## Descriptive

## Shadi

## 2023-06-20

Table 1: Baseline Characteristics for states

Table 1: Baseline Comparison of States

Group	Variable	Non Expansion	Expansion	Difference	p-value
Pre-ACA	State's Political Liberalism	0.24 (0.09)	0.45 (0.17)	0.22	<0.001***
	Immigration Policy Climate	-3 (1)	-1 (2)	2.1	<0.001***
	State's Unemployment Rate	7.16 (2.02)	8.60 (1.64)	1.4	<0.001***
Post-ACA	State's Political Liberalism	0.23 (0.10)	0.47 (0.22)	0.24	<0.001***
	Immigration Policy Climate	-3 (1)	0 (3)	2.8	<0.001***
	State's Unemployment Rate	4.50 (1.15)	5.00 (1.14)	0.50	<0.001***

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Mean (SD)

Table 2: Baseline Characteristics by Nativity

Table 2: Baseline Characteristics by Nativity

		Non-expansion		expansion				
Characteristic	Foregin-born, 7113051	US-born, 26041282	p-value	Foregin-born, 11592215	<b>US-born</b> , 34946509	p-value		
Uninsured	4,995,253 (70%)	10,833,686 (42%)	<0.001***	6,473,288 (56%)	11,893,979 (34%)	<0.001***		
Medicaid coverage	871,138 (12%)	7,688,863 (30%)	<0.001***	2,880,034 (25%)	13,241,734 (38%)	<0.001***		
Age Sex	40 (33, 49)	43 (33, 53)	<0.001*** <0.001***	41 (34, 50)	43 (33, 53)	<0.001*** <0.001***		
Female	3,819,350 (54%)	15,057,504 (58%)		6,323,790 (55%)	19,813,110 (57%)			
Male	3,293,701 (46%)	10,983,778 (42%)		5,268,425 (45%)	15,133,399 (43%)			
Disability	663,792 (9.3%)	7,060,627 (27%)	<0.001***	1,136,618 (9.8%)	9,432,288 (27%)	<0.001***		
Current employment			< 0.001***	(0.0,0)		< 0.001***		
status								
Employed	4,037,034 (57%)	10,335,124 (40%)		6,188,727 (53%)	13,125,180 (38%)			
Not in labor force	2,376,172 (33%)	11,975,810 (46%)		4,083,199 (35%)	16,444,592 $(47%)$			
Unemployed	699,845 (9.8%)	3,730,348 (14%)		1,320,289 (11%)	5,376,737 (15%)			
Marital status Education	4,094,355 (58%)	8,063,391 (31%)	<0.001*** <0.001***	6,457,264 (56%)	9,635,900 (28%)	<0.001*** <0.001***		
College degree	470,230 (6.6%)	1,884,546 (7.2%)		797,858 (6.9%)	2,860,619 (8.2%)			
Graduate and beyond	172,679 (2.4%)	577,787 (2.2%)		319,853 (2.8%)	994,271 (2.8%)			
High school	1,833,018 (26%)	9,500,208 (36%)		2,822,810 (24%)	12,647,283 (36%)			
Less than high school	3,557,536 (50%)	5,819,385 (22%)		5,866,533 (51%)	6,839,940 (20%)			
Some college or Associate degree	1,079,588 (15%)	8,259,356 (32%)		1,785,161 (15%)	11,604,396 (33%)			
Race/ethnicity			< 0.001***			< 0.001***		
Asian	518,213 (7.3%)	54,950 (0.2%)		1,704,788 (15%)	264,742 (0.8%)			
Black	563,959 (7.9%)	7,362,213 (28%)		501,427 (4.3%)	6,817,804 (20%)			
Hispanic	5,382,119 (76%)	2,731,265 (10%)		7,914,764 (68%)	3,998,364 (11%)			

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> Welch Two Sample t-test

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>3</sup> p<0.05; p<0.01; p<0.001

Table 2: Baseline Characteristics by Nativity (continued)

		Non-expansion	expansion				
Characteristic	Foregin-born, 7113051	US-born, 26041282	p-value	Foregin-born, 11592215	US-born, 34946509	p-value	
Other	106,083 (1.5%)	838,658 (3.2%)		207,897 (1.8%)	1,512,924 (4.3%)		
White	542,677 (7.6%)	15,054,196 (58%)		1,263,339 (11%)	22,352,675 (64%)		
Federal poverty		()	< 0.001***		()	< 0.001***	
Income 100 to 138%	2,563,949 (36%)	8,447,926 (32%)		4,257,006 (37%)	10,820,459		
poverty					(31%)		
Income below 100%	4,549,102 (64%)	17,593,356		7,335,209 (63%)	24,126,050		
poverty		(68%)			(69%)		
Citizenship status			< 0.001***			< 0.001***	
Born in US states	0 (0%)	25,729,677 (99%)		0 (0%)	34,498,962 (99%)		
Born in US Territories	0 (0%)	311,605 (1.2%)		0 (0%)	447,547 (1.3%)		
Naturalized-citizen	$1,870,512\ (26\%)$	0 (0%)		3,527,306 (30%)	0 (0%)		
Non-citizen	4,975,148 (70%)	0 (0%)		7,709,364 (67%)	0 (0%)		
US-citizen Born abroad	267,391 (3.8%)	0 (0%)		$355,545 \ (3.1\%)$	0 (0%)		
Lifetime in US			< 0.001***			< 0.001***	
<25%	1,476,453 (21%)	108,020 (35%)		2,074,736 (18%)	104,908 (23%)		
>25%	5,636,598 (79%)	203,585 (65%)		9,517,479 (82%)	342,639 (77%)		
Self-rated English			< 0.001***			< 0.001***	
proficiency							
Not at all	1,192,569 (17%)	$64,202 \ (0.2\%)$		1,867,518 (16%)	67,420 (0.2%)		
Not well	2,211,497 (31%)	$183,085 \ (0.7\%)$		3,749,138 (32%)	$232,892 \ (0.7\%)$		
Only english	758,922 (11%)	23,561,819		1,047,881	31,537,870		
		(90%)		(9.0%)	(90%)		
Very well	1,436,201 (20%)	1,883,887 (7.2%)		2,307,127 (20%)	2,677,630 (7.7%)		
Well	1,513,862 (21%)	348,289 (1.3%)		2,620,551 (23%)	430,697 (1.2%)		
Cultural clusters			< 0.001***			< 0.001***	
African-Islamic	$354,779 \ (5.0\%)$	0 (0%)		881,988 (7.6%)	0 (0%)		
Catholic Europe	68,188 (1.0%)	0 (0%)		$211,276 \ (1.8\%)$	0 (0%)		
Confucian	$172,880 \ (2.4\%)$	0 (0%)		$719,929 \ (6.2\%)$	0 (0%)		
English-speaking	118,375 (1.7%)	26,041,282 (100%)		228,492 (2.0%)	34,946,509 $(100%)$		
Latin America	5,924,207 (83%)	0 (0%)		8,399,447 (72%)	0 (0%)		
Orthodox	70,909 (1.0%)	0 (0%)		257,099 (2.2%)	0 (0%)		
Protestant Europe	129,210 (1.8%)	0 (0%)		150,035 (1.3%)	0 (0%)		
South Asian	274,503 (3.9%)	0 (0%)		743,949 (6.4%)	0 (0%)		
Country/Region of			< 0.001***			< 0.001***	
birth							
Canada	50,896 (0.7%)	0 (0%)		87,977 (0.8%)	0 (0%)		
Eastern Asia	145,699 (2.0%)	0 (0%)		586,211 (5.1%)	0 (0%)		
Eastern Europe	72,756 (1.0%)	0 (0%)		273,831 (2.4%)	0 (0%)		
Latin America	5,872,570 (83%)	0 (0%)		8,152,177 (70%)	0 (0%)		
Middle East	129,256 (1.8%)	0 (0%)		442,380 (3.8%)	0 (0%)		
Oceania and at Sea	16,732 (0.2%)	0 (0%)		67,785 (0.6%)	0 (0%)		
South & Centeral Asia South East Asia	138,250 (1.9%)	0 (0%)		307,477 (2.7%)	0 (0%)		
	279,316 (3.9%)	0 (0%)		954,859 (8.2%)	0 (0%)		
Sub-Saharan Africa United States	158,722 (2.2%) 0 (0%)	0 (0%) 26,041,282 (100%)		338,734 (2.9%) 0 (0%)	0 (0%) 34,946,509 (100%)		
Western Europe	248,854 (3.5%)	0 (0%)		380,784 (3.3%)	0 (0%)		
<sup>1</sup> n (%); Median (IQR)	240,004 (3.370)	0 (070)		300,104 (3.370)	0 (070)		
p < 0.05; $p < 0.01$ ; $p < 0.001$							

Table 3: Uninsured and Medicaid coverage rate before and after ACA for expansion and non-expansion state by characteristics

		Medicaid Coverage						
	Expansion		Non-expansion		Expansion		Non-expansion	
Characteristic	Pre	Post	Pre	Post	Pre	Post	Pre	Post
_Citizenship status_								
Born in US states	15%	33%	30%	40%	55%	38%	34%	30%
Born in US Territories	12%	23%	27%	36%	68%	57%	39%	37%
Naturalized-citizen	15%	35%	33%	50%	54%	35%	24%	21%
Non-citizen	45%	63%	67%	76%	36%	22%	11%	9.7%
US-citizen Born abroad	17%	36%	34%	45%	49%	31%	25%	23%

Race/ethnicity			Uninsu	red Rate		Medicaid Coverage				
Lifetime in US		Exp	ansion	Non-expansion		Expansion		Non-expansion		
	Characteristic	Pre	Post	Pre	Post	Pre	Post	Pre	Post	
	_Lifetime in US_									
Race/ethnicity  Race/ethnici	<25%		56%	49%	70%	45%			12%	
Asian	>25%	32%	51%	53%	65%	44%	28%	17%	15%	
Asian         16%         37%         30%         51%         48%         31%         19%         14%           Black         15%         31%         51%         52%         64%         44%         30%         20%         18%           Other         22%         37%         37%         35%         58%         33%         33%         32%           White         15%         33%         30%         40%         55%         35%         32%         27%           Sex         ****         ****         42%         37%         48%         48%         30%         27%         23%           Male         22%         42%         37%         48%         48%         30%         27%         23%           Current employment status         ****         ****         ****         48%         48%         30%         27%         23%           Marial status         19%         37%         34%         46%         47%         43%         41%           Not in labor force         15%         22%         28%         28%         34%         60%         47%         44%         31%         22%         22%         22%         22%<	Unknown	88,065	$106,\!526$	127,764	97,425	$316,\!536$	$122,\!694$	145,240	74,807	
Black	_Race/ethnicity_									
Hispanic	Asian	16%	37%	30%	51%	48%	31%	19%	14%	
Other         22%         37%         37%         45%         58%         43%         35%         32%           White         15%         33%         30%         40%         53%         33%         32%         27%           Sex         Female         16%         34%         32%         42%         56%         40%         30%         30%         30%         30%         30%         30%         30%         30%         30%         30%         30%         30%         30%         30%         30%         30%         30%         30%         30%         30%         30%         30%         30%         23%         23%         23%         23%         14%         40%         30%         23%         14%         44%         43%         24%         43%         45%         45%         45%         44%         44%         44%         44%         44%         45%         45%         45%         44%         44%         44%         44%         44%         44%         44%         45%         28%         23%         29%         20%         20%         20%         20%         20%         20%         20%         20%         20%         20%         20%<	Black	15%	31%	27%	37%	60%	46%	40%	36%	
White	Hispanic	31%	51%	52%	64%	47%	30%	20%	18%	
Sex	Other	22%	37%	37%	45%	58%	43%	35%	32%	
Female		15%	33%	30%	40%	53%	35%	32%	27%	
Male Current employment status         22%         42%         37%         48%         48%         30%         27%         23%           Current employment status         Employed         22%         43%         38%         50%         43%         23%         18%         14%           Not in labor force         15%         28%         28%         34%         60%         47%         43%         41%           Unemployed         26%         52%         50%         63%         58%         33%         29%         23%           Education         37%         34%         45%         48%         31%         25%         22%           Education         18%         32%         24%         37%         39%         21%         19%         15%           College degree         14%         32%         24%         37%         39%         21%         19%         13%         26%         20%         31%         32%         16%         13%         26%         26%         24%         45%         55%         36%         32%         28%         28%         16%         13%         26%         26%         26%         45%         55%         36%         32%<		16%	34%	32%	42%	56%	40%	34%	30%	
Current employment status   Employed										
Not in labor force		/-	,0	0.70	,0	-0,0	00,0	_,,,,		
Not in labor force		22%	43%	38%	50%	43%	23%	18%	14%	
Unemployed	- 0									
Marital_status										
Education										
Graduate and beyond 13% 26% 20% 31% 32% 16% 16% 13% 13% 18 19% 16% 19% 38% 35% 45% 55% 36% 32% 28% 50me college or Associate degree 15% 33% 29% 40% 54% 36% 31% 26% 26% 26% 29% 40% 54% 36% 31% 26% 25% 50me college or Associate degree 15% 33% 29% 40% 54% 36% 31% 26% 25% 25% 20% 25% 40% 54% 36% 31% 26% 25% 25% 25% 25% 26% 25% 25% 25% 25% 25% 25% 25% 25% 25% 25		1970	31/0	34/0	45/0	40/0	31/0	2370	22/0	
Graduate and beyond 13% 26% 20% 31% 32% 16% 16% 13% 13% 18 19% 16% 19% 38% 35% 45% 55% 36% 32% 28% 50me college or Associate degree 15% 33% 29% 40% 54% 36% 31% 26% 26% 26% 29% 40% 54% 36% 31% 26% 25% 50me college or Associate degree 15% 33% 29% 40% 54% 36% 31% 26% 25% 25% 20% 25% 40% 54% 36% 31% 26% 25% 25% 25% 25% 26% 25% 25% 25% 25% 25% 25% 25% 25% 25% 25	College degree	14%	32%	24%	37%	39%	21%	19%	15%	
High school         19%         38%         35%         45%         55%         36%         32%         28%           Less than high school         27%         44%         44%         52%         57%         41%         35%         32%           Some college or Associate degree         15%         33%         29%         40%         54%         36%         31%         26%           Federal poverty	0 0									
Less than high school         27%         44%         44%         52%         57%         41%         35%         32%           Some college or Associate degree         15%         33%         29%         40%         54%         36%         31%         26%           —Federal poverty         Income 100 to 138% poverty         19%         37%         30%         41%         45%         27%         24%         21%           Income below 100% poverty         19%         38%         36%         46%         57%         40%         34%         31%           Self-rated English proficiency_Not at all         45%         62%         68%         77%         43%         28%         16%         14%           Not at all         37%         56%         61%         73%         46%         29%         16%         14%           Only english         15%         33%         29%         39%         55%         37%         34%         30%           Very well         21%         40%         39%         51%         51%         34%         24%         22%           Well         31%         42%         39%         20%         19%         16%           Easter										
Some college or Associate degree         15%         33%         29%         40%         54%         36%         31%         26%           _Federal poverty	0									
Income   10 to   138% poverty   19%   37%   30%   41%   45%   27%   24%   21%   1ncome below   100% poverty   19%   38%   36%   46%   57%   40%   34%   31%   31%   284   21%   17%   18%   18%   18%   18%   18%   18%   18%   18%   18%   18%   18%   18%   18%   18%   18%   18%   18%   18%   18%   18%   18%   18%   18%   18%   18%   18%   18%   18%   18%   18%   18%   18%   18%   18%   18%   18%   18%   18%   18%   18%   18%   18%   18%   18%   18%   18%   18%   18%   18%   18%   18%   18%   18%   18%   18%   18%   18%   18%   18%   18%   18%   18%   18%   18%   18%   18%   18%   18%   18%   18%   18%   18%   18%   18%   18%   18%   18%   18%   18%   18%   18%   18%   18%   18%   18%   18%   18%   18%   18%   18%   18%   18%   18%   18%   18%   18%   18%   18%   18%   18%   18%   18%   18%   18%   18%   18%   18%   18%   18%   18%   18%   18%   18%   18%   18%   18%   18%   18%   18%   18%   18%   18%   18%   18%   18%   18%   18%   18%   18%   18%   18%   18%   18%   18%   18%   18%   18%   18%   18%   18%   18%   18%   18%   18%   18%   18%   18%   18%   18%   18%   18%   18%   18%   18%   18%   18%   18%   18%   18%   18%   18%   18%   18%   18%   18%   18%   18%   18%   18%   18%   18%   18%   18%   18%   18%   18%   18%   18%   18%   18%   18%   18%   18%   18%   18%   18%   18%   18%   18%   18%   18%   18%   18%   18%   18%   18%   18%   18%   18%   18%   18%   18%   18%   18%   18%   18%   18%   18%   18%   18%   18%   18%   18%   18%   18%   18%   18%   18%   18%   18%   18%   18%   18%   18%   18%   18%   18%   18%   18%   18%   18%   18%   18%   18%   18%   18%   18%   18%   18%   18%   18%   18%   18%   18%   18%   18%   18%   18%   18%   18%   18%   18%   18%   18%   18%   18%   18%   18%   18%   18%   18%   18%   18%   18%   18%   18%   18%   18%   18%   18%   18%   18%   18%   18%   18%   18%   18%   18%   18%   18%   18%   18%   18%   18%   18%   18%   18%   18%   18%   18%   18%   18%   18%   18%   18%   18%   18%   18%   18%   18%   18%   18%   18%   18%   18%   18%   18%   18%   18%   18%   18	~									
Income 10 to 138% poverty	Endanal payonty									
Income below 100% poverty		1007	2707	2007	4107	4 E 07	2707	2497	2107	
Not at all										
Not at all 45% 62% 68% 77% 43% 28% 16% 14% Not well 37% 56% 61% 73% 46% 29% 16% 14% Only english 15% 33% 29% 39% 55% 37% 34% 30% Very well 21% 40% 39% 51% 51% 51% 34% 24% 22% Well 30% 49% 49% 63% 46% 29% 19% 16%		1970	30/0	3070	40/0	3170	4070	34/0	31/0	
Only english         15%         33%         29%         39%         55%         37%         34%         20%           Very well         21%         40%         39%         51%         51%         34%         24%         22%           Well         30%         49%         49%         63%         46%         29%         19%         16%           Country/Region of birth		45%	62%	68%	77%	43%	28%	16%	14%	
Only english         15%         33%         29%         39%         55%         37%         34%         20%           Very well         21%         40%         39%         51%         51%         34%         24%         22%           Well         30%         49%         49%         63%         46%         29%         19%         16%           Country/Region of birth	Not well	37%	56%	61%	73%	46%	29%	16%	14%	
Very well         21%         40%         39%         51%         51%         34%         24%         22%           Well         30%         49%         49%         63%         46%         29%         19%         16%           _Country/Region of birth         Country/Region of birth           Canada         18%         34%         31%         42%         39%         20%         19%         16%           Eastern Asia         18%         45%         31%         52%         44%         23%         15%         12%           Eastern Europe         22%         42%         37%         50%         48%         31%         20%         16%           Latin America         42%         61%         60%         72%         39%         24%         15%         12%           Middle East         14%         33%         32%         50%         63%         44%         29%         26%           Oceania and at Sea         18%         31%         42%         49%         43%         35%         12%         9.6%           South East Asia         14%         33%         29%         48%         53%         38%         23%         <										
Well       30%       49%       49%       63%       46%       29%       19%       16%         _Country/Region of birth	v o									
Country/Region of birth_           Canada         18%         34%         31%         42%         39%         20%         19%         16%           Eastern Asia         18%         45%         31%         52%         44%         23%         15%         12%           Eastern Europe         22%         42%         37%         50%         48%         31%         20%         16%           Latin America         42%         61%         60%         72%         39%         24%         15%         12%           Middle East         14%         33%         32%         50%         63%         44%         29%         26%           Oceania and at Sea         18%         31%         42%         49%         43%         35%         12%         9.6%           South & Centeral Asia         16%         36%         33%         57%         52%         35%         18%         13%           South East Asia         14%         33%         29%         48%         53%         38%         23%         18%           Sub-Saharan Africa         20%         37%         36%         51%         51%         35%         22%         16%      U										
Eastern Asia         18%         45%         31%         52%         44%         23%         15%         12%           Eastern Europe         22%         42%         37%         50%         48%         31%         20%         16%           Latin America         42%         61%         60%         72%         39%         24%         15%         12%           Middle East         14%         33%         32%         50%         63%         44%         29%         26%           Oceania and at Sea         18%         31%         42%         49%         43%         35%         12%         9.6%           South & Centeral Asia         16%         36%         33%         57%         52%         35%         18%         13%           South East Asia         14%         33%         29%         48%         53%         38%         23%         18%           Sub-Saharan Africa         20%         37%         36%         51%         51%         35%         22%         16%           United States         15%         33%         30%         43%         44%         25%         24%         21%		0070	1070	1070	0070	1070	2070	1070	1070	
Eastern Asia         18%         45%         31%         52%         44%         23%         15%         12%           Eastern Europe         22%         42%         37%         50%         48%         31%         20%         16%           Latin America         42%         61%         60%         72%         39%         24%         15%         12%           Middle East         14%         33%         32%         50%         63%         44%         29%         26%           Oceania and at Sea         18%         31%         42%         49%         43%         35%         12%         9.6%           South & Centeral Asia         16%         36%         33%         57%         52%         35%         18%         13%           South East Asia         14%         33%         29%         48%         53%         38%         23%         18%           Sub-Saharan Africa         20%         37%         36%         51%         51%         35%         22%         16%           United States         15%         33%         30%         43%         44%         25%         24%         21%	Canada	18%	3.4%	31%	12%	30%	20%	10%	16%	
Eastern Europe         22%         42%         37%         50%         48%         31%         20%         16%           Latin America         42%         61%         60%         72%         39%         24%         15%         12%           Middle East         14%         33%         32%         50%         63%         44%         29%         26%           Oceania and at Sea         18%         31%         42%         49%         43%         35%         12%         9.6%           South & Centeral Asia         16%         36%         33%         57%         52%         35%         18%         13%           South East Asia         14%         33%         29%         48%         53%         38%         23%         18%           Sub-Saharan Africa         20%         37%         36%         51%         51%         35%         22%         16%           United States         15%         33%         30%         40%         55%         38%         34%         30%           Western Europe         17%         36%         30%         43%         44%         25%         24%         21%										
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South & Centeral Asia         16%         36%         33%         57%         52%         35%         18%         13%           South East Asia         14%         33%         29%         48%         53%         38%         23%         18%           Sub-Saharan Africa         20%         37%         36%         51%         51%         35%         22%         16%           United States         15%         33%         30%         40%         55%         38%         34%         30%           Western Europe         17%         36%         30%         43%         44%         25%         24%         21%           _Disability         8.6%         20%         20%         26%         71%         58%         53%         51%           _Cultural clusters	O									
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Western Europe         17%         36%         30%         43%         44%         25%         24%         21%           _Disability_         8.6%         20%         20%         26%         71%         58%         53%         51%           _Cultural clusters_         African-Islamic         16%         35%         35%         53%         59%         42%         25%         20%           Catholic Europe         22%         41%         30%         44%         41%         23%         19%         17%           Confucian         18%         43%         32%         51%         44%         24%         15%         12%           English-speaking         15%         33%         30%         40%         55%         38%         34%         30%           Latin America         41%         60%         60%         71%         40%         24%         15%         12%           Orthodox         17%         37%         36%         52%         55%         39%         23%         19%           Protestant Europe         15%         35%         29%         42%         47%         28%         27%         23%										
Disability										
_Cultural clusters_         16%         35%         35%         53%         59%         42%         25%         20%           Catholic Europe         22%         41%         30%         44%         41%         23%         19%         17%           Confucian         18%         43%         32%         51%         44%         24%         15%         12%           English-speaking         15%         33%         30%         40%         55%         38%         34%         30%           Latin America         41%         60%         60%         71%         40%         24%         15%         12%           Orthodox         17%         37%         36%         52%         55%         39%         23%         19%           Protestant Europe         15%         35%         29%         42%         47%         28%         27%         23%	-									
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Catholic Europe         22%         41%         30%         44%         41%         23%         19%         17%           Confucian         18%         43%         32%         51%         44%         24%         15%         12%           English-speaking         15%         33%         30%         40%         55%         38%         34%         30%           Latin America         41%         60%         60%         71%         40%         24%         15%         12%           Orthodox         17%         37%         36%         52%         55%         39%         23%         19%           Protestant Europe         15%         35%         29%         42%         47%         28%         27%         23%		1607	25.07	95.07	E 907	E 0.07	4907	25.07	2007	
Confucian         18%         43%         32%         51%         44%         24%         15%         12%           English-speaking         15%         33%         30%         40%         55%         38%         34%         30%           Latin America         41%         60%         60%         71%         40%         24%         15%         12%           Orthodox         17%         37%         36%         52%         55%         39%         23%         19%           Protestant Europe         15%         35%         29%         42%         47%         28%         27%         23%										
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Orthodox         17%         37%         36%         52%         55%         39%         23%         19%           Protestant Europe         15%         35%         29%         42%         47%         28%         27%         23%	0 1									
Protestant Europe 15% 35% 29% 42% 47% 28% 27% 23%										
Vouth Aging 1407 9907 9007 E007 E007 4107 9107 1507	South Asian	14%	33%	29%	52%	56%	41%	21%	17%	

 ${\bf Table~4:~Uninsured/Medicaid~Coverage~Rate~by~Socio-Demographic~Factors,~Across~Citizenship~Status}$ 

 ${\it Table 4: Uninsured/Medicaid Rate by Socio-Demographic Factors, Across Citizenship Status}$ 

	Non-citizen		Naturalized-citizen		Citizen born abroad		Born in US states		Born in territories	
Characteristic	Uninsured 59%	Medicaid 23%	Uninsured 28%	Medicaid 39%	Uninsured 30%	Medicaid 35%	Uninsured 27%	Medicaid 42%	Uninsured 22%	Medicaid 52%
Sex										
Female	57%	26%	27%	41%	28%	38%	24%	45%	20%	57%
Male	62%	19%	30%	37%	32%	32%	30%	37%	27%	45%
Disability	42%	43%	17%	59%	19%	55%	16%	61%	11%	71%
Current employment										
status										
Employed	61%	18%	29%	33%	32%	26%	30%	29%	28%	36%
Not in labor force	56%	29%	24%	47%	24%	45%	20%	52%	15%	65%
Unemployed	64%	25%	40%	39%	45%	33%	44%	39%	37%	49%
Married	59%	22%	27%	39%	27%	33%	24%	36%	21%	47%
Education										
College degree	48%	19%	25%	32%	24%	26%	21%	27%	22%	33%
Graduate and beyond	35%	15%	22%	27%	20%	21%	17%	22%	22%	28%
High school	59%	22%	30%	39%	33%	37%	29%	43%	24%	52%
Less than high school	63%	23%	30%	44%	38%	41%	30%	52%	20%	65%
Some college or	51%	23%	26%	39%	27%	36%	25%	41%	23%	46%
Associate degree	- 70	-,0	- , 0	/ 0	. , ,	7 0	- , 0	, ,	-,0	
Race/ethnicity										
Asian	35%	30%	22%	41%	25%	35%	22%	31%	21%	30%
Black	46%	25%	28%	37%	29%	36%	26%	47%	33%	35%
Hispanic	64%	21%	33%	37%	38%	32%	30%	43%	22%	54%
Other	43%	27%	25%	42%	27%	39%	31%	48%	21%	44%
White	41%	27%	23%	43%	27%	35%	26%	40%	27%	38%
Federal poverty	11/0	2.70	2070	1070	2.70	3370	2070	1070	2170	3070
Income $100$ to $138\%$	57%	20%	27%	34%	27%	29%	25%	34%	23%	40%
poverty Income below 100%	61%	24%	29%	42%	31%	38%	28%	46%	22%	58%
poverty										
Lifetime in US							NA%	NA%		
<25%	58%	21%	28%	42%	33%	33%			24%	51%
>25%	60%	23%	28%	39%	29%	35%			22%	53%
Self-rated English proficiency										
Not at all	65%	25%	31%	50%	44%	37%	49%	35%	18%	69%
Not well	63%	23%	29%		42%	34%	36%	41%	21%	63%
				47%						
Only english	48%	23%	26%	32%	27%	36%	26%	42%	26%	42%
Very well	50%	22%	27%	35%	31%	33%	31%	42%	23%	48%
Well	59%	21%	28%	40%	35%	35%	37%	40%	22%	53%
Cultural clusters	0.004	0 = 04	0.007	F 0.07	0.004	1007				
African-Islamic	38%	35%	23%	50%	26%	40%				
Catholic Europe	43%	25%	24%	32%	27%	32%				
Confucian	37%	26%	24%	37%	25%	34%	0 = 04	1007	0007	F 0.07
English-speaking	34%	23%	22%	31%	28%	35%	27%	42%	22%	52%
Latin America	63%	21%	32%	36%	36%	32%				
Orthodox	40%	35%	23%	47%	26%	35%				
Protestant Europe	34%	23%	21%	32%	28%	37%				
South Asian	33%	35%	22%	45%	23%	38%				
Country/Region of										
birth		~				~				
Canada	31%	21%	24%	29%	30%	34%				
Eastern Asia	37%	25%	24%	37%	25%	34%				
Eastern Europe	46%	29%	25%	42%	29%	33%				
Latin America	64%	21%	33%	36%	38%	31%				
Middle East	35%	41%	21%	54%	23%	44%				
Oceania and at Sea	32%	30%	17%	42%	32%	28%				
South & Centeral Asia	37%	27%	23%	43%	23%	43%				
South East Asia	33%	37%	21%	44%	25%	36%				
Sub-Saharan Africa	41%	29%	24%	43%	28%	32%				
Western Europe	36%	24%	23%	32%	28%	36%				
United States							27%	42%	22%	52%