

Lab 3: Initialization and GPIO

Links to videos:

Task 1: <https://youtu.be/9YJYLAXSKE4>

Task 2: <https://youtu.be/faFTc8ZL514>

Task 3A: https://youtu.be/2P_mY-SQnOw

Task 3B: <https://youtu.be/-8HlcnD3A5Q>

Task 1: Adding comments to original code

```
#include <stdint.h> //variable definitions for the C99 stan-
dard
#include <stdbool.h> //Boolean definitions for the C99 standard
#include "inc/hw_memmap.h" //macros defining the memory map of Tiva
C Series
#include "inc/hw_types.h" //defines common types and macros
#include "driverlib/sysctl.h" //defines macros for System Control API of Dri-
verlib
#include "driverlib/gpio.h" //defines macros for GPIO API of Driverlib

uint8_t ui8PinData=2; //unsigned 8-bit int that is used to cycle through
LEDs

int main(void)
{
    //sets clock: xtal = 16Mhz, 400MHz PLL divided by 10
    SysCtlClockSet(SYSCTL_SYSDIV_5|SYSCTL_USE_PLL|SYSCTL_XTAL_16MHZ|
SYSCTL_OSC_MAIN);
    //enables PORT F
    SysCtlPeripheralEnable(SYSCTL_PERIPH_GPIOF);
    //set 3 GPIO pins connected to the LEDs as outputs
    GPIOPinTypeGPIOOutput(GPIO_PORTF_BASE, GPIO_PIN_1|GPIO_PIN_2|GPI-
O_PIN_3);

    while(1)
    {
        //turn on the LED specified in ui8PinData
        GPIOPinWrite(GPIO_PORTF_BASE, GPIO_PIN_1|GPIO_PIN_2|GPIO_PIN_3,
ui8PinData);
        SysCtlDelay(2000000); //delay = 2000000 * 3 = 6000000 CPU cy-
cles

        // turn all LEDs off
        GPIOPinWrite(GPIO_PORTF_BASE, GPIO_PIN_1|GPIO_PIN_2|GPIO_PIN_3,
0x00);
    }
}
```

```

        SysCtlDelay(2000000); //delay = 2000000 * 3 = 6000000 CPU cy-
cles
        //set ui8PinData to the next LED color in the sequence
        //0010 (red), 0100 (blue), 1000 (green), ...
        if(ui8PinData==8) {ui8PinData=2;} else {ui8PinData=ui8PinData*2;}
    }
}

```

Task 2: Change the delay of the LED blink (approx. 0.333 sec) by changing the clock source and configuration – do not change the delay value – determine the CLK frequency – verify the delay to be approx 0.333 sec.

```

        .
        .
        .

        //2000000 loop * 3 CPU CYCLES = 6000000 CPU CYCLE
        //6000000/ freq = 0.333sec => freq = 6000000/0.333 sec = 18.18MHZ
        //sets clock: xtal = 16Mhz, 400MHz PLL divided by 22

        SysCtlClockSet(SYSCTL_SYSDIV_11|SYSCTL_USE_PLL|SYSCTL_XTAL_16MHZ|
SYSCTL_OSC_MAIN);
        .
        .
        .

```

Task 3: Part(a) change sequence of LEDs Part(b) blink two LEDs at an instance and in a sequence

```

uint8_t ui8PinData=8; //unsigned 8-bt int that is used to cycle through
                      LEDs in reverse

        .
        .
        .

        //1000 (green), 0100 (blue), 0010 (red), ...
        if(ui8PinData==2) {ui8PinData=8;} else {ui8PinData=ui8PinData/2;}
    }
}

```

Task 3: Part(b) blink two LEDs at an instance and in a sequence

```
uint8_t ui8PinData= 6; //unsigned 8-bit int that is used to cycle through LEDs  
  
.  
.  
.  
  
    //blink two LEDs simultaneously in a sequence  
    if(ui8PinData==6) {ui8PinData=10;} // 0110 (BR-purple)  
    else if (ui8PinData==10) {ui8PinData=12;} // 1010(RG-yellow)  
    else {ui8PinData=6;} // 1100(GB-aqua)  
}  
}
```