Independent University, Bangladesh CSE 313 (Compiler Construction) Final exam Autumn 2021 Total: 20 Instructor: Ms. Kaniz Fatema, Bijoy Rahman Arif Time: 1h30m + 10m

Answer **All 4** questions. All have equal marks.

1. Consider the following grammar:

 $A \rightarrow A \sim B/B$

 $B \rightarrow B \& C/C$

 $C \rightarrow C \% D/D$

 $D \rightarrow D * A/d$

If we want to implement a Operator Precedence Parser (OPP), what is wrong? Explain by drawing Operator Precedence Graph.

2. Draw detail SLR(1) parse table for the following grammar. If there are conflicts, point those out.

 $A \rightarrow aAB/bB$

 $B \rightarrow bB/bC$

 $C \rightarrow cC/A/ \in$

- 3. Based on number of conflicts, error handling and detection, and number of states, argue CLR(1) is the most powerful Bottom Up Parser (BUP). For each criteria, give proper reasoning.
- 4. For Bottom Up parser (BUP) number of states:

$$LR(0) = SLR(1) = LALR(1) \le CLR(1)$$

If you think the above argument is true, explain with proper reasoning.