servoRight.writeMicroseconds(1450);
    break;
```

```
//unlikely
   servoRight.writeMicroseconds(1500);
case 4:
  servoLeft.writeMicroseconds(1550);
  servoRight.writeMicroseconds(1550);
 break;
case 6:
  servoLeft.writeMicroseconds(1550);
  servoRight.writeMicroseconds(1550);
 break;
//go straight
case 5:
  servoLeft.writeMicroseconds(1550);
  servoRight.writeMicroseconds(1450);
 break;
//white only
```

```
case 7:
    servoleft.writeMicroseconds(1550);
    servoRight.writeMicroseconds(1450);
    break;
}
```

2. Code for Full System Integration

```
//Pins for QTI connections on board
#define leftQTI 51
#define middleQTI 53
#define rightQTI 52
#define TxPin 14

#include <Servo.h> // Include servo library

//renaming serials
#define LocalBot Serial
#define XBee Serial2

char val = 0; // variable to store the data from the serial port
```

```
int len = 12;
Servo servoLeft; // Declare left servo signal
Servo servoRight;
                   // I2C library, required for MLX90614
#include <Wire.h>
#include <SparkFunMLX90614.h> //Click here to get the library:
http://librarymanager/All#Qwiic_IR_Thermometer by SparkFun
#include <SoftwareSerial.h>
//LCD Screen
SoftwareSerial mySerial = SoftwareSerial(255, TxPin);
// Define pins for built-in RGB LED
#define redpin 45
#define greenpin 46
#define bluepin 44
#define redLED 2
#define greenLED 3
#define blueLED 4
#define yellowLED 5
```

```
int hashCount = 0;
int reds[5] = { 0, 0, 255, 255, 100 };
int greens[5] = { 255, 0, 0, 255, 255 };
int blues[5] = { 255, 255, 255, 0, 0 };
// end code
int botPositions[5] = { 0, 0, 0, 0, 0 };
int countFinalHashes=0;
int location = 0;
bool normal = true;
int runningNum = 0;
int objNum = 0;
//code for transmission and receiving data
const int squadron shift = 97;
int myPosition = 0;
void setup() {
LocalBot.begin(9600); //start the serial monitor so we can view the output
Seriall.begin (9600); // connect to the serial port for the RFID reader
XBee.begin(9600); // initialize Xbee Tx/Rx
servoLeft.attach(12); // Attach left signal to P13
 servoRight.attach(11); // Attach left signal to P12
```

```
servoLeft.writeMicroseconds(1500); // 1.5 ms stay still sig, pin 13
servoRight.writeMicroseconds(1500); // 1.5 ms stay still sig, pin 12
pinMode(redpin, OUTPUT);
pinMode(greenpin, OUTPUT);
pinMode(bluepin, OUTPUT);
// start with light off
analogWrite(redpin, 255);
analogWrite(greenpin, 255);
analogWrite(bluepin, 255);
pinMode(redLED, OUTPUT); //transmit
pinMode(greenLED, OUTPUT); //receive
pinMode(blueLED, OUTPUT);
pinMode(yellowLED, OUTPUT);
//LCD setup
mySerial.begin(9600);
delay(100);
mySerial.write(12); // clear
delay(10);
//mySerial.write(22); // no cursor no blink
```

```
delay(10);
//mySerial.write(17); // backlight
delay(10);
void loop() {
int lQTI = rcTime(leftQTI);
int mQTI = rcTime(middleQTI);
int rQTI = rcTime(rightQTI);
int state = 4 * (lQTI < 200) + 2 * (mQTI < 200) + (rQTI < 150);</pre>
// Serial.println(state);
char incoming = XBee.read();
if (incoming == '1') {
  runningNum = runningNum + 1;
if (normal) {
  normalRun(state);
  // Serial.print(111111);
```

```
// ending();
 } else {
  ending();
delay(50);
//Defines funtion 'rcTime' to read value from QTI sensor
// From Ch. 6 Activity 2 of Robotics with the BOE Shield for Arduino
long rcTime(int pin) {
pinMode(pin, OUTPUT);  // Sets pin as OUTPUT
digitalWrite(pin, HIGH); // Pin HIGH
delay(1);
pinMode(pin, INPUT);  // Sets pin as INPUT
digitalWrite(pin, LOW); // Pin LOW
long time = micros();  // Tracks starting time
while (digitalRead(pin))
                     // Loops while voltage is high
 time = micros() - time; // Calculate decay time
 return time;
              // Return decay time
```

```
//code to use RFID Scanner
void rfidScan() {
char rfidData[len + 1] = {};
int get_more = 1;
int timeoutInt = 0;
int i = 0;
while (get_more == 1 && timeoutInt < 200) {</pre>
  if (Serial1.available() > 0) {
    val = Serial1.read();
    // Handle unprintable characters
    switch (val) {
     case 0x2: break;
     case 0x3: get_more = 0; break; // end of transmission - done with code
     case 0xA: break;
     default:
       rfidData[i] = val;
       i += 1;
       break; // actual character
  timeoutInt += 1;
```

```
delay(10); //DO NOT REMOVE - NEEDED FOR RFID TO WORK
LocalBot.println(rfidData);
if (timeoutInt < 200) {</pre>
  char outgoing = rfidData[9]; // Read character
  if (outgoing == 'D') {
    myPosition = 74 + hashCount + 1;
    botPositions[2] = hashCount + 1;
    location = hashCount + 1;
//show all bot positions
botPositionsLCD();
void botPositionsLCD() {
mySerial.write(12);
for (int i : botPositions) {
  mySerial.print(i);
```

```
mySerial.print(", ");
void xbeeTransmit(char charToSend) {
digitalWrite(redLED, HIGH); //transmit
LocalBot.print(charToSend);
XBee.print(charToSend); // Send to XBee
botPositionsLCD();
delay(100);
digitalWrite(redLED,LOW);
//receive data
void recieveTransmissionAndLED() {
if (XBee.available()) {
  //this is only code for transmission and receive with 1 other bot
  for (int i = 0; i < 4; i++) {
    digitalWrite(greenLED, HIGH); //
    char incoming = receive();
    int position received = (int)incoming - squadron shift;
    int botNumber = position_received / 5;
```

```
switch (botNumber) {
   case 0:
     botPositions[0] = (position_received+1) % 5;
     break;
   case 1:
     botPositions[1] = (position_received+1) % 5;
     break;
   case 2:
     botPositions[2] = (position_received+1) % 5;
     break;
   case 3:
     botPositions[3] = (position_received+1) % 5;
     break;
   case 4:
     botPositions[4] = (position_received+1) % 5;
     break;
   // testing
   for (int i : botPositions) {
     Serial.print(i);
     Serial.print(", ");
botPositionsLCD();
```

```
//mySerial.print(objNum);
 delay(500);
 digitalWrite(redLED, LOW);
digitalWrite(greenLED, LOW);
char receive() {
return XBee.read();
void normalRun(int state) {
switch (state) {
  case 7:
    servoRight.writeMicroseconds(1450);
    servoLeft.writeMicroseconds(1550);
    break;
   // right sensor --> turn right
  case 6:
     servoRight.writeMicroseconds(1550);
```

```
servoLeft.writeMicroseconds(1550);
 delay(30);
 break;
case 5:
 servoRight.writeMicroseconds(1450);
 servoLeft.writeMicroseconds(1550);
 break;
// middle + right sensor --> turn right, slight
case 4:
 servoRight.writeMicroseconds(1550);
 servoLeft.writeMicroseconds(1550);
 delay(40);
 break;
// left sensor --> turn left
case 3:
 servoRight.writeMicroseconds(1450);
 servoLeft.writeMicroseconds(1450);
 delay(25);
 break;
case 1:
 servoRight.writeMicroseconds(1450);
 servoLeft.writeMicroseconds(1450);
```

```
delay(25);
 break;
// at HASHMARK --> stop, forward
case 0:
 //mySerial.print("h");
 servoRight.writeMicroseconds(1500);
 servoLeft.writeMicroseconds(1500);
 if (hashCount < 4) {</pre>
   rfidScan();
   delay(2000);
   // turn light off
   analogWrite(redpin, 255);
   analogWrite(greenpin, 255);
   analogWrite(bluepin, 255);
   servoRight.writeMicroseconds(1300);
    servoLeft.writeMicroseconds(1700); // right 13 is forward, left 17 is forward
   delay(500);
```

```
digitalWrite(redLED, LOW);
      digitalWrite(greenLED, LOW);
      digitalWrite(blueLED, LOW);
      digitalWrite(yellowLED, LOW);
      hashCount += 1;
     } else {
      //hashCount = 0;
      //xbeeTransmit(myPosition);
      mySerial.write(12);
      mySerial.print(botPositions[2]);
      Serial2.print(1);
      runningNum = runningNum + 1;
      // servoLeft.writeMicroseconds(1700); // right 13 is forward, left 17 is
forward
      // delay(500);
```

```
while ((runningNum - objNum) != 4) {
     Serial.print(runningNum);
     Serial.print(location);
     delay(100);
     if (XBee.available()) {
       char incoming = XBee.read();
       if (incoming == '1') {
        runningNum = runningNum + 1;
     //Just creating lag
   ending();
   normal = false;
 break;
// everything else
```

```
default:
    break;
//VENTILATION SHAFT CODE
void ending(){
//stops on fifth hash
servoLeft.writeMicroseconds(1500);
servoRight.writeMicroseconds(1500);
//location is the location of your object, or the position you are in the order of
bots going to the end
//int delayNumber = (location*5000)-5000;
//delay(delayNumber);//should change based on finalhash number to give bots time to
move
moveToFinalLine();
int finalHash = 5-location;
moveToFinalHash(finalHash);
```

```
void moveToFinalLine(){
int finalState = 0;
//moves off of fifth hash, stops at the white portion
  servoLeft.writeMicroseconds(1550);
  servoRight.writeMicroseconds(1450);
  delay(1750);
// finalState = 7 - (4 * (rcTime(leftQTI) >= 200) + 2 * (rcTime(middleQTI) >= 200)
(rcTime(rightQTI) >= 200));
// delay(50);
//extraLED(255, 255, 255);
servoLeft.writeMicroseconds(1500);
servoRight.writeMicroseconds(1500);
delay(1000);
//turn right
servoLeft.writeMicroseconds(1550);
servoRight.writeMicroseconds(1550);
delay(600);
servoLeft.writeMicroseconds(1550);
```

```
servoRight.writeMicroseconds(1450);
  delay(200);
   //turns onto the final line
  while(finalState!=5 && finalState != 1){
           servoLeft.writeMicroseconds(1550);
           servoRight.writeMicroseconds(1450);
           finalState = 7 - (4 * (rcTime(leftQTI) >= 200) + 2 * (rcTime(middleQTI) >= 200) + 2 * (rcTime(mid
(rcTime(rightQTI) >= 200));
          delay(25);
      //extraLED(0, 255, 0);
void moveToFinalHash(int finalHash) {
  countFinalHashes = -1;
  while(countFinalHashes<finalHash) {</pre>
           servoLeft.writeMicroseconds(1550);
          servoRight.writeMicroseconds(1450);
              int finalState = 7 - (4 * (rcTime(leftQTI) >= 200) + 2 * (rcTime(middleQTI) >=
200) + (rcTime(rightQTI) >= 200));
          moveFinal(finalState);
          delay(50);
```

```
servoLeft.writeMicroseconds(1500);
 servoRight.writeMicroseconds(1500);
//extraLED(0, 0, 0);
method
 delay(100000);
void moveFinal(int finalState){
switch (finalState) {
  //hashmark
  //colors: red, yellow, green, blue, and purple
  case 0:
    delay(300);
    countFinalHashes=countFinalHashes+1;
    if (countFinalHashes == 0) {
      //xbeeTransmit(46); //send period on first ventilation hashmark
      XBee.print(1);
    break;
  case 1:
```

```
servoLeft.writeMicroseconds(1450);
 servoRight.writeMicroseconds(1450);
 break;
case 3:
 servoLeft.writeMicroseconds(1450);
 servoRight.writeMicroseconds(1450);
 break;
//unlikely
// case 2:
// servoRight.writeMicroseconds(1500);
//turn right
case 4:
 servoLeft.writeMicroseconds(1550);
 servoRight.writeMicroseconds(1550);
 break;
case 6:
 servoLeft.writeMicroseconds(1550);
 servoRight.writeMicroseconds(1550);
 break;
```

```
//go straight
case 5:
 servoLeft.writeMicroseconds(1550);
 servoRight.writeMicroseconds(1450);
 break;
case 7:
 servoLeft.writeMicroseconds(1550);
 servoRight.writeMicroseconds(1450);
 break;
```

3. Reflection Paragraph

This lab was not too difficult technically, but was very tedious. It involved a lot of sharing code and discussing with other groups which was a very important learning experience. We could no longer sperately develop code for our bots, but had to implement everything in a similar way - both to make the implementation run smoothly and so that we could communicate in a productive way with each other about bugs/errors/places for improvement. Overall a great learning experience.