

## 05 March Ass

April 23, 2023

[ ]: Q1. How can you create a Bokeh plot using Python code?

[ ]: ANS -

[ ]: Bokeh is a python library which is used for data visualization through  
↳ high-performance interactive charts  
and plots. It create its plots using HTML . The output of the bokeh library can  
↳ be generated on several platfroms  
such as browser, HTML , server , and notebook . it is also possible to create  
↳ the bokeh plots in Django and flask  
applications.

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[ ]: Q2. What are glyphs in Bokeh, and how can you add them to a Bokeh plot? Explain  
↳ with an example.

[ ]: ANS -

[ ]: Glyphs are building blocks of bokeh visualizations. A glyph is a vectorized  
↳ graphical shape or marker that  
is used to represent your data, They can be a marker- shapes like circle  
↳ diamonds squares and triangles

[6]: pip install bokeh

Requirement already satisfied: bokeh in /opt/conda/lib/python3.10/site-packages (3.0.3)

Requirement already satisfied: Jinja2>=2.9 in /opt/conda/lib/python3.10/site-packages (from bokeh) (3.1.2)

Requirement already satisfied: tornado>=5.1 in /opt/conda/lib/python3.10/site-packages (from bokeh) (6.1)

Requirement already satisfied: xyzservices>=2021.09.1 in /opt/conda/lib/python3.10/site-packages (from bokeh) (2022.9.0)

Requirement already satisfied: contourpy>=1 in /opt/conda/lib/python3.10/site-

packages (from bokeh) (1.0.6)  
 Requirement already satisfied: numpy>=1.11.3 in /opt/conda/lib/python3.10/site-packages (from bokeh) (1.23.5)  
 Requirement already satisfied: packaging>=16.8 in /opt/conda/lib/python3.10/site-packages (from bokeh) (22.0)  
 Requirement already satisfied: pillow>=7.1.0 in /opt/conda/lib/python3.10/site-packages (from bokeh) (9.2.0)  
 Requirement already satisfied: pandas>=1.2 in /opt/conda/lib/python3.10/site-packages (from bokeh) (1.5.2)  
 Requirement already satisfied: PyYAML>=3.10 in /opt/conda/lib/python3.10/site-packages (from bokeh) (6.0)  
 Requirement already satisfied: MarkupSafe>=2.0 in /opt/conda/lib/python3.10/site-packages (from Jinja2>=2.9->bokeh) (2.1.1)  
 Requirement already satisfied: python-dateutil>=2.8.1 in /opt/conda/lib/python3.10/site-packages (from pandas>=1.2->bokeh) (2.8.2)  
 Requirement already satisfied: pytz>=2020.1 in /opt/conda/lib/python3.10/site-packages (from pandas>=1.2->bokeh) (2022.6)  
 Requirement already satisfied: six>=1.5 in /opt/conda/lib/python3.10/site-packages (from python-dateutil>=2.8.1->pandas>=1.2->bokeh) (1.16.0)  
 Note: you may need to restart the kernel to use updated packages.

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[1]: import bokeh.io
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[2]: import bokeh.plotting
      bokeh.io.output_notebook()
```

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[3]: from bokeh.plotting import figure , output_file , show
      from bokeh.sampledata.iris import flowers
```

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[4]: flowers
```

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[4]:
```

	sepal_length	sepal_width	petal_length	petal_width	species
0	5.1	3.5	1.4	0.2	setosa
1	4.9	3.0	1.4	0.2	setosa
2	4.7	3.2	1.3	0.2	setosa
3	4.6	3.1	1.5	0.2	setosa
4	5.0	3.6	1.4	0.2	setosa
..	...	...	...	...	...
145	6.7	3.0	5.2	2.3	virginica
146	6.3	2.5	5.0	1.9	virginica
147	6.5	3.0	5.2	2.0	virginica
148	6.2	3.4	5.4	2.3	virginica
149	5.9	3.0	5.1	1.8	virginica

[150 rows x 5 columns]

```
[5]: output_file('test.html')

p = figure(title = 'test flower')
p.xaxis.axis_label = "petal_length"
p.yaxis.axis_label = "petal_width"
p.circle(flowers['petal_length'] , flowers['petal_width'])
show(p)
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[ ]: Q3. How can you customize the appearance of a Bokeh plot, including the axes,
↳title, and legend?
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[ ]: ANS -
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```
[6]: flowers
```

```
[6]:      sepal_length  sepal_width  petal_length  petal_width  species
0           5.1         3.5         1.4         0.2     setosa
1           4.9         3.0         1.4         0.2     setosa
2           4.7         3.2         1.3         0.2     setosa
3           4.6         3.1         1.5         0.2     setosa
4           5.0         3.6         1.4         0.2     setosa
..          ...          ...          ...          ...          ...
145          6.7         3.0         5.2         2.3  virginica
146          6.3         2.5         5.0         1.9  virginica
147          6.5         3.0         5.2         2.0  virginica
148          6.2         3.4         5.4         2.3  virginica
149          5.9         3.0         5.1         1.8  virginica
```

```
[150 rows x 5 columns]
```

```
[6]: output_file('test.html')

p = figure(title = 'test flower')
p.xaxis.axis_label = "petal_length"
p.yaxis.axis_label = "petal_width"
p.circle(flowers['petal_length'] , flowers['petal_width'] , legend_label =
↳'This is my flowers data set')
show(p)
```

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[ ]: Q4. What **is** a Bokeh server, **and** how can you use it to create interactive plots **↳**  
↳that can be updated **in**  
real time?

[ ]: ANS -

[ ]: Bokeh serve makes it easy to crate interactive web applications that connect **↳**  
↳front- end UI events  
to running python code.  
bokeh creates high-level python models,such **as** plots , ranges, axes , **and** **↳**  
↳glyphs, **and** then converts these  
objects to JSON to **pass** them to its clients library , bokehjs.

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