

Lab Assignment 2 (Explanation)

All input/output files are taken from drive in an iterative way so that we can test all the input/output files.

Task 1:

- (a) There are just 2 loops, iterating throughout the whole array & checking the sum $\leq n$; and returning the values who meet that requirement. As there are 2 loops; so $O(n^2)$.
- (b) As the array is sorted; we can traverse it with one loop with given some conditions. It'll look like a two pointers problem but traversing with 1 loop; so $O(n)$.

Task 2:

- (a) Here in Problem (a); the arrays were just added initially and then `sort()` built in function was called. So the total time complexity here $= O(n) + O(n) + O(n \log n) = O(n \log n)$.
- (b) By using two pointers, we can traverse the whole ^{of two} arrays with one loop and that gives us $O(n)$.

Task 3: First of all, the 2D array is being sorted using Python built-in `sorted()` function which according to the 2nd element of the elements of the 2D array, which will take $O(n \log n)$ time. And then another loop is used to traverse throughout the array to find the tasks which will take $O(n)$ times. The total time complexity here $= O(n \log n) + O(n) = O(n \log n)$.

Task 4: As task 3; we sorted the given array in $O(n \log n)$ time and there are 2 traversals done with 2 loops which altogether will take $O(n^2)$ time. So the whole time complexity $= O(n^2) + O(n \log n) = O(n^2)$.