



# DNS TUNNELING

# Today:



- What is DNS
- DNS Tunneling:
  - What is it
  - Why we need it?
  - The Idea
  - Who it is work
  - Our Implementation
- Demonstration & Code

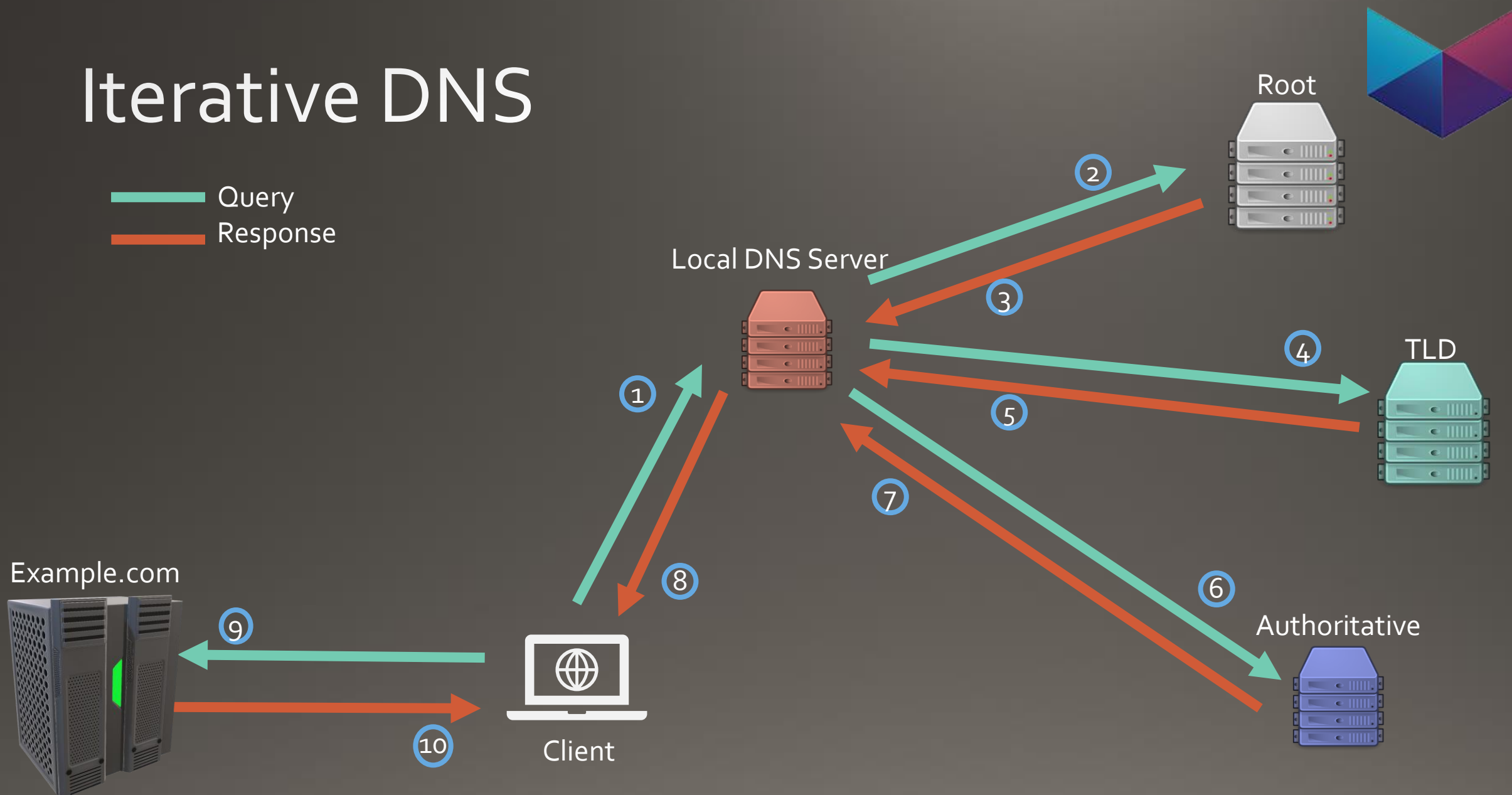


# What is DNS ?



# Iterative DNS

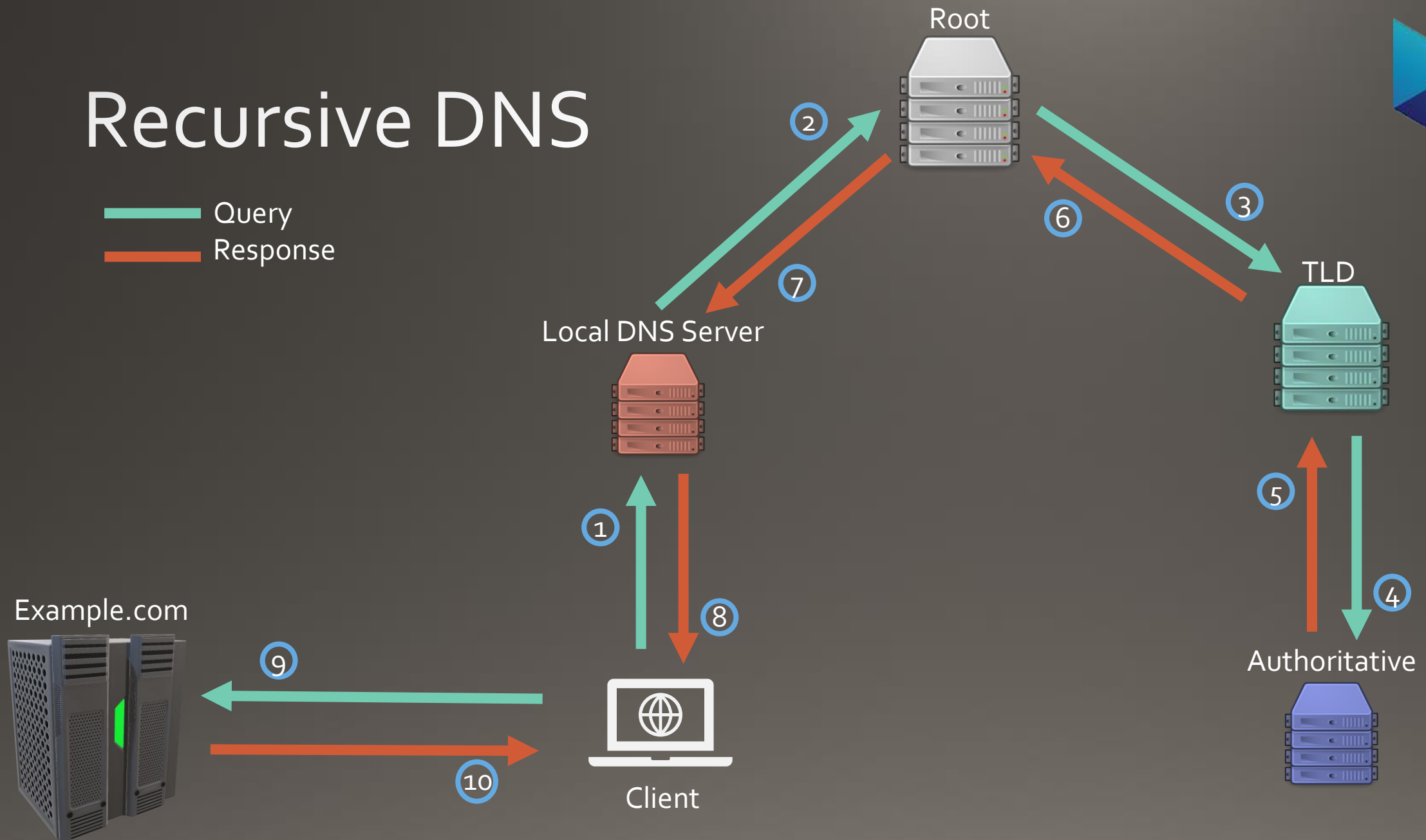
Query  
Response



# Recursive DNS



Query  
Response



# DNS Reco



RR Type

A

AAAA

CNAME

MX

NS

C:\Windows\system32\cmd.exe

```
C:\>nslookup www.cnn.com
Server:  one.one.one.one
Address:  1.1.1.1
```

```
Non-authoritative answer:
```

```
Name:     turner-tls.map.fastly.net
```

```
Addresses: 2a04:4e42:400::323
```

```
           2a04:4e42:200::323
```

```
           2a04:4e42:600::323
```

```
           2a04:4e42::323
```

```
           151.101.129.67
```

```
           151.101.65.67
```

```
           151.101.193.67
```

```
           151.101.1.67
```

```
Aliases:   www.cnn.com
```

that domain

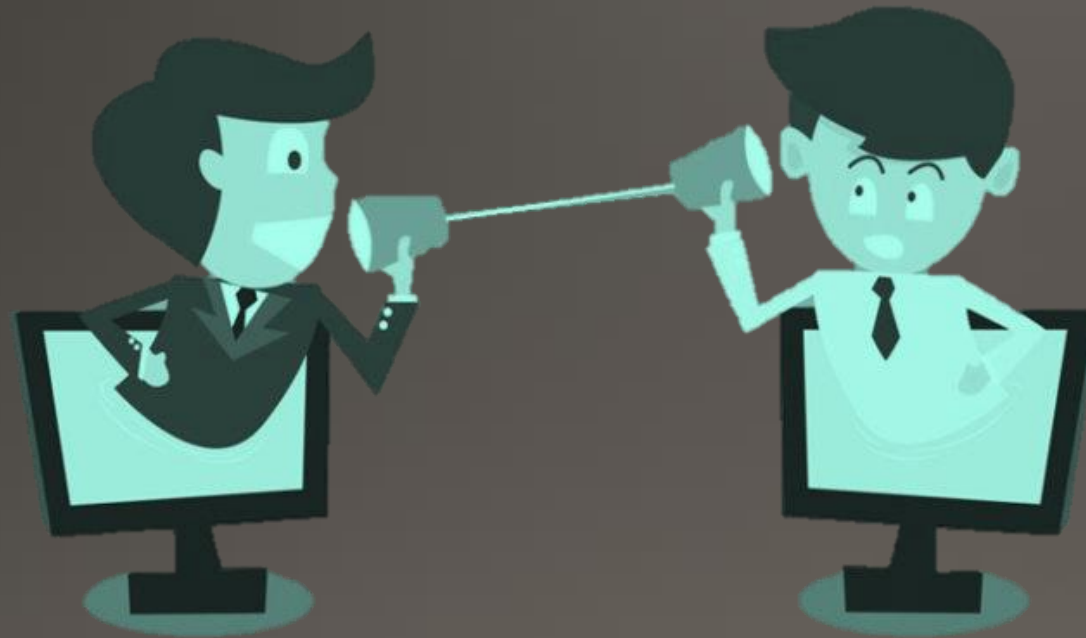




# How can we manipulate DNS?

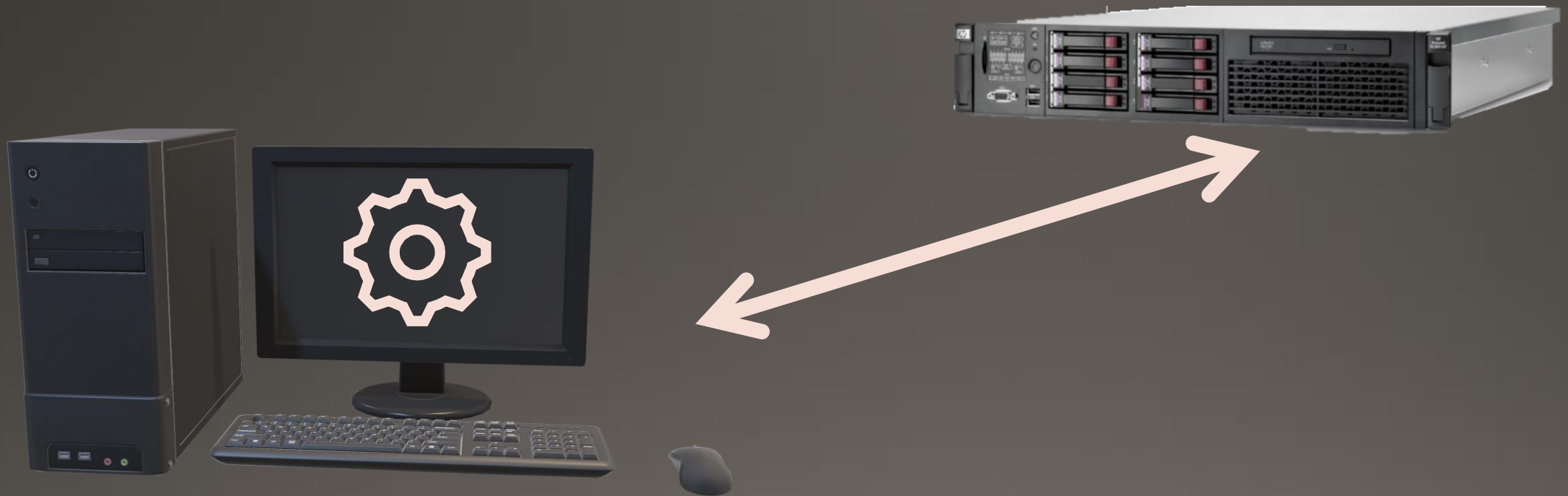


# DNS Tunneling – Why?





# DNS Tunneling – Why?



# DNS Tunneling – Why?





# DNS Tunneling – The Idea

- Script in Client Side
- An Authoritative DNS server
- A domain: **resh.gimel**
- Domain is limited to 255 characters (!)  
**Slice\_of\_msg.resh.gimel.**
- Stateless protocol



# DNS Tunneling – Our Scenario

## Who it is work

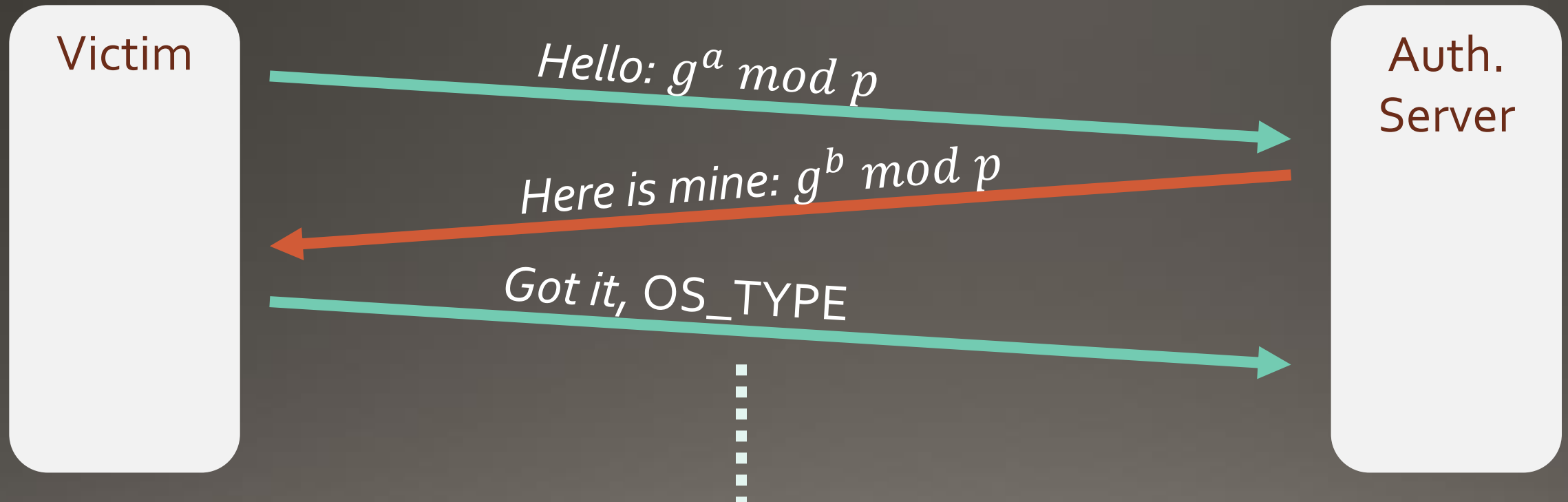
```
"/home/kali/Desktop/auto DNS/venv/bin/python" "/home/kali/Desktop/auto DNS/main.py"  
[!] waiting for victim to connect...  
[!] victim connected. ID: 38jdkp3w OS type: Linux  
Enter command to send to '38jdkp3w': route  
[!] Got from victim:  
  
Kernel IP routing table  
Destination      Gateway          Genmask          Flags Metric Ref    Use Iface  
default          10.0.2.1         0.0.0.0          UG    0      0      0 eth0  
10.0.2.0         0.0.0.0          255.255.255.0    U     0      0      0 eth0
```



Query  
Response

# DNS Tunneling – How?

## Diffie Hellman Key Exchanging

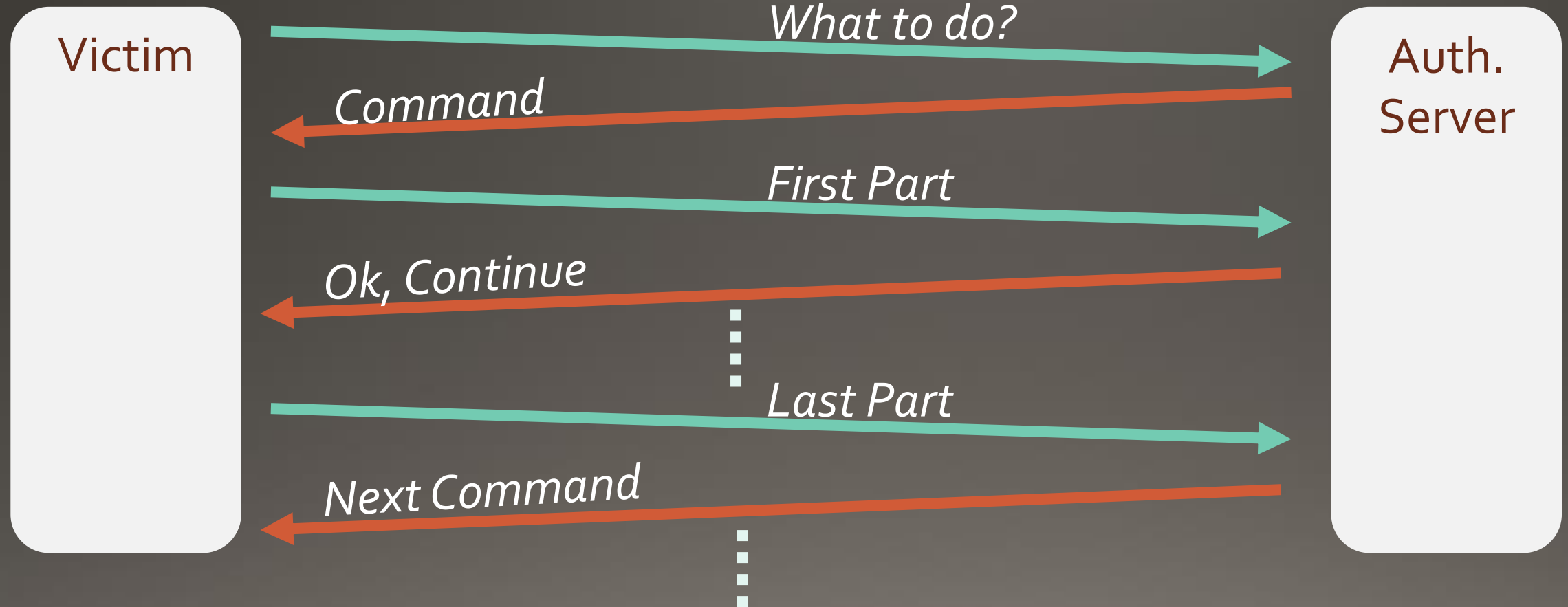




Query  
Response

# DNS Tunneling – How?

## Sending Data

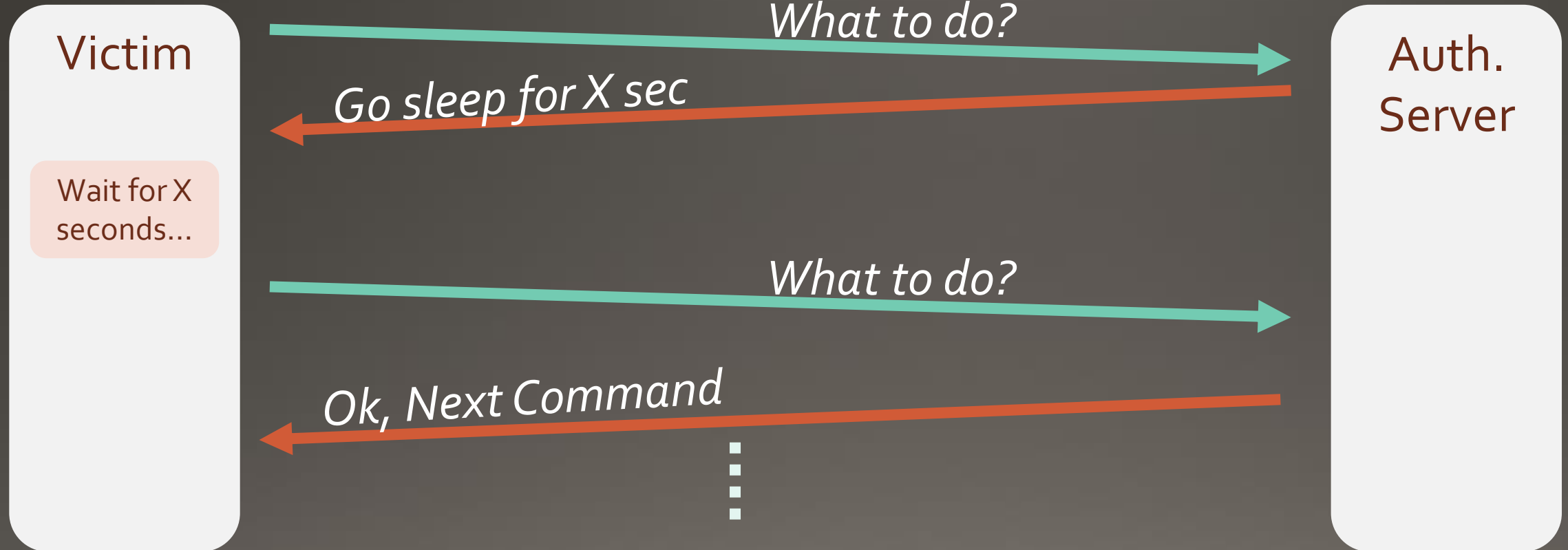




Query  
Response

# DNS Tunneling – How?

Go sleep



# DNS Tunneling – Our Scenario



## Configuration



+



+







# DNS Tunneling – Our Scenario

## Implementation

**1** Diffie Hellman  
Key Exchange

**2** Encrypting  
The client data with AES

**3** Encoding  
The encrypted data to Base32

**4** Sending  
The data in DNS request  
to DNS Resolver

**5** Forwarding  
The request to Auth. server

**6** Processing  
Decode & decrypt the data in the  
request and process it

**7** Response  
With a fit DNS response - contains  
the next command to preform



# DNS Tunneling – Our Protocol

In every message:

identify\_number.**base32(code)**.**part of base32(AES(data))**.resh.gimel.

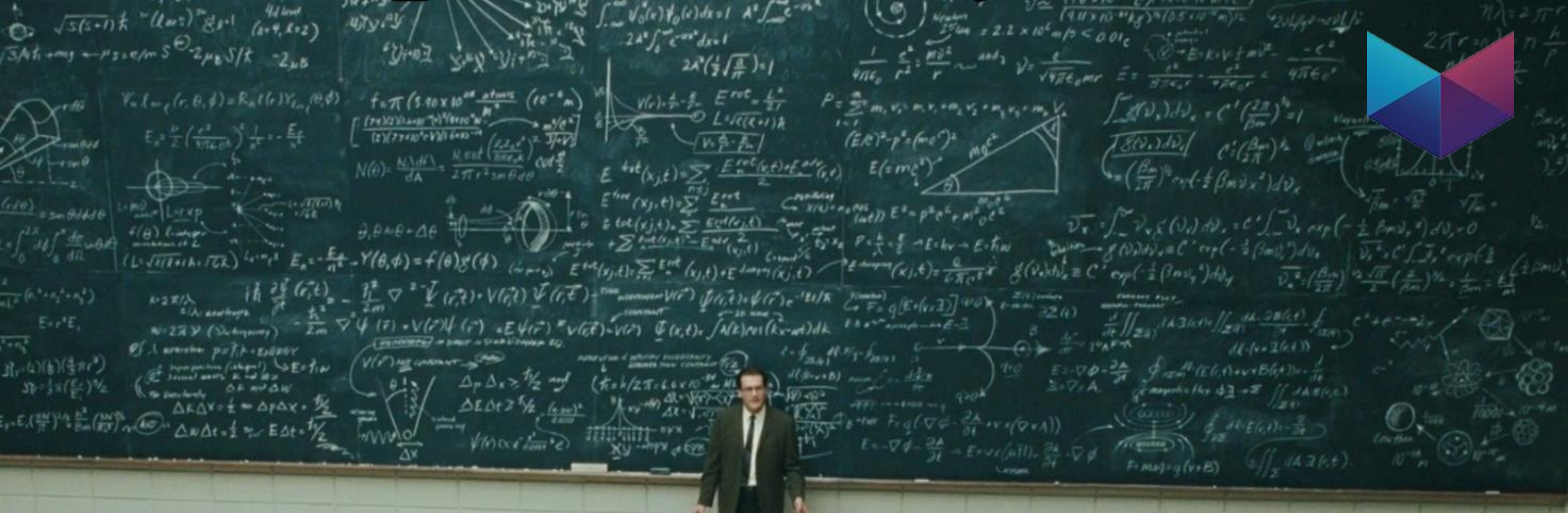
Allowed codes messages:

Code	Meaning
10X	D.H. Key exchange
20X	Command & answer
30X	Sleep
40X	Error & Retransmission



# שימושים

- עמידה בזמנים
- למה בחרנו את כל מה שבחרנו
- לא לשכוח לשלוח שאלות
- לברר כמה תווים במפתח הציבורי וכמה במפתח ההצפנה  
הסימטרי ולמה



# Questions?

# Thank you!



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