1. Write a Python script to sort (ascending and descending) a dictionary by value.

```
def sort_dictionary_by_value(dictionary, ascending=True):
    sorted_dict = dict(sorted(dictionary.items(), key=lambda item: item[1], reverse=not ascending))
    return sorted_dict

input_dict = {}
num_items = int(input("Enter the number of items in the dictionary: "))
for i in range(num_items):
    key = input("Enter key: ")
    value = input("Enter value: ")
    input_dict[key] = value

ascending_sorted_dict = sort_dictionary_by_value(input_dict)
print("Ascending order:", ascending_sorted_dict)

descending_sorted_dict = sort_dictionary_by_value(input_dict, ascending=False)
print("Descending order:", descending_sorted_dict)
```

```
p1.py
                     def sort_dictionary_by_value(dictionary, ascending=True):
                               sorted_dict = dict(sorted(dictionary.items(), key=lambda item: item[1], reverse=not ascending))
                                return sorted dict
                    input_dict = {}
                    num_items = int(input("Enter the number of items in the dictionary: "))
                     for i in range(num_items):
                               key = input("Enter key: ")
value = input("Enter value: ")
                   ascending_sorted_dict = sort_dictionary_by_value(input_dict)
                    print("Ascending order:", ascending_sorted_dict)
                   descending_sorted_dict = sort_dictionary_by_value(input_dict, ascending=False)
                    print("Descending order:", descending_sorted_dict)
  PROBLEMS OUTPUT DEBUG CONSOLE TERMINAL
| Typerror: 'dict' object is Not callable |
PS C:\Users\shabnam\Documents\Pace Wisdom'; & 'C:\Users\shabnam\Documents\Pace Wisdom'; & 'C:\Users\shabnam\Do
 PS C:\Users\shabnam\Documents\Pace Wisdom>
```

2. Write a Python script to add a key to a dictionary.

Sample Dictionary : {0: 10, 1: 20} Expected Result : {0: 10, 1: 20, 2: 30}

ANS

```
sample_dict = {0: 10, 1: 20}
new_key = 2
new_value = 30
sample_dict[new_key] = new_value
print(sample_dict)
```

3. Write a Python script to concatenate following dictionaries to create a new one.

```
Sample Dictionary:
```

dic1={1:10, 2:20}

 $dic2={3:30, 4:40}$

dic3={5:50,6:60}

Expected Result: {1: 10, 2: 20, 3: 30, 4: 40, 5: 50, 6: 60}

ANS:

dic1 = {1: 10, 2: 20}

 $dic2 = \{3: 30, 4: 40\}$

 $dic3 = \{5: 50, 6: 60\}$

result = {}

result.update(dic1)

result.update(dic2)

result.update(dic3)

print(result)



4. Write a Python script to check if a given key already exists in a dictionary. ANS:

```
my_dict = {'a': 1, 'b': 2, 'c': 3}

def check_key_existence(key, dictionary):
    if key in dictionary:
        return True
    else:
        return False

key_to_check = input("Enter the key to check: ")

if check_key_existence(key_to_check, my_dict):
    print("The key '{}' exists in the dictionary.".format(key_to_check))

else:
    print("The key '{}' does not exist in the dictionary.".format(key_to_check))
```

5. Write a Python program to iterate over dictionaries using for loops. ANS:

```
my_dict = {'a': 1, 'b': 2, 'c': 3}

print("Keys:")
for key in my_dict:
    print(key)

print("\nValues:")
for value in my_dict.values():
    print(value)

print("\nKey-Value Pairs:")
for key, value in my_dict.items():
    print("Key: {}, Value: {}".format(key, value))
```

```
⋈ Welcome
                  Untitled-1.py X
   1 my_dict = {'a': 1, 'b': 2, 'c': 3}
       print("Keys:")
       for key in my_dict:
          print(key)
       print("\nValues:")
   8 for value in my_dict.values():
   9 print(value)
  11 print("\nKey-Value Pairs:")
        for key, value in my_dict.items():
  print("Key: {}, Value: {}".format(key, value))
 PROBLEMS OUTPUT DEBUG CONSOLE TERMINAL
PS C:\Users\shabnam\Documents\Pace Wisdom> c:; cd 'c:\Users\sbnam\.vscode\extensions\ms-python.python-2023.12.0\pythonFiles
 .py'
Keys:
 Values:
 Key-Value Pairs:
Key: a, Value: 1
Key: b, Value: 2
Key: c, Value: 3
PS C:\Users\shabnam\Documents\Pace Wisdom> []
```

6. Write a Python script to generate and print a dictionary that contains a number (between 1 and n) in the form (x, x^*x) .

```
Sample Dictionary ( n = 5) :

Expected Output : {1: 1, 2: 4, 3: 9, 4: 16, 5: 25}

ANS:

def squared_dict(n):
    squared_dict = {}
    for x in range(1, n+1):
        squared_dict[x] = x * x
    return squared_dict

n = 5

result_dict = squared_dict(n)
print(result_dict)
```

```
⋈ Welcome
                Untitled-1.py X
 Untitled-1.py > ...
       def squared dict(n):
            squared dict = {}
            for x in range(1, n+1):
                squared_dict[x] = x * x
            return squared_dict
   8
       result_dict = squared_dict(n)
       print(result_dict)
                                   TERMINAL
 PS C:\Users\shabnam\Documents\Pace Wisdom> c:
 bnam\.vscode\extensions\ms-python.python-2023.
 .py'
 {1: 1, 2: 4, 3: 9, 4: 16, 5: 25}
 PS C:\Users\shabnam\Documents\Pace Wisdom>
```

7. Write a Python script to merge two Python dictionaries.

```
def merge_dicts(dict1, dict2):
    result_dict = dict1.copy()
    result_dict.update(dict2)
    return result_dict

dict1_input = input("Enter the first dictionary in the format {key1: value1, key2: value2, ...}: ")
    dict1 = eval(dict1_input)

dict2_input = input("Enter the second dictionary in the format {key1: value1, key2: value2, ...}: ")
    dict2 = eval(dict2_input)

merged_dict = merge_dicts(dict1, dict2)

print("Merged Dictionary:")
print(merged_dict)
```

8. Write a Python program to sum all the items in a dictionary. ANS:

```
my_dict = {'a': 10, 'b': 20, 'c': 30}

def sum_items(dictionary):
   total = 0
   for value in dictionary.values():
      total += value
   return total

result = sum_items(my_dict)

print("Sum of all items in the dictionary:", result)
```

```
⋈ Welcome
                Untitled-1.py X
 Untitled-1.py > [1] my_dict
       my_dict = {'a': 10, 'b': 20, 'c': 30}
       def sum_items(dictionary):
          total = 0
           for value in dictionary.values():
                total += value
           return total
       result = sum_items(my_dict)
       print("Sum of all items in the dictionary:", result)
                                   TERMINAL
 PS C:\Users\shabnam\Documents\Pace Wisdom> c:; cd 'c:\Users\shabnam\[
 bnam\.vscode\extensions\ms-python.python-2023.12.0\pythonFiles\lib\pythonFiles
 Sum of all items in the dictionary: 60
 PS C:\Users\shabnam\Documents\Pace Wisdom>
```

9. Write a Python program to multiply all the items in a dictionary. ANS:

```
my_dict = {'a': 2, 'b': 3, 'c': 4}

def multiply_items(dictionary):
    result = 1
    for value in dictionary.values():
        result *= value
    return result

result = multiply_items(my_dict)

print("Multiplication of all items in the dictionary:", result)
```

10. Write a Python program to remove a key from a dictionary. ANS:

```
dict1_input = input("Enter the dictionary in the format {key1: value1, key2: value2, ...}: ")
dict1 = eval(dict1_input)

key_to_remove = input("Enter the key to remove from the dictionary: ")

if key_to_remove in dict1:
    del dict1[key_to_remove]
    print("Key removed successfully.")
    print("Updated dictionary:", dict1)
else:
    print("The key '{}' does not exist in the dictionary.".format(key_to_remove))
```

11. Write a Python program to sort a dictionary by key.

```
def sort_dict_by_key(dictionary):
    sorted_dict = dict(sorted(dictionary.items(), key=lambda item: item[0]))
    return sorted_dict

dict_input = input("Enter the dictionary in the format {key1: value1, key2: value2, ...}: ")
my_dict = eval(dict_input)

sorted_dict = sort_dict_by_key(my_dict)

print("Sorted dictionary by key:")
print(sorted_dict)
```

12. Write a Python program to get the maximum and minimum value in a dictionary. ANS:

```
def get_max_min_values(dictionary):
    max_value = max(dictionary.values(), default=None)
    min_value = min(dictionary.values(), default=None)
    return max_value, min_value

dict_input = input("Enter the dictionary in the format {key1: value1, key2: value2, ...}:")
my_dict = eval(dict_input)

max_value, min_value = get_max_min_values(my_dict)

print("Maximum value in the dictionary:", max_value)
print("Minimum value in the dictionary:", min_value)
```

13. Write a Python program to remove duplicates from Dictionary. ANS:

```
def remove_duplicates(dictionary):
    unique_dict = {}
    for key, value in dictionary.items():
        if value not in unique_dict.values():
            unique_dict[key] = value
        return unique_dict

dict_input = input("Enter the dictionary in the format {key1: value1, key2: value2, ...}: ")
my_dict = eval(dict_input)

unique_dict = remove_duplicates(my_dict)

print("Dictionary without duplicates:")
print(unique_dict)
```

```
✓ Welcome
                   Untitled-1.py X
 ♣ Untitled-1.py > ...
  1 def remove_duplicates(dictionary):
           unique_dict = {}
            for key, value in dictionary.items():
               if value not in unique_dict.values():
                       unique_dict[key] = value
             return unique_dict
       dict_input = input("Enter the dictionary in the format {key1: value1, key2: value2, ...}: ")
        my_dict = eval(dict_input)
        unique dict = remove duplicates(my dict)
        print("Dictionary without duplicates:")
        print(unique_dict)
 PROBLEMS OUTPUT DEBUG CONSOLE TERMINAL
PS C:\Users\shabnam\Documents\Pace Wisdom> c:; cd 'c:\Users\shabnam\Documents\Pace Wisdom'; & 'C:\Users\shabnam\AppData\Local\Probnam\.vscode\extensions\ms-python.python-2023.12.0\pythonFiles\lib\python\debugpy\adapter/../..\debugpy\launcher' '59413' '--' 'c:
 Enter the dictionary in the format {key1: value1, key2: value2, ...}: {'c': 5, 'a': 10, 'b': 20, 'c': 5, 'd': 30, 'a': 10}
Dictionary without duplicates: {'c': 5, 'a': 10, 'b': 20, 'd': 30}
 PS C:\Users\shabnam\Documents\Pace Wisdom>
```

14. Write a Python program to check a dictionary is empty or not.

```
def is_dict_empty(dictionary):
    return not bool(dictionary)

dict_input = input("Enter the dictionary in the format {key1: value1, key2: value2, ...}: ")
my_dict = eval(dict_input)

if is_dict_empty(my_dict):
    print("The dictionary is empty.")
else:
    print("The dictionary is not empty.")
```

```
✓ Welcome
                                                                             Untitled-1.py X
    ♣ Untitled-1.py > ...
                               def is_dict_empty(dictionary):
                                                    return not bool(dictionary)
                                dict_input = input("Enter the dictionary in the format {key1: value1, key2: value2, ...}: ")
                                my_dict = eval(dict_input)
                            if is dict empty(my dict):
                                                   print("The dictionary is empty.")
                                                      print("The dictionary is not empty.")
        10
   PS C:\Users\shabnam\Documents\Pace Wisdom> c:; cd 'c:\Users\shabnam\Documents\Pace Wisdom'; & 'C:\Users\shabna
    bnam\.vscode\extensions\ms-python.python-2023.12.0\pythonFiles\lib\python\debugpy\adapter/../..\debugpy\launch
    Enter the dictionary in the format {key1: value1, key2: value2, ...}: {'a': 10, 'b': 20, 'c': 5, 'd': 30}
    The dictionary is not empty.
   PS C:\Users\shabnam\Documents\Pace Wisdom> c:; cd 'c:\Users\shabnam\Documents\Pace Wisdom'; & 'C:\Users\shabna
    bnam\.vscode\extensions\ms-python.python-2023.12.0\pythonFiles\lib\python\debugpy\adapter/../..\debugpy\launch
    Enter the dictionary in the format {key1: value1, key2: value2, ...}: {}
    The dictionary is empty.
    PS C:\Users\shabnam\Documents\Pace Wisdom> [
```

15. Write a Python program to combine two dictionary adding values for common keys.

```
d1 = {'a': 100, 'b': 200, 'c':300}
d2 = {'a': 300, 'b': 200, 'd':400}
Sample output: Counter({'a': 400, 'b': 400, 'd': 400, 'c': 300})
```

- **16.** Write a Python program to find the highest 3 values in a dictionary.
- **17.** Write a Python program to match key values in two dictionaries. Sample dictionary: {'key1': 1, 'key2': 3, 'key3': 2}, {'key1': 1, 'key2': 2} Expected output: key1: 1 is present in both x and y

18. Write a Python program to check if all dictionaries in a list are empty or not.

Sample list : [{},{},{}]
Return value : True
Sample list : [{1,2},{},{}]
Return value : False

19. Write a Python program to remove duplicates from a list of lists.

Sample list: [[10, 20], [40], [30, 56, 25], [10, 20], [33], [40]]

```
New List: [[10, 20], [30, 56, 25], [33], [40]]
ANS:
list_of_lists = [[10, 20], [40], [30, 56, 25], [10, 20], [33], [40]]
unique_list_of_lists = []
for sublist in list of lists:
  if sublist not in unique_list_of_lists:
     unique_list_of_lists.append(sublist)
print("List of lists without duplicates:")
print(unique_list_of_lists)
  ⋈ Welcome
                  Untitled-1.py X
   ♣ Untitled-1.py > ...
         list_of_lists = [[10, 20], [40], [30, 56, 25], [10, 20], [33], [40]]
         unique list of lists = []
         for sublist in list_of_lists:
             if sublist not in unique_list_of_lists:
                 unique list of lists.append(sublist)
         print("List of lists without duplicates:")
         print(unique_list_of_lists)
                                     TERMINAL
   PS C:\Users\shabnam\Documents\Pace Wisdom> c:; cd 'c:\Users\shabnam\Documents\Pace
   bnam\.vscode\extensions\ms-python.python-2023.12.0\pythonFiles\lib\python\debugpy\ad
   List of lists without duplicates:
   [[10, 20], [40], [30, 56, 25], [33]]
PS C:\Users\shabnam\Documents\Pace Wisdom> []
20. Write a Python program to extend a list without append.
Sample data: [10, 20, 30]
[40, 50, 60]
Expected output: [40, 50, 60, 10, 20, 30]
```

ANS: list1 = [10, 20, 30]list2 = [40, 50, 60]list1 += list2 print("Extended list:", list1)

```
Welcome
Untitled-1.py X

Untitled-1.py > ...

list1 = [10, 20, 30]
list2 = [40, 50, 60]

list1 += list2

print("Extended list:", list1)

PROBLEMS OUTPUT DEBUG CONSOLE TERMINAL

PS C:\Users\shabnam\Documents\Pace Wisdom> c:; cd 'c:\Usebnam\.vscode\extensions\ms-python-2023.12.0\pythonf.py'
Extended list: [10, 20, 30, 40, 50, 60]
PS C:\Users\shabnam\Documents\Pace Wisdom> [
```